

Christian Classics Ethereal Library



The New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge, Vol XIII: Index



Philip Schaff



The New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge, Vol. XIII: Index

Author(s): Schaff, Philip (1819-1893)

Publisher: Grand Rapids: Christian Classics Ethereal Library

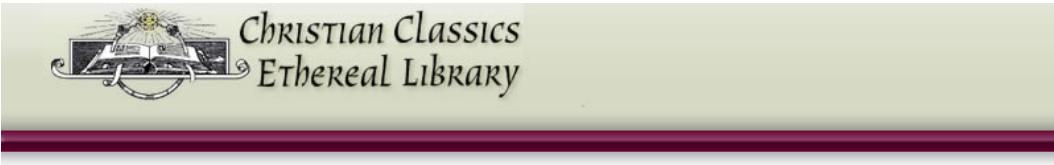
Description: *The New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge* is a well-known reference work for Christianity. This encyclopedia was originally an English adaptation of German theologian Johann Jakob Herzog's "*Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche*." The adaptation began under the leadership of Philip Schaff, but since then has seen the contributions of over 100 editors and 600 scholars. It is the most comprehensive, detailed, and significant encyclopedia for the Christian religion in the English language. It covers a wide range of topics, including church history, comparative religion, geography, doctrinal theology, archeology, and biblical studies. A powerful reference tool, the *New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge* contains thousands of entries, which are concise but highly informative. Ideal for learning about unfamiliar terms and ideas, these volumes are an indispensable resource.

Tim Perrine
CCEL Staff Writer

Contents

Title Page	1
Preface	3
The New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge, Vol XIII: Index	4
The New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge, Vol XIII: Index	4
A	5
B	49
C	92
D	143
E	163
F	187
G	205
H	232
I	266
J	276
K	294
L	308
M	334
N	376
O	391
P	402
Q	445
R	446
S	475
T	533
U	556
V	562

W	571
X	590
Y	591
Z	594
Bibliographical Appendix	598
Conspectus of Contributors and Signed Articles	601
Indexes	603
Index of Pages of the Print Edition	604



This PDF file is from the Christian Classics Ethereal Library, www.ccel.org. The mission of the CCEL is to make classic Christian books available to the world.

- This book is available in PDF, HTML, and other formats. See <http://www.ccel.org/ccel/schaff/encyc13.html>.
- Discuss this book online at <http://www.ccel.org/node/2977>.

The CCEL makes CDs of classic Christian literature available around the world through the Web and through CDs. We have distributed thousands of such CDs free in developing countries. If you are in a developing country and would like to receive a free CD, please send a request by email to cd-request@ccel.org.

The Christian Classics Ethereal Library is a self supporting non-profit organization at Calvin College. If you wish to give of your time or money to support the CCEL, please visit <http://www.ccel.org/give>.

This PDF file is copyrighted by the Christian Classics Ethereal Library. It may be freely copied for non-commercial purposes as long as it is not modified. All other rights are reserved. Written permission is required for commercial use.

INDEX
TO THE NEW
SCHAFF-HERZOG ENCYCLOPEDIA
OF
RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE
BY
GEORGE WILLIAM GILMORE, M.A.

i

BAKER BOOK HOUSE
GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN
1954
EXCLUSIVE AMERICAN PUBLICATION RIGHTS
SECURED BY BAKER BOOK HOUSE FROM FUNK AND WAGNALLS

ii

PHOTOLITHOPRINTED BY CUSHING - MALLOY, INC.
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
1954

iii

THE NEW
SCHAFF-HERZOG
ENCYCLOPEDIA
OF
RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE

INDEX TO VOLUMES I-XII

By
GEORGE WILLIAM GILMORE, M.A.

VOLUME XIII

BAKER BOOK HOUSE
GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN
[Page iv]

iv

v

PREFACE

AN index is not a concordance. It is a guide to the matter contained in the work to which it is appended, a finding list by means of which the resources of scholarship afforded by that work may be quickly and fully utilized by the reader. To that end entries which register only passages where information is to be found on the topics suggested by the entries are the desideratum. Those which record the mere occurrence of a word, or of the name of a place or person, without some increment of knowledge in the passage to which reference is made, are usually worse than useless. They involve the consultant of the work in a compensationless expenditure of time, to say nothing of the inconvenience and impatience they cause, and of the increased cost to the purchaser. A "full" index is not infrequently a vexation and a snare, compelling the reader to turn to numbers of passages only to be disappointed by their emptiness in meaning for the particular subject under investigation. Accordingly the aim of the compiler of this index has been to make available, with the least possible expenditure of time to the reader, whatever treasures of knowledge are contained in THE NEW SCHAFF-HERZOG ENCYCLOPEDIA OF RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE. It is hoped that each reference leads to light on some phase of the subject indicated by the entry.

Index entries printed in SMALL CAPITALS reproduce vocabulary titles in the text; those in Roman type do not occur as vocabulary titles in the text. In alphabetizing a series of entries under a comprehensive subject, like that under Augustine, Saint, of Hippo, particles of speech (prepositions and conjunctions) are disregarded, and the entries are arranged alphabetically under the first significant word (noun and adjective).

The Bibliographical Appendix is given in response to numerous requests, and brings the literature down to April 1, 1914.

It is a source of profound sorrow to the associate editor that the lamented editor-in-chief did not live to see the completion of the index to the work to which he contributed the results of his catholic learning, deep enthusiasm, and warm piety. Dr. Jackson's labors on this work were inspired by love and loyalty--love for the diffusion of pure and useful theological learning, and loyalty to Dr. Schaff, the teacher and associate whose name he caused to be retained in the title. Dr. Jackson's entire manhood was devoted, for the most part gratuitously, to the development of theological science, particularly on its historical side. He brought to the direction of this Encyclopedia, his final work, a ripe experience, a broad charity for opinions contrary to his own, and a catholic and tolerant spirit that made collaboration with him ever a delight and never a task.

GEORGE WILLIAM GILMORE, *Associate Editor.*

[Page vi]



INDEX TO THE NEW SCHAFF-HERZOG
ENCYCLOPEDIA OF RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE



A

- Aa: 7, 492
Aachen, diet of: 10, 219
 Otho manuscript: 8, 302
 Synods of: 1, 1, 111
Aaron: 1, 1-2; 5, 280; 6, 466; 8, 25; 9, 248
 rod of: 1, 285
Aaron ben Elijah: 6, 298, 299
 ben Joseph: 6, 298
 ben Moses ben Asher: 7, 226
 English martyr: 1, 103
Aaronic priesthood, Mormon: 8, 12, 19
Abaddon: 1, 2
Abana river: 11, 228
Abarbanel, Isaac: 1, 13
Abathur: 7, 147, 150
Abauzit, Firmin: 1, 2
Abba Rab: 6, 56
Abbadie, Jacques: 1, 2-3
Abbas II. of Egypt: 4, 93
Abbas Effendi: 1, 395
Abbasid dynasty: 11, 231
Abbé, title of: 1, 4
Abbess: 1, 3; 12, 415, 416
Abbey: 1, 3
Abbo of Fleury: 1, 4; 3, 147
Abbot: 1, 4; 2, 474; 6, 26; 10, 145
Abbot, Ezra: 1, 4-5; 2, 109
 George: 1, 5; 3, 335; 9, 369
 Robert: 1, 6
Abbott, Edward: 1, 6
 Edwin: 1, 6
 F. E.: 9, 142
 Jacob: 1, 6-7
 Justin E.: 1, 7
 Lyman: 1, 7
 Thomas K.: 1, 7

- Abbreviators: **1**, 7; **8**, 394
Abd-hiba: **1**, 148
Abdallah ibn Maimun: **4**, 12
Abdias: **1**, 7
Abdominal disease: **3**, 448
Abdul Beha Abbas: **2**, 30
Abeel, David: **1**, 8; **3**, 33; **10**, 318, 395
Abel: **1**, 8; 7, 156
 beth-maacah: **4**, 420
 meholah: **10**, 187
 shittim: **8**, 313
Abel, Karl von: **6**, 355
Abelard: **1**, 8-10, 49, 301; **9**, 464; **10**, 94, 210, 260; **12**, 362
Abelites: **1**, 10
Abelli, Louis: **1**, 10
Aben, Ezra: **1**, 10
Abercius of Hieropolis: **1**, 386
Abercrombie, John: **1**, 11
Abernethy, John: **1**, 11
Abert, Friedrich P. von: **1**, 11
Abgar: **1**, 11, 291; **2**, 127; **11**, 241
Abhedananda, Swami: **1**, 11-12
Abi-Milki: **1**, 148
Abi-Ruch: **1**, 21
Abiathar: **1**, 98; **9**, 248; **10**, 496
Abibalus: **10**, 198
Abijah (Abijam): **1**, 12
Abila: **1**, 12; **8**, 455
Abilene: **1**, 12
Abimelech: **4**, 486; **6**, 254
Abinadab: **9**, 248
Abishai: **1**, 12
Abjuration: **1**, 12-13
Ablon: **1**, 13
Ablutions: **2**, 3-4
 of the Mass: **1**, 13
Abner: **3**, 361, 362; **6**, 45, 182
 of Burgos: **6**, 177

Abo academy: **4, 314, 315**
 Abodrites: **1, 31; 12, 176**
 Abolition of slave-trade: **10, 453**
 Abrabanel, Isaac: **1, 13**
 Abraham, patriarch: **1, 13-15, 397; 4, 89; 6, 49; 10, 449; 11, 447, 448**
 Apocalypse of: **9, 339**
 date of: **11, 446-448**
 Testament of: **9, 339**
 Abraham of Antioch: **1, 16**
 a Sancta Clara: **1, 15-16; 9, 169**
 Ecchellensis: **1, 16; 7, 188**
 Abrahamites: **1, 16**
 Abrahams, Israel: **1, 16**
 Abrahamson, Laurentius G.: **1, 16**
 Abrasax: **1, 16-17; 2, 1**
 Abravanel, Isaac: **1, 13**
 Abraxas: **1, 16-17**
 Absalom: **1, 18; 3, 362; 6, 182**
 Absalon (Axel): **1, 18**
 Absolution: **2, 439; 3, 221; 6, 280; 12, 313, 465**
 Abstinence: **4, 281-284; 11, 468-472**
 Abstinentes: **9, 260**
 Abu Amran Musa Obeidallah al Kortobi: **7, 131**
 Bekr: **7, 437, 438, 440**
 Talib: **7, 436**
 Abulfaraj: **1, 18-19; 2, 127; 11, 240; 12, 24**
 Abuna, head of Abyssinian Church: **1, 20**
 Abyssinia: **1, 19-21, 63; 7, 5**
 Acacius of Berœa: **1, 21; 7, 288; 8, 126**
 of Cæsarea: **1, 21-22; 3, 334; 4, 206, 292**
 of Constantinople: **1, 165; 4, 293; 5, 365; 7, 475, 476**
 of Melitene: **1, 22; 12, 570**
 Academy of the New Church: **8, 142, 143**
 Acatius (Acacius): **5, 215**
 Acca (of Hexham): **1, 22**
 Accad. See *Akkad*
 Acceptants: **1, 22; 6, 97**
 Accession at Rome, feast of St. Peter's: **8, 488**



Accession, feast of St. Peter's Antiochian: **8**, 488
Accolti, Benedetto: **1**, 22
Pietro: **1**, 22
Accommodation: **1**, 22-24; **2**, 44
controversy: **1**, 24
Tractarian: **1**, 24
Acesius: **8**, 202
Achaemenians: **7**, 274
Achaemenides: **12**, 529
'Achamōth: **12**, 132, 133
Achelis, Ernst C.: **1**, 25
Hans: **1**, 25
Acheriana, collectio: **2**, 38
Achery, Jean L. d': **1**, 25
Achilli, G. G.: **10**, 201
Achish: **3**, 361; **9**, 35, 36
Achor, valley of: **8**, 313
Achsah: **8**, 285
Achshaph: **4**, 420
Achterfeld, J. H.: **5**, 242
Achzib: **6**, 247; **9**, 14
Accemeti: **1**, 25; **7**, 464
Acolyte: **1**, 25-26; **8**, 254
Acosta, José de: **1**, 26
Uriel: **1**, 26; **3**, 348
Acquaviva, Claudio: **6**, 147
Acre, city of: **9**, 14
plain of: **8**, 311, 312
Act, conventicle: **3**, 261; **8**, 189, 293; **9**, 216
five-mile: **4**, 321; **8**, 189; **9**, 216
of supremacy: **4**, 133; **9**, 366, 423; **11**, 171
test: **8**, 189
of toleration: **8**, 189
of Uniformity: **3**, 233; **4**, 133, 135; **8**, 189
Acta Archelai: **2**, 1; **7**, 154, 457
Martyrum: **1**, 27-29; **2**, 218; **11**, 77
Sanctorum: **1**, 27-29; **2**, 218; **10**, 99, 174
Actistetæ: **7**, 479

- Acton, J. E. E. D.: 1, 29-30
- Acts of Andrew: 1, 228
- of Andrew and Matthew: 1, 228
 - apocryphal: 1, 228
 - of the Apostles: 2, 394; 7, 63; 8, 54
 - of Barnabas: 1, 228
 - of Holy Apostles: 1, 228
 - of John: 1, 228
 - of Martyrs: 1, 26
 - of Paul and Theda: 1, 228
 - of Perpetua: 8, 466
 - of Peter the Apostle: 8, 487
 - of Peter and Paul: 1, 228
 - of Philip: 1, 228
 - of Philip in Greece: 1, 228
 - of Pilate: 1, 226
 - of St. Sebastian: 10, 320
 - of Thaddeus: 1, 228
 - of Thomas: 1, 228
 - of Timothy: 11, 449, 450
 - of twelve apostles: 1, 228
- Acts and martyrdom of Matthew: 1, 228
- Ad Quercum synod: 1, 21
- Ada manuscript: 8, 302
- Adad. See *Hadad*, and *Ramman*
- Adada: 8, 100
- Adad-nirari. See *Ramman-nirari*
- Adalbero of Hamburg: 12, 176
- Adalbero of Reims: 10, 412
- Adalbert (Frankish bishop): 1, 30
- of Hamburg-Bremen: 1, 30-31; 5, 36; 11, 174
 - of Julin: 6, 294
 - of Prague: 1, 31-32; 9, 105, 153, 314
 - of Weissenburg: 7, 123
- Adalbold: 1, 32
- Adaldag: 1, 32
- Adalgar: 1, 32-33
- Adalhard: 1, 33; 3, 276

Adam: **1**, 33-36; **7**, 147, 148, 156; **10**, 347, 434, 435, 436, 437
Apocalypse of: **9**, 342
Books of: **9**, 341
as proper name: **1**, 34-35
sin and posterity of: **5**, 465, 466
Testament of: **9**, 342
transgression of: **10**, 435
Adam and Noah, Testament of: **9**, 340
Adam of Bremen: **1**, 36
of St. Victor: **1**, 36-37; **10**, 359
the Scotchman: **1**, 37
Adam, Melchior: **1**, 36
Adamantius: **3**, 418
Adamites (Adamiani): **1**, 37, 197
Adamnan: **1**, 38; **2**, 475
Adams, E. A.: **10**, 455
George M.: **1**, 38
James A.: **1**, 38
John C.: **1**, 38-39
Sarah (F.) F.: **1**, 39
Thomas: **1**, 39; **9**, 183; **11**, 19
William: **1**, 39
William F.: **1**, 39
Adamson, Patrick: **1**, 39
William: **1**, 40
Adapa: **1**, 412
Addicks, George B.: **1**, 40
Addis, William E.: **1**, 40
Addison, Daniel D.: **1**, 40
Address, occasional: **5**, 348, 349
Adelmann: **1**, 40; **2**, 58
Adelophagi: **1**, 41
Adelphians: **7**, 322
Adelphius: **7**, 322
Adeney, Walter F.: **1**, 41
Adeodatus, pope: **1**, 41
Adepts, Manichean: **7**, 156
Adi Brahmo Somaj: **10**, 356

Granth: **10**, 408, 410
Somaj: **2**, 250
Adiaphora: **1**, 41-44; **3**, 25; **4**, 321; **9**, 32; **12**, 347
Adiaphoristic Controversies: **1**, 41
Adler, Cyrus: **1**, 44
Felix: **1**, 44; **4**, 183
Hermann N.: **1**, 44
Kaspar: **1**, 251
Nathan M.: **1**, 44
Admah: **8**, 314
Administrators: **4**, 12, 13
Ado: **1**, 44
Adolf of Nassau: **2**, 224
Adon: **7**, 21; **11**, 267
Adonæans: **7**, 146
Adonai (Adhonai): **6**, 116, 117; **7**, 21; **9**, 327; **10**, 131; **12**, 470, 471
Adonai Shomo: **3**, 184
Adonijah: **3**, 362; **10**, 496
Adonis: **11**, 266-271
Adoption: **1**, 45-48
Adoptionism: **1**, 48-50; **2**, 45, 232; **3**, 47, 54; **4**, 372; **6**, 450; **7**, 454-458; **12**, 82
Adoraim: **6**, 249
Adoration of the Sacrament: **1**, 50
Adoration of the sacrament, perpetual: **8**, 466
Adoratrices perpetuæ: **12**, 412
Adrammelech: **1**, 50
Adrian I., pope: **1**, 50-51; **2**, 419, 420, 421; **8**, 333, 334
Adrian II.: **1**, 52; **2**, 299; **9**, 46, 347
Adrian III.: **1**, 53
Adrian IV.: **1**, 53-54
Adrian V.: **1**, 54
Adrian VI.: **1**, 54-55; **3**, 217
Adrian Theological Seminary: **11**, 369
Adso: **1**, 55
Adullam: **6**, 247
Advaita: **5**, 475
Advent: **1**, 55-56; **3**, 114; **4**, 282
Advent Christians: **1**, 56



Advent, Second: **3**, 368; **4**, 174, 175; **6**, 93; **7**, 374-378; **10**, 321-325
Adventist Church of God: **3**, 92
Adventists: **1**, 56-57; **7**, 376, 379; **10**, 16
Advertisements of Elizabeth: **1**, 57; **9**, 366; **10**, 52
Advocate of the Church: **1**, 57
Advocates, Consistorial: **1**, 57
Advocates of St. Peter: **1**, 57
Advowson: **1**, 58
Ædesius: **6**, 398
Ædituus: **1**, 58
Ægean Sea, Islands of the: **1**, 316
Æger, Heinrich: **5**, 227
Ægidian School: **10**, 265
Ægidius de Columna: **1**, 58; **10**, 265
 Saint: **4**, 489
 of Viterbo: **1**, 58
Ælfred, Ælfric. See *Alfred, Alfric*
Ælred. See *Ailred*
Æneas: **10**, 366
 of Gaza: **1**, 58
 of Paris: **1**, 58
Æneas Sylvius Piccolomini. See *Pius II*.
Ænon: **10**, 186
Æpinus, Johannes: **1**, 59
Ærians: **1**, 59
Ærius: **1**, 59
Æsculapius: **10**, 366, 369
Æthelthryth, Saint: **4**, 182
Ætius: **1**, 278, 280, 281; **4**, 201
Affinity, as Marriage Impediment: **7**, 201
Affre, Denis A.: **1**, 59
Affusion, in Baptism: **1**, 446-450
Afra, Saint: **1**, 60
Africa: **1**, 60-80; **2**, 383, 486; **7**, 2-4, 443
 Baptists in: **1**, 478
 church of: **1**, 19-21; **3**, 266-269; **8**, 191-193
 Cush in: **3**, 328
 liturgy in: **7**, 238

missions in: **1**, 60-80; **7**, 396, 397, 412
missions in North: **1**, 60-80; **7**, 443
Presbyterian Church in South: **9**, 220
African Church, North: **8**, 191-193
 Methodist Episcopal Church: **7**, 351
 Methodist Episcopal Zion Church: **7**, 351
symbol: **1**, 242
Union Methodist Protestant Church: **7**, 352
Vandals: **12**, 141
Africanus, Julius. See *Julius Africanus*
Afrinagans: **12**, 525
Agabus: **9**, 277
Agag: **1**, 146; **10**, 212
Agape: **1**, 80-81; **4**, 195, 196; **6**, 165
Agapetus I., pope: **1**, 81; **7**, 478
Agapetus II.: **1**, 82
Agapios Monachos: **1**, 82
Agate: **9**, 190
Agatha, Saint: **1**, 82
Agathangelos: **1**, 290
Agathists: **3**, 40, 41
Agatho, pope: **1**, 82; **7**, 482
Agathocleia: **9**, 357
Agathocles: **9**, 357
Agde, Synod of: **1**, 83; **2**, 333
Age, Canonical: **1**, 83
Age-to-come Adventists: **1**, 57
Agelli, Antonio: **1**, 83
Agenda: **1**, 84
Agier, Pierre Jean: **1**, 86
Agiilbert: **1**, 86
Agiulf: **5**, 55; **7**, 19
Agliardi, Antonio: **1**, 86
Agnellus (Andrew): **1**, 87
Agnes, Saint: **1**, 87
Agnesi, Marie: **12**, 417
Agni: **2**, 247
Agnætæ: **1**, 87; **7**, 479, 480

- Agnosticism: 1, 87; 5, 134; 10, 327; 11, 40
- Agnus Dei: 1, 89; 10, 146
- Agnus Dei (liturgical): 1, 88; 6, 495
- Agobard: 1, 49, 89, 145; 6, 14
- Agonizants: 1, 89
- Agony Fathers: 1, 89
- Agrapha: 1, 90; 5, 28
- Agreda, Maria de. See *Maria de Agreda*
- Agricola: 1, 90
- Agricola, Johann: 1, 91, 199; 6, 21; 7, 94; 8, 60; 10, 248
- Michael: 2, 141; 4, 314
 - Stephan: 1, 92, 251
- Agricultural Colonies in Palestine: 12, 518
- Agriculture, Hebrew: 1, 92-94
- Agrippa, I.: 5, 248; 8, 399
- Agrippa, II.: 4, 421; 5, 249
- Agrippa Castor: 1, 95
- von Nettesheim, Heinrich Cornelius: 1, 95
- Aguirre, Joseph S. de: 1, 95
- Agumkakrime: 1, 407; 7, 273
- Agur (ben Yakeh): 9, 305
- Ahab: 1, 95; 4, 107; 6, 52; 11, 229
- Ahasuerus: 1, 96; 4, 181
- Ahaus, Heinrich von: 1, 96; 3, 173
- Ahaz: 1, 97; 6, 52
- Ahaziah: 1, 97; 5, 176
- Ahenarius, Johannes: 6, 321
- Ahi: 10, 368
- Ahia: 9, 273
- Ahia-Ahimelech: 9, 248
- Ahijah: 1, 98
- Ahimelech: 1, 98; 3, 361
- Ahimsa: 6, 86, 87
- Ahithophel: 1, 98
- Ahlfeld, Johann F.: 1, 98; 9, 176
- Ahriman (Angra Mainyu): 4, 15; 12, 530
- Ahuis, Hendrick van. See *Ahaus*
- Ahura Mazda: 4, 15; 7, 419, 420, 421; 12, 530

- Ai: **6**, 251
Aichspalt: **1**, 99
Aichspalter: **1**, 99
Aid, public administration of: **10**, 476
Aidan, King: **3**, 166
 Saint: **1**, 99; **2**, 474; **9**, 181
Aigulf of Lerins: **6**, 462; **7**, 487
Aijalon: **6**, 251
Aiken, Charles A.: **1**, 99
Ailly, Pierre d': **1**, 99; **2**, 387; **10**, 266
Ailred: **1**, 100; **9**, 182; **11**, 148
Aimo: **5**, 118
Aimoin of Fleury: **1**, 100
 of St. Germain: **1**, 100
'Ain-al-Sultan: **8**, 313
 Duk: **8**, 313
Ainger, Alfred: **1**, 101
Ainsworth, Henry: **1**, 101; **2**, 232
Ainus: **6**, 101; **10**, 369
Aistulf: **8**, 333; **11**, 81, 82
Aitken, William H. Mac D. H.: **1**, 101
Aix-la-Chapelle. See *Aachen*
Ajalon, plain of: **8**, 311
'Ajlun: **8**, 314, 454
Aka Manah: **12**, 531
Akbar, emperor: **5**, 475
Aked, Charles F.: **1**, 101
Akhmimic Bible version: **2**, 132
Akiba: **1**, 102; **6**, 55
Akkad: **1**, 396, 399, 400, 401, 405, 406; **8**, 179
Akoimetæ (Acoimetæ): **1**, 25; **7**, 464
Akominatos. See *Nicetas*
Akrabatta: **6**, 252
Akurgal: **1**, 405
Al-Balka: **8**, 315
 Bukai 'ah: **8**, 315
 Ghor: **8**, 313
 Hakim, caliph: **4**, 11, 12

- Hamad: **8**, 314
Jaidur: **8**, 314
Karak: **8**, 314
Ramah: **8**, 311
Shaghur: **8**, 311
Tuwanik: **8**, 311
Zumal: **8**, 314
Alacci, Leone: **1**, 129
Alain of Lille: **1**, 102
Alanus of Auxerre: **1**, 102
 ab Insulis: **1**, 102
 of Tewkesbury: **1**, 102
Alacoque, M. M.: **10**, 146
Alaphion: **11**, 22
Alaric I.: **5**, 32, 496
Alaric II.: **5**, 33
A Lasco, Johannes. See *Lasco*
Alaska: **6**, 73; **7**, 410
Alb: **1**, 102; **12**, 170
Alban, Saint, of Mainz: **1**, 103
 Saint, of Verulam: **1**, 103
Albanenses: **1**, 103; **8**, 145
Albani, Giovanni Francesco: **3**, 135
Albati: **4**, 325
Alber, Erasmus: **1**, 103
 Matthæus: **1**, 103
Alberic: **1**, 82; **6**, 199; **8**, 334; **11**, 83
Albert V. of Bavaria: **1**, 104; **4**, 439
Albert V., emperor: **3**, 211
Albert (antipope): **8**, 365
Albert of Aix: **1**, 104
 of Appeldern: **11**, 198
 of Austria: **2**, 224
 of Brandenburg: **1**, 105; **6**, 182, 183
 the Great: **1**, 109; **3**, 416; **9**, 163, 464; **10**, 262; **11**, 316, 400; **12**, 51, 356
 of Halberstadt: **12**, 356
 of Prussia: **1**, 106-108; **2**, 269-270, 297; **4**, 459; **7**, 432; **8**, 281, 282; **9**, 315
 of Riga: **1**, 108

-
- Alberti, Valentin: **1**, 109; **5**, 147
 Albertini, Johann B. von: **1**, 109
 Albertus Magnus: **1**, 109; **3**, 416; **9**, 163, 464; **10**, 262; **11**, 316, 400; **12**, 51, 356
 Albigenses: **3**, 480; **6**, 80, 419; **7**, 53; **8**, 145
 Albizzi, Antonio: **1**, 110
 Bartolomeo: **1**, 110
 Albo, Joseph: **1**, 110
 Alboin: **7**, 19
 Albornoz, Cardinal: **8**, 335
 Albrecht. See *Albert*
 Albrecht, Otto W. F.: **1**, 110
 Albright, Jacob: **1**, 111; **4**, 223
 Alcantara, Order of: **1**, 111
 Alcantara, Pedro de: **8**, 71
 Alcantarines: **3**, 125; **4**, 360
 Alchfrid: **3**, 329
 Alcimus: **5**, 280
 Alcuin: **1**, 49, 111; **2**, 124; **11**, 328
 Aldebert. See *Adalbert*
 Aldenburg, Bishopric. See *Luebeck*
 Aldhelm, Saint: **1**, 112
 Aldobrandini, Ippolito: **3**, 134
 Aldred of York: **12**, 453
 Aleandro, Girolamo: **1**, 113
 Alegambe, Philippe d': **1**, 113
 Aleman, Louis d': **1**, 130
 Alemanni: **1**, 114
 Alesius, Alexander: **1**, 115
 Alexander I., Balas: **5**, 165; **10**, 342
 Alexander I., Pope: **1**, 115
 Alexander II.: **1**, 115, 189; **5**, 94; **8**, 380, 491
 Alexander II. See also *Anselm of Lucca*
 Alexander III.: **1**, 18, 116, 149; **2**, 221; **3**, 311; **5**, 486; **8**, 146, 367, 368, 390, 499; **9**, 129; **10**, 142; **11**, 175, 290
 Alexander IV.: **1**, 117, 373; **10**, 262
 Alexander V.: **1**, 117; **9**, 73
 Alexander VI.: **1**, 118; **2**, 493; **3**, 38; **8**, 335; **10**, 77, 214, 216, 217
 Alexander VII.: **1**, 119; **3**, 32, 41; **6**, 96, 99; **8**, 363; **9**, 263

- Alexander VIII.: **1**, 119; **3**, 311
Alexander of Alexandria: **1**, 278, 284, 343; **8**, 274
 the Great: **7**, 275; **12**, 529
 of Hales: **1**, 120; **10**, 261
 of Hierapolis: **1**, 120
 Jannæus: **3**, 448; **5**, 165; **8**, 74
 of Lycopolis: **1**, 120
 Nevski, Saint: **1**, 121
 Severus: **1**, 121
 son of Herod: **5**, 247
 Zabinas: **10**, 343
Alexander, Archibald: **1**, 121; **9**, 187
 Charles McC.: **1**, 122
 George: **1**, 122
 Gross: **1**, 122
 James W.: **1**, 122; **9**, 187
 Joseph A.: **1**, 122
 M. S.: **6**, 137
 William: **1**, 123
 William L.: **1**, 123
Alexandretta: **9**, 17
Alexandria: **9**, 355
 Christianity in: **1**, 124
 Patriarchate of: **1**, 123
 School of: **1**, 124-125; **3**, 333; **4**, 216, 217; **5**, 4; **8**, 268, 328, 478; **11**, 333; **12**, 561, 562
 Synods of: **1**, 126
Alexandrian Judaism, on God: **5**, 4
 Text of N. T.: **2**, 110
Alexians: **1**, 126; **2**, 29; **7**, 15
Alexis, Saint: **12**, 241
Alexius I., Comnenus: **1**, 126; **3**, 315
Alfonso II. of Spain: **12**, 242
Alfonso X.: **5**, 65
Alfonso XI.: **9**, 84
Alford, Henry: **1**, 127
Alfred the Great: **1**, 127; **5**, 56, 57; **11**, 148
Alfred Theological Seminary: **11**, 337
Alfric: **1**, 128; **9**, 182

- Alger of Cluny: **1**, 128
 of Liége: **1**, 128; **11**, 495
- Alger, William R.: **1**, 128
- Algeria: **1**, 63; **6**, 425
- Algerian Missionaries, Society of: **6**, 425
- Ali, the Caliph: **1**, 394; **7**, 440, 441
 nephew of Mohammed: **4**, 12
- Alien among Hebrews: **9**, 279-281; **11**, 109, 110
- "All-Holy": **8**, 327
- All Saints' Day: **1**, 133
- All Souls' Day: **1**, 133
- Allaci, Leone: **1**, 129
- Allah: **1**, 253; **7**, 437, 439
- Allard, Paul: **1**, 128
- Allat: **8**, 75
- Allatius, Leo: **1**, 129
- Allegorical Interpretation: **1**, 202; **4**, 241, 242; **8**, 270; **10**, 4, 26, 114, 115
- Allegri, Gregorio: **1**, 129
- Alleine, Joseph: **1**, 129
 Richard: **1**, 129
- Alleluia: **6**, 502
- Allemand, Louis d': **1**, 130
- Allen, Alexander V. G.: **1**, 130
 Grant: **12**, 436
- Henry: **1**, 130
- John: **1**, 130
- Joseph Henry: **1**, 130
- William, Cardinal: **1**, 131; **3**, 496; **7**, 234
- William, Congregationalist: **1**, 131
- William, Friend: **8**, 426
- Alley, William: **1**, 131
- Alliance, Baptist World: **1**, 480
 Evangelical: **2**, 380; **4**, 221-223; **9**, 256
 of the Reformed Churches: **1**, 132
- Allies, Thomas W.: **1**, 132
- Allioli, Josef F.: **1**, 133
- Allix, Pierre: **1**, 133
- Allon, Henry: **1**, 133

- Almah: **12**, 206, 210
Almain, Jacques: **1**, 134
Almeida, J. F. d': **2**, 151
 Manoel: **1**, 134
Al-Mokauna: **7**, 130
Almond trees: **4**, 404
Almoner: **1**, 134
Alms: **1**, 134; **11**, 214
Almshouse: **10**, 481
Alogi: **1**, 135; **2**, 181, 393; **6**, 203; **7**, 454, 485, 486
Alombrados: **1**, 135; **10**, 97; **11**, 29
Aloysius, Saint, of Gonzaga: **1**, 136
Alpha and Omega: **1**, 136
Alphabet, Armenian: **1**, 290
 Cyrillian: **10**, 75
 development of the: **12**, 448
 Glagolitic: **10**, 75
 Greek: **12**, 447
 Semitic: **10**, 352
Alphabets, origin of: **1**, 255
Alphæus: **1**, 137; **6**, 90
 of Cæsarea: **6**, 437
Alphonsus, Saint: **6**, 487
Alsace-Lorraine: **1**, 137
Alsted, Johann H.: **1**, 138
Altar: **1**, 138-142; **8**, 350; **11**, 245, 295
 Bread: **1**, 142
 Cards: **1**, 142
 Cloths: **1**, 140, 141; **8**, 350
 of incense, Hebrew: **5**, 468
Altdorfer, Albrecht: **8**, 304
Altenburg: **11**, 435, 436
 colloquy of: **9**, 33
 conference of: **9**, 33
Altenstein, Karl Freiherr von S.: **1**, 142
Alternative nomination, right of: **8**, 188
Althamer, Andreas: **1**, 143
Althaus, Paul: **1**, 143

- Altieri, Emilio: 3, 135
Alting, Jacob: 1, 143
 Johann H.: 1, 143
Altmann: 1, 143
Altmann, Wilhelm: 1, 144
Altruist Community: 3, 185
Alukah: 3, 400
Alumbrados: 1, 135; 10, 97; 11, 29
Alumnate: 1, 144
Alusharshid: 1, 405; 4, 102
Alva, Duke of: 9, 422, 426, 428
Alvar of Cordova: 1, 144; 11, 70
Alvar, Paul. See *Alvar of Cordova*
Alvarez, Bernardino: 5, 295
Alypius, Saint: 1, 144; 11, 124
Alzog, Johann B.: 1, 145
Amadeists: 4, 360
Amadeus of Lausanne: 9, 162
 of Savoy: 4, 293
Amalarius of Metz: 1, 145; 11, 86
 of Treves: 1, 145; 5, 130
Amalek, Amalekites: 1, 146; 2, 336
Amalric of Bena: 1, 146, 197, 210; 8, 331; 9, 463; 10, 261
Amalicians: 1, 146
Amana: 6, 436
Amana River: 11, 228
 Society: 3, 185
Amana, Sixtinus: 3, 149
Amandus, bishop: 1, 147
 Johannes: 1, 106
Amar Das: 10, 409
Amara: 1, 157
Amarna Tablets: 1, 147-149; 4, 89; 6, 132; 9, 35
Amasa: 6, 182
Amaterasu: 6, 102; 11, 143
Amaziah: 1, 149; 6, 185
Ambo: 1, 149; 8, 350; 9, 362
Ambrose of Alexandria: 1, 150; 8, 268; 9, 452

the Camaldolite: **1**, 150; **2**, 365
Saint, of Milan: **1**, 151, 366, 443; **3**, 86; **5**, 425; **7**, 33, 230, 371, 465; **12**, 129
Brethren of St.: **1**, 152
orders of St.: **1**, 152
Ambrose, Isaac: **1**, 151
Ambrosian Chant: **1**, 151
Ambrosians: **1**, 152
Ambrosiaster: **1**, 152; **7**, 33
Amen: **6**, 501; **11**, 214
Amen, the god: **11**, 140
Amenhemet I.: **8**, 240
Amenophis (Amenhotep) III.: **1**, 148
Amenophis IV.: **1**, 147; **4**, 91; **11**, 141
Ameretat: **12**, 531
America, Adventists in: **1**, 56-57
 Baptists in: **1**, 467-479
 Bible societies in: **2**, 91; **12**, 40
 Catholic Apostolic Church in: **2**, 459
 Christadelphians in: **3**, 38
 Christians in: **3**, 45-46
 Congregationalists in: **3**, 233
 Dunkers in: **4**, 24-26
 Ecclesiastical Architecture in: **1**, 271
 Friends in: **4**, 394-396
 Hungarian Reformed Church in: **9**, 438
 Lutherans in: **7**, 83
 Mennonites in: **7**, 305-310
 Methodists in: **7**, 341-354
 Presbyterians in: **9**, 225-237
 Reformed Church in: **9**, 425-437
 Protestant Episcopalians in: **9**, 283-290
 Religious Toleration in: **6**, 478
 Roman Catholics in: **7**, 400-403; **10**, 77-81
 Servian Orthodox Churches in: **10**, 374
 Salvation Army in: **10**, 181
 Schwenckfeldians in: **10**, 287
 slavery in: **10**, 452
 synods in: **3**, 284

Unitarians in: **12**, 83-84
United Brethren in: **12**, 84-85
Universalists in: **12**, 95-97
America. See also *United States*
American Baptist Publication Society: **1**, 475
Bible Society: **2**, 91; **12**, 40
Bible Union: **1**, 475; **2**, 93
Bibles: **2**, 162
Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions: **3**, 236; **11**, 27
concordats: **3**, 217
Ethical Union: **4**, 184
and Foreign Bible Society: **2**, 93
and Foreign Christian Union: **1**, 153
Home Missionary Society: **5**, 342
hymnody: **1**, 122; **2**, 279; **3**, 308; **5**, 167, 315, 429-431; **8**, 51, 58, 194, 220, 326; **9**, 201; **10**, 320, 462; **11**, 73
idealism: **5**, 442
lectures on the history of religions: **1**, 154
Lutheran catechisms: **2**, 447
Methodist Episcopal missions in Burma: **2**, 311
Missionary Association: **3**, 236
Seamen's Friend Society: **10**, 318
Sunday-school Union: **11**, 157, 158
Tract Society: **11**, 479
Universities: **12**, 102, 103
Waldensian Aid Society: **12**, 549
Ames, William: **1**, 154; **7**, 109
Amesha Spentas: **12**, 530
Amestris: **4**, 181
Amethyst: **9**, 190
Amice: **1**, 154; **12**, 169
Amida Buddha: **6**, 103
Amil-Marduk: **1**, 408
Aminah: **7**, 436
Amiot, Joseph M.: **1**, 154
Amish Mennonites, Conservative: **7**, 309
Amish, Old Order: **7**, 309
Amitabha: **6**, 401

- Amling, Wolfgang: **1, 154**
- Ammianus Marcellinus: **1, 154**
- Ammon, Christoph F. von: **1, 155; 9, 175**
- Ammonian sections: **1, 156**
- Ammonites: **1, 155, 330; 3, 362; 6, 118, 239; 8, 454, 455**
- Ammonius: **10, 342**
- of Alexandria: **1, 156; 2, 101; 5, 154**
 - the Hermit: **7, 463**
 - Saccas: **1, 156; 8, 111**
- Amolo: **1, 156**
- Amon, Egyptian deity: **1, 156**
- king of Judah: **1, 156**
- Amon-Ra: **9, 122**
- Amoraim: **6, 55, 56; 11, 256, 259**
- Amorites: **1, 157; 2, 375; 4, 420; 6, 436; 8, 309**
- Amos: **1, 157; 9, 273, 274**
- Amosites: **2, 214**
- Amphilochius, Saint: **1, 158**
- Ampullæ: **1, 158; 12, 168**
- Amram: **8, 24**
- Amraphel: **1, 407; 5, 135**
- Amsdorf, Nikolaus von: **1, 159; 7, 135, 298; 8, 86; 9, 7, 32; 11, 224**
- Amshashpands: **12, 530**
- Amulet: **1, 159; 3, 309; 4, 5**
- Amun the Hermit: **7, 463**
- Amurru: **8, 309**. See *Amorites*
- Amusements, Calvin on: **1, 43**
- Luther on: **1, 43**
- Amyot. See *Amiot*
- Amyraldism: **1, 161; 2, 362**
- Amyraut, Moïse: **1, 160; 5, 217; 9, 169, 197**
- Anab: **6, 247**
- Anabaptist Adamites: **1, 37**
- Anabaptists: **1, 161-163; 2, 261, 302; 3, 404; 4, 371, 379; 5, 112, 113, 310, 311, 385, 420; 6, 69, 228, 301; 7, 167, 299-309; 8, 43-46, 371; 9, 485, 498; 10, 42, 143, 211, 250, 423, 425; 12, 50, 278, 537, 541**. See also *Baptists*
- and Albert of Prussia: **1, 107**
 - Hungarian: **8, 91**

- in Muenster: **1**, 163; **7**, 300, 307; **8**, 43-46; **10**, 428
- Anachorite: **1**, 167; **7**, 462, 463
- Anacletus I., Pope: **1**, 163
- Anacletus II.: **1**, 163; **2**, 62; **5**, 497
- Anagnōstēs: **6**, 437; **11**, 325
- Anahid (Anahita): **1**, 291
- Anahita: **1**, 291; **8**, 80; **12**, 531
- Anakim: **2**, 375
- Analepsis Mouseos: **9**, 336
- Analogy in exegesis: **4**, 239
of religion: **2**, 321
- Analysis of religion: **9**, 470
- Anamim: **1**, 247
- Anammelech: **1**, 164
- Anan ben David: **6**, 57, 297
- Ananias: **1**, 164; **10**, 204
- Ananos: **1**, 182
- Anaphora: **1**, 164; **4**, 197
- Anastasius I., of Antioch: **1**, 164; **12**, 562, 563
- Anastasius II., of Antioch: **1**, 164
- Anastasius, Antipope: **1**, 166
- Anastasius I., emperor: **7**, 476, 477
- Anastasius I., Pope: **1**, 165; **8**, 274
- Anastasius II.: **1**, 165; **7**, 477
- Anastasius III.: **1**, 165
- Anastasius IV.: **1**, 165
- Anastasius Sinaita: **1**, 164
Bibliothecarius: **1**, 166
- Anath: **1**, 164
- Anathema: **1**, 166
- Anathoth: **6**, 251
- Anatolius (recluse): **9**, 409
of Constantinople: **1**, 167; **5**, 425; **6**, 449
of Laodicea: **1**, 167
- Anatolo of Milan: **7**, 371
- Anatomy of Melancholy: **2**, 316
- Anaxagoras: **8**, 329; **9**, 306, 461
- Anaximander: **4**, 229

Anaximenes: 4, 229
Ancestor worship: 2, 308; 3, 30; 6, 101; 8, 63; 10, 366; 12, 436
Anchieta, José de: 1, 167; 10, 77
Anchoret: 1, 167; 7, 462, 463
Ancient Bible versions: 2, 116-134
Ancillon, David: 1, 167
 Georges: 1, 167
 Charles: 1, 168
 Jean Pierre Frédéric: 1, 168
Ancyra, Synod of: 1, 168; 7, 462
Anders Sunesson: 1, 172
Anderson, Charles P.: 1, 168
 Christopher: 1, 467
 Galusha: 1, 168
 Joseph: 1, 168
 Lars: 1, 171; 2, 152; 9, 423; 11, 177
 Martin, B.: 1, 168
 Rufus: 1, 169
 William F.: 1, 169
Andover controversy: 3, 235
 Theological Seminary: 8, 278; 9, 111; 11, 349; 12, 83
Andrade, Antonio d': 1, 169; 6, 399
 Didacus (Diogo) Payva d': 1, 169; 3, 25
Andreâ, Jakob: 1, 169; 4, 342, 343; 5, 256, 348; 9, 74; 11, 114, 122
 Johann V.: 1, 170; 9, 168; 10, 97
 Lorenz (Lars Anderson): 1, 171; 2, 152; 9, 423; 11, 177
Andrew (Agnellus): 1, 87
Andrew the Apostle: 1, 171; 8, 479
 cross of: 3, 310, 312
Andrew of Caesarea: 1, 171; 2, 101, 399
 of Carniola: 1, 172
 of Crete: 1, 172
 gospel of: 1, 227
 of Lund: 1, 172
 and Matthew, Acts of: 1, 228
 and Philip, Brotherhood of: 1, 172
Andrew, J. O.: 7, 343
Andrewes, Lancelot: 1, 173; 7, 35; 9, 183

- Andrews, Edward G.: **1**, 173
Elisha B.: **1**, 173
J. R.: **9**, 285
Samuel J.: **1**, 174
William W.: **1**, 174
Angad: **10**, 409
Angariæ: **1**, 174
Angas: **6**, 88
Angehrn, Beda: **10**, 172
Angel: **1**, 174-178; **7**, 363; **9**, 390; **10**, 306; **12**, 107
 of Yahweh: **1**, 175, 177
Angela of Brescia: **7**, 314
 Merici, saint: **7**, 314
Angelicals: **1**, 178
Angélique de Ste. Madeleine: **9**, 135
Angelis, Girolamo: **1**, 178
Angelology: **1**, 174-177, 318; **5**, 118; **7**, 363; **9**, 390; **10**, 306; **12**, 107, 205, 522
Angels, fallen: **10**, 306
Angelus: **1**, 178
Angelus, Johannes: **5**, 287
Anger of God: **12**, 441
Angilbert, Saint: **1**, 178
Angilbert of St. Riquier: **2**, 420
Angilram: **1**, 179
Anglican Church: **1**, 179; **4**, 131-138
 Communion: **1**, 179; **4**, 131-138
Anglican doctrine of priesthood: **9**, 253
 episcopacy: **4**, 157
 litany: **6**, 496
 liturgy: **7**, 38, 39
 orders: **4**, 136; **8**, 255; **9**, 253; **11**, 126, 127; **12**, 237
 pericopes: **8**, 462, 464
 platform for union: **12**, 69
 position on Lord's Supper: **7**, 35
 ritualism: **10**, 49-54
Anglican-German bishopric in Jerusalem: **6**, 137
Anglo-Saxon church canons: **2**, 383
 Genesis: **5**, 208

Anglo-Saxons, Conversion of the: **1, 179; 12, 352**
Anglus, Thomas: **12, 340**
Angola: **1, 64**
Angra Mainyu (Ahriman): **4, 15; 12, 530**
Angus, Joseph: **1, 180**
Anhalt: **1, 180**
Anicetus, Pope: **1, 181; 4, 44, 46**
Anima: **11, 12-14**
Animal-worship: **12, 437**
Animals: **1, 181**
 ecclesiastical use of: **1, 182**
 emblematic use of: **1, 181**
 for food: **1, 181; 3, 427-429**
 regulations respecting use of: **1, 181**
 for sacrifice: **1, 181; 10, 164**
 worship of: **12, 437**
Animism: **1, 139, 253, 334, 409, 410; 3, 194, 450; 5, 178, 179; 9, 121; 11, 6; 12, 437**
Ankh: **3, 310; 6, 168**
Anna: **1, 182**
Anna Comnena: **1, 182**
Annales ecclesiastici: **1, 490**
Annas: **1, 182**
Annat, Pierre: **3, 41**
Annats: **11, 280**
Anne, Saint: **1, 182**
 shrine of: **9, 69**
Anne's bounty, queen: **9, 373**
Annet, Peter: **3, 394**
Anni Cleri: **1, 183**
Annihilationism: **1, 183-186; 12, 95**
Anniversarium: **1, 187**
Anniversarius: **1, 187**
Anno: **1, 187**
Annonciades, religieuses: **1, 188**
Annotated bibles: **2, 156**
Annulus Piscatoris: **1, 187**
Annunciades, blue: **1, 188**
 orders of the: **1, 187**

- of S. Marcellina: **1**, 188
Annunciation, Feast of the: **1**, 187; **2**, 343; **7**, 222
 Orders of the: **1**, 187
Annus Carentiæ: **1**, 188
 Claustralis: **1**, 188
 Decretorius: **1**, 188
 Deservitus: **1**, 188
 Gratiæ: **1**, 188
 Luctus: **1**, 188
Anointing: **8**, 229; **10**, 144, 145
Anomoios, Anomoians: **1**, 280. And see *Arianism*
Anos: **7**, 147
 Uthra: **7**, 148
Anrich, Gustav A.: **1**, 188
Ansegis, the Elder: **1**, 188; **2**, 384; **9**, 348
 the younger: **1**, 188
Anselm, Saint, of Canterbury: **1**, **9**, 188-190, 350; **4**, 132; **9**, 463; **10**, 209, 260; **11**, 175, 316, 495; **12**, 356
 of Havelberg: **1**, 190
 of Laon: **1**, 190
 of Lucca: **1**, 115, 191; **2**, 384; **5**, 61
Ansgar: **1**, 191; **5**, 130; **11**, 174
Anshan: **4**, 102; **7**, 271
Anshar: **3**, 297
Anska: **1**, 191
Anso: **1**, 192
Antediluvians: **10**, 375
Ante-Nicene Christology: **3**, 50
Anterus: **1**, 192; **11**, 77
Anthimus of Constantinople: **1**, 81-82; **6**, 286; **7**, 478
 of Tyana: **5**, 70
Anthonists: **1**, 192
Anthony, saint, the hermit: **7**, 462
 cross of: **1**, 193; **3**, 310
 Orders of: **1**, 192
 of Padua: **1**, 193; **4**, 358
Anthony, Alfred W.: **1**, 192
Anthropology: **7**, 143-145; **10**, 295, 306; **11**, 342, 407, 424; **12**, 312

-
- Mandaean: 7, 150
 Mithraic: 7, 422
 Ophitic: 8, 244
 Philo's: 9, 40
 Zoroastrian: 12, 532
 Anthropomorphism: 1, 193
 Anthropopathism: 1, 193
 Anthypatos: 5, 39
 Anti-Semitism: 11, 100, 109
 Antiburgher Presbytery of Pictou: 9, 238
 Antiburghers: 4, 171; 9, 209, 215
 New Light: 9, 209
 Old Light: 9, 209
 Original: 9, 209
 Anti-Chalcedonians: 12, 564
 Antichrist: 1, 194-196; 4, 175
 Anticlerical movements in Spain: 11, 26, 27
 Anticlericalism in France: 4, 384-386
 Antidicomarianites: 1, 196; 7, 220
 Antigonus: 5, 166; 9, 355
 Antigua: 7, 411
 Antilebanon: 6, 435, 436; 11, 228
 Antilegomena: 2, 82, 394, 397, 398
 Antimensium: 1, 196
 Antimony: 7, 331
 Antinomian Controversies: 1, 91, 196-201; 8, 131; 12, 142, 385
 Antinomianism: 1, 196-201; 8, 131; 12, 142, 385
 Antinomians: 1, 91, 196-201, 206; 8, 131; 12, 142, 385
 Antioch, patriarchate of: 8, 383
 poor relief in: 10, 479
 School of: 1, 201; 3, 74, 435; 4, 216, 217, 240; 7, 53; 11, 320-321; 12, 561, 562
 Synod of: 1, 202; 12, 561
 Antioch College: 3, 46
 Antiochus I., Soter: 10, 340
 Antiochus II., Theos: 10, 340
 Antiochus III., Magnus: 10, 340
 Antiochus III., the Great: 9, 356, 357
 Antiochus IV., Epiphanes: 1, 194, 195; 3, 347, 348, 349, 447; 5, 164; 6, 54; 8, 79, 80; 10, 341

- Antiochus V., Eupator: **10**, 342
Antiochus VI., Theos: **10**, 343
Antiochus VII., Sidetes: **10**, 343
Antiochus VIII., Grypos: **10**, 343
Antiochus IX., Cyzicenus: **10**, 343
Antiochus, monk: **1**, 202
Antipas: **5**, 244
Antipater: **5**, 244, 245, 246
 of Bostra: **1**, 202
Antipatris: **6**, 252
Antipedobaptism: **1**, 161-162
Antipedobaptists, Swiss and South German: **7**, 300, 302
Antiphon: **1**, 203
Antiphonal singing: **1**, 152
Antiphonaries: **1**, 145; **8**, 302
Antipope: **1**, 203
Antiquity of man: **7**, 144
Antitactæ (Antitactes): **1**, 203; **8**, 243
Antitrinitarianism: **1**, 204; **3**, 3, 38; **5**, 16, 17; **9**, 2; **10**, 488; **12**, 81-84
Antoinette d'Orléans: **2**, 353
Anton, Franz: **10**, 183
 Leopold: **10**, 183
 Paul: **1**, 205; **9**, 55
Antonelli, Giacomo: **1**, 205
Antonians (Antonines): **1**, 206; **6**, 370; **10**, 75
Antoninus Pius: **1**, 207
 saint, of Florence: **1**, 207
Antonio de Lebrija: **1**, 207
Antonius the Rhetor: **11**, 239
Antony of Navarre: **2**, 79
Antony, Marc: **5**, 246
Antwerp polyglot: **1**, 282; **2**, 167
Anu: **1**, 410; **9**, 122
Anu-banini: **7**, 272
Anunit: **1**, 400
Apamea: **1**, 315
Apelles: **7**, 173; **11**, 125
 gospel of: **1**, 227

Apelt, E. F.: **9**, 469
Aperin: **6**, **7**, 49
Aphaka: **11**, 266
Apharsachites: **1**, 207
Apharsathchites: **1**, 207
Apharsites: **1**, 207
Aphek: **6**, 182
Ap-Henry, John: **8**, 451
Apherema: **6**, 246
Aphraates: **1**, 208; **7**, 463; **11**, 239
Aphrodite: **8**, 80; **11**, 266, 267
Aphtharsia: **6**, 262; **7**, 479
Aphthartodocetæ: **1**, 164; **6**, 287; **7**, 479; **12**, 565
Apion: **1**, 208
Apocalypse of Abraham: **9**, 339
 of Adam: **9**, 342
 of Bartholomew: **1**, 228
 of Baruch: **1**, 218-220; **2**, 391; **4**, 443; **7**, 326, 327; **9**, 338
 of Ezra: **7**, 327
 of Jeremiah: **9**, 339
 of John. See *Revelation, book of*
 of Mary: **1**, 228
 of Moses: **9**, 339, 341
 of Paul: **1**, 228
 of Peter: **1**, 228; **8**, 55, 486
 of Thomas: **1**, 228
 of Stephen: **1**, 228
 of Zachariah: **9**, 339
 of Zephaniah: **9**, 339
Apocalypses: **9**, 339; **10**, 322
 apocryphal: **1**, 228
Apocalyptic: **9**, 334
 Literature, Jewish: **1**, 208-210; **9**, 334
Apocatastasis: **1**, 210-212; **2**, 201; **10**, 307
Apocrisiarius: **1**, 212; **6**, 440
Apocrypha: **1**, 212-229; **2**, 392; **7**, 325; **10**, 322; **12**, 2, 386
 in Abyssinian canon: **1**, 19
Apocryphal apocalypses: **1**, 228

doctrine of angels: **1**, 175-176
epistles: **1**, 228
gospel of Matthew: **1**, 227
gospels: **1**, 226
Petrine literature: **8**, 484-486
Apollinarianism: **1**, 230; **3**, 53, 333, 345
Apollinaris of Laodicea: **1**, 125, 229-231; **3**, 53; **12**, 561
 Claudius: **1**, 229
Apollo: **10**, 197; **11**, 144
Apollonia (place name): **10**, 187
Apollonia, Saint: **1**, 231
Apollinius (anti-Montanist): **1**, 231; **7**, 486, 487
 (martyr): **1**, 231
 of Temoushons: **8**, 297
 of Tyana: **1**, 231
Apollos: **1**, 232; **5**, 195
Apologetics: **1**, 232-238; **4**, 130; **6**, 30; **8**, 321; **11**, 343. See also *Apologies*
Apologies, Christian: **1**, 283, 300, 347; **3**, 137; **6**, 29, 30, 283, 394, 395; **7**, 247, 381-382, 384-385;
 8, 271, 321; **9**, 372; **10**, 23
Apology, Augsburg Confession and its: **1**, 361-363
Apolutrosis: **9**, 413
Apophis: **10**, 367, 368
Aportanus, Georg: **1**, 238
Apostasy: **1**, 238; **6**, 415
Apostle: **1**, 239; **8**, 259, 260, 262, 263
Apostles, Acts of Holy: **1**, 228
 Acts of Twelve: **1**, 228
 Contest of the: **1**, 228
 Gospel of the Twelve: **1**, 227
 Irvingite: **2**, 458
 the twelve: **3**, 78
 Paul and the twelve: **1**, 247
 Teaching of the twelve: **1**, 441, 444, 449; **2**, 395; **3**, 370, 420-424; **9**, 146
Apostles' Creed: **1**, 240; **2**, 443; **11**, 199-200
Apostolic Age, Crete in the: **3**, 305
 Brethren: **1**, 243; **3**, 478, 479
 Christian Church: **7**, 389
 Church Directory: **1**, 244

Church, New: 7, 393
Constitutions and Canons: 1, 245; 2, 382; 3, 375; 9, 489, 491
Council at Jerusalem: 1, 246-248
Apostolic faith movement: 7, 389
Fathers: 21, 48
Holiness Union, International: 7, 393
king: 1, 248
Succession: 1, 248; 2, 267; 8, 232; 9, 301; 11, 485
 Anglican: 11, 126-127, 485
 Swedish: 2, 267; 12, 71, 72
 Syrian: 11, 127-129
Apostolic writings: 2, 396
Apostolici: 1, 248
Apostolicum. See *Apostles' Creed*
Apotactici: 1, 248
Apotropaic Worship: 12, 438
Appeals to Pope: 1, 248; 2, 222
Appel, Theodore: 1, 249
Appellants: 1, 249; 6, 97
Apple trees: 4, 405
Appleton, Jesse: 1, 250
Apponius: 1, 250
Apprentices' associations in Germany: 12, 479
Approbation of books. See *Censorship*
Apron: 4, 3
Apse: 1, 250
Apsu: 3, 297
Apulia: 2, 487
Aquarii: 1, 250; 5, 424
Aquaviva, Claudio: 1, 250; 5, 226
Aquila: 1, 250; 2, 119; 9, 280
Aquila, Kaspar: 1, 251; 9, 166
Aquileia, Patriarchate and Synods: 1, 251
Aquileian Creed: 1, 251
'Arabiah: 8, 313
Arabia: 1, 252, 328, 332; 7, 443
 Cush in: 3, 328
 missions in: 7, 443

- Arabians: **1**, 254
Arabic Bible versions: **2**, 134; **4**, 257
 Bible: **11**, 233
 Book of Joshua: **10**, 190
 Gospel of the Infancy: **1**, 226
 language: **10**, 352
 sun-worship: **11**, 142
Arabic-Ethiopian sibyl: **10**, 400
Arabs: **1**, 252-253; **7**, 436-440
 and stone-worship: **1**, 139
 in Africa: **1**, 60-61
Arabs Erpenii: **2**, 135
Arakin. See *Talmud*
Aram: **1**, 254-256
 Beth-Rehob: **1**, 254
 Dammesek: **1**, 254
 Naharaim: **1**, 254, 255; **7**, 321; **12**, 519
 Zobah: **1**, 254; **8**, 454; **12**, 519
Aramaic Bible: **2**, 130-131
 Bible versions: **2**, 130-132
 language: **1**, 254-256; **5**, 183, 184; **10**, 352
 Mandaean: **7**, 150
Arameans: **1**, 95, 254-256, 327, 329, 330, 331; **7**, 321; **11**, 229
Arande, Michel d': **7**, 177, 178
Ararat, Mount: **8**, 183, 184
Arator: **1**, 257
Arbela: **1**, 326
Arbrissel, Robert d': **4**, 338
Arca: **1**, 287
Arcadius, Flavius: **1**, 257; **3**, 72
Archangels, seven: **1**, 176
Arcani Disciplina: **1**, 257-259; **2**, 450; **7**, 236
Archbishop: **1**, 259; **9**, 256
Archbrothers of the Annunciation: **1**, 188
Archdall, Mervyn: **1**, 260
Archdeacon: **1**, 260; **3**, 371; **8**, 266
Archelaus: **5**, 247, 248
Archeology, Biblical: **1**, 261

Archeology, Christian: **1**, 262
Arches, Court of: **1**, 263
Archevites: **1**, 263
Archicancellarius: **1**, 263
Archicapellanus: **1**, 263
Archiereus: **1**, 263
Archimandrite: **1**, 4, 263
Architecture, Christian: **1**, 264-271; **9**, 406
 ecclesiastical: **1**, 264, 271
 Hebrew: **1**, 272; **11**, 293, 294
 western monastic: **1**, 3
Archives, Ecclesiastical: **1**, 273-275; **2**, 258; **3**, 101
Archon, great: **1**, 16-17
Archontics (Archontici): **4**, 498; **8**, 243
Archpresbyter: **9**, 302
Archpriest: **1**, 260
Arcimboldi, Giovanni A.: **1**, 275
Arckel, Johan van: **9**, 432
Arcosolium: **2**, 484, 485, 487, 488
Arcturus: **11**, 67
Ard al-Hulah: **8**, 312
Ardashir: **12**, 524, 529
Areja Mahita Somaj: **9**, 385
Arensius, B. A.: **7**, 84
Areopagus: **5**, 50
Aretas I.: **1**, 276; **8**, 74; **11**, 230
Aretas II.: **1**, 276; **8**, 74
Aretas IV.: **1**, 276; **4**, 195; **5**, 248; **8**, 74, 398
Arethas: **1**, 276
Aretius, Benedictus: **1**, 277
Argentina: **1**, 277
 Protestant missions in: **7**, 411
 Protestants in: **1**, 277
 Roman Catholics in: **1**, 277
Argistis I.: **1**, 289
Argob: **1**, 498
Argun, Khan: **7**, 470
Arguments, theistic: **5**, 9; **11**, 288

- Arialdo: **8**, 380
- Arianism: **1**, 22, 151, 158, 230, 231, 243, 278, 281, 287, 343, 499; **2**, 232, 307, 468; **3**, 67, 251, 435; **4**, 201; **5**, 32, 33, 283; **6**, 262, 263; **7**, 19, 53, 54, 111, 287, 288; **8**, 156-157, 274; **9**, 43; **10**, 383; **11**, 130, 326, 460, 461; **12**, 57, 58, 127, 128, 129, 141
- Arias, Benedictus: **1**, 282; **2**, 167
- Aribo: **1**, 282
- Arioch: **1**, 407; **4**, 102; **5**, 135
- Aristeandros: **10**, 366
- Aristeas: **1**, 282
- Aristades, Marcianus: **1**, 283; **12**, 208
- Aristion: **8**, 336, 337, 339, 340
- Aristo of Pella: **1**, 283
- Aristobulus: **1**, 283; **5**, 247
- Aristobulus I.: **5**, 165
- Aristobulus II.: **5**, 165
- Aristomenes: **9**, 357
- Aristotelian logic: **12**, 29
- Aristotle: **1**, 109, 203; **3**, 300, 317; **4**, 28, 230, 456; **5**, 17; **9**, 306, 461, 462; **10**, 5, 261, 262, 263; **11**, 316; **12**, 355
- Aristus: **4**, 228
- Arius: **1**, 201, 278, 284; **12**, 19. See also *Arianism*
- Arjan: **10**, 409
- Arjasp: **12**, 528
- Ark of the Covenant: **1**, 285-286; **11**, 245
- of synagogue: **11**, 214
- Arka: **9**, 17
- Arkites: **1**, 287; **9**, 17
- Arles, Archbishopric of: **1**, 287
- Synods of: **1**, 287; **2**, 231, 232; **4**, 285; **8**, 354
- Armagh, Bishopric of: **1**, 288; **2**, 475, 476, 477
- Armenia: **1**, 288, 296, 330
- Armenian Bible version: **2**, 132
- church: **1**, 291; **8**, 117, 118; **12**, 45
- church, in Austria: **1**, 380
- church in the United States: **1**, 295, 296; **7**, 390
- confession of faith: **12**, 568
- literature: **1**, 289; **7**, 321
- Roman Catholics: **10**, 76

Arminianism: **1**, 296; **2**, 362; **3**, 475; **5**, 466; **8**, 131; **9**, 422; **12**, 21, 309, 322. See also *Methodism*, *Methodists*

Arminius, Jacobus: **1**, 296; **5**, 16; **9**, 481

Armitage, Thomas: **1**, 298

Armor, Hebrew: **12**, 267, 268

Army, Hebrew: **12**, 266–269

Arnauld, Angélique: **1**, 299; **12**, 417

Antoine: **1**, 298; **6**, 96, 97; **8**, 363; **9**, 135, 439

Henri: **1**, 298

Jacqueline Marie: **1**, 298; **9**, 135

Robert: **1**, 298

Arndt, Augustin: **1**, 299

Johann: **1**, 299; **8**, 282; **9**, 168

Johann, F. W.: **1**, 299; **9**, 176

Arneys, Antoine: **10**, 372

Arno of Reichersberg: **1**, 300; **12**, 51

of Salzburg: **1**, 300

Arnobius: **1**, 185, 300

the Younger: **1**, 301

Arnold of Brescia: **1**, 53, 301; **4**, 202

Arnold, Carl F.: **1**, 302

Gottfried: **1**, 302; **8**, 71; **9**, 170

Matthew: **1**, 303; **5**, 9

Nikolaus: **1**, 303

Thomas: **1**, 303; **9**, 185; **11**, 480, 482

Arnoldi, Bartholomæus: **1**, 304

Arnoldists: **1**, 302. See *Arnold of Brescia*

Arnon: **7**, 424

Arnot, William: **1**, 304

Arnulf of Lisieux: **1**, 304

Saint, of Metz: **1**, 304

of Reims: **5**, 60; **10**, 413

Aroer: **7**, 424

Arpad: **1**, 330; **11**, 229

Arrowsmith, John: **1**, 305

Arsacidæ: **12**, 529

Arsacius: **3**, 74

Arsenius: **1**, 305

Arshag of Armenia: **1**, 292
Arstat: **12**, 531
Art, Byzantine: 7, 224; **8**, 302; **10**, 311; **11**, 210
Christian: **1**, 140, 141, 142, 150, 182, 305-306, 455; **3**, 313; 7, 223, 224; **8**, 301-306, 350; **9**, 363; **10**, 311-314; **11**, 205, 208-210, 487
and Church: **1**, 305-306
cross in: **3**, 309
crucifixion in: **3**, 313
Hebrew: **1**, 307; **5**, 453
Hellenist Oriental: **10**, 311
Mary in: 7, 223, 224
Mithraic: 7, 422, 423
symbolism of: **11**, 205, 208-210
of writing, Hebrew: **12**, 446-450
Arta-i Viraf Namak: **12**, 526
Artaxerxes I. Longimanus: **1**, 307; 7, 275; **8**, 109; **12**, 528
Artaxerxes II. Mnemon: 7, 275
Artaxerxes III. Ochus: 7, 275
Artemas: **1**, 307; 7, 456
Artemis: **8**, 80; **10**, 396
Artmemon: **1**, 307; **3**, 47; 7, 459
Artemonites: **1**, 307; 7, 459
Arthur, William: **1**, 307
Articles of Marburg: 7, 168
 of Perth, five: **8**, 475
 the six: **3**, 295
 the thirty-nine: **8**, 359
Artold of Reims: **1**, 82
Artopöus, Petrus: **6**, 356
Arumah: **10**, 186
Arumu: **1**, 254
Arundel, Thomas: **1**, 308; 7, 16
Aravad: **9**, 17
Arya Somaj: 2, 250; **3**, 369; **5**, 479
Aryans: **5**, 473
As, Assarion: 7, 469
Asa: **1**, 308; **3**, 448
Asaph: **9**, 326, 327, 328

Asbury College: **11**, 365
Asbury, Francis: **1**, 308; **7**, 341; **9**, 184
Ascalon: **1**, 337
Ascension, Feast of the: **1**, 309; **4**, 289
Ascension of Isaiah: **6**, 36; **9**, 340, 341
Ascension, Mount of: **8**, 236
Ascension of Paul: **1**, 228
Ascetism: **1**, 309-311; **2**, 28, 63; **6**, 126, 240; **7**, 103, 176, 461-467; **11**, 410-411; **12**, 215. See also *Monasticism*
Brahmanic: **6**, 87
Jainistic: **6**, 86, 87
Jewish: **4**, 179-180; **11**, 410-411
Marcionitic: **7**, 173
and marriage: **7**, 193, 194
Aschaffenburg, Concordat of: **3**, 212; **4**, 122; **8**, 164
Aschheim, Synod of: **1**, 311
Asclephas of Gaza: **10**, 207
Asclepius: **10**, 197
Asebeia, Asebēs: **12**, 64
Asenath: **8**, 240
 Book of Joseph and: **9**, 341
Asha Vahishta: **12**, 531
Ashdod: **9**, 36, 37
Asher: **4**, 419; **6**, 7, 50
Asher ("blessed"): **2**, 200
Asherah: **1**, 312; **5**, 87
Ashi Vanguhi: **12**, 531
Ashima: **1**, 312
Ashkelon: **9**, 35, 36, 37
Ashkenaz: **11**, 248
Ashtaroth: **1**, 498; **9**, 35
Ashteroth Karnaim: **1**, 498
Ashtoreth: **1**, 312-314; **9**, 18
Ash Wednesday: **1**, 314
Asia, Central, missions in: **7**, 412
Asia Minor: **1**, 126, 127, 168, 314-318; **2**, 485; **7**, 464
Asinarii: **1**, 318
Askēsis: **1**, 309

- Askusnages, Johannes: **6**, 196
Asmodeus: **1**, 318; **3**, 399, 400
Asmonians. See *Hasmoneans*
Asoka: **2**, 293
Asp: **10**, 367
Aspelt: **1**, 99
Aspersion with Holy Water: **1**, 318; **7**, 241
Ass: **1**, 319; **12**, 427
Brothers of the. See *Trinitarians*
feast of the: **1**, 319
worshiper: **1**, 318
Assam, Baptists in: **1**, 479
Asseburg, Rosamunde J. von: **1**, 319; **8**, 500
Assemani, Joseph A.: **1**, 320
Joseph S.: **1**, 320
Stephan E.: **1**, 320
Simon: **1**, 320
Assembly, General. See *Presbyterians*
Asser: **1**, 320; **2**, 475
Asshur, the city: **1**, 325, 329; **8**, 179
Asshur, the deity: **1**, 333; **8**, 181
Asshur-Dan: **1**, 328
Asshur-etyl-ilani: **1**, 332
Asshur-uballit: **1**, 148, 328
Assurbanipal: **1**, 332, 403; **4**, 90, 102
Asshurnasirpal I.: **1**, 328
Asshurnasirpal III.: **1**, 329
Assistant Bishops: **2**, 193
Assistants in Public Worship: **1**, 320
Assman, Johann B. M.: **1**, 321
Associate Church of North America: **9**, 233
Presbytery: **9**, 206
Reformed Synod of the South: **9**, 233, 234
Synod: **9**, 209
Associational Cults: **12**, 437
Assumption, Augustinians of the: **1**, 321
Feast of the: **1**, 321
of Moses: **9**, 336

Assumptionists: **1**, 321
Assurance: **1**, 321
Assyria: **1**, 322-335; **9**, 37
 and Israel: **1**, 95, 97; **7**, 145; **8**, 436
Assyrian Mission: **8**, 472
 period: **1**, 407
 prince: **10**, 398, 399
Assyrian-Babylonian language: **1**, 402
Astarte: **1**, 313, 392; **9**, 16, 18; **10**, 197
Asterius: **1**, 335
 of Amasia: **1**, 336
 of Cappadocia: **1**, 201, 335
 of Petra: **1**, 336
 Urbanus: **1**, 335
Astie, Jean F.: **1**, 336
Astolphus: **7**, 19
Astrology and Astronomy: **11**, 67, 68
Astruc, Jean: **1**, 336; **2**, 176; **5**, 262
Astyages I.: **7**, 273
Astyages II.: **7**, 274
Asylum, Right of: **1**, 337; **10**, 219
Atar: **12**, 531
Atargatis: **1**, 337
Ataroth: **8**, 454
Athaliah: **6**, 116, 181, 227
Athanarich: **12**, 56
Athanasian Creed: **1**, 338-342; **11**, 200, 202-203
Athanasios Parios: **1**, 342
Athanasius: **1**, 125, 279, 343-346, 499; **2**, 398; **3**, 52; **4**, 209; **6**, 239, 262, 263, 315, 316, 475;
 7, 288, 453; **10**, 37; **12**, 19
 Laura of: **1**, 348
Atharva-Veda: **2**, 248; **7**, 125
Atheism: **1**, 346; **9**, 141
Athelstan: **11**, 148
Athena: **8**, 80; **10**, 197, 367
Athenagoras: **1**, 347; **9**, 463
Athens: **5**, 49, 50
Atherton, C. I.: **3**, 76

Athos: **1**, 348; **4**, 51; **5**, 256; **7**, 465
Athtar: **1**, 253, 334
Atkins, James: **1**, 349
Atlanta Divinity School: **11**, 350
Atlases of Church History: **3**, 100
Atman: **8**, 331
Atmiya Sabha: **2**, 250; **9**, 387
Atonement: **1**, 9-10, 189-190, 349-356; **3**, 415; **8**, 8; **9**, 440, 464; **10**, 45, 295; **11**, 10, 342; **12**, 442, 443
Abelard on: **1**, 9-10
Anselm's theory of: **1**, 189-190; **3**, 415
Baxter's theory of: **2**, 16
Day of: **1**, 356; **4**, 288; **11**, 216
legal theory of: **9**, 414
universal: **8**, 8
Atrecht, Union of: **9**, 428
Atrium: **1**, 357
Attalus III. Philometor: **8**, 457
Atterbury, Francis: **1**, 357; **9**, 184
 William W.: **1**, 358; **8**, 150
Atticus: **1**, 358
Attis: **11**, 268, 269
Atto: **1**, 358
Attributes of God: **5**, 3
Attrition: **8**, 446
Atum: **8**, 240
Atur Burzhin Mitro: **12**, 528
 Farnbag: **12**, 528
 Gushnash: **12**, 528
Atwater, Lyman H.: **1**, 358
Atwill, Edward R.: **1**, 358
Atwood, Isaac M.: **1**, 358
Atzberger, Leonhard: **1**, 359
Auberlen, Karl A.: **1**, 359
Aubert, Étienne: **5**, 504
Aubertin, Edmé: **1**, 359
Aubigné, Jean Henri Merle d'. See *Merle d'Aubigné*
Théodore A. d': **1**, 359

Auburn Declaration: **1, 359**
 Auburn Theological Seminary: **11, 337, 370**
 Audians: **1, 193, 360**
 Audientes: **2, 449, 450**
 Audientia Episcopalis: **1, 360**
 Audin (J. M.), Vincent: **1, 361**
 Audius: **1, 360; 5, 32**
 Audoenus, Saint: **8, 290**
 Audrey, Saint: **4, 182**
 Aufklärung: **4, 141-147**
 Auger, Edmond: **1, 361**
 Augsburg, Bishopric of: **1, 361**
 Confession and its Apology: **1, 104, 361, 363; 3, 16; 7, 80, 280; 9, 2, 297, 441; 10, 176, 248**
 diet of: **10, 184**
 interim: **6, 21**
 league of: **1, 120**
 recess: **8, 206**
 Reformation in: **10, 22**
 Religious Peace of: **1, 363; 6, 479; 9, 420**
 Seminary: **11, 357, 363**
 August of Saxony: **9, 33; 12, 391**
 Augusta, Johann: **2, 216**
 Augustana. See *Augsburg Confession*
 Augustana Synod, Lutheran: **7, 91**
 Augustana Theological Seminary: **11, 358**
 Augusti, Johann C. W.: **1, 364**
 Augustina, Sister. See *Lasaulx, Amalie von*
 Augustine of Alveldt: **1, 364**
 Augustine, Saint, of Canterbury: **1, 364; 2, 472**
 Augustine, Saint, of Hippo: **1, 365; 2, 121; 9, 142, 463; 10, 347-349**
 on adoption: **1, 47**
 as apologist: **1, 237**
 on baptism: **1, 437**
 on the Church: **3, 81**
 on conscience: **3, 242**
 on consilia evangelica: **3, 245**
 on conversion: **3, 262**
 on the devil: **3, 415**

on Donatism: 3, 488, 489
on epiklesis: 4, 153
on eucharist: 7, 230, 231
and evolution: 4, 230
on exegesis: 4, 241
on faith: 4, 269
on free will: 12, 356
on God: 5, 4; 11, 316
on good works: 5, 20, 21
on grace: 5, 49
on heretic baptism: 5, 236
Hermits of: 1, 372
on "highest good": 5, 18
on infant damnation: 5, 490
on inspiration: 6, 14
and Julian of Eclanum: 6, 261
on justification: 6, 277
on the keys: 6, 324, 325
on the kingdom: 6, 336
on Lord's Supper: 7, 33
on marriage: 7, 194
on merit: 7, 315
on miracles: 7, 386
as mystic: 8, 70
on Pelagianism: 8, 438-441; 10, 347
as preacher: 9, 160
on predestination: 9, 193, 194
on providence: 9, 308
and purgatory: 1, 134
on restorationism: 1, 210
on righteousness: 10, 37
rule of: 7, 466
on sacraments: 1, 437; 7, 33; 10, 141, 142; 12, 51
on sin: 10, 436
on the Trinity: 12, 20
on war: 12, 265
Augustinian monergism: 10, 347
view of man: 1, 34

- Augustinianism: **1**, 423; **2**, 356, 360, 361; **5**, 282
Augustinians: **1**, 372
 of the Assumption: **1**, 321
Augustus of Grimaldi: **6**, 462
Aurelian: **1**, 373
Aureolus, Petrus: **10**, 265
Auricular Confession: **1**, 373; **10**, 325
Aurifaber, Andreas: **1**, 373
 Johannes, of Breslau: **1**, 374
 Johannes, of Weimar: **1**, 374
Ausonius, Decimus Magnus: **1**, 375; **8**, 419, 420
Austin: **1**, 375
 Presbyterian Theological Seminary: **11**, 380
 School of Theology: **11**, 380
Austin, Anne: **4**, 394
 John: **1**, 375
Austral Islands: **11**, 15
Australasia, Methodists in: **7**, 340-341
Australia: **1**, 376-378, 478; **7**, 402
Austria: **1**, 378-383; **5**, 67; **6**, 232-234; **7**, 42
 concordat with: **3**, 216, 217
 Counter-Reformation in: **4**, 299
 Lutheranism in: **1**, 364
 Protestants in: **1**, 380, 381
 Reformation in Inner: **5**, 493
 Roman Catholics in: **1**, 378-381
Austria-Hungary, Catechisms in: **2**, 445
Austrian universities: **12**, 100, 101, 102
Autbert: **1**, 191
Autharis: **7**, 19
Authority, Ecclesiastical: **1**, 383; **10**, 264, 304
 papal: **1**, 249; **2**, 222, 226; **3**, 106, 282, 317, 441; **4**, 157; **6**, 323-329; **8**, 161; **9**, 112; **10**, 329
 priestly: **6**, 323-329
Authorized Version of Bible: **2**, 139, 158
Auto da Fé: **1**, 384; **11**, 24, 26, 30
Autolycus: **11**, 406
Autpertus, Ambrosius: **1**, 385
Autun: **1**, 385

Auxentius of Milan: **3, 345; 12, 56, 57**
 Auxerre, Synod of: **1, 385; 9, 494**
 Auxilius: **1, 385**
 Ava: **1, 386**
 Avars: **1, 386**
 Avatar: **1, 395; 5, 290; 6, 103**
 Ave Maria: **2, 443; 10, 92**
 Ave Maria Brethren: **10, 374**
 Avenarius, Johannes: **5, 106**
 Avenger of blood: **2, 205, 206**
 Avenging angels: **8, 15**
 Avercius of Hieropolis: **1, 386**
 Marcellus: **1, 387**
 Avernier: **1, 486**
 Averrhoes: **3, 271; 7, 66; 10, 263, 298**
 Averrhoistic School: **10, 265**
 Aves, Henry D.: **1, 387**
 Avesta: **12, 525**
 Avignon: **1, 119, 120, 387; 2, 42**
 Avila, Juan de: **1, 387; 9, 167**
 Avircius of Hieropolis: **1, 386**
 Avitus of Auvergne: **10, 402**
 Alcimus E.: **1, 387; 4, 149**
 Aviz, Order of: **1, 388**
 Avvim: **2, 376; 6, 250**
 Avvites: **8, 155**
 Awakening: **1, 388**
 the great: **10, 11**
 twelfth century: **10, 261**
 Away from Rome. See *Los von Rom*
 Axel: **1, 18**
 Axenaia: **9, 43, 44**
 Ayar Ziwa Rabba: **7, 146**
 Ayer, Joseph C., Jr.: **1, 389**
 Ayesha: **7, 440**
 Aylmer (Elmer), John: **1, 389**
 Azariah (Uzziah): **1, 389; 9, 273; 12, 124**
 Azazel: **1, 177, 356, 389; 3, 399, 400**

- Azmaveth: **6**, 251
Azmon: **8**, 100
Azriel: **2**, 327
Aztec sun-gods: **11**, 144
Azymites: **1**, 389

B

- Baader, Franz X. von: **1, 390; 5, 128; 7, 210**
- Baal: **1, 390-392; 5, 276; 6, 181, 227; 9, 18**
prophets of: **4, 107**
cult of: **1, 96, 98, 157, 390-392; 2, 346, 374; 10, 464**
worship of: **1, 96, 98, 157, 390-392; 2, 346, 374; 10, 464**
- Berith: **1, 391**
- Gad: **1, 391; 5, 244**
- Hamman: **9, 122; 11, 138**
- Hermon: **1, 391; 2, 374; 5, 244**
- Meon: **1, 391; 7, 424**
- Peor: **1, 391; 7, 425**
- Shamen: **9, 18**
- Shem-Tob: **3, 20**
- Zebub. See *Beelzebub*
- Zephon: **1, 391**
- Zidon: **9, 18**
- Zor: **9, 18**
- Ba'alath Gebal: **9, 18**
- Baalbek: **1, 392; 11, 142**
- Baasha: **1, 393**
- Bab: **1, 394-396; 2, 30**
- Baba. See *Talmud*
- Baba Batra. See *Talmud*
Kamma. See *Talmud*
Mezia. See *Talmud*
- Babæus II. of Seleucia: **8, 120**
- Babcock, Maltbie D.: **1, 394**
- Babel: **1, 396**
- Babism: **1, 394-396; 8, 474**
- Babken: **12, 567**
- Babylon: **1, 330, 331, 401**
capture of by Cyrus: **1, 409; 3, 338**
supremacy of: **1, 406**
- Babylonia: **1, 328-332, 396-412, 407-409; 3, 296-297, 299**
serpent in: **10, 366**
religion of: **1, 409**

star-worship in: **11**, 68
sun-worship in: **1**, 410-411; **11**, 139-140
Babylonian accounts of creation: **3**, 296; **12**, 428
 captivity, of popes: **1**, 387
 chronicle: **1**, 327, 404
 chronology: **1**, 404
 cubit: **12**, 288
 culture: **1**, 401
 culture, in Palestine: **1**, 147-149, 261, 262; **2**, 375; **5**, 138, 139
 epics: **1**, 412
 exile: **1**, 413
 history: **1**, 404
 influence-angels: **1**, 175
 influence--antichrist: **1**, 194
 influence, on Palestine: **1**, 147-149, 261, 262; **2**, 375; **5**, 138, 139
 Judaism: **6**, 56
 language: **1**, 401
 law: **5**, 136-139
 magic: **1**, 410; **7**, 125
 people: **1**, 401
 priests: **1**, 412
 sabbath: **10**, 135
 schools: **11**, 151
 sibyl: **10**, 397
 Talmud: **11**, 259-260
 usury: **12**, 116
Baccanarists: **8**, 296
Bacchus: **10**, 362
Bach, Johann S.: **1**, 413; **8**, 258; **10**, 159
 Joseph: **1**, 413
Bacher, Wilhelm: **1**, 413
Bachiarius: **1**, 414
Bachmann (G.), P.: **1**, 414
 Johannes, F. J.: **1**, 414
Bacilieri, Bartolomeo: **1**, 414
Backus, Isaac: **1**, 471
Bacon, Benjamin W.: **1**, 414
 Francis: **1**, 414; **9**, 465

- Leonard: **1**, 416
 Leonard W.: **1**, 416
 Bacon (Baco), Roger: **1**, 416-417; **10**, 264
 Baconthorp, John: **10**, 265
 Badagius, Anselm: **1**, 191
 Baden: **1**, 418
 concordat with: **3**, 216
 Baden (Aargau), Conference of: **1**, 418; **12**, 541
 Baden (Baden), conference of: **9**, 74
 Bader, Johann: **1**, 418
 Badurad of Paderborn: **8**, 298
 Bæda "the Venerable": **2**, 22. See also *Bede*
 Baehr, David: **2**, 234
 Baentsch, Bruno J. L.: **1**, 419; **8**, 32
 Baerwinkel, Friedrich W. R.: **1**, 419
 Baethgen, Friedrich, W. A.: **1**, 419
 Baetylī: **7**, 294
 Bagpipe: **10**, 150
 Bagshawe, Edward G.: **1**, 419
 Bahamas: **7**, 411; **12**, 315
 Bahman Yasht: **12**, 526
 Bahnsen, J. F. A.: **8**, 476
 Bahr Lut: **8**, 313
 Tabariyah: **8**, 313
 Bahram I.: **7**, 155, 159; **12**, 529
 Bahrat al-Hulah: **8**, 312, 314
 Bahrdt, Karl F.: **1**, 420
 Baier, Johann W.: **1**, 420
 Johannes: **1**, 421
 Bailey, Henry: **1**, 421
 Baillet, Adrien: **1**, 421
 Baillie, Robert: **1**, 421
 Baird Lectures: **1**, 422
 Baird, Charles W.: **1**, 421
 Henry M.: **1**, 421
 James: **1**, 422
 Robert: **1**, 422
 Bait-ya: **12**, 472


 15

Bajus, Michael: **1**, 422; **2**, 34; **6**, 96
Baker, Daniel: **1**, 423
 Edward: 7, 121
 Sir Henry W.: **1**, 423; **5**, 430
 Sidney: **11**, 19
Baking: **2**, 256; **5**, 142; **6**, 231
Baktashiyah: **3**, 408
Balaam: **1**, 424-426; **9**, 274
Balak: **1**, 424
Balan, Pietro: **1**, 426
Balance, ordeal by: **8**, 250
Baldachin: **1**, 426
Balde, Jakob: **1**, 426
Baldensperger, Wilhelm: **1**, 427
Baldung, Hans: **8**, 304
Baldwin I. of Jerusalem: **3**, 316
Baldwin II.: **3**, 316
Baldwin III.: **3**, 316
Baldwin IV.: **6**, 433
Baldwin: **1**, 427
 of Bouillon: **3**, 316
Baldwin, Thomas: **1**, 473
Bale, John: **1**, 427
Baling, Nicolaus: **6**, 372
Balka: **8**, 314
Ball, Hannah: **10**, 472
 John: **1**, 427
Ballanche, Pierre S.: **1**, 428
Ballantine, William G.: **1**, 428
Ballard, Addison: **1**, 428
Balle, Nicolai E.: **1**, 428
Ballerini, Girolamo: **1**, 429
 Pietro: **1**, 429
Ballou, Hosea: **1**, 429; **8**, 136
 Hosea, 2d: **1**, 429
Balm: **1**, 429
Balmes, Jaime (Luciano): **1**, 429
Balogh, Ferencz: **1**, 430

- Balsam: **1**, 429
Balsamon, Theodoros: **1**, 430
Balthasar II.: 7, 311
Balthasar III.: 7, 311
Balthasar IV.: 7, 311
Balthasar the Elder: 7, 310
Balthazar of Dernbach: **1**, 430
Balthi: **11**, 266
Baltimore Councils: **1**, 431-432
Baltus, Jean F.: **1**, 432
Baltzer, J. B.: **1**, 432
Baluze, Etienne: **1**, 432
Bamah: **5**, 277
Bamberg, Bishopric of: **1**, 433
Bamford, J.: **10**, 471
Bampton Lectures: **1**, 433
Ban: **1**, 434; **2**, 376; **3**, 87; **12**, 228, 269
Bancroft, Richard: **1**, 434; **9**, 369
Bandinelli, Roland. See *Alexander III.*
Bands of hope: **11**, 470
 Methodist: 7, 333
Banes, Domingo: **1**, 434
Bangor Theological Seminary: **11**, 351
Bangorian controversy: **5**, 301
Bani Na'im: **8**, 310
Banks, John S.: **1**, 434
 Louis A.: **1**, 434
Banns: **1**, 434
Bantus: **1**, 61, 64, 65, 70
Baptism: **1**, 435-454; **3**, 78, 444; **5**, 235-237; **7**, 176, 312; **10**, 143, 423, 426, 492; **11**, 485; **12**, 439, 465
 Gnostic: **12**, 133
 for the Dead: **1**, 454
 exorcism in: **4**, 250
 epiklesis in: **4**, 153
 of heretics: **10**, 446
 with the Holy Ghost and Fire: **1**, 454
 justification and: **6**, 280

liturgical usage in: **1**, 440
Mandæan: **7**, 149, 151
minister of: **1**, 444
and mysteries: **1**, 258
origin and practise of: **1**, 435
patristic teaching on: **1**, 436
place of: **1**, 445
preparation for: **2**, 449-450
Roman Catholic and Eastern teaching on: **1**, 437
significance of Christian: **1**, 436
symbolism in: **11**, 207
teaching of Reformers on: **1**, 438, 439; **12**, 538, 541
time for: **1**, 445
Baptismal chalices: **12**, 168
regeneration: **9**, 402, 440
rite, renunciation of the devil in the: **9**, 488, 489
service in the Reformation churches: **1**, 444
Baptist antinomianism: **1**, 198
catechisms: **2**, 448
ecclesiastical records: **1**, 274
Education Society: **1**, 473
Missionary Society: **1**, 465, 473; **12**, 317
Young People's Union of America: **12**, 475
Baptistery: **1**, 454
Baptistines: **1**, 455
Baptists: **1**, 456-480; **7**, 299-309; **12**, 370
 in America, Colored Primitive: **7**, 391
 Colored, United American Free-Will: **7**, 393
 Duck River Association of: **7**, 391
 English: **1**, 457; **4**, 139
 in Holland: **5**, 321; **7**, 302, 305
 Negro: **1**, 476; **7**, 391, 393; **8**, 107
 Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian: **1**, 477
 Original Free-Will: **1**, 476
 in Württemberg: **12**, 452
Bar Daisan: **1**, 483
Hebræus: **1**, 18

- Bar Kokba (Cochba): **1**, 102, 484; **5**, 111; **6**, 56; **12**, 448, 449
- Baradai (Baradæus) Jacob: **6**, 81, 82; **7**, 479
- Baraita. See *Talmud*
- Barak: **3**, 383; **6**, 254
- Barat, M. S.: **10**, 147; **12**, 412
- Barb: **12**, 247, 248
- Barbadoes: **12**, 315
- Barbara, Saint: **1**, 480; **6**, 176
- Barbarossa: **1**, 18, 53-54, 116, 165, 190; **3**, 316; **4**, 203; **6**, 2; **11**, 55; **12**, 105
- Barbauld, Anna L.: **1**, 480
- Barbelites: **8**, 243
- Barber, Henry H.: **1**, 481
 William T. A.: **1**, 481
- Barberini: **5**, 506; **12**, 107
- Barberini, Maffeo: **12**, 106
- Barbeyrac, Jean: **1**, 481
- Barbo, Pietro: **8**, 394
- Barckhausen, K. H.: **1**, 481
- Barckhausen-Volkmann Controversy: **1**, 481
- Barclay, Alexander: **1**, 481
 John: **1**, 482
 Joseph: **1**, 482; **6**, 137
 Robert: **1**, 482; **4**, 394
- Barclayites. See *Barclay, John*
- Bardas: **9**, 45
- Bardenhewer, Bertram O.: **1**, 483
- Bardesanes: **1**, 483; **4**, 498; **9**, 321; **11**, 242
- Bardo of Mainz: **9**, 162
- Barefoot Clericals of the Holy Cross: **8**, 368
- Barefooted Monks and Nuns: **1**, 483. See also *Discalced*
- Baresma: **12**, 533
- Barettines of penitence: **5**, 404
- Barham, Richard H.: **1**, 484
- Baring-Gould, Sabine: **1**, 484
- Barlaam, Monk: **5**, 256; **8**, 307
- Barlaam and Josaphat: **1**, 485-486
- Barletta: **1**, 486
- Barley: **1**, 92; **2**, 256

- Barnabas: **1**, 247-248, 486-487; **5**, 195; **7**, 371; **8**, 398, 401; **9**, 277
Acts of: **1**, 228
Epistle of: **1**, 487; **2**, 394; **3**, 421
Gospel of: **1**, 227
Barnabites: **1**, 487
Barnard, John: **1**, 488
Barnardo, T. J.: **10**, 473
Barnes, Albert: **1**, 488; **8**, 278; **9**, 187, 227
Arthur S.: **1**, 488
Robert: **1**, 488; **3**, 291
Robert, prior: **6**, 419
William E.: **1**, 489
Barnett, Samuel A.: **1**, 489
Barneveldt, H. J. van: **9**, 101
Barnum, Henry S.: **1**, 489
Hermann N.: **12**, 549
Baro (Baron), Peter: **1**, 489; **6**, 403
Baronius (Barono), Cæsar: **1**, 489
Barre, Nicholas: **12**, 412
Barrett, Benjamin F.: **1**, 490
William: **6**, 403
Barrière, Jean de la: **4**, 307
Barrow (Barrowe), Henry: **1**, 490; **3**, 231
Isaac: **1**, 491; **9**, 183, 459
Barrowism: **3**, 231, 232
Barrows, John H.: **1**, 491
Samuel J.: **1**, 491
Barruel, Augustin: **1**, 491
Barry, Alfred: **1**, 492
William F.: **1**, 492
Barsauma (Barsumas) of Nisibis: **1**, 492; **8**, 120; **11**, 239
Barsom: **12**, 533
Barsumas: **1**, 492; **8**, 120; **11**, 239
Barth, Christian G.: **1**, 492
Jacob: **1**, 492
Marie E. A.: **1**, 492
Bartholomé , Albert: **10**, 314
Bartholomew: **1**, 291, 493

- Apocalypse of: **1**, 228
Gospel of: **1**, 227
martyrdom of: **1**, 228
Batholomew of Braga: **1**, 493
 of Brescia: **1**, 493
 of Usingen: **1**, 304
Bartholomew's Day, Massacre of St.: **3**, 158; **5**, 66; **9**, 22, 421
Bartholomites: **1**, 493
Bartlet, James V.: **1**, 493
Bartlett, Samuel C.: **1**, 493
Bartol, Cyrus A.: **1**, 494
Bartoli, Daniello: **1**, 494
Barton, Clara: **9**, 411
Barton, Elizabeth: **1**, 494; **4**, 320; **8**, 5
 George A.: **1**, 494
 William E.: **1**, 494
Baruch: **6**, 119, 120
 Apocalypses of: **1**, 218-220; **2**, 391; **4**, 443; **7**, 326, 327; **9**, 338
Baruch, book of: **1**, 218-220; **2**, 391; **4**, 443
Basar (flesh): **4**, 330
Bascom, Henry B.: **1**, 495; **9**, 187
Bascom, John: **1**, 495
Basedow, Johann B.: **1**, 495
Basel Bible Society: **2**, 90, 91; **3**, 39
 Bishopric of: **1**, 496; **6**, 76, 77
 Confession of: **1**, 496
 Council of: **1**, 496-498; **4**, 203; **5**, 419-420; **9**, 493; **10**, 239
 missionary society: **9**, 66
 Reformation in: **8**, 222-225; **12**, 120
Bashan: **1**, 498; **8**, 314, 454
Bashford, James W.: **1**, 498
Basil I., emperor: **1**, 52; **9**, 46, 47
Basil II., emperor: **6**, 200; **10**, 415
Basil of Achrida: **1**, 498
 of Ancyra: **1**, 499
 of (Cappadocian) Caesarea: **1**, 499; **5**, 70
 the Macedonian: **9**, 46, 47
Saint, the Great: **1**, 499-500; **4**, 214, 215; **5**, 70; **7**, 464; **9**, 160, 494; **10**, 467

of Seleucia: **1**, 500
 Basilians: **1**, 500; **10**, 75
 Basilica: **2**, 1
 in architecture: **1**, 250, 265-267; **8**, 301-306
 Liberiana: **6**, 476
 Basilides: **2**, **1**; **4**, 117
 Gospel of: **1**, 227
 school of: **1**, 124
 use of "Abrasax" by: **1**, 16-17
 Basilidians: **2**, 1
 Basiliscus: **12**, 504
 Basnage, Benjamin: **2**, **2**
 Henri: **2**, 2
 Jacques: **2**, 2
 Samuel: **2**, 2
 Basques: **1**, 147
 Bassedau, J. B.: **1**, 495
 Bassermann, Heinrich G.: **2**, 3
 Bassi, Matteo di: **2**, 410; **4**, 360
 Bast: **11**, 140
 Bastholm, Christian: **2**, **3**; **9**, 173
 Basutoland: **1**, 64
 Bataniyyah: **4**, 12
 Bates, William: **2**, 3
 Bath (measure): **12**, 290
 Bath Kol: **2**, 4
 Bath-sheba: **3**, 362; **10**, 496
 Bathing: **2**, 3
 Báthory, Stephen: **3**, 364
 Batiffol, Pierre H.: **2**, 4
 Batten, Loring W.: **2**, 4
 Batterson, Hermon G.: **1**, 4
 Battier, Andreas: **9**, 173
 Battistini: **1**, 455
 Baudissin, Wolf W., Graf von: **2**, 4
 Bauer, Bruno: **2**, 4
 Walter F.: **2**, 5
 Baum, Henry M.: **2**, 5

- Johann W.: **2, 6**
Baumeler, Joseph: **3, 188**
Baumgarten, Michael: **2, 6**
 Otto: **2, 6**
 Siegmund J.: **2, 7; 9, 396**
Baumgarten-Crusius, L. F. O.: **2, 7**
Baur, Ferdinand C.: **1, 232; 2, 7, 181; 3, 461**
 Gustav A. L.: **2, 11**
Bauslin, David H.: **2, 11**
Bausman, Benjamin: **2, 12**
Bausset, Louis F. de: **2, 12**
Bautain, Louis E. M.: **2, 12**
Bautz, Josef: **2, 12**
Bavaria: **2, 12; 4, 120, 122-124; 10, 115, 236**
 Counter-Reformation in: **1, 104, 105**
 Jesuits in: **1, 104**
 kneeling controversy in: **6, 355**
Bavarian concordat: **3, 214**
 Protestant Bible Society: **2, 91**
Bavarians, Conversion of: **2, 13**
Bavinck, Herman: **2, 14**
Baxter, Richard: **2, 15-16; 9, 183**
Bay Psalm Book: **2, 17; 9, 322**
Bay, Michel de: **1, 422-423**
Bayle, Pierre: **2, 16**
Bayley, James R.: **2, 17**
Bayly, Lewis: **2, 17**
Bazaar (Liber) of Heraclides: **8, 126; 12, 569-570**
Bdellium: **2, 17**
Beach, Harlan P.: **2, 17**
Bealoth: **8, 100**
Beans: **1, 92**
Bear: **5, 411**
Beard, the: **4, 5; 5, 118; 8, 62**
Beard, Charles: **2, 18**
 Richard: **2, 18**
Beardslee, Clark S.: **2, 18**
Beatific Vision: **2, 18; 6, 201**

- Beatification: 2, 18
Beaton, David: 2, 18; 5, 132; 6, 362, 363; 9, 206; 12, 389
Beattie, Francis R.: 2, 19
 James: 2, 19
Beatus: 2, 200
Beaufort, P. R. de: 5, 66
Beauharnois de Miramion, M. B. de R.: 4, 451
Beausobre, Isaac de: 2, 19
Bebb, Llewellyn J. M.: 2, 19
Bebenberg, Lupold von: 2, 20
Bec, Abbey of: 2, 20; 6, 407
Becan, Martin: 2, 20
Béchier, Elisabeth: 12, 412
Bechuanaland Protectorate: 1, 64
Beck, Johann T.: 2, 20; 3, 473; 9, 177; 12, 37
 Wilhelm: 3, 405
Becker, Peter: 4, 24
Becket, Thomas: 1, 116; 2, 21, 401; 6, 215; 10, 26
Beckwith, Charles M.: 2, 22
 Clarence A.: 2, 22
 John C.: 12, 251, 549
Beckx, Pierre J.: 2, 22
Bede: 2, 22; 9, 181
 Hexameron of: 1, 22, 38; 2, 22, 452, 453
Bedell, William: 2, 23
Bedingfield, Frances: 4, 141
Bedjan, Paul: 11, 237
Bedouins, war among: 12, 266
Beecher, Charles: 2, 23
 Edward: 2, 24
 Henry W.: 2, 24; 9, 187
 Lyman: 2, 25; 8, 278; 9, 187; 10, 13
 Thomas K.: 2, 25
 Willis J.: 2, 25
Beeck, Martin van der: 2, 20
Beelsamen: 10, 197. See also *Baal Shamen*; *Baal*
Beelzebub: 2, 25; 9, 35
Beer, Georg: 2, 26

- Rudolf: 2, 26
- Beeroth: 6, 250
- Beersheba: 8, 100, 310
- Beet, Joseph A.: 2, 26
- Beets, Henry: 2, 27
- Begg, James: 2, 27
- Begga: 2, 27
- Beggar gild: 10, 479
- Beghards: 1, 197; 2, 27-30; 4, 381
- Begin, Louis N.: 2, 30
- Bègue, Lambert C.: 2, 27; 6, 401, 402
- Beguines: 2, 27-30; 4, 381; 6, 402
- Beha Ullah: 2, 30
- Behaism: 2, 30; 8, 474
- Behaites: 1, 395; 2, 30; 8, 74
- Beham, Barthel: 8, 304
- Hans Sebald: 8, 304
- Behmen, Jacob. See *Boehme*
- Beier, Leonhard: 9, 448
- Beirut: 9, 16
- Beissel, John Conrad: 3, 186; 4, 24; 7, 467
- Stephan: 2, 31
- Beit 'Ur al-Tahta: 8, 311
- Békes, Caspar: 3, 364
- Bekker, Balthasar: 2, 31
- Bekkos, Johannes: 6, 196
- Bel: 1, 410; 2, 31; 9, 122. See also *Baal*, *Enlil*, and *Marduk*
- and the dragon: 1, 218
- Belgian Sunday laws: 11, 149
- Belgic Confession: 2, 32, 262; 9, 427, 429; 10, 9
- Belgium: 2, 32
- art in: 8, 305
- Belial: 1, 196; 2, 33
- Belisarius: 7, 478; 10, 412; 12, 141
- Belka: 7, 423
- Bell, Andrew: 11, 160
- George: 7, 334
- Bellamy, John: 2, 160



- Joseph: 2, 33; 8, 133, 134, 246; 9, 184
Bellarmine, Roberto F. R.: 2, 34; 7, 233, 234; 9, 167; 10, 38
Bellini, Giovanni: 8, 304
Bellows, Henry W.: 2, 35
Bells: 2, 35-36
Belsham, Thomas: 2, 37; 9, 185; 12, 83
Belshazzar: 1, 408; 3, 349, 350; 7, 274
Belsheim, Johannes: 2, 37
Bema: 1, 150; 2, 37
Bembo, Pietro: 2, 37
Ben-hadad: 1, 308, 393; 3, 344; 6, 185; 11, 229
Ben-hinnom: 4, 443; 7, 448
Benade, W. H.: 8, 142
Benaiah: 2, 38
Bender, Wilhelm (F.): 2, 38
Benedicite: 2, 38
Benedict I., Pope: 2, 38
Benedict II.: 2, 38
Benedict III.: 2, 39
Benedict IV.: 2, 39
Benedict V.: 2, 39
Benedict VI.: 2, 39; 9, 153
Benedict VII.: 2, 40
Benedict VIII.: 2, 40; 4, 312
Benedict IX.: 2, 40; 5, 60
Benedict X.: 2, 41; 8, 162, 490
Benedict XI.: 2, 41
Benedict XII.: 2, 41
Benedict XIII.: 1, 100, 118; 2, 42; 3, 131, 218; 6, 177; 9, 73
Benedict XIV.: 1, 183, 249, 251; 2, 44, 86, 493; 3, 41, 218; 4, 7, 141; 6, 487; 7, 67; 10, 74, 75; 11, 298
Benedict of Aniane: 1, 49; 2, 45, 48; 7, 466
of Nursia: 2, 46-49; 3, 181
Biscop: 2, 45
Levita: 9, 348
Benedictine Congregation of the Holy Ghost: 5, 326
hermits of Monte Vergine: 12, 365
Order: 2, 46-49; 3, 146-148; 7, 100

rule: 2, 45, 46-48
Benedictines, and art: 1, 306
Benediction: 2, 49-50; 10, 144, 145
Benediction, of bells: 2, 36
Benedictions, Hebrew: 11, 214
Benedictus: 6, 502
Benefice: 2, 50-52; 9, 269
Beneficia curata: 2, 51
Beneficium: 2, 50, 51
competentiæ: 2, 52
Benefit of Clergy: 2, 52
Benevolence: 1, 134
Benezet, Anthony: 2, 52; 8, 101
Bengel, E. G.: 9, 398; 12, 36
Johann A.: 2, 52, 107, 126; 6, 376; 7, 376; 9, 170, 396
Bengt of Linköping: 11, 176
of Skara: 11, 176
Benham, William: 2, 53
Benjamin, Judean territory of: 6, 250
ben Moses Nahawendi: 6, 297
of Tudela: 1, 323; 2, 53
Bennett, James: 2, 53
William H.: 2, 54
Benno: 2, 54
Benoit, Élie: 2, 54
René: 2, 54
Benoist, Élie: 2, 54
René: 2, 54
Benque, Baroness de: 12, 412
Benrath, Karl: 2, 55
Bensly, Robert L.: 2, 55
Benson, Edward W.: 2, 55; 8, 472
R. M.: 9, 288
Bentham, Jeremy: 12, 121
Bentley, Richard: 2, 55, 107; 9, 400
Benton, Angelo A.: 2, 56
Benzelius, Eric: 11, 180
Benzinger, Immanuel: 2, 56

- Benzo: **2**, 56
Berea: **7**, 111
Berbers: **1**, 63, 72
Berengar I., of Italy: **6**, 199
Berengar II., of Ivrea: **1**, 82
Berengar of Liége: **10**, 113
 of Poitiers: **2**, 57
 of Tours: **2**, 57-59; **5**, 96, 97; **6**, 407; **8**, 162; **9**, 464; **10**, 260
Berengoz: **2**, 59; **9**, 162
Berenice: **5**, 247; **10**, 340
Berg Bible Society: **2**, 91
Berg, O. A.: **9**, 179
Bergen, Book of: **9**, 74
 formula: **4**, 343
Berger, Daniel: **2**, 59
 Samuel: **2**, 59
Bergier, Nicholas S.: **2**, 59
Bergius, Johannes: **2**, 60
Bergson, Henri L.: **12**, 549
Berith: **3**, 287
Berkeley Divinity School: **11**, 383
Berkeley, George: **2**, 60-61; **5**, 442; **12**, 121
Berkenmeyer, W. C.: **7**, 84, 85
Berleburg Bible: **2**, 157; **8**, 71
Berlin Bible Society: **2**, 90
Bern, Disputation of: **2**, 61, 323
 Reformation in: **5**, 126; **7**, 165
 synod of: **2**, 61
Bern of Reichenau: **2**, 68
Bernard of Botone: **2**, 61
 of Clairvaux: **1**, 9, 164, 301; **2**, 56-57, 62-66; **3**, 119, 120, 316; **5**, 426, 456; **8**, 70; **9**, 163; **10**, 21; **11**, 290; **12**, 300, 356
 of Cluny: **2**, 66
 of Constance: **2**, 66
 of Menthon: **2**, 67
 of Morlaix. See *Bernard of Cluny*
 of Pavia: **2**, 385
 of Reichenau: **2**, 68

Bernard of Saxe-Weimar: **10**, 30
of Toledo: **2**, 67

Bernard, Claude: **2**, 67
John H.: **2**, 68
Thomas D.: **2**, 68

Bernardin (Bernhardin) of Sienna: **2**, 68; **9**, 164

Bernardines: **3**, 119-121

Bernadone, Giovanni: **4**, 355

Bernardus Primus: **8**, 422

Bernetti: **5**, 67

Bernhardin of Busti: **9**, 165
of Sienna: **2**, 68; **9**, 164

Bernheim, Hippolyte: **9**, 353

Bernice: **2**, 68; **5**, 249

Bernini, Lorenzo: **10**, 314

Berno of Cluny: **3**, 147
of Reichenau: **2**, 68

Bernold: **2**, 68

Bernward: **2**, 69; **12**, 374

Beroeans: **1**, 482

Berosus: **3**, 296, 299

Berquin, Louis de: **2**, 69

Berruyer, Joseph I.: **2**, 70

Berry Street Conference: **12**, 83

Bersier, Eugène A. F.: **2**, 70; **9**, 180

Bertha, Queen: **1**, 179, 364; **12**, 415

Bertharius, Abbot: **7**, 488

Bertheau, Carl: **2**, 70
Ernst: **2**, 70

Berthelier, Philibert: **2**, 357

Berthier, Guillaume F.: **2**, 70

Berthold the Carmelite: **2**, 418
of Chiemsee. See *Puerstinger, Berthold*
of Livonia: **1**, 108; **2**, 71
of Mainz: **2**, 86
of Regensburg: **2**, 71; **9**, 163
of Rorbach: **2**, 71; **4**, 382

Bertholdt, Leonhard: **2**, 72

- Bertholet, Alfred: 2, 72
Bertram: 2, 72
 B. C.: 2, 142-143
 Robert A.: 2, 72
Bertrand, A. J. F.: 9, 353
Bérulle, Pierre de: 8, 116
Beryl: 9, 190
Beryllus of Bostra: 7, 456; 8, 269
Besançon, Synod of: 10, 92
Besant, Annie (Wood): 2, 72; 11, 409
Bess, Bernhard: 2, 73
Bessarion, Johannes: 2, 73
Bessel, Gottfried: 2, 73
Besser, Wilhelm F.: 2, 73
Bestmann, Hugo J.: 2, 73
Besuzi, Alberto: 1, 152
Beth, Karl: 2, 74
Beth-anoth: 6, 249
 'Ekedh: 10, 187
 gamul: 7, 424
 Haram: 8, 455
 haran: 8, 455
 hoglah: 6, 250
 horon: 6, 252
 jeshimoth: 7, 424
 nimrah: 8, 455
 rehab: 1, 256; 8, 454; 12, 519
 shean: 8, 311; 10, 186
 shemesh: 6, 251; 11, 140
 tappuah: 6, 247
 zur: 6, 249
Bethany: 6, 251
Betharaba: 6, 250
Bethel: 1, 157, 312; 6, 250
Bethel Union Society: 10, 316
Bether: 6, 249
Bethesda: 6, 135
Bethgubrin: 6, 249

- Bethirah: **4**, 421
Bethlehem: **2**, 74; **9**, 69
 Brothers: **2**, 75
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 392
Bethlehemes: **2**, 75
Bethlen, Gabriel: **8**, 424
Bethmann-Hollweg: **3**, 85
Bethphage: **6**, 251
Bethphany: **2**, 75
Bethsaida: **4**, 436
Bethulah: **12**, 206
Bethune, David: **2**, 18
 George W.: **2**, 75; **9**, 187
 John: **9**, 238
Bethune-Baker, James F.: **2**, 75
Betkius (Betke), Joachim: **2**, 76
Betrayal of Pilate: **2**, 76
Bétrine, Jean: **9**, 378
Betrothal: **7**, 198, 199
Beukelszoon (Bockelson), Jan: **8**, 45
Beurlin, Jakob: **2**, 76
Bevan, Anthony A.: **2**, 76
 Llewelyn D.: **2**, 76
 Thomas: **7**, 121
Beveridge, William: **2**, 77
Beyer, Dominicus: **1**, 199
 Hartmann: **2**, 77
 Leonhard: **9**, 448
Beyschlag, Willibald: **2**, 77; **9**, 177; **12**, 21
Beza, Theodore: **2**, 78-81; **9**, 102, 103, 166, 197, 421
 New Testament of: **2**, 107
Bezaleel: **9**, 274
Bezek: **10**, 186
Bezold, Carl E. C.: **2**, 81
Bezpopovshchina: **10**, 122
Bhaga: **2**, 247; **11**, 143
Bhagavadgita: **5**, 290
Bhai Budha: **10**, 408

Bhakti: 5, 476
 Bianchini, Giuseppe: 2, 81
 Bible: 2, 82-83
 Arabic, in Algeria: 1, 63
 Association of Friends in America: 2, 93
 canon of: 2, 388-399; 10, 355
 of Charles the Bald: 8, 302
 in China: 3, 35
 Christians: 2, 84; 7, 339
 divination by: 11, 9
 English: 2, 137-139, 323; 3, 291; 8, 164, 165, 359; 9, 370; 10, 66; 11, 279; 12, 47, 460
 La Grande: 2, 142
 literature: 10, 422
 money of the: 7, 468-470
 in public schools: 10, 85, 86
 Bible, Reading by the Laity: 2, 85-88; 10, 86; 11, 473
 reading in the schools: 10, 85
 and the Reformation: 2, 82
 schools, Armenian: 11, 152
 Societies: 2, 88-93; 5, 223; 6, 67
 Society of France: 2, 91
 Society in Transcaucasia: 10, 118
 Summaries: 2, 156
 Text: 2, 94; 3, 68-70; 10, 308; 11, 503; 12, 334
 Translation Society: 2, 90
 Versions: 2, 115-156
 Bibles, Annotated: 2, 156-163
 for children: 2, 163
 Great: 2, 168
 Historical: 2, 163, 164
 Illustrated: 2, 164
 Polyglot: 1, 182, 207; 2, 106, 107, 167, 168, 437; 3, 127; 4, 417; 11, 25, 96; 12, 260, 469
 Rabbinic: 2, 168
 Biblia pauperum: 2, 166; 8, 303
 Bibliander, Theodor: 2, 169; 8, 65
 Biblical Archeology: 1, 261
 canon: 2, 388-399
 Christology: 3, 49-50



concordances: 3, 205-210
cosmogony: 3, 297, 298
Criticism: 2, 5, 7-11, 102, 170-177, 183; 5, 26-31, 77; 6, 75, 155, 156, 160-164, 255, 256, 468; 7, 62, 253; 10, 354, 422; 12, 553
Doctors: 2, 186
Doctrine of baptism: 1, 435
exegesis: 4, 237
glosses: 4, 494-496
history: 2, 177; 3, 97; 6, 49-55
History, instruction in: 2, 177
Introduction: 2, 8, 9, 178-183, 409; 4, 97; 5, 224; 6, 127, 305, 388; 7, 364; 10, 355, 422; 12, 297, 320. See also *Hexateuch*, *Gospel*, and the articles on the separate books of the Bible
manuscripts: 1, 216; 2, 94, 98, 99, 100-106
scholia: 10, 270
symbolism: 11, 204
Theology: 2, 183; 3, 150; 4, 329-331
Trinity: 12, 18, 21
Biblicists: 2, 186
Bibliomancy: 3, 451
Bibliotheca sacra: 8, 357
Bibra, Nicholas of: 8, 164
Bibracte: 1, 385
Bickell, Gustav: 2, 186
Johann W.: 2, 186
Bickersteth, Edward: 2, 186
Edward H.: 2, 187
Samuel: 2, 187
Bidding Prayer: 2, 187; 6, 495
Biddle, John: 2, 187; 12, 82
Biedermann, Alois E.: 2, 188; 5, 7; 9, 468; 12, 21
Biel, Gabriel: 2, 188; 8, 219; 9, 164; 10, 266; 11, 496, 497
Bielefeld polyglot: 2, 168
Bierling, Ernst R.: 2, 188
Bier-right, ordeal of: 8, 250
Bigelmaier, Andreas: 2, 189
Bigg, Charles: 2, 189
Bigne, Marguerin de la: 2, 189

- Bikkurim: 4, 318
Bilad al-Ruhah: 8, 311
Billican, Theobald: 2, 189
Billing, G.: 9, 180
Bilney, Thomas: 2, 190; 6, 419
Bilson, Thomas: 2, 190
Bimbisara: 2, 292
Binder, Christoph: 11, 114
Binding and Loosing. See *Keys, Power of the*
Bindley, Thomas H.: 2, 190
Bingham, Hiram: 2, 190; 5, 174; 11, 15, 16
 Joseph: 2, 191
Binitarianism: 7, 170, 171
Binney, Thomas: 2, 191; 9, 185
Binterim, Anton J.: 2, 191
Birch, Thomas: 2, 192
Bird, Frederic M.: 2, 192
Biretta: 12, 171
Birger of Sweden: 11, 177
Birgitta, St., and the Birgittine order: 2, 151, 266-267; 11, 177
Birinus, Saint: 2, 192
Birth customs: 4, 276
 of Jesus, date of: 2, 495; 3, 47; 4, 156, 162; 9, 375
Birthplace of Jesus, Traditional: 2, 75
Bisch, Rauff: 4, 371
Bishop: 1, 150; 2, 192; 3, 270; 8, 261, 262, 263-265, 353; 9, 201, 202; 11, 126; 12, 293, 294,
 465. See also *Episcopacy*
 in partibus infidelium: 2, 194; 12, 293, 294
 coadjutor: 2, 193
 Seabury Mission: 11, 386
 suffragan: 2, 193; 12, 293, 294
 Titular: 2, 194; 12, 293, 294
Bishop, Nathan: 2, 194; 3, 40
Bishopric: 2, 194
Bishops, Waldensian: 12, 244
Bishops' Bible: 2, 138, 158
 Book: 2, 195; 9, 257
Bismarck Archipelago, missions in: 7, 414; 11, 15

- Bisschop, Simon: 4, 159
Bissell, Edwin C.: 2, 195
Bistany, Butrus: 11, 233
Bit-Adini: 1, 327, 329; 7, 321; 11, 229
Yakin: 1, 401; 7, 318
Bithynia: 1, 316
Bitzius, Albert: 9, 178
Bizochi: 4, 373
Björling, Carl O.: 2, 195
Blaarer, Ambrosius: 2, 198
Diethelm: 10, 171
Black death: 4, 324
Fathers: 5, 326
Friars: 2, 195
Jews: 3, 92
magic: 7, 127
obelisk: 1, 329
Rubric: 2, 195
Sisters: 10, 375
stone of Mecca: 1, 253; 6, 289; 7, 436, 437
Black, Hugh: 2, 195
Blackwood, William: 2, 195
Blahoslav, Johann: 2, 217
Blaikie, William G.: 2, 196
Blair, Hugh: 2, 196; 9, 184
Blair, James: 2, 196
Samuel: 2, 196
William: 2, 197
Blaise, Saint: 5, 215
Blake, E. N.: 11, 344
Blakeslee, Erastus: 2, 197
Blanc, Louis: 10, 484
Blanchinus, Giuseppe: 2, 81
Blanckmeister, Franz T.: 2, 197
Blandina, Saint: 2, 197
Blandrata, Georgius: 2, 197; 3, 364; 7, 291; 10, 488; 12, 82
Blankenfeld, Johann: 6, 358
Blarer, Ambrosius: 2, 198; 9, 166

21

- Blasius (Blaise) of Sebaste: 5, 215
Blasphemy: 2, 197
Blass, Friedrich W.: 2, 198
Blastares, Matthæus: 2, 198; 8, 189
Blaurer, Ambrosius: 2, 198; 9, 166
 Margaretha: 2, 199
Blavatsky, Helena P.: 2, 199; 11, 408, 409
Blayne, Benjamin: 2, 199
Bledsoe, Albert T.: 2, 199
Bleek, Friedrich: 2, 200
Blemmydes, Nikephoros: 2, 200
Blessedness: 2, 200
Blessig, Johann L.: 2, 201
Blessing and Cursing: 2, 202, 203
 of Joseph: 9, 340
 of Moses: 8, 28
Bliss, Daniel: 2, 203
 Edwin M.: 2, 204
 Frederick J.: 2, 204
 Howard S.: 2, 204
 Isaac G.: 2, 204
 William D. P.: 2, 204; 3, 44
Blodget, Henry: 2, 204; 3, 34
Blomfield, Charles J.: 2, 204
 William E.: 2, 205
Blommaerdine, Hadewich: 2, 205; 4, 382; 5, 352
Blondel, David: 2, 205
Blood, baptism by: 1, 436
 brotherhood: 3, 197
 eating of: 1, 247; 3, 429
 guilt: 2, 405
 liquefaction of: 6, 100; 11, 168
 of the martyrs: 1, 158-159
 Revenge: 2, 205; 6, 429, 430
 in sacrifices: 10, 165, 166
Bloodless sacrifices: 10, 164
Bloody sacrifices: 10, 164
Bloomfield Theological Seminary: 11, 371

- Blosset, Francisque de: **4**, 451
Blount, Charles: **1**, 232; **3**, 392
Blue: **3**, 165
 Annunciades: **1**, 188
Blumhardt, Christian G.: **2**, 206
 Johann C.: **2**, 206; **9**, 177
Blunt, John H.: **2**, 206
 John J.: **2**, 206
Blutström, Carl: **9**, 173
Blyth, George F. P.: **2**, 207; **6**, 137
Blythwood: **1**, 66; **11**, 91
Boardman, George D.: **2**, 207
 George N.: **2**, 207
Boaz: **10**, 125
Boccaccio: **5**, 401
Bochart, Samuel: **2**, 207; **9**, 169
Bockelson, Jan. See *John of Leyden*
Bockhold, Johann. See *John of Leyden*
Bocking, Edward: **1**, 494
Bocskag (Bocskay), Stephen: **8**, 424, 425; **9**, 422; **12**, 182
Bod, Peter: **2**, 208
Bodel, Jean: **9**, 476
Bodelschwingh, Friedrich von: **2**, 208; **5**, 496
Bodenstein, A. R. von. See *Carlstadt*
Bodmer, J. J.: **6**, 423
Body, Charles W. E.: **2**, 208
 George: **2**, 208
Body and Blood of Christ: **11**, 494-501; **12**, 542
Boeckenhoff, Wilhelm B. A. K.: **2**, 208
Boegner, Alfred E.: **2**, 209
Boehl, Eduard: **2**, 209
Boehlor, Peter: **12**, 92
Boehm, Hans: **2**, 209
 J. P.: **9**, 436
Boehme, Jakob: **2**, 209-211; **4**, 486; **5**, 128; **8**, 70; **9**, 467; **12**, 21
 J. P.: **9**, 431
Boehmer, Eduard: **2**, 211
 Justus H.: **2**, 211

- Boehringer, George F.: 2, 211
Boese, J. G.: 11, 302
Boethius, Anicius M. S.: 1, 284; 2, 212
Boëthusians: 9, 9
Bogatzky, Karl H. von: 2, 212
Bogerman, Jan: 2, 212
Bogomiles: 7, 464; 8, 143, 144, 418
Bogoris: 2, 299
Bogue, David: 2, 212
Bohairic Bible version: 2, 132
Bohemia: 7, 372, 373; 9, 77; 10, 69, 454; 12, 256, 298
 Reformation in: 9, 422
 Waldenses in: 12, 246
Bohemian Bibles: 2, 153-154
 Brethren: 1, 457; 2, 213-217; 3, 183; 9, 2, 422; 10, 356; 12, 91, 248, 514
 Brethren, catechism of: 2, 447
 confession: 5, 420
 and Moravian Brethren, Evangelical Union of: 7, 391
 Nicolaitans: 8, 169
 Bohemians: 10, 454
 Bohemund: 1, 126
 Bohler, Peter: 7, 333
 Bois, John: 2, 217
 Bolckhaus, Johannes: 10, 91
 Boleslaw I., Chrobry: 9, 105
 Boleslaw II., the Pious: 9, 152
 Boleslaw III.: 12, 298
 Bolingbroke, Henry St. J.: 3, 394
 Bolivia: 2, 218
 Bolland, Jan: 1, 28; 2, 218
 Bollandist Acta: 1, 28
 Bollandists: 2, 218
 Bolliger, A.: 12, 358
 Bologna university: 12, 98, 99
 Bolsec, Jérôme H.: 2, 219, 357
 Bolsena, Miracle of: 2, 219
 Bolzano, Bernhard: 2, 219

- Bomberg Bible: **2**, 168
- Bomberger, John H. A.: **2**, 220
- Bōmos: **1**, 139
- Bon: **6**, 400
- Bona, Giovanni: **2**, 220
- Bonald, Louis G. A., Vicomte de: **2**, 220
- Bonar, Andrew A.: **2**, 220
- Horatius: **2**, 220
- Bonaventura: **1**, 350; **2**, 221; **3**, 226; **4**, 358; **8**, 70; **9**, 163; **10**, 263
- Bond, William B.: **2**, 221
- Bondimerio, Andreas: **5**, 326
- Bondservants, Hebrew: **10**, 450
- Bonebrake Theological Seminary: **12**, 574
- Bonesana, C. B.: **9**, 261; **12**, 121
- Bonet-Maury, Amy G. C. A.: **2**, 221
- Boni Homines: **2**, 228; **5**, 44; **10**, 140
- Boniface I., Pope: **2**, 221, 428
- Boniface II.: **1**, 81; **2**, 222; **10**, 349
- Boniface III.: **2**, 222
- Boniface IV.: **2**, 223
- Boniface V.: **2**, 223
- Boniface VI.: **2**, 223
- Boniface VII.: **2**, 40, 223
- Boniface VIII.: **2**, 223-226, 386; **3**, 133, 354; **4**, 359; **5**, 487; **6**, 84, 241; **9**, 493
- Boniface IX.: **2**, 42, 43, 226
- Boniface, Saint: **2**, 14, 226-228; **4**, 382; **5**, 59; **7**, 65; **9**, 162; **10**, 182, 218; **12**, 200, 201, 452, 493
- Boniface Society: **2**, 228
- Bonifatius of Querfurt: **2**, 285
- Bonifatius-verein: **2**, 228
- Bonitho: **2**, 229
- Bonizo: **2**, 229
- Bonn Reunion Conferences: **12**, 68
- Bonner, Edmund: **2**, 229
- Bonnet, Alfred M.: **2**, 229
- Bonnet, C.: **9**, 396
- G.: **9**, 174
- Jules: **2**, 230

- Bonnivard, François de: 2, 230
Bonnus, Hermannus: 2, 230
Bonomi of Vercelli: 3, 339
Bonosians: 2, 231
Bonosus: 2, 231
Bonwetsch, Gottlieb N.: 2, 232
Book of Common Prayer: 3, 177-179; 5, 140; 9, 284, 423, 488
 of confutation: 11, 101, 113
 of the covenant: 6, 428; 9, 125; 10, 449
 of Eldad and Modad: 9, 340
 of Mormon: 8, 9, 12, 18
 of the Mystic Words of Moses: 9, 340
 of Proverbs: 9, 303-306
 of Psalms: 9, 324-333
Books of Adam: 9, 341
 censorship and prohibition of: 2, 493; 8, 162; 9, 79
 early form of: 2, 94
Boos, Martin: 2, 232; 9, 181
Boot: 4, 4
Booth, Ballington: 2, 233
 Mrs. Ballington: 12, 418
 Catherine (Mumford): 2, 233; 10, 473; 12, 418
 William: 2, 233; 10, 180, 473; 12, 558
Booth-Tucker, Emma M.: 2, 233
 Frederick St. G. de L.: 2, 233
Booths, Feast of. See *Tabernacles, Feast of*
Booty: 3, 387, 389
Boquinus, Petrus: 2, 240; 5, 204
Bora, Katharina von: 2, 233; 12, 417
Borborians (Borborites): 4, 498; 8, 243
Bordeaux pilgrim: 10, 414
Bordelumians: 2, 234
Bordier, Henry L.: 2, 234
Boreel, Adam: 2, 234
Borger, E. A.: 9, 180
Borghese, Camillo: 8, 397, 398
Bornemann, Frederick W. B.: 2, 234
Borneo: 7, 139, 140

- Bornhaeuser, Karl B.: **2**, 235
Bornholmers: **2**, 235
Borowski, Ludwig E. von: **2**, 235
Borrhaus, Martin: **2**, 236; **12**, 538
Borromeo, Carlo: **2**, 236; **3**, 339; **9**, 167; **11**, 152; **12**, 138
Borrow, George (H.): **2**, 236
Borsippa: **1**, 401
Boschi, Giulio: **2**, 237
Bosheth: **10**, 308
Bosio, Antonio: **1**, 158
Bosnia and Herzegovina: **2**, 237
Boso (Cardinal): **2**, 237; **6**, 473
Boso, of Merseburg: **7**, 319
Bosse, Friedrich: **2**, 237
Bossert, Gustav: **12**, 550
Bossuet, Jacques B.: **2**, 238; **4**, 298; **5**, 103; **7**, 242, 243; **9**, 169
Bost, Paul A. I. D.: **2**, 238
Boston Society for Seamen: **10**, 318
 University: **11**, 365
 University, Theological Seminary of: **11**, 365
Boston, Thomas: **2**, 239; **9**, 184
Boto: **9**, 162
Botrys: **9**, 16
Botskai (Boeskag), Stephen: **8**, 424, 425; **9**, 422; **12**, 182
Botta, P. E.: **1**, 323; **6**, 8
Botticelli, Sandro: **8**, 304
Bottome, Margaret: **2**, 239; **12**, 477
Boudinot, Elias: **2**, 92, 239
Boubastis (Bubastis): **9**, 50
Bonhours, Dominique: **2**, 239
Bouleutics: **9**, 148
Bouquet, Martin: **2**, 239
Bouquin, Pierre: **2**, 240
Bourdaloue, Louis: **2**, 240; **7**, 242; **9**, 169
Bourg-Dieu, Hervé de: **5**, 250
Bourgeois, Louis: **9**, 320
Bourges: **2**, 297; **9**, 151
 Pragmatic Sanction of: **1**, 497; **9**, 151

Bourignon de la Porte, Antoinette: 2, 240; 9, 101, 102
 Bourignonians: 2, 240-241
 Bourne, Francis: 2, 241
 Hugh: 2, 374; 7, 338
 Bourrier, André: 7, 43
 Bousset, Johann F. W.: 2, 241
 Bouthillier de Rancé, J. L. de: 11, 501
 Bow and arrow: 12, 267
 Bowden, Helen: 12, 418
 Bowen, George: 2, 242
 Bowen, John W. E.: 2, 242
 Bower, Archibald: 2, 242
 Bowman, Thomas: 2, 242
 Bowne, Borden P.: 2, 242
 Bowring, Sir John: 2, 243
 Boy-bishop: 2, 243; 4, 339
 Boyce, James P.: 2, 243; 11, 347
 Boyd, Andrew K. H.: 2, 243; 9, 207
 Boyle Lectures: 2, 244
 Boyle, Robert: 2, 244; 9, 399
 Boys, John: 2, 217
 Bozrah: 1, 498
 Brace, Charles L.: 2, 244
 Brackmann, Albert: 2, 244
 Bradford, Amory H.: 2, 244
 John: 2, 245; 9, 182
 William: 3, 232
 Bradlaugh, Charles: 2, 245; 10, 327
 Bradley, George G.: 2, 245
 Bradshaw, William: 2, 246
 Bradwardine, Thomas: 2, 246; 9, 196; 10, 266; 12, 356
 Brady, Nicholas: 2, 246
 Bragantiis, Bartolomeo de: 7, 181
 Brahma: 2, 249; 5, 473; 8, 331
 Brahma Samaj. See *Brahmo Somaj*
 Brahmanas: 2, 247, 248; 5, 473
 Brahmanism: 2, 247; 5, 290, 473, 474; 6, 87
 Brahmanistic Counterreformation: 5, 290


 23

- Brahmo Mandir: **10**, 356
Somaj: **2**, 250; **5**, 478; **9**, 387; **10**, 356; **11**, 252
Braid, James: **9**, 353
Braig, Karl von: **2**, 251
Brainerd, David: **2**, 251; **7**, 407; **9**, 184
 John: **2**, 251
 Thomas: **2**, 251
Bramhall, John: **2**, 251
"Branch," The: **12**, 499
Brandenburg: **2**, 252; **10**, 406, 407
 Bishopric of: **2**, 252
 Confessions of: **2**, 252
 Reformed Church of: **1**, 481
 Reformation in: **12**, 295
Brandes, Friedrich H.: **2**, 252
Brandt, Wilhelm: **2**, 252
Brann, Henry A.: **2**, 252
 Marcus: **2**, 252
Brant, Sebastian: **2**, 253
Braschi, G. A.: **9**, 79-81
Brastberger, Immanuel G.: **2**, 253; **9**, 171
Brastow, Lewis O.: **2**, 253
Bratke, Eduard: **2**, 254
Bratt, T. O.: **8**, 195
Bratton, Theodore du B.: **2**, 254
Braun, Johann W. J.: **2**, 254
Bray, Guido de: **2**, 262
 Thomas: **2**, 254-255; **10**, 472
Brazil: **1**, 167; **2**, 255-356; **7**, 89, 401, 404, 411; **10**, 77; **12**, 189
 missions in: **1**, 167; **2**, 256; **7**, 401, 404, 411
 Missouri Synod in: **7**, 89
 Protestants in: **2**, 255, 256
 Roman Catholics in: **2**, 256; **10**, 77
Bread and Baking: **2**, 256; **6**, 231
 for eucharist: **1**, 142
 unleavened: **8**, 369
 and wine in eucharist: **11**, 494-501
Breakspeare, Nicholas: **1**, 53

- Breckinridge, John: 2, 257
Robert J.: 2, 257
- Breckling, Friedrich: 2, 257; 4, 485, 486, 488
- Bredahl, Erich: 12, 321
- Bredal, Erik: 6, 415
- Bredenkamp, Konrad J.: 2, 257
- Breeches Bible: 2, 140
- Breed, David R.: 2, 257
- Breithaupt, Joachim J.: 1, 205; 2, 258
- Breitinger, Johann J.: 2, 258; 9, 170
- Breme, Veit: 10, 183
- Bremen: 1, 33; 2, 258; 5, 130; 12, 361
Bishopric of: 1, 31, 32, 33, 36; 2, 259; 5, 130; 12, 361
controversy: 6, 386
Reformation in: 9, 279; 11, 441
- Brendan, Saint, of Clonfert: 2, 259
- Brendel, Daniel: 3, 351
- Brent, Charles H.: 2, 260
- Brenz, Johann: 2, 260-261; 3, 180; 9, 166; 11, 122; 12, 52
- Brès, Guy de: 2, 32, 262
- Breslau, Bishopric of: 2, 262
- Brest Bible: 2, 155
- Brethren, Bohemian: 2, 213-217
Bridge: 5, 376
Calendar: 2, 342
in Christ: 10, 55
of Christ: 1, 196
of Common Life: 1, 96, 97; 3, 172; 4, 335; 8, 70; 9, 164; 10, 19, 63; 12, 159, 380, 381
of the Cross: 4, 325
exclusive: 9, 95
of Free Spirit: 1, 146, 197, 210, 211
Plymouth: 9, 95-98
of St. Ambrose: 1, 152
of St. James of Haupas: 5, 376
of St. Joseph: 6, 230
of the Sword: 1, 108; 9, 314
Unity of the: 5, 482; 6, 72; 9, 60, 66, 107, 422; 11, 33, 180
- Bratkun, Jan: 2, 149

- Breton Bible versions: **2**, 136
 Bretschneider, Karl G.: **2**, 262; **9**, 398
 Breviarium Extravagantium: **2**, 385
 Breviary: **1**, 203; **2**, 263; **9**, 321
 of Sarum: **10**, 209
 Brewer, Leigh R.: **2**, 264
 Brewster, Chauncey B.: **2**, 264
 William: **2**, 264; **3**, 232
 Breyfogel, Sylvanus C.: **2**, 264
 Briçonnet, Guillaume: **2**, 264; **4**, 262; **7**, 177
 Brichtinans: **2**, 265
 Bridaine, Jacques: **2**, 265
 Bride, Saint, of Kildare: **2**, 265
 Bridel, Philippe L. J.: **2**, 265
 Bridge Brethren: **5**, 376
 Bridge, William: **2**, 265
 Bridget, Saint, of Kildare: **2**, 265
 Saint, of Sweden: **2**, 151, 266-267; **11**, 177
 Bridgett, Thomas E.: **2**, 268
 Bridgewater Treatises: **2**, 268
 Bridgman, Elijah C.: **2**, 268; **3**, 33
 Bridle: **12**, 428
 Briefs: **2**, 268
 Brieger, Johann F. T.: **2**, 269
 Breissmann, Johann: **1**, 106; **2**, 269; **4**, 459; **6**, 359; **9**, 106
 Briggs, Charles A.: **2**, 270; **8**, 278; **11**, 376
 Bright, Timothy: **11**, 79
 William: **2**, 271
 Brightman, Frank E.: **2**, 271; **8**, 67
 Brigida, Saint, of Kildare: **2**, 265
 Saint, of Sweden: **2**, 266-267
 Brigit, Saint, of Kildare: **2**, 265
 Briggittine Order: **2**, 267
 Brignolines: **12**, 411
 Brill, Jakob: **2**, 271
 Brinckerinck, Jan: **2**, 271; **3**, 172, 174
 Brinsers: **10**, 55
 Brinton, D. G.: **12**, 437

Britain, Celtic Church in: 2, 468; 4, 131
pelagianism in: 1, 90
British church. See *Celtic Church*
colonies, Congregationalists in: 3, 233
and Foreign Bible Society: 2, 213; 12, 40
and Foreign Sailors' Society: 10, 316
East Africa Protectorate: 1, 65
Guiana: 5, 93; 7, 411
Honduras: 2, 496
moralists: 7, 496-502
New Guinea, missions in the: 11, 17
North America, missions in: 7, 410
Syrian mission: 11, 235
West Indies: 1, 478; 12, 315-319
Brittinans (Brittinians): 2, 265
Brixen, Bishopric of: 2, 272
Broad Church: 4, 135
Broaddus, Andrew: 9, 187
Broadus, John A.: 2, 272; 9, 188; 11, 347
Brochmand, Jasper R.: 2, 272; 9, 168
Brockmann, J. H.: 8, 291
Brockway, Z. R.: 9, 261
Broemel, Albert R.: 2, 273
Bromley, Thomas: 2, 273
Bronze: 5, 141
Brook Farm: 3, 44, 184; 5, 196; 11, 491
 of the Willows: 8, 313
Zered: 8, 313
Brooke, Stopford A.: 2, 273
Brooks, Elbridge G.: 2, 273
 Phillips: 2, 274; 9, 187
Brorson, Hans A.: 2, 274
Brother Klaus: 4, 336
Brotherhood of Andrew and Philip: 1, 172
 of the Kingdom: 6, 333
 Methodist: 7, 346
 of St. Andrew: 9, 288
Brotherhoods: 3, 226, 227

- Brothers of Charity: **2**, 312
Christian: **3**, 39
of the Christian Schools: **3**, 39
of Jesus Christ: **6**, 90, 91; **7**, 220
of St. Hippolytus: **5**, 295
of St. Joseph: **6**, 230
Broughton, Hugh: **2**, 274
Brousson, Claude: **2**, 274
Brown University: **1**, 471; **12**, 280
Brown, Arthur J.: **2**, 275
Charles R.: **2**, 275
Charles Rufus: **2**, 275
David: **2**, 275
Francis: **2**, 276
George: **11**, 15, 17
Hugh S.: **2**, 276
James B.: **2**, 276
John: **2**, 276
John, of Edinburgh: **2**, 277
John, of Haddington: **2**, 277
John N.: **2**, 277
Peter: **9**, 400
Peter H.: **2**, 277
Phœbe A.: **2**, 277
Samuel R.: **2**, 278; **12**, 163
William A.: **2**, 278
William M.: **2**, 278
Browne, Edward H.: **2**, 278
George: **2**, 278
George F.: **2**, 279
John: **2**, 279
Peter: **2**, 279
Robert: **2**, 279-280; **3**, 231; **6**, 478
Sir Thomas: **2**, 281; **8**, 71
Browning, Robert: **9**, 460
Brownists: **2**, 279, 431; **3**, 231; **9**, 368; **10**, 229
Brownlee, William C.: **2**, 281
Brownson, Orestes A.: **2**, 281

- Bruciolli, Antonio: 2, 149; 6, 68
Bruce, Alexander B.: 2, 281; 9, 211
 Michael: 10, 299
 Robert: 8, 472
Bruch, Johann F.: 2, 282
Bruderhof Mennonites: 7, 309
Brueck, Gregorius: 2, 282
Brueckner, Benno B.: 2, 283; 9, 176
Brueggemann, Hans: 10, 314
Bruegglers: 6, 370
Brueghel the Elder, Pieter: 8, 304
Brugmann, Jan: 2, 283
Brully, Pierre: 2, 284
Brumalia: 3, 48
Brun, Bruno: 9, 5
 of Querfurt: 2, 285; 9, 105, 314
Brunfels, Otto: 2, 284
Brunetière, Marie F.: 2, 284
Brunner, Leonhard: 2, 284
Bruno of Angers: 4, 208
 of Cologne: 2, 284, 428
 of Egisheim: 6, 451
 of Querfurt: 2, 285; 9, 105, 314
 Saint: 2, 428
 of Segni: 2, 286
 of Toul. See *Leo IX, pope*
 of Würzburg: 2, 286
Bruno, Giordano: 2, 285; 4, 230, 231; 8, 114, 331; 9, 464
Brunswick: 2, 286; 3, 274; 7, 51
Brunswick-Lueneburg, Reformation in: 4, 168
Brusly, Pierre: 2, 284
Bruston, Charles A.: 2, 287
Brute, Walter: 7, 18
Bruys, Pierre de. See *Peter of Bruys*
Bryanites: 2, 84; 7, 339
Bryant, Jacob: 2, 287
Bryce, George: 2, 288

- Brydaine, Jacques: 2, 265
 Bryennios, Philotheos: 2, 288
 Brzesc, Synod of: 10, 488
 Bubonic plague: 3, 466; 8, 33
 Bucer, Martin. See *Butzer*
 Buchan, Elspat: 2, 289
 Buchanan, Claudius: 2, 288
 George: 2, 289
 Buchanites: 2, 289
 Buchel, Anna von: 10, 90
 Buchholzer, Georg: 6, 183; 7, 135
 Buchmann, Theodor: 2, 169
 Buchwald, Georg A.: 2, 289
 Buck, Charles: 2, 290
 Buckland, Augustus R.: 2, 290
 Buckley, James M.: 2, 290
 Buckminster, Joseph S.: 2, 290
 Budapest, university of: 8, 425
 Budde, Johann F.: 2, 291
 Karl F. R.: 2, 290
 Buddensieg, Oskar G. R.: 2, 291
 Buddeus, Johannes F.: 2, 291
 Buddha: 2, 292
 Buddhism: 2, 292-295; 3, 31; 5, 474
 in Japan: 6, 101, 102
 in Siam and Laos: 10, 394
 in Tibet: 6, 400-401
 Buddhistic heresies: 2, 249
 Budé, Guillaume: 2, 295
 Buder, Paul von: 2, 295
 Buechlein, Paulus: 4, 265
 Buechner, Gottfried: 2, 295
 Buechsel, Karl: 2, 295; 9, 176
 Buell, Marcus D.: 2, 295
 Buergisser, Leodegar: 10, 172
 Buffalo Synod: 7, 89
 Bug Bible: 2, 140
 Bugenhagen, Johann: 2, 296; 9, 166

- Buhl, Frants P. W. M.: **2**, 297
Bulgari: **2**, 297; **8**, 145
Bulgaria: **2**, 297
Bulgarian Bibles: **2**, 153
Bulgarians: **2**, 297; **9**, 47
 Conversion of the: **2**, 298; **8**, 161
Bulgaris, Eugenios: **2**, 299
Bulkley, Sir Richard: **4**, 383
Bull *Ad abolendam*: **12**, 241
 Ad certitudinem: **11**, 292
 Ad comprimendam quorundam: **3**, 211
 Ad dominici gregis custodiam: **3**, 215; **5**, 254
 Ad ea quæ: **3**, 211
 Ad extirpanda: **6**, 2
 Ad sacram Petri sedem: **3**, 212
 Ad tranquillitatem: **3**, 211
 Æterni patris: **12**, 147
 Æterni patris vicaria: **3**, 217
 Animarum saluti: **3**, 135
 Antiquorum habet fidem: **6**, 241
 Apostolicae curae: **10**, 143; **12**, 158
 Apostolici ministerii: **3**, 218
 Apostolicum pascendi munus: **3**, 135
 Auctorem fidei: **8**, 356; **10**, 24, 147
 Ausculta fili: **2**, 225; **9**, 439
 Beati Patrum apostolorum: **3**, 217
 Cantate Domino: **10**, 74
 Clericis laicos: **2**, 225; **4**, 424; **9**, 23; **12**, 62
 Circumscriptionis: **1**, 251
 Cum ecclesiastica: **10**, 75
 Cum ex apostolatus officio: **12**, 60
 Cum in ecclesia: **3**, 135
 Cum in sublimi: **3**, 217
 Cum inter nonnullos: **4**, 359
 Cum occasione: **6**, 96
 De salute: **4**, 168
 De salute animarum: **3**, 215; **8**, 298; **9**, 318
 Decet Romani pontificis prudentiam: **3**, 212

- Decet Romanos pontifices:* 10, 74
Decet Romanum pontificem: 6, 479
Dei ac domini nostri Jesu Christi: 3, 214
Dei miseratione: 3, 386; 7, 203
Demandatam cælitus: 10, 74
Deus humanæ salutis auctor: 3, 216
Dominus ac redemptor noster: 10, 23
Ecclesia Christi: 3, 213
Etsi pastoralis: 10, 74, 75
Ex omnibus affectionibus: 1, 422
Ex quo singulari: 2, 44
Ex supernæ dispositionis: 3, 386
Execrabilis: 12, 1
Exii qui seminat: 4, 358
Exsurge, Domine: 4, 66; 12, 1
Exultate: 3, 223
Exultate Deo: 9, 252; 10, 74
Faciens misericordiam: 11, 291
Impensa Romanorum pontificum: 3, 215
In agro dominico: 4, 67
In cæna Domini: 3, 136; 5, 464, 471; 6, 233; 9, 85; 12, 60
In eminenti: 6, 96
In minoribus: 9, 78
In supremo apostolice: 3, 217
Ineffabilis: 6, 242
Ineffabilis amoris: 2, 225
Ineffabilis Deus: 5, 455
Injunctum: 1, 251
Injunctum nobis: 5, 448; 6, 2
Inter cætera desideria: 3, 211
Inter plures: 10, 74
Lætare Hierusalem: 8, 395
Lætentur cæli: 10, 74
Licet ab initio: 3, 325; 6, 3, 67; 8, 396; 12, 137
Magnus Dominus: 10, 74
Officiorum ac munerum: 2, 493
Omne datum optimum: 11, 290
Omnium sollicitudinum: 1, 24; 2, 44

- Orientalium dignitas*: **10**, 75
Pastor æternus: **3**, 282; **8**, 370; **9**, 128
Pastoralis officii: **12**, 65
Pastoralis præeminente: **11**, 291
Postquam Dei munere: **12**, 154
Provida sollersque: **3**, 215, 216; **5**, 254
Qui Christi Dominis vices: **3**, 213
Quo elongati: **1**, 193; **4**, 358
Quorundam exigit: **4**, 359
Regimini militantis: **5**, 448
Regnans in cælis: **12**, 183
Regnans in excelsis: **4**, 295
Reversurus: **1**, 294; **10**, 75
Romanum decet pontificem: **5**, 508
Romanus pontifex: **12**, 215
Salvator noster: **6**, 242
Sancta Romana: **4**, 361
Bull *Solicitudo omnium ecclesiarum*: **6**, 148
26
Supra montem: **4**, 361
Summis desiderantes: **5**, 506; **6**, 3; **11**, 170
Unam sanctam: **1**, 58; **2**, 225; **3**, 133; **4**, 424; **9**, 23, 115, 128; **12**, 60, 62
Unigenitus: **1**, 22, 249, 298; **2**, 43, 44, 87; **3**, 135; **4**, 20, 298; **5**, 487, 508; **6**, 97, 98, 99, 100, 233, 465; **10**, 174; **12**, 65, 571
Ut sacra minorum: **4**, 360
Vineam Domini: **6**, 97; **9**, 136
Zelo domus dei: **5**, 506; **6**, 480, 481; **12**, 332
Bull as a symbol: **2**, 346
 in Mithraism: **7**, 421, 422
 primeval: **7**, 493
 worship: **2**, 346; **7**, 449, 450
Bull, George: **2**, 299
Bullaria: **2**, 268
Bullinger, Heinrich: **2**, 299-302; **5**, 217; **9**, 421; **12**, 536
Bulls, papal: **2**, 268. See also *Bull*
Bunbury, Thomas: **2**, 302
Bund, Evangelischer: **2**, 302
Bundahish: **12**, 526, 530
Bungener, Felix: **2**, 303

- Bunsen, Christian K. J.: **2**, 303; **10**, 101
Bunting, Jabez: **2**, 303; **9**, 185
Bunyan, John: **2**, 304; **9**, 183
Buonarrotti, Michelangelo: **8**, 304
Buoncompagni, Ugo: **5**, 66
Buono, Giovanni: **6**, 219
Bur: **10**, 39
Burchard of Worms: **2**, 304, 384
 of Würzburg: **2**, 305
Burder, George: **2**, 305
Burdinus, Mauritius: **5**, 63
Burgauer, Benedikt: **10**, 47
Burger, Karl H. A. von: **2**, 305
Burges, Cornelius: **2**, 305
Burgess, Anthony: **2**, 306
 Daniel: **2**, 306
 Frederick: **2**, 306
 George: **2**, 306
 Henry: **2**, 306
Burgher Presbytery of Truro: **9**, 238
Burghers: **4**, 171; **2**, 209, 215
Burgkmair, Hans: **8**, 304
Burgon, John W.: **2**, 111, 306
Burgundians: **2**, 307
Burial: **2**, 307, 480-492; **3**, 113-114
 Hill declaration: **3**, 236
 service, Reformation: **2**, 309
Buridan, Jean: **2**, 309
Burj, Bardawil: **8**, 310
 al-Lisanah: **8**, 311
Burk, P. D.: **9**, 171
Burke, Thomas M. A.: **2**, 310
Burkitt, Francis C.: **2**, 310
 William: **2**, 310
Burma: **1**, 479; **2**, 310-311; **6**, 257, 258; **7**, 399
Burn, Richard: **2**, 312
Burnaburiash: **1**, 148, 328, 407
Burne-Jones, Sir E. C.: **8**, 305

- Burnet, Gilbert: 2, 312
Thomas: 2, 312
- Burnett Prizes and Lectures: 2, 312
- Burning bush: 7, 393
- Burning of Heretics: 1, 384; 3, 391; 6, 3
- Burmann, Frans: 2, 312
- Burns, Thomas: 9, 224
William C.: 2, 313
- Burnt offering: 10, 164
- Burr, Enoch F.: 2, 313
- Burrage, Henry S.: 2, 313
- Burrell, David J.: 2, 314
- Burritt, Elihu: 2, 314
- Burroughes (Burroughs), Jeremiah: 2, 314
- Burroughs, (Burrough), George: 2, 315
- Burrows, Winfrid O.: 2, 315
- Bursfelde, Congregation of: 2, 315
- Burt, William: 2, 315
- Burton, Asa: 2, 315
Edward: 2, 316
Ernest DeW.: 2, 316
Lewis W.: 2, 316
Robert: 2, 316
- Burtscheid, monastery of: 1, 1
- Burwash, Nathaniel: 2, 317
- Bury, Richard de: 2, 317; 4, 37
- Bus, César de: 3, 41
- Busch, Jan: 2, 315, 317-318; 3, 172; 4, 324
- Busche, Hermann van dem: 8, 44
- Busembaum, Hermann: 2, 318; 9, 263
- Bush, George: 2, 318
- Busher, Leonard: 1, 460
- Bushnell, Horace: 1, 354; 2, 318; 3, 59; 8, 138, 278; 9, 187, 401
- Butler, Alban: 1, 28; 2, 319
Alford A.: 2, 319
Alford J.: 2, 319
Charles: 2, 319
Clement M.: 2, 319

- Henry M.: 2, 320
 James G.: 2, 320
 John G.: 2, 320
 Joseph: 2, 320; 5, 8; 7, 502; 9, 184
 Josephine E.: 12, 418
 William: 2, 321
 William A.: 2, 321
 Butter Week: 4, 282
 Butterbriefe, Butterwoche. See *Lacticinia*
 Buttlar, Eva von: 2, 321
 Buttz, Henry A.: 2, 322; 11, 366
 Butzer, Martin: 2, 322-323, 408; 3, 223; 4, 66; 5, 310, 311; 7, 168, 275; 9, 26, 423, 444; 10, 248; 11, 309, 310; 12, 397-398, 399
 Buxtorf, Johann: 2, 325
 Johann, the Elder: 2, 324
 Johann, the Younger: 2, 324
 Johannes J.: 2, 324
 Buxtorf's Bible: 2, 169, 324
 Buxtorfs: 2, 94, 409, 410
 Byblos: 4, 438; 9, 16; 11, 266
 Byeguny: 10, 123
 Byfield, Adoniram: 2, 325
 Nicholas: 2, 325
 Bylney, Thomas: 2, 190
 Byrne, Katherine: 7, 313
 Byrom, John: 2, 325
 Byrum, Enoch E.: 2, 325
 Byzantine architecture: 1, 267
 Byzantine art: 8, 302; 10, 311; 11, 210
 empire: 1, 257; 3, 315, 316
 literature: 1, 430; 2, 200, 332; 4, 126, 199, 215, 216, 449, 452, 459; 5, 56, 196, 229; 7, 185;
 8, 160; 9, 34, 333; 10, 89; 11, 407; 12, 521, 522
 scholia: 10, 270
 world era: 4, 163

C

- Cab: **12**, 289
Cabala: 2, 326-331; **6**, 59; **9**, 499; **11**, 8
Cabrera, J. B.: **11**, 27
Cabrol, Fernand M.: **12**, 550
Cadalus: 2, 331; **5**, 354; **8**, 490. See also *Honorius II. antipope*
Cadman, Samuel P.: **2**, 331
Cadoc: **2**, 331
Caduceus: **10**, 369
Cæcilian Society: **10**, 158
Cæcilianus: **3**, 487; **5**, 236
Cædmon: 2, 331-332; **5**, 208, 209, 284
Cædwalla: **10**, 361
Cælestius (Celestius): **8**, 125, 438, 440, 441
Cærularius, Michael: **1**, 389; **2**, 332; **4**, 50
Cæsar, on the Druids: **4**, 9
Cæsarea: **10**, 187
Cæsarea Philippi: **4**, 437
Cæsarius of Arles: **1**, 287; **2**, 332-334; **9**, 123, 161; **10**, 348
 of Heisterbach: **2**, 334-335; **3**, 121
 of Speyer: **4**, 356, 357
Cæsaropapism: **2**, 335
Cagots: **8**, 147
Cahier, P. V. P.: **2**, 461
Caiaphas: **2**, 335; **9**, 274; **10**, 204
Caiet, P. V. P.: **2**, 461
Caillin, Saint, of Fenagh: **2**, 335
Cain: **2**, 336; **7**, 366
Cainan: **10**, 376, 377
Cainites: **1**, 197; **2**, 337; **8**, 243; **10**, 376
Caird, Edward: **9**, 470; **12**, 439
 John: **2**, 337; **9**, 207, 470
Cairns, John: **2**, 337; **9**, 210
Caius: **2**, 337-338
Cajetan, Thomas: **2**, 338
Cajetans. See *Theatines*
Calah: **1**, 324, 325; **8**, 179

Calamy, Benjamin: **2**, 339
 Edmund: **2**, 339; **9**, 183
 Edmund, the Elder: **2**, 339
 Edmund, the Younger: **2**, 339
Calandio, patriarch: **9**, 43
Calandion: **7**, 476
Calas, Jean: **9**, 378
Calasanze, José: **9**, 50
Calatrava, Order of: **1**, 111; **2**, 340
Caldecott, Alfred: **2**, 340
Calderwood, David: **2**, 340
 Henry: **2**, 341
Caleb: **2**, 341; **8**, 285
Caleb Afendopolo: **6**, 299
Calebites: **2**, 341; **6**, 247; **8**, 371
Calendar Brethren: **2**, 342
 Christian: **2**, 342-345; **3**, 114
 Hebrew: **3**, 367
Calendaria: **1**, 27
Calendars, ecclesiastical: **2**, 342
Calf, the Golden: **2**, 345
Calf-worship: **1**, 96; **2**, 345-346; **6**, 125
Caligula: **1**, 195; **4**, 421
Calixtines: **5**, 419
Calixtus I., Pope: **2**, 347; **7**, 458; **8**, 199
Calixtus II.: **2**, 347; **3**, 147, 210; **5**, 486
Calixtus III.: **2**, 348
Calixtus III., antipope: **2**, 348
Calixtus, Friedrich U.: **2**, 349; **11**, 221
 Georg: **2**, 348; **5**, 386; **6**, 15; **9**, 34; **11**, 218, 219, 220
Call to Prayer, Mohammedan: **8**, 50
Callaway, Henry: **2**, 349
Callegari, Giuseppe: **2**, 349
Callenberg, Johann H.: **2**, 349; **9**, 65
Calligraphy, Hebrew: **2**, 95
Calling: **2**, 350, 351; **5**, 450, 451
 Earthly: **2**, 351
Calmet, Augustin: **2**, 351

Calneh: **8**, [179](#)
Calovius, Abraham: **2**, [352-353](#); **3**, [219](#); **6**, [15](#); **11**, [219](#), [220](#), [222](#), [223](#)
Calvarists: **2**, [353](#)
Calvary. See *Holy Sepulcher*
Calvary, Mt., Priests of: **2**, [353](#)
 daughters of: **2**, [353](#)
 nuns of: **2**, [353](#)
 Orders of: **2**, [353](#)
Calvert, George: **10**, [78](#)
 James: **2**, [353](#)
Calvin, John: **2**, [79](#), [80](#), [197](#), [353-359](#), [437](#), [438](#); **9**, [297](#), [298](#); **12**, [536](#)
 on amusements: **1**, [43](#)
 on baptism: **1**, [439](#), [446](#)
 Beza and: **2**, [81](#)
 on the Bible: **9**, [297](#)
 on the Church: **3**, [84](#), [230](#)
 on church discipline: **3**, [87](#), [88](#)
 church orders of: **1**, [85](#)
 on dogma: **3**, [475](#)
 on free will: **12**, [356](#)
 on hymnody: **5**, [427](#), [428](#)
 on infant salvation: **5**, [491](#)
 on inspiration: **6**, [15](#)
 on kenosis: **6**, [317](#)
 on the keys: **6**, [328](#)
 on the kingdom: **6**, [337](#)
 liturgy of: **7**, [38](#)
 on notes of the Church: **8**, [196](#)
 as preacher: **9**, [166](#)
 on predestination: **9**, [197](#)
 on presbyterate: **9**, [203](#)
 on providence: **9**, [309](#)
 as reformer: **9**, [421](#)
 on religious toleration: **6**, [477](#)
 and Servetus: **2**, [357](#); **10**, [371-372](#)
 on threefold office of Christ: **6**, [173](#)
 on ubiquity: **12**, [52](#)

Calvin, on usury: **12**, 119
 Calvinism: **2**, 359-364; **3**, 3, 4, 475, 476, 477; **6**, 403; **8**, 131-135, 332; **9**, 2, 4, 205-241, 369, 426; **12**, 123
 on adiaphora: **1**, 43
 five points of: **4**, 321
 Calvinistic doctrine of ministry: **3**, 144
 Methodist Church: **9**, 236
 Methodists: **5**, 412; **7**, 337; **9**, 236; **12**, 341
 Camaldolensians (Camaldoleses): **2**, 364
 Camaldolites: **2**, 364
 Camaldules (Camaldulians): **2**, 364
 Cambrai: **2**, 365
 Cambridge Divinity School: **11**, 384
 Episcopal Theological School: **11**, 337
 Platonists: **2**, 365; **3**, 319, 320, 476; **4**, 493; **6**, 420; **7**, 500; **8**, 5, 72; **9**, 399; **10**, 124, 461; **12**, 337, 441
 Theological School: **11**, 370
 Cambyses II.: **7**, 274
 Camel: **2**, 366; **12**, 427
 Camera apostolica: **3**, 324
 Camerarius, Joachim: **2**, 367
 Camerlingo: **3**, 324
 Camermeister, Joachim: **2**, 367
 Cameron, George G.: **2**, 367
 John: **2**, 367; **3**, 475; **10**, 213
 Richard: **2**, 368; **3**, 290
 Cameronians: **2**, 368; **9**, 209, 211
 Camillians: **1**, 89
 Camillus de Lellis: **1**, 89
 Camisards: **2**, 368-369; **6**, 19
 Camon: **6**, 89; **8**, 455
 Camp Meetings: **2**, 374
 Campanella, Tomaso: **2**, 370; **9**, 141, 464
 Campanius, John: **7**, 84
 Campanus, Johannes: **2**, 370
 Campbell, Alexander: **1**, 474; **2**, 370; **3**, 45, 443; **8**, 294
 Archibald E.: **2**, 372
 George: **2**, 372

John McL.: 2, 372; 3, 476; 9, 206; 10, 210
Reginald J.: 2, 372; 9, 186
Thomas: 3, 443
Campbellites: 2, 371; 3, 443-444
Campeggio (Campeggi, Campegio), Lorenzo: 2, 372
Campello, Count Enrico de: 2, 373
Campion, Edmund: 2, 373
Camus, Jean P.: 2, 374
Cana: 4, 421
Canaan, Canaanites: 1, 93; 2, 374; 3, 170, 383; 6, 51, 236, 237, 253-256; 8, 185; 9, 249
Canada: 2, 377-378
 Baptists in: 1, 477-478
 Mennonites in: 7, 305
 Methodists in: 7, 352
 Missions in: 7, 410
 Presbyterians in: 9, 237-239
 Protestants in: 2, 377
 Roman Catholics in: 2, 377
Canalejas, José: 11, 26
Canary Islands: 1, 77
Candidian: 8, 125
Candidus, Pantaleon: 2, 378
Candlemas: 2, 379; 7, 222
Candler, Warren A.: 2, 379
Candles: 6, 486; 7, 222; 11, 299
Candlestick: 11, 245, 296
Candlish, Robert S.: 2, 379
Canisius (Canys, Conis), Peter: 2, 380; 6, 145; 12, 432
Canne, John: 2, 159
Cannon, G. Q.: 8, 17
Cano (Canus), Melchior: 2, 380; 6, 144
Canon: 2, 381
 biblical: 1, 19-20, 214, 215; 2, 182; 4, 53
 criticism of the: 2, 172, 182. See also *Biblical criticism*
 Law: 2, 381; 3, 453; 5, 64, 291; 7, 213; 10, 236
 law, Visigothic: 9, 123
 Muratorian: 2, 100, 180; 3, 394; 8, 53-56
 New Testament: 2, 393-399

Old Testament: 2, 388-393
of Scripture: 2, 388-399; 11, 217
Canoness: 2, 381
Canonesses of the Holy Sepulcher: 5, 331
Canonical age: 1, 83
Hours: 2, 47, 263, 400; 3, 203; 7, 252; 8, 190; 9, 256; 10, 384; 11, 302; 12, 167
Canonization: 2, 400
Canons (of a cathedral): 3, 8
Apostolic Constitutions and: 1, 245; 2, 382; 3, 375; 9, 489, 491
of the Holy Ghost: 5, 326
of the Holy Sepulcher: 5, 331
of St. Genevieve: 4, 451
of textual criticism: 2, 111-112
Canossa: 5, 61
Canova, Antonio: 10, 314
Canstein Bible Institute: 2, 90, 401; 4, 368; 9, 58
Canstein, Karl H., Baron von: 2, 400
Cantacuzenus: 8, 307
Cantata: 10, 159
Canterbury: 2, 401
primacy of: 2, 223, 401
see of: 1, 364; 4, 137
Cantharus: 2, 401
Canticle of the Blessed Virgin: 7, 128
Canticles: 11, 1-4
Canton Theological Seminary: 11, 392
Cantor: 2, 401; 3, 9
Cantoris, Ægidius: 5, 352
Canus (Cano), Melchior: 2, 380; 6, 144
Canute: 11, 148, 174
Cape Colony: 1, 65; 2, 402; 7, 396
Dutch Reformed Church in: 9, 432
Cape Verde Islands: 1, 77
Capecelatro, Alfonso: 2, 402
Capellanus: 3, 5
Capen, Elmer H.: 2, 403
Capen, S. B.: 8, 33
Capernaum: 2, 403

Caperolani: 4, 360
 Caperolo, Pietro: 4, 360
 Capers, Ellison: 2, 404
 Caphtor: 2, 404; 9, 35
 Caphtorim: 2, 404; 11, 247
 Capistrano, Giovanni di: 2, 404; 4, 360; 9, 164
 Capital offenses, Hebrew: 6, 430
 Punishment: 2, 405-407; 10, 426; 12, 466
 Capito, Wolfgang: 2, 61, 407; 6, 302; 8, 223; 9, 444; 12, 120, 397-399
 Capitula Angilramni: 9, 347
 Capitularies: 2, 408
 Capnion, Johannes: 9, 499
 Cappadocia: 1, 317
 Cappadocian school: 1, 125
 Cappel, Jacques, the Third: 2, 409
 Louis, the Elder: 2, 409
 Louis, Jr.: 1, 160; 2, 94, 324, 409; 5, 217
 Cappellari, B. A.: 5, 67
 Cappellus: 2, 409
 Capreolus, Johannes: 2, 410; 10, 266
 Captivity of the Jews. See *Israel, History of*
 Capuchin Sisters: 3, 125
 Capuchins: 2, 410; 4, 360; 10, 19
 Capupper, Johann: 5, 1
 Caputiati: 2, 411
 Caraccioli, Galeazzo: 2, 411
 Caracciolo, Roberto: 9, 165
 Caraffa, G. P.: 2, 412; 8, 396
 Caravaggio: 8, 305
 Carbuncle: 9, 190
 Carchemish: 2, 412
 Cardale, John B.: 2, 412
 Cardinal virtues: 12, 214
 Cardinals: 3, 324, 370; 9, 129, 130
 Carey, Lott: 1, 71
 William: 1, 465; 2, 412; 5, 477; 7, 407, 408; 9, 184
 Cargill, Donald: 2, 413
 Caribbean Islands: 12, 315

- Carim: **9, 35**
Carlile, Wilson: **2, 413; 3, 76; 10, 474**
Carloman: **6, 198**
Carlstadt, Andreas R. B. von: **1, 213, 215; 2, 180, 413; 4, 65; 8, 64, 223; 12, 538**
 Johann: **3, 499**
Carlyle, Thomas: **2, 416**
 Thomas (Irvingite): **2, 417, 459**
Carmel: **2, 417; 8, 311**
 of Judah: **6, 249**
Carmelites: **2, 418; 8, 71**
Carmen ad Flavium Felicem de resurrectione mortuorum: **9, 100**
 ad senatorem ex Christiana religione ad idola conversum: **9, 100**
 adversus Flavianum: **9, 100**
 adversus Marcionem: **9, 99**
 de fratribus septem Macchabæis interfectis ab Antiocho Epiphane: **9, 100**
 de Genesi: **9, 100**
 de Iesu Christo et de homine: **9, 100**
 de Jona: **9, 100**
 de judicio Domini: **9, 100**
 de laudibus Domini: **9, 100**
 de lege Domini: **9, 100**
 de nativitate, vita, passione, et resurrectione Domini: **9, 100**
 de passione Domini: **9, 100**
 de pascha: **9, 100**
 de providentia divina: **9, 100**
Carmina de Sodoma: **9, 100**
Carnelian: **9, 190**
Carnesecchi, Pietro: **6, 68**
Carniola, Reformation in: **5, 493; 12, 26, 27**
Caro, Joseph: **6, 61**
Caroli, Pierre: **2, 357**
Caroline Books: **1, 51; 2, 419-422; 3, 14; 10, 176**
 Islands: **7, 402; 11, 15**
Carolstadt, A. R. B. von: **2, 413-415**
Carpenter, Joseph E. : **2, 422**
 Lant: **2, 422; 12, 83**
 Mary: **2, 422; 9, 261**
 William B.: **2, 422; 9, 354**

- Carpentry, Hebrew: 5, 142
Carpets: 8, 350, 351
Carpocrates: 2, 423
Carpocratians: 2, 423
Carpov, Jacob: 9, 396
Carpzov, Benedikt: 2, 423
 Johann B.: 2, 424
 Johann B., the Elder: 2, 424; 4, 367; 9, 55, 167, 168, 396; 11, 201
 Johann B., the Younger: 2, 424
 Johann G.: 2, 424
 Samuel B.: 2, 424
Carranza, Bartolomé: 2, 425
Carrasco, Antonio: 2, 425
Carré , J. P. de Pont: 2, 374
Carroll, B. H.: 11, 348
 Henry K.: 2, 425
 John: 2, 426
 John J.: 2, 426
Carson, Alexander: 2, 426
Carstares, William: 2, 426
Carter, James: 2, 427
Carterius: 9, 43
Cartesianism: 3, 409-410; 12, 221
Carthage: 9, 19
 Synods of: 2, 222, 383, 427; 8, 193, 200, 441, 442; 9, 494; 10, 347, 349
Carthusians: 2, 428
Cartwright, Peter: 2, 430
 Thomas: 2, 430-432; 3, 232, 375; 9, 367
Carus, Paul: 2, 432; 9, 141
Cary, Alice: 2, 432
 George L.: 2, 432
 Henry F.: 2, 433
 Phœbe: 2, 432
Caryl, Joseph: 2, 433
Casal, Gaspar do: 7, 234
Casali del Drago, G. B.: 2, 433
Casañas y Pagès, Salvatore: 2, 433
Casas, Bartolomé de las. See *Las Casas*

- Casaubon, Isaac: 2, 433
 Caselius, Johannes: 2, 433; 5, 309
 Casians (Spanish sect): 3, 270
 Casianus (Cassianus): 3, 270
 Caspar, abbot of St. Gall: 10, 171
 Caspari, Carl P.: 2, 434
 K. H.: 9, 176
 Walter: 2, 434
 Cassander, Georgius: 2, 434
 Cassel, Conference of: 2, 435
 convention of: 12, 163
 Cassel, Paulus S.: 2, 435
 Cassels, W. R.: 11, 166
 Cassetta, Francesco di P.: 2, 435
 Cassian, Martyr): 2, 435
 rule of: 7, 466
 Cassianus, Johannes: 2, 435; 7, 465, 466; 9, 282; 10, 347; 12, 96
 Julius: 3, 460; 4, 125
 Cassiodorus (Cassiodorius), Magnus A.: 1, 284; 2, 47, 436; 3, 441; 7, 466
 Cassius of Tyre: 9, 15
 Castagna, G. B.: 12, 106
 Castanets: 10, 151
 Caste: 2, 247, 293; 5, 47, 473
 Castell, Edmund: 2, 437
 Castellamare: 2, 487
 Castellio, Sebastianus: 2, 80, 357, 437; 10, 373
 Castenpauer: 1, 92
 Castiglioni, F. S.: 9, 82
 Castor, Saint: 2, 438
 Casuistry: 2, 438; 3, 225; 4, 39, 40; 6, 146
 antinomian: 1, 197
 Pharisaic: 8, 208
 Casus Reservati: 2, 439
 Caswall, Edward: 2, 439
 Catabaptists. See *Anabaptists*
 Catacombs: 2, 481, 482, 488; 8, 301
 Catafalque: 2, 440
 Cataldus: 2, 440



Catalogus Liberianus: **6**, 472
Cataphrygians: **7**, 486
Catechesis: **2**, 440; **10**, 48, 49; **11**, 160, 161
Catechetical Schools: **1**, 124
Catechetics: **2**, 357, 440; **4**, 125; **8**, 66-68
Catechism, Genevan: **12**, 536
 Larger: **12**, 327
 Parsee: **12**, 533, 534
 Scotch: **12**, 327
 Shorter: **12**, 327
Catechisms: **2**, 442-449; **4**, 108; **11**, 152; **12**, 326, 327, 493, 533, 534, 536
 Westminster: **12**, 326
Catechumenate: **2**, 449-451; **8**, 66
Catenæ: **2**, 451-453; **9**, 265
Cathach Psalter: **8**, 302
Cathari: **1**, 102, 117; **3**, 480; **5**, 95, 227; **6**, 419; **8**, 145-147, 279; **10**, 137
Catharine II., of Russia: **10**, 76
Catharine of France: **9**, 421
 saint, of Alexandria: **2**, 453
 Saint, of Bologna: **2**, 453
 Saint, of Genoa: **2**, 453
 Saint, the Martyr: **2**, 453
 Saint, of Sienna: **2**, 454, 455; **12**, 417
 Saint, of Sweden: **2**, 456
Catharine de' Ricci, Saint: **2**, 454
Catharinus, Ambrosius: **2**, 456
Cathcart, William: **2**, 456
Cathedra: **2**, 456
Cathedral: **2**, 457; **8**, 355
 chapter: **3**, 7-9
 hospitals: **10**, 468
Catherina de Jesus: **1**, 135
Catherine de' Medici: **3**, 157
Catholic: **2**, 457
 Apostolic Church: **2**, 412, 417, 457-459; **4**, 10; **7**, 376
 Copts: **10**, 77
 Emancipation: **2**, 459
 Epistles: **2**, 394, 460

Gallican Church: 7, 52
league: 3, 16
meaning of: 3, 80
Catholicism, German: 4, 466
 Greco-Latin: 10, 72
 medieval Latin: 10, 72
 primitive: 3, 79
 Roman: 3, 81; 10, 100
Catholics, Reformed: 9, 425
Catholicus: 2, 460
Cattle: 8, 371-373
Cavagnis, Felice: 2, 460
Cavalier, Jean: 2, 369
Cavalieri di Santo Spirito: 5, 326
Cavalry: 12, 267, 268
Cave of Bethlehem: 2, 75
 dwellers: 4, 481; 5, 378
Cave, Alfred: 2, 460
 William: 2, 461
Caves: 5, 378
Cavicchioni, Benjamin: 2, 461
Cayenne: 5, 93
Cayet, Pierre V. P.: 2, 461
Cazalla, Augustino: 2, 461; 11, 30
Ceadda, Saint: 2, 461
Cecil, Richard: 2, 462
Cecilia, Saint: 2, 462
Cecrops: 10, 368
Cedars of Lebanon: 6, 435
Cedd (Cedda), Saint: 2, 462
Ceillier, Remy: 2, 462
Cele, Johannes: 2, 463
Celebes: 7, 139, 140
Celestine I., Pope: 2, 463, 469, 470; 7, 236; 8, 125; 10, 348
 Celestine II.: 1, 9; 2, 463
 Celestine III.: 2, 463; 4, 334
 Celestine IV.: 2, 463
 Celestine V.: 2, 223, 464; 4, 359

Celestines: **2**, 464
 Celestius: **8**, 440, 441, 442
 Celibacy: **1**, 151; **2**, 465-466; **11**, 125, 126, 307. See also *Monasticism*
 Celidonius of Besançon: **6**, 449
 Cell: **2**, 466
 Cella, Peter: **12**, 245
 Cellarius: **2**, 236; **6**, 307
 Cellensis, Petrus: **8**, 489
 Cellerarius: **3**, 9
 Cellites (Cellitæ). See *Alexians*
 Celsus: **2**, 466-467; **8**, 468
 Celtic Bible versions: **2**, 135
 Christianity: **2**, 259, 468-479
 Church in Britain and Ireland: **2**, 468-480; **4**, 131
 Church canons: **2**, 383
 manuscripts: **2**, 165
 tonsure: **2**, 473; **4**, 10; **11**, 465
 Cemeteries: **2**, 480-492; **3**, 113-114
 Cennick, John: **7**, 334
 Censer: **2**, 493
 Censorship and Prohibition of Books: **2**, 493; **8**, 162; **9**, 79
 Census: **2**, 493; **9**, 375
 Census Beati Petri: **8**, 498
 Centos: **9**, 262
 Central Africa Protectorate: **1**, 66
 Central America: **2**, 496
 Baptists in: **1**, 478
 concordats with: **3**, 217
 missions in: **7**, 401, 411
 Central Bible Society: **2**, 91
 Oceania, missions in: **7**, 402
 Theological Seminary: **9**, 437; **11**, 387
 Wesleyan College: **11**, 367
 Wesleyan Theological Seminary: **11**, 367
 Centurione, Virginia: **2**, 353; **12**, 411
 Cenwulf of Mercia: **8**, 498
 Ceolfrid, Saint: **1**, 38; **2**, 475, 496
 Cerastes: **10**, 367

Cerdo (Cerdon): **2**, 496; **7**, 172
Ceremonial mutilations and marks: **7**, 62, 63
Ceremonies, Roman Catholic: **10**, 71
Ceridwen: **2**, 266
Cerinthus: **2**, 496; **5**, 30; **6**, 203, 206; **12**, 208
 Gospel of: **1**, 227
 and Johannine writings: **1**, 135
Certitude, Christian: **4**, 369
Cervini, Marcello: **7**, 170
Cesare: **1**, 119
Cesarini, Giuliano: **2**, 497
Cévennes, Prophets of the: **6**, 19
Ceylon, Baptists in: **1**, 479
 missions in: **1**, 479; **7**, 399
Chabons, J. P. de: **6**, 230
Chad, Saint: **2**, 461
Chaderton, Laurence: **2**, 497
Chadwick, John W.: **2**, 497
Chains of St. Peter, Feast of the: **8**, 488
Chair, episcopal: **8**, 350, 351
Chaitanya: **2**, 497; **5**, 475, 476
Chalcedon: **2**, 497; **3**, 255; **4**, 218; **7**, 474; **12**, 563
Chalcedonian creed: **10**, 89; **12**, 564
 theology: **1**, 292-293; **3**, 53; **6**, 286; **8**, 118
Chalcedony: **9**, 190, 191
Chaldea. See *Babylonia*
Chaldean Christians: **8**, 122
 period: **1**, 408
Chaldeans: **1**, 331, 408
Chaldis: **1**, 289
Chalice: **12**, 167
Challoner, Richard: **2**, 498
Chalmers, James: **2**, 498; **11**, 17
 Thomas: **2**, 498; **3**, 477; **9**, 185, 213; **10**, 299, 474
Chamberlain, Jacob: **2**, 499
 Leander T.: **2**, 500
Chambers, Talbot W.: **2**, 500
Chamier, Daniel: **3**, 1

- Chaminade, W. J.: **10**, 487
Champagni, Pierre de: **5**, 504
Champollion, J. F.: **4**, 91; **6**, 6
Chancel: **3**, 1; **8**, 350
Chancery, Apostolic: **3**, 1
Chandieu, Antoine de la R.: **3**, 1
Chandler, Edward: **3**, 2
 Samuel: **3**, 2
Change of Confession: **3**, 2
Channing, William E.: **3**, 3, 58; **8**, 136, 426; **9**, 187; **11**, 342; **12**, 83, 84
 William H.: **3**, 4
Chantal, Jeanne F. F. de: **7**, 313; **8**, 71; **12**, 216, 417
Chantepie de la Saussaye, P. D.: **3**, 4
Chantry: **3**, 5
Chapel: **3**, 5
Chapin, Edwin H.: **3**, 5
Chaplain: **3**, 5
Chapman, J. Wilbur: **3**, 7; **10**, 13
Chappuis, Jean: **2**, 386
Chapter: **3**, 7-9; **10**, 332
 courts: **3**, 10
 divisions of Bible: **2**, 94, 113-114
Character: **3**, 10
Charcot, J. M.: **9**, 353
Chariot: **12**, 160, 267, 268
Charis: **5**, 41
Charismata: **3**, 11, 79; **9**, 275
Charity, Brothers of: **3**, 12
 Christian: **3**, 12; **10**, 466
 organizations: **10**, 482
 Sisters of: **3**, 12; **4**, 141; **10**, 84
 Sisters of, of St. Charles: **3**, 13
 Sisters of, of St. Vincent de Paul: **3**, 13
Charlemagne: **1**, 50-51, 111, 112; **2**, 124, 420, 443; **3**, 13-15; **5**, 327; **6**, 398, 450; **7**, 19, 239; **9**, 69, 127; **10**, 176, 218, 219
 donation of: **1**, 50-51; **8**, 334
 evangelary of: **8**, 302
 on Sunday: **11**, 145

Charles IV., emperor: **2, 86; 3, 240; 5, 505; 8, 216**
Charles V., emperor: **1, 361, 363; 3, 15-17, 134, 217; 6, 21; 7, 257; 8, 395; 9, 422; 11, 25, 43, 44, 45**
Charles I., of England: **3, 289, 290; 5, 222; 9, 369**
Charles II., of England: **3, 290; 10, 471**
Charles VI., of France: **2, 42; 11, 55**
Charles VII., of France: **9, 151; 10, 215**
Charles VIII., of France: **1, 118-119; 2, 142; 3, 212; 10, 215**
Charles IX., of France: **5, 396**
Charles II., of Inner Austria: **5, 493**
Charles II., of Naples: **2, 244, 464**
Charles IX., of Sweden: **11, 179**
Charles XI., of Sweden: **11, 179, 180**
Charles XII., of Sweden: **4, 315; 11, 180, 183, 184**
Charles of Anjou: **3, 132; 7, 212**
 the Bald: **6, 198; 7, 68; 9, 403**
 Bible of: **8, 302**
 the Fat: **11, 83**
Albert of Italy: **12, 250, 251**
Martel: **2, 227; 7, 436**
Saint, Sisters of Charity of: **3, 13**
Charles, Elizabeth: **3, 18**
 Robert H.: **3, 18**
 Thomas: **2, 88; 3, 18; 9, 219**
Charm: **4, 5; 11, 7**
Charnel-house: **3, 114**
Charnock, Stephen: **3, 18**
Charpentier, Hubert: **2, 353**
Charran: **1, 255**
Charron, Pierre: **3, 19**
Charter: **9, 473**
Charteris, Archibald H.: **3, 19, 378; 9, 207, 208**
Chartres, school of: **12, 362**
Chartreuse: **2, 429**
Chase, Frederick H.: **3, 19**
 Irah: **3, 19; 11, 346**
Chasidim: **3, 20; 5, 164**
Chastel, Étienne L.: **3, 21**

- Chastity: 3, 21
Chasuble: 3, 22; 12, 170
Châteillon, Sébastien: 2, 437
Châtel, Ferdinand F.: 3, 22
Chauncy, Charles: 3, 22; 8, 136
Chautauqua Institution: 3, 23; 11, 163
Chavasse, Francis J.: 3, 23
Chayla, F. de L. de: 2, 369
Chebar: 1, 403; 4, 253
Chedorlaomer: 1, 407; 4, 102
Cheetham, Samuel: 3, 23
Cheke, Sir John: 3, 24
Chelćic Brethren: 2, 213
Chemarim: 9, 248
Chemnitz, Christian: 10, 230
Martin: 1, 108; 3, 24, 180; 6, 15; 12, 53
Chemosh: 3, 25; 7, 425
Cheney, Charles E.: 3, 26; 9, 284, 434
Chephirah: 6, 251
Cherbury, E. H., Lord: 8, 391, 392
Cherethites: 2, 404; 8, 26, 362; 9, 35, 36
Cherub, Cherubim: 1, 176, 285, 307; 10, 114
Cheshire, Joseph B., Jr.: 3, 27
Chesselius, Johannes: 6, 321
Chevalerie, H. A. de la: 9, 51
Chevalier, P.: 9, 174
Cheyne, Thomas K.: 3, 27
Cheynell, Francis: 3, 27
Chezard, J. M.: 12, 411
Chi Rho: 6, 167, 168; 8, 176, 343; 11, 206
Chiaramonti, Luigi: 9, 81
Chicago, Divinity School of the University of: 11, 337, 343
Theological Seminary: 11, 337, 351
Theological Seminary of the Evangelical Lutheran Church at: 11, 358
University of: 11, 344
Chicago-Lambeth articles: 1, 43; 4, 413; 6, 403; 9, 285; 12, 343
Chief good: 10, 495
Chiemsee, Bishopric of: 3, 27

Chieregati (Francisco): **1, 55**
 Chiersey, synod of: **8, 195, 481**
 Chigi, Fabio.. See *Alexander VII*.
 Childebert: **10, 467**
 Children, desire for: **4, 276**
 play of: **4, 428**
 as sacrifices: **9, 18**
 Children's Aid Society of New York: **2, 244**
 bibles: **2, 163**
 communion: **7, 39**
 crusade: **3, 316**
 Special Service Mission: **11, 478**
 Chile: **3, 28**
 missions in: **7, 411**
 Protestantism in: **3, 28**
 Roman Catholics in: **3, 28**
 Chiliiasm.. See *Millennium, Millenarianism*
 Chillingworth, William: **3, 28; 9, 183**
 Chillon, prisoner of: **2, 230**
 Chilperic: **2, 307**
 Chimere: **12, 172**
 China: **3, 29-36; 10, 443**
 accommodation in: **1, 24**
 Christianity in: **1, 24; 3, 32-36; 7, 470-471; 10, 27; 12, 553**
 Evangelization Society: **11, 283**
 inland mission: **11, 283**
 Jesuits in: **1, 154; 2, 44; 3, 32, 33, 135; 4, 287; 7, 400**
 Jews in: **10, 443**
 missions in: **3, 32-36; 7, 400; 12, 553**
 Nestorians in: **8, 120, 121**
 Protestantism in: **3, 33-36**
 Roman Catholics in: **3, 32, 33**
 star-worship in: **11, 69**
 Chinese Bible: **10, 236**
 Chiniquy, Charles P. T.: **3, 36; 9, 181**
 Chinnereth, sea of: **4, 422; 8, 312**
 Chinvat bridge: **12, 532**
 Chiun: **9, 483**

-
- Chlotildis: **12**, 415
 Chodowiecki, Daniel: **8**, 305
 Choir: **1**, 268, 269; **3**, 37
 Choisy, Jacques E.: **3**, 37
 Choral: **10**, 155
 chant: **10**, 156
 Chorazin: **4**, 421
 Chorepiscopus: **3**, 37; **8**, 353, 354
 Choreutæ: **7**, 322
 Chorgerichte: **3**, 10
 Chorizantes: **3**, 346
 Cho-sen: **6**, 373-375
 Chosroes I: **12**, 529
 Chosrov the Great: **1**, 291
 Chovevei Zion Societies: **12**, 517
 Chrischona: **11**, 54
 Chrism: **3**, 37; **5**, 335; **10**, 145
 Chrismal: **3**, 37; **8**, 350
 Chrisom: **3**, 37
 Christ, body of: **12**, 542
 brethren in: **10**, 54
 brethren of: **1**, 196
 deity of: **1**, 279
 Disciples of: **2**, 371; **3**, 443
 narrative of the legal priesthood of: **1**, 227
 offices of: **10**, 492
 Order of: **3**, 37; **11**, 292
 person of: **12**, 464
 ubiquity of: **1**, 128
 See also *Jesus Christ*; *Christology*
 Christ, Paul: **3**, 38
 Christadelphians: **3**, 38
 Christelijke Gereformeerde Kerken: **5**, 320
 Christentumsgesellschaft, Die Deutsche: **3**, 38; **9**, 66; **12**, 109, 110
 Christian: **3**, 39
 Christian II., of Denmark: **4**, 105; **11**, 178
 Christian III.: **9**, 423
 Christian of Prussia: **9**, 314; **11**, 311

Christian archeology: **1**, 262
 art: **1**, 140, 141, 142, 150, 182, 305-306, 455; **3**, 313; **7**, 223, 224; **8**, 301-306, 350; **9**, 363; **10**, 311-314; **11**, 205, 208-210
 Brotherhood for Disseminating the Holy Scriptures: **2**, 91
 Brothers: **3**, 39; **10**, 84
 burial: **2**, 307, 480-492; **3**, 113-114
 calendar: **2**, 342-345; **3**, 114
 Catholic Apostolic Church in Zion: **3**, 40, 498
 Catholic Church of Switzerland: **8**, 231; **11**, 195
 certitude: **4**, 369
 Christian charity: **3**, 12
 Church: **3**, 77-85
 Church, apostolic: **7**, 389
 Church (of O'Kelly): **8**, 230
 churches, early form of: **2**, 1
 Commission, U. S.: **3**, 40
 Connection: **3**, 45-46
 congregation: **7**, 390
 decorative art: **8**, 301-306
 Doctrine, Society of: **3**, 40
 Endeavor Society: **3**, 41; **12**, 483, 484
 Endeavor, Young People's Societies of: **12**, 483-484
 era: **4**, 162
 ethics: **4**, 187-191
 feasts and festivals. See *Feasts, ecclesiastical*
 history: **3**, 97. See *Church History*
 hymnody, early: **6**, 425; **8**, 497
 illustrative art: **8**, 301-306
 inscriptions: **6**, 8
 Israelite Church: **7**, 390
 life, early: **1**, 245
 Literature Society for China: **11**, 478
 Literature Society for India: **11**, 478
 Love, Brothers of: **5**, 295
 mission: **10**, 180
 and Missionary Alliance: **3**, 41
 Missionary Association: **3**, 41
 painting: **8**, 301-306

Philadelphic Society: [2, 321](#)
 poetry, early: [1, 36, 257, 375, 388; 2, 65, 66, 331, 332; 3, 171, 330; 4, 345; 5, 284, 285, 385; 6, 288; 8, 190, 191, 268, 420, 497; 9, 262, 282, 313, 377; 10, 89-90, 333, 402-403; 11, 4-5](#)
 Reformed Church: [9, 425](#)
 Reformed Church, in Holland: [5, 320, 321](#)
 Reformed Theological Seminary: [11, 390](#)
 Schools, Brothers of the: [3, 39](#)
 schools, early: [11, 152](#)
 Science: [4, 78; 10, 288-297; 12, 550, 551, 573](#)
 service in war: [12, 265](#)
 Social Union: [3, 43; 10, 475; 12, 65, 66](#)
 Socialism: [3, 42-44](#)
 Union: [3, 44](#)
 Union of the Universalist Church: [12, 483](#)
 use of magic: [7, 126](#)
 year: [2, 342-345](#)
 Zion Church of Christ, Free: [7, 391](#)
 Christiani, Arnold: [3, 45](#)
 Pablo: [6, 177](#)
 Christianity in Abyssinia: [1, 19-21](#)
 among the Alemanni: [1, 114; 2, 227; 3, 166](#)
 in Alexandria: [1, 124](#)
 ancient: [3, 77-81, 86, 97, 106, 143, 144, 370, 374; 4, 48; 8, 259-267, 353-355, 470, 471; 9, 201, 202, 252](#)
 in Arabia: [1, 253](#)
 in Argentina: [1, 277](#)
 in Armenia: [1, 291-295; 12, 45](#)
 in Australia: [1, 376](#)
 in Austria: [1, 378-382](#)
 among the Avars: [1, 386](#)
 among the Bavarians: [2, 13, 14, 227; 3, 270; 10, 115, 116](#)
 in Belgium: [2, 32-33](#)
 in Bolivia: [2, 218](#)
 in Brazil: [2, 255, 256; 12, 189](#)
 Buddhism and: [2, 295](#)
 among the Bulgarians: [2, 298, 299](#)
 among the Burgundians: [2, 307; 3, 166](#)

in Burma: **2**, 310, 311
Cabala and: **2**, 330
in Canada: **2**, 377, 378
in Carinthia: **10**, 380, 381
in Chile: **3**, 28
in China: **3**, 32-36; **7**, 470
in Colombia: **3**, 163
among the Czechs: **12**, 298
in Denmark: **1**, 191; **3**, 405; **4**, 58
in Ecuador: **4**, 73
in Egypt: **3**, 266-269; **4**, 93, 94
in England: **1**, 179-180; **2**, 468-477; **8**, 284
in Finland: **4**, 313-315; **11**, 99
in France: **4**, 351-354
among the Franks: **2**, 227; **3**, 270; **9**, 481
in Friesland: **1**, 147; **2**, 227; **4**, 399; **6**, 504; **12**, 373
fundamental doctrines of: **4**, 411-413
among the Gauls: **11**, 319
gentile: **8**, 261-267
in Germany: **4**, 470-473; **12**, 4
in Northern Germany: **5**, 130
among the Goths: **5**, 32, 33; **12**, 56
in Greece: **5**, 50, 51
in Greenland: **3**, 406; **4**, 84, 85
in Guiana: **5**, 93
in the Hawaiian Islands: **5**, 174
in Holland: **5**, 319
in Hungary: **5**, 407-409
in Iceland: **5**, 435
in India: **5**, 47, 88, 476-478
among the Indians: **4**, 108, 109; **5**, 480-484; **12**, 501
in Ireland: **2**, 469-475; **6**, 28
in Italy: **6**, 65-70
in Japan: **6**, 103-109
Jewish: **8**, 254-261
in Korea: **6**, 374, 375
among the Lapps: **6**, 415; **11**, 99
among the Letts: **1**, 108

among the Livonians: **1**, 108
 among the Lombards: **3**, 13, 14
 in Madagascar: **1**, 77, 78; 7, 120-122
 in Mainz: 7, 132
 in Mecklenburg-Schwerin: 7, 267
 medieval: **3**, 97
 in Mexico: 7, 359
 modern: **3**, 98
 among the Mongols: 7, 470, 471
 in New Zealand: **8**, 150
 in Norway: **8**, 194, 195
 among the Norwegian Finns: **12**, 321
 ordeals in: **8**, 251, 252
 in Paraguay: **8**, 349
 in Persia: 7, 470; **8**, 470-474
 in Peru: **8**, 475
 in the Philippine Islands: **9**, 30, 31
 and Platonism: **9**, 88-91
 in Poland: **2**, 286; **6**, 329; **9**, 104-108; **12**, 300
 in Portugal: **9**, 138-140
 in Prussia: **2**, 286; **9**, 314, 315
 Christianity in Russia: **10**, 117-123
 in Salzburg: **10**, 182
 among the Saxons: **6**, 436; **10**, 218, 219
 in Schaumburg-Lippe: **10**, 228
 in Scotland: **3**, 165, 166; **4**, 84; **10**, 299-301
 in Servia: **10**, 373
 and slavery: **10**, 450-453
 among the Slavs: **3**, 337; 7, 370; **12**, 298
 in the South Sea Islands: **11**, 14-19
 in Spain: **11**, 23, 24, 460
 and stenography: **11**, 77-79
 among the Suevi: **11**, 130
 in Sweden: **1**, 191, 192; **11**, 174-182
 in Switzerland: **11**, 190-197
 in Syria: **11**, 231-237
 in Thessalonica: **11**, 414
 in Thuringia: **2**, 227; **11**, 436

- in Turkestan: 7, 471
 in Turkey: 12, 39-41
 in the United States: 12, 86-91
 in Uruguay: 12, 113
 among the Vandals: 12, 141
 in Venezuela: 12, 161
 among the Wends: 12, 299, 300
 in the West Indies: 12, 315-319
 Christians: 3, 45-46
 Persecutions of: 1, 162; 2, 29; 3, 331, 385, 433, 434, 484; 5, 275; 6, 105-101; 7, 16, 17, 175, 259; 8, 116, 117, 121, 178, 179, 467-469, 470; 9, 71; 10, 358, 359; 12, 135, 241, 242, 245, 248, 249, 250. See also *Persecutions*
 of St. John: 7, 146
 of St. Thomas: 8, 120; 10, 75
 Christie, Francis A.: 3, 46
 Christlich-socialer Verein: 11, 100
 Christlieb, Theodor: 3, 46
 Christmas: 3, 47-48; 4, 289; 12, 490-492
 hymn: 10, 89
 plays: 9, 478
 Christmastide: 12, 490
 Christo Sacrum: 3, 48
 Christocentric Christianity: 7, 312
 theology: 11, 398
 Christology: 1, 48-50, 124, 125, 203-205, 230, 278-281, 300; 2, 436; 3, 49-65, 179-181, 333, 364, 435, 439; 4, 57, 70, 211, 216-219, 337, 465, 479; 5, 17, 71, 72, 81, 357; 6, 173, 176, 262, 315-319; 7, 12-14, 170, 171, 261, 269, 270, 312, 453-461, 474-484; 8, 124-125, 218, 219, 273, 494; 9, 43, 362; 10, 115, 243, 286, 294, 307, 426, 491; 11, 342, 394, 395, 494-501; 12, 50-54, 201-214, 286, 312, 463, 560-569
 Gnostic: 2, 1-2, 423, 496-497; 12, 208
 Ortlidian: 8, 279
 Pauline: 8, 402, 403
 Petrine: 8, 481
 Swedenborgian: 11, 186, 187
 Christophany: 11, 403
 Christopher, Duke of Wuerttemberg: 3, 66; 7, 256; 9, 103; 10, 287, 328
 Christopher, Saint: 3, 65
 Christophorus, Pope: 3, 66

Christos Pashon: 9, 100
 Christotokos: 3, 53
 Christus patiens: 9, 100
 Chrobry, Boleslaw: 9, 105
 Chrodegang: 3, 7, 67; 9, 161
 Chromatius: 3, 67
 Chronicle, Babylonian: 1, 327
 Chronicles, Book of: 3, 68-71
 Chronicon Paschale: 3, 71
 Chronological tables: 3, 99
 Chronology: 1, 327, 404; 4, 88; 6, 36, 37, 254, 256, 340, 341; 7, 148; 8, 398-400; 10, 173, 221; 11, 442-448; 12, 264, 490-492
 Assyrian: 1, 327; 6, 36, 37; 11, 445
 Babylonian: 1, 404; 11, 447
 Egyptian: 4, 88; 11, 447
 Hebrew: 6, 36, 37, 254, 256, 340, 341; 11, 442-448
 Mandæan: 7, 148
 of Paul's life: 8, 398-400
 Chrysanthos, Notaras: 3, 71
 Chrysippus: 9, 462
 Chrysolite: 9, 190, 191
 Chrysologus, Petrus: 3, 71
 Chrysoprase: 9, 190
 Chrysorrhoas: 6, 208
 Chrysostom: 1, 202, 210, 257; 2, 85, 452; 3, 47, 72-75, 342; 7, 32, 232; 9, 494; 10, 447; 11, 37, 320, 406
 Chubb, Thomas: 3, 75, 394; 9, 400
 Chur, Bishopric of: 3, 75
 Church of America: 7, 350
 Army: 2, 413; 3, 76; 10, 474; 12, 558
 art and: 1, 305
 Augustine on the: 3, 81
 Building, Taxation for: 3, 76
 buildings: 1, 264-272; 4, 264
 Calvin on the: 2, 356
 and capital punishment: 2, 406
 Chest: 3, 77
 the Christian: 3, 77-85. See also *Church, Doctrine of the*

consecration of: **11**, 207
 Council: **3**, 85
 of Daniel's Band: **7**, 391
 of the Desert: **9**, 422
 Diet, German Evangelical: **3**, 85
 Discipline: **3**, 86-89. Also see *Discipline, ecclesiastical*
 Divinity School of the Pacific: **11**, 386
 doctrine of the: **1**, 99; **2**, 65, 279, 280; **3**, 77-85, 150, 332, 439, 444; **5**, 294; **8**, 259-267, 279, 374; **10**, 102, 243, 426, 492; **11**, 484; **12**, 66, 151, 313, 464
 doctrine of adoption: **1**, 46-47
 doctrines of baptism: **1**, 436
 dogma and the: **3**, 470
 of England. See *England, Church of*
 deaconesses in: **3**, 378
 Society for Waifs and Strays: **10**, 473
 Extension Society: **3**, 89
 Fathers: **3**, 90; **8**, 388
 Federation: **3**, 90
 funds: **4**, 264
 gnosticism and the: **4**, 499
 of God: **1**, 57; **3**, 91
 of God and Saints of Christ: **3**, 92
 Government: **3**, 92. See also *Polity, ecclesiastical*
 historians: **3**, 98; **10**, 493
 Church History: **2**, 10; **3**, 96; **8**, 95-96
 history, manuals of: **3**, 99
 history, stenography and: **11**, 77-79
 of Ireland: **6**, 27
 of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. See *Mormons*
 of the Living God: **7**, 1
 Luther on the: **3**, 83; **7**, 77; **9**, 114, 291, 294
 maintenance: **3**, 76
 Manichean: **7**, 157
 Missionary Society: **7**, 409; **11**, 235; **12**, 317
 music: **1**, 151, 152, 203; **5**, 37, 57, 95, 140, 167, 240, 426; **7**, 226; **8**, 257-259, 320; **9**, 364, 491; **10**, 148-162, 359-360; **11**, 254
 notes of the: **8**, 196
 Occam on the: **8**, 217, 218

35

and the O. T.: **2**, 392-393
ordeals in: **8**, 251, 252
Order: **3**, 100
orders, German: **1**, 84-85
orders, in Prussia: **1**, 106-108
organization of the Early: **1**, 245; **8**, 259-267. See also *Bishop* and *Polity, ecclesiastical*
Patron Saint: **3**, 100
philanthropy of: **10**, 466-481
reform of: **1**, 54; **3**, 249, 441
Registers: **3**, 101-103
Ritschl on: **10**, 45
in Rome: **10**, 72
of St. Mary, Bethlehem: **2**, 74
and School: **3**, 103-105
of Scotland: **9**, 205-209; **10**, 10, 300, 386; **11**, 236
social service of the: **10**, 466-482
and State: **2**, 301, 381, 382; **3**, 105-112, 159-160, 210-218, 230; **4**, 137, 142, 236, 352, 425;
6, 272, 273; **9**, 85, 113, 116, 269-271, 296, 301; **10**, 51; **11**, 55; **12**, 87, 198, 199
Occam on: **8**, 219
Wyclif on: **12**, 457-459, 464
Triumphant: **3**, 112, 185
under Alexander Severus: **1**, 121
union: **9**, 5; **12**, 66-81. See also *Succession, apostolic*
Vatican doctrine of the: **12**, 151
Visitations: **3**, 112
Year: **2**, 342-345; **3**, 114
Church, Alfred J.: **3**, 115
 Richard W.: **3**, 115
Churches, as asylums: **1**, 337
 consecration of: **3**, 244
 of God in Christ Jesus: **1**, 57; **3**, 92
 of refuge: **5**, 398
Churching of Women: **3**, 115
Churchwardens: **3**, 113
Churchyard: **3**, 113
Chushan-rishathaim: **6**, 253, 254; **8**, 285
Chyträus, David: **3**, 116; **8**, 87
Ciaran, Saint, of Clonmacnoise: **3**, 117

Saint, of Saigir: **3**, 117
Cibo, G. B.: **5**, 506
Ciborium: **1**, 141; **3**, 117; **12**, 168
Cilice: **3**, 117
Cilicia: **1**, 317
Cilicum: **3**, 117
Cimmerians: **7**, 273; **11**, 248. See also *Gomer*
Cincture: **12**, 170
Circuit-wanderers: **5**, 104
Circumcelliones: **3**, 117, 488; **5**, 104
Circumcision: **3**, 117; **9**, 280
 of Christ, festival of: **8**, 149; **12**, 492
Cistercians: **1**, 270; **2**, 62, 334, 340; **3**, 119-121, 147-148
Cisterns: **12**, 276
Citeaux: **2**, 48, 62
Cities in Palestine: **1**, 498; **3**, 122; **4**, 420, 436; **6**, 247-252; **7**, 99-100; **8**, 100, 454, 455; **9**, 15-17,
 35-38; **10**, 186, 187
City Missions: **3**, 123-124
 of salt: **6**, 249
Ciudad, Juan: **3**, 12
Civil Jurisdiction of Church: **1**, 360; **6**, 271
 law and canon law: **2**, 381, 382
 law, Hebrew: **6**, 427
 marriage: **7**, 199, 200
Civilization, Babylonian: **1**, 403
Claggett, John: **9**, 283
Claiborne, William: **10**, 78
Clairvaux: **2**, 62-65
Clamanges, N. P.: **3**, 131
Clap, Thomas: **3**, 124
Clapham sect: **10**, 472
Clara, Saint: **3**, 125
Clare, Saint: **3**, 125; **12**, 416
Clarenbach. See *Klarenbach*
Clarendon code: **3**, 272
 constitutions of: **2**, 21, 52
Clareni (Clarenini): **4**, 359
Clares, Poor: **2**, 125

Clark, Francis E.: 3, 125; 12, 484
 G. R.: 10, 79
 George W.: 3, 125
 Thomas M.: 3, 126
 William R.: 3, 126
 Clarke, Adam: 2, 160; 3, 126
 James F.: 3, 126; 12, 84
 John: 1, 468; 3, 127
 Samuel: 3, 127; 5, 8, 442; 7, 501; 9, 399; 12, 82
 Clarkson, Thomas: 3, 128; 10, 453, 472
 William N.: 3, 128; 10, 210
 Class Meeting: 3, 129; 7, 334; 12, 308
 Classicism: 10, 86
 Claude, Jean: 3, 129; 9, 169
 Claudianus, Mamertus: 3, 129
 Claudius, Emperor: 3, 130; 8, 399
 Claudius of Turin: 3, 130
 Cladius, Matthias: 3, 130; 9, 173
 Clausen, H. G.: 9, 173
 Claver, Peter: 10, 78
 Cleanliness and uncleanness: 3, 386-390
 Cleanthes: 9, 462
 Clémanges, Nicholas P.: 3, 131
 Clematius: 12, 112
 Clemen, Carl C.: 3, 131
 Clement I., pope. See *Clement of Rome*
 Clement II.: 3, 132; 8, 490
 Clement III.: 3, 132
 Clement III., antipope. See *Guibert of Ravenna*
 Clement IV., pope: 3, 132; 9, 493
 Clement V.: 2, 386; 3, 132; 4, 359; 8, 237; 11, 291
 Clement VI.: 3, 133; 4, 325; 6, 242; 8, 216
 Clement VII.: 3, 133, 218; 8, 115; 10, 239
 Clement VII., antipope: 3, 133; 12, 106
 Clement VIII., pope: 1, 250; 2, 86, 126; 3, 41, 134, 159; 9, 494
 Clement VIII., antipope: 3, 133
 Clement IX., pope: 3, 135
 Clement X.: 3, 135

Clement XI.: 2, 87, 369; 3, 33, 135, 218; 4, 141; 10, 93
 Clement XII.: 3, 135
 Clement XIII.: 3, 135; 6, 487
 Clement XIV.: 3, 136
 Clement: 3, 136
 of Alexandria: 1, 210, 305; 2, 170, 393; 3, 47, 51, 137-139; 7, 229; 8, 328; 9, 88, 321, 463;
 12, 96, 130, 134, 209
 of Rome: 3, 139-141
 epistles of: 2, 394; 3, 139-140
 Clementina: 3, 141-143
 Clementine Bible, Sixtine: 2, 125, 126
 Cleomenes: 7, 458
 Cleopatra: 10, 340, 398
 Cleophas: 1, 137; 6, 90
 Clerc, Jean Le: 3, 145
 Clergy: 3, 143-145; 6, 398; 9, 202; 12, 465
 Anglican: 4, 136, 137, 138
 discipline of: 1, 1, 288; 3, 10, 86-89, 275, 391, 406
 and education: 3, 105
 and laity, distinction of: 1, 265; 8, 265, 266
 Mandæan: 7, 149, 150
 marriage of: 2, 465
 and military service: 12, 265
 remuneration of: 2, 51
 secular jurisdiction over: 6, 270
 taxation of: 11, 280
 Clerici apostolici sancti Hieronymi Jesuati: 5, 275
 Clericis laicos: 2, 225; 4, 424; 9, 23; 12, 62
 Clericus (Leclerc), Johannes: 3, 145; 5, 393
 Clerk: 3, 145
 Clermont, Synods of: 3, 146, 315, 316
 Clermont-Ganneau, C.: 7, 426
 Cletus: 1, 163; 3, 139
 Cleverness: 3, 146
 Cleyne, Marten de: 7, 365
 Clifford, Anne: 12, 417
 John: 3, 146; 9, 186
 Clifton, Richard: 3, 146, 232

-
- Climacus, Johannes: **6**, 196
Climate of Assyria: **1**, 322
 of Babylonia: **1**, 397
 of Jerusalem: **6**, 131, 132
 of Palestine: **8**, 315
Clinical Baptism: **3**, 146
Clinici: **3**, 146
Cloak: **4**, 4
Clonmore, Margaret: **12**, 417
Closed time: **11**, 298
Clovis: **1**, 114, 165; **4**, 373; **5**, 33; **9**, 481
Clowes, William: **2**, 374; **7**, 338
Cluniac reform: **10**, 171
Cluny, Abbey of: **3**, 146-148; **7**, 466; **8**, 496
 Congregation of: **3**, 146-148; **8**, 496
Clyfton, Richard: **3**, 146
Coadjutor: **3**, 148
Coan, Titus M.: **3**, 148; **5**, 174; **10**, 318
Coat: **4**, 4
Coat of mail: **12**, 268
Cobb, Henry N.: **3**, 148
 Sanford H.: **3**, 149
 Sylvanus: **3**, 149
Coblenz articles: **4**, 122
Cober, Gottlob: **9**, 168
Cobham, Lord. See *Oldcastle*
Coburg-Gotha: **11**, 435, 436
Cocceius, Johannes: **3**, 149; **5**, 202; **6**, 173; **12**, 220
Cochlæus, Johannes: **3**, 150
Cochran, J. P.: **8**, 472
Cock, killing of a: **11**, 216
Codde, Petrus: **6**, 99
Coddians: **8**, 243
Code of Hammurabi: **5**, 136-139, 266; **10**, 449
Codex Alexandrinus: **2**, 103
 Argenteus: **2**, 134
 Augiensis: **2**, 104
 Basilensis: **2**, 104, 106

- Bezæ: 2, 104
Boreeli: 2, 104
Claromontanus: 2, 104
Egberti: 8, 302
Ephraem: 2, 100, 103
Harleianus: 2, 104
Guelpherbytanus: 2, 105
Laudianus: 2, 104
Montfortianus: 2, 106
Parisiensis: 2, 106
Porphyrianus: 2, 105
Purpureus: 2, 104
Sangallensis: 2, 105
Sangermanensis: 2, 104
Sinaiticus: 2, 103; 11, 453
Tischendorfianus: 2, 105, 106
Vaticanus: 2, 101, 103
Codification of canon law: 2, 382
Codman, Robert: 3, 151
Codrington, H.: 11, 18
Coe, George A.: 3, 151
Coelde, Dietrich: 4, 360
Cœle-Syria: 3, 151; 6, 246, 435, 436
Cœlicolæ: 3, 152
Coelius, Michael: 9, 166
Coelln, Daniel G. K. von: 3, 152
Cœmgen, Saint, of Glendalough: 3, 152
Cœnobites: 7, 462-463
Coffee: 11, 468, 469
Cohuacohuatl: 10, 367
Coins, Jewish: 1, 484-485
Coir Khan: 9, 245
Coit, Stanton: 3, 153
Coke, Thomas: 1, 309; 3, 153; 7, 337, 342; 12, 316
Cola and Commata: 11, 92, 93
Colani, Timothée: 3, 153
Colarbasus, Colarbasians: 12, 134
Coleman, Leighton: 3, 154

- Lyman: 3, 154
- Colenso, John W.: 3, 154
- Coleridge, Samuel T.: 3, 155-156; 5, 9; 8, 72
- Colet, John: 3, 156; 9, 182
- Colgate University: 11, 338
- Theological Seminary of: 11, 345
- Coligny, Gaspard de: 3, 157; 5, 394, 395
- Odet de: 3, 158; 5, 395
- Colin, J. C. M.: 7, 181; 10, 487
- Collateral Bible: 2, 162
- Collect: 3, 158
- Collectio Acheriana: 2, 383
- Collectio (canonum) Anselmo: 2, 384
- Collectivism: 3, 182
- Colledge, T. R.: 3, 33
- Collège de Calvi: 11, 6
- of the Propaganda: 9, 267
- Collegia Nationalia: 3, 159
- Collegial or Collegiate Churches: 3, 159
- Collegialism: 3, 107, 159; 6, 480
- Collegiants: 3, 160; 9, 482
- Collegium Maronitarum: 7, 190
- Collenbusch, Samuel: 3, 160
- Collier, Jeremy: 3, 161
- Collins, Anthony: 3, 161, 393; 9, 400
- C. T.: 10, 454
- William R.: 3, 161
- Collivacinus, Petrus: 2, 385
- Colloquy of Maulbronn: 7, 256
- Colluthus: 5, 373
- Collyer, Robert: 3, 162
- Collyridians: 3, 162; 7, 221
- Colman, Saint: 3, 162
- Cologne, Archbishopric of: 3, 162
- Reformation in: 5, 83, 239; 6, 349
- Colombia: 3, 163
- Colombini, Caterina: 6, 140
- Giovanni: 6, 140

- Colonization of Palestine: **12**, 517
Colonna family: **2**, 41, 224, 225
Colonna, Egidio: **1**, 58
Color, nomenclature: **3**, 163
 perception: **3**, 163
Colorbasus (Valentinian): **12**, 134
Colored church organizations in the U. S.: **8**, 106, 107
 Methodist Episcopal Church: **7**, 352
 Primitive Baptists in America: **7**, 391
Coloring-materials: **3**, 164
Colors in the Bible: **3**, 163
 symbolism of: **8**, 351; **11**, 207
Colossæ: **1**, 315
Colossians, epistle to the: **8**, 411
Colum: **12**, 169
Columba: **2**, 473, 474
 Saint: **3**, 165; **9**, 205
Columban: **1**, 114; **2**, 474; **3**, 221
 Saint: **3**, 166; **6**, 325
Columbia College: **1**, 473-474; **9**, 431
 Theological Seminary (Lutheran): **11**, 363
 Theological Seminary (Presbyterian): **11**, 380
Columbus: **5**, 339; **12**, 315
 Evangelical Lutheran Seminary at: **11**, 359
Colyer, Vincent: **3**, 40
Comb, liturgical: **12**, 172
Comba, Emilio: **3**, 167
Combe, Père la: **5**, 102, 103
Combefis, François: **3**, 167
Comber, Thomas J.: **3**, 167
Comenius, Johannes A.: **3**, 167; **9**, 169
Comes (Lectionary): **8**, 460
Comestor, Peter: **2**, 142
Comgall, Saint, of Bangor: **3**, 168
Commandments of the Church: **3**, 168
 the ten: **1**, 285-286; **2**, 443
Commemoration of dead: **2**, 484
Commenda: **2**, 50; **3**, 169

Commendatory Letters: 3, 169
 Commensalitum: 4, 272
 Commentaries: 2, 451-453; 3, 170; 4, 243-247
 Commerce, Ancient: 1, 252, 326; 2, 375; 3, 170; 6, 231; 7, 330; 8, 89; 9, 19, 20
 Commination Service: 3, 171
 Committee for German Evangelical Seamen's Mission: 10, 317
 Commodianus: 3, 171
 Commodus: 3, 171
 Common Life, Brethren of the: 1, 96, 97; 3, 172; 4, 335; 8, 70; 9, 164; 10, 19, 63; 12, 159, 380,
 381, 557
 Prayer, Book of: 3, 177-179; 5, 140; 9, 284, 423, 488
 Commonitorium: 8, 268; 12, 193
 Communal life of chapter: 3, 7, 8
 meal: 3, 199; 10, 164, 165, 464
 sacrifice: 3, 199
 worship: 12, 437
 Communicants, requirements for: 7, 39
 Communicatio Idiomatum: 3, 56, 179-181; 6, 175; 7, 80; 12, 52-53, 565, 568
 Communio laica: 1, 83; 6, 432
 Communion. See *Eucharist* and *Lord's Supper*
 Communion of the Dead: 3, 181
 at eucharist: 4, 197
 in one kind: 7, 240; 11, 499; 12, 2
 of Saints: 3, 181; 10, 426
 token: 11, 459
 Communism: 3, 182; 6, 391; 8, 293, 294; 10, 90, 483
 Comoro Isles: 1, 77
 Compactata of Prague: 1, 497; 2, 213; 5, 420
 Comparative Religion: 3, 190-202; 9, 453, 454; 11, 439; 12, 433, 434
 Competentes: 2, 449, 450
 Compline: 3, 203; 9, 256
 Complutensian polyglot: 1, 207; 2, 106, 107, 167; 11, 25; 12, 469
 Compostella: 3, 203
 Comprehensive Bible: 2, 161
 Compston, Henry F. B.: 3, 203
 Compton, Henry: 3, 203
 Comte, Isidore A. M. F. X.: 3, 203; 9, 141
 Compulsory education: 3, 104

Conall: 3, 166
 Conant, Thomas J.: 1, 475; 2, 93; 3, 204; 11, 347
 Conaty, Thomas J.: 3, 204
 Conception, immaculate: 5, 455-457; 7, 180; 8, 489; 9, 83; 10, 71
 Conception of our Lady, Nuns of the Order of: 3, 204
 Conceptionists: 12, 411
 Conceptualism. See *Scholasticism*
 Conclave: 9, 129
 Conclavists: 9, 129
 Concomitance: 3, 204; 11, 496, 497
 Concord, Book of: 1, 170, 200; 3, 180, 274; 4, 342; 9, 32, 197; 10, 38, 199, 346; 11, 179-181; 12, 53
 Formula of: 1, 170, 200; 3, 180, 274; 4, 342; 9, 32, 197; 10, 38, 199, 346; 11, 179-181; 12, 53
 Concordances: 3, 205-210, 315; 10, 69
 Concordats: 1, 378, 379; 2, 44; 3, 210-218; 4, 387, 425; 9, 81, 493
 Concordia College: 11, 360
 Seminary: 11, 359
 Concorrezani: 8, 145, 146
 Concubinage: 1, 172; 3, 218; 7, 371
 Concursus Divinus: 3, 219
 Conder, Claude R.: 3, 220; 8, 320
 Condignity: 3, 220
 Conditional immortality: 1, 184-186; 2, 276; 4, 176; 5, 25
 Conditionalism: 1, 184-186
 Conditioned, law of the: 5, 133
 Condorcet, M. J. C. de: 9, 141
 Conduits: 12, 276
 Condulmieri, Gabriello: 4, 203
 Cone, Orello: 3, 220
 S. H.: 2, 93; 9, 187
 Conference: 3, 220
 of Cassel: 2, 435
 Free Ecclesiastical-Social: 3, 220, 239
 Hampton Court: 5, 140
 of Poissy: 9, 102-104
 of The Hague (1610): 9, 482
 of Torgau: 7, 256

-
- of Worms: **9, 33, 74**
 - Confessio Bohemica: **5, 420**
 - Gallicana: **4, 423**
 - Rhætica: **6, 372; 12, 138**
 - Saxonica: **7, 281**
 - Sigismundi: **1, 481**
 - Tetrapolitana: **2, 408**
 - Wirtembergica: **2, 261; 3, 66, 274; 5, 198; 11, 122, 123**
 - Confession: **12, 465**
 - Augsburg: **1, 104, 361-363; 3, 16; 7, 80, 280; 9, 2, 297, 441; 10, 176, 248**
 - auricular: **1, 373; 2, 443; 6, 326-329; 8, 355; 11, 486; 12, 313**
 - of Basel: **1, 496**
 - Belgic: **2, 32, 262; 9, 427, 429; 10, 9**
 - change of: **3, 2**
 - of faith. See *Symbolics*
 - of Faith, Westminster: **9, 226**
 - general: **4, 449**
 - Greek orthodox: **3, 169; 7, 435**
 - of La Rochelle: **4, 423**
 - of Sins: **3, 221-223**
 - Confessional Lutheran doctrine history: **3, 462**
 - Lutherans: **7, 88**
 - secrecy of the: **10, 325**
 - Confessions, creeds and: **11, 199-201**
 - Helvetic: **2, 301, 410; 5, 216-217**
 - of the Mark Brandenburg: **2, 252**
 - Confessors: **7, 218**
 - of the glory of Christ: **10, 287**
 - Confirmation: **2, 442; 3, 223; 12, 465**
 - Confiteor: **3, 224**
 - Conflict of Duties: **3, 224**
 - Confraternities, Religious: **3, 226-228**
 - Confraternity of Blessed Sacrament: **11, 484**
 - of the Holy Rosary: **10, 93**
 - Confucianism: **3, 29-30**
 - Confucius: **3, 29, 228**
 - Confutatio pontifica: **1, 362**
 - Confutation, book of: **11, 101, 113**

- Congo. See *Kongo*
- Congregatio Fesulana: 5, 275
- SS. Vitonis et Hidulphi: 10, 173
- Congregation: 3, 228
- and College of the Propaganda: 9, 267
 - of the council: 11, 400
 - of Fontavellana: 8, 490
 - of France: 4, 451
 - of the Inquisition: 11, 400
 - of Missionary Priests of St. Paul the Apostle: 8, 415
 - of Notre Dame: 11, 335
 - of the Oratory: 1, 489
 - of Picpus: 9, 51
 - of Rites: 2, 400
 - of Rosminians: 10, 98
 - of the Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary: 9, 51
 - of St. Joseph: 6, 230
 - of St. Martha: 7, 123
 - of St. Mary Magdalene: 7, 123
 - of St. Maur: 10, 173, 174
 - of the Sisters of St. Joseph: 11, 335
- Congregational church polity: 3, 237-238; 9, 116
- councils: 3, 237, 238
 - Methodists: 7, 352
 - music: 10, 155
 - Union of England and Wales: 3, 233
 - Union lectures: 3, 230
 - Union of Scotland: 3, 233
- Congregationalist ecclesiastical records: 1, 274
- missions to Indians: 5, 483
- Congregationalists: 3, 231-239; 4, 139; 10, 301
- Congress of Ems: 4, 121-124; 8, 296; 9, 80
- Evangelical-Social: 3, 239
- Congresses, peace: 8, 427
- Congruity: 3, 220
- Connecticut, Missionary Society of: 5, 341
- Religious Tract Society: 11, 479
- Conon, Pope: 3, 239

of Tarsus: 3, 239; 12, 24
 Conquest of Canaan: 2, 376; 6, 51
 Conrad II., emperor: 2, 40
 Conrad III.: 3, 316; 4, 202; 10, 145
 Conrad IV.: 5, 503
 Conrad of Gelnhausen: 3, 240
 of Marburg: 3, 240; 4, 111; 9, 163
 the Priest: 9, 162
 of Suburra: 1, 165
 of Waldhausen: 9, 163
 Conring, Hermann: 3, 240; 11, 221
 Consalvi, Ercole: 3, 241
 Consanguinity: 7, 201
 Conscience: 3, 242; 10, 438
 liberty of: 1, 472; 3, 107, 127, 261, 307; 6, 477-481; 12, 88, 369, 370
 Conscientiarii: 3, 244
 Consciousness of Jesus: 10, 324
 subliminal: 11, 52
 Consecration: 2, 478; 3, 244; 9, 250
 of a church: 11, 207
 Consensus of Geneva: 4, 450
 of Sendomir: 10, 356
 Tigurinus: 12, 536
 Conservative Amish Mennonites: 7, 309
 Dunkers: 4, 24
 Consilia Evangelica: 3, 245; 4, 40
 Consistorial advocates: 1, 57
 Organization: 3, 246-248; 9, 114
 Consistory: 3, 246-248; 7, 267; 10, 219
 Constance, Bishopric of: 3, 248
 Council of: 1, 100; 2, 43; 3, 248, 282; 4, 476; 5, 417-418; 7, 240; 10, 239; 12, 461
 Reformation in: 2, 198; 12, 537
 Constans: 3, 253, 488; 7, 112
 Constans II., eastern emperor: 7, 212, 259
 Constantine the Great: 1, 279; 3, 106, 249, 487; 5, 329, 330; 8, 156
 Donation of: 3, 14, 484-486
 and episcopal jurisdiction: 1, 360
 on Sunday: 11, 145

Constantine II., emperor: **1, 279; 3, 253**
 Constantine V.: **8, 157-158**
 Constantine I., Pope: **3, 254**
 Constantine II.: **3, 254; 11, 82**
 Constantine of Mananalis: **8, 417**
 Pogonatus: **2, 39; 7, 482**
 Constantinople: **3, 254-256**
 councils of: **1, 279; 3, 255, 256, 257, 258; 4, 218; 8, 383; 9, 46; 11, 152**
 as patriarchate: **1, 167**
 Constantinopolitan Creed: **3, 256-260; 12, 19**
 Constantinos: **3, 356**
 Constantinus, Flavius C.: **3, 253**
 Flavius V.: **3, 249**
 Constantius II., Flavius J.: **3, 253, 488; 7, 112**
 Flavius V.: **3, 249, 250**
 Constellations: **11, 67**
 Constitution *Auctorem fidei*: **11, 165**
 Apostolicæ sedis: **10, 49**
 Inter multiplices: **9, 440**
 Provide: **7, 205**
 Quod sancta: **12, 215**
 Unigenitus Dei Filius: **11, 165**
 Constitutions of Arundel: **7, 16**
 and canons, apostolic: **1, 245**
 of Clarendon: **2, 21, 52**
 of Langton: **6, 413**
 Consubstantiation: **3, 260; 7, 80; 10, 143; 11, 495, 501**
 Consummation of Thomas: **1, 228**
 Contarini, Gasparo: **3, 260; 8, 21, 395, 396; 9, 444**
 Contest of apostles: **1, 228**
 Conti, Gregory: **12, 179**
 Lotario de': **5, 498**
 M. A.: **5, 508**
 Rinaldo de. See *Alexander IV.*
 Contractus, Herman: **5, 238**
 Controversies, eucharistic: **2, 58**
 Origenistic: **8, 274**
 Controversy, Adiaphoristic: **1, 42-44**

accommodation: **1**, 24
antinomian: **1**, 91, 196-201; **8**, 131
Osiandrian: **1**, 374
tractarian: **3**, 477; **4**, 135, 260; **8**, 152-153
Unitarian: **8**, 136, 137
Universalist: **8**, 136
Contzen, Adam: **11**, 218
Conventicle: **3**, 261
 Act: **3**, 261; **8**, 189, 293; **9**, 216
Conventions, Sunday-school: **11**, 159-160
Conventuals: **4**, 360
Converse, James B.: **3**, 261
Conversion: **3**, 261-263
 of Manasseh: **9**, 341
Convocation: **3**, 263; **12**, 349
Convulsionists: **6**, 98
Conway, Moncure D.: **3**, 263
Conwell, Russell H.: **3**, 263
Conybeare, Frederick C.: **3**, 264
 John: **3**, 264; **9**, 400
 William J.: **3**, 264
Conyza, Petrus: **5**, 16
Cook Islands, missions in: **11**, 15
Cook, Charles: **3**, 264
 Émile F.: **3**, 264
 Flavius J.: **3**, 265
 Frederic C.: **3**, 264
 Capt. James: **5**, 173
 Joseph: **3**, 265
 R. S.: **8**, 149
Cooke, George A.: **3**, 265
 Henry: **3**, 265; **9**, 185, 218
Cookman, Alfred: **3**, 265
Cooper, A. A.: **10**, 473
 James: **3**, 265
 Thomas: **3**, 265
Cooperator: **3**, 266
Cop, Nicolas: **2**, 354

- Cope: **12**, 170
Copenhagen, diet of: **9**, 423
Copleston, Reginald S.: **3**, 266
Copper: **7**, 331
Coppin: **6**, 476
 John: **3**, 266
Copping, Harold: **11**, 477
 John: **3**, 266
Coptic Bible versions: **2**, 132
 Church: **3**, 266-269
 liturgy of baptism: **1**, 442
Copts: **1**, 123; **3**, 266-269; **4**, 93, 94; **10**, 77
Coquerel, Athanase J.: **3**, 269
 Athanase L. C.: **3**, 269; **9**, 180
 Charles A.: **3**, 270; **9**, 180
Corbara, Angelina di: **4**, 111
Corbie, abbey of: **1**, 33, 191
Corbinian: **3**, 270
Cordeliers: **3**, 270
Cordova: **3**, 270
 synods of: **3**, 270
 university of: **3**, 271
Cordus, Euricius: **3**, 271
Corey, Martha: **12**, 393
Coriander: **1**, 93
Corinth: **5**, 50
Corinthians, epistles to the: **8**, 407, 408
Cornelius, Pope: **3**, 271; **8**, 199
Cornelius a Lapide: **3**, 272
Cornelius, Peter: **8**, 305
Cornill, Carl H.: **3**, 272
Coronation: **10**, 145
Coroticus: **2**, 471, 472
Corporal (Corporale): **1**, 140, 141; **3**, 272
Corporate philanthropy: **10**, 471
Corporation Act: **3**, 272
Corporations sole: **9**, 474
 aggregate: **9**, 474

religious: **4**, 62; **9**, 473-475
 Corpus Catholicorum: **3**, 273
 Corpus Christi: **2**, 219; **3**, 273; **9**, 494; **10**, 75; **12**, 105, 168
 procession: **10**, 229
 Corpus Doctrinæ: **3**, 273
 doctrinæ Julium: **3**, 24
 Evangelicorum: **3**, 275
 juris canonici: **2**, 387
 Misnicum: **3**, 273, 274
 Wilhelminum: **3**, 24
 Corrario, Angelo: **5**, 66
 Correction, Houses of: **3**, 275
 Correctoria biblica: **2**, 124-125
 Correggio: **8**, 304
 Correspondences, Swedenborgian: **11**, 185
 Corrigan, Michael A.: **3**, 275
 Corro, Antonio del: **11**, 30
 Corrodi, Heinrich: **3**, 275
 Corruption of Biblical text: **2**, 94-106
 Corsini, Lorenzo: **3**, 135
 Corsnæd, ordeal by: **8**, 250
 Cort, Christian de: **2**, 240, 241
 Corvey: **3**, 276. See also *Corbie*
 Corvinus, Antonius: **3**, 276; **9**, 166
 Corwin, Edward T.: **3**, 276
 Coscia, cardinal: **2**, 43
 Cosin, John: **3**, 277
 Cosmas and Damian, Saints: **3**, 277
 Cosmas Indicopleustes: **3**, 277; **8**, 120
 Cosmogony: **2**, 326-327; **3**, 296-297, 298-303; **10**, 258
 Mandæan: **7**, 147, 148
 Manichean: **7**, 155
 Cosmology, Mandæan: **7**, 148
 Ophitic: **8**, 244
 of Origen: **8**, 272
 Swedenborgian: **11**, 187
 Zoroastrian: **12**, 530
 Costa, Izaak da. See *Da Costa*

- Costa Rica: **2**, 496
- Cotelerius, Johannes B.: **3**, 278
- Cotelier, Jean B.: **3**, 278
- Cotta: **12**, 171
- Cotta, Ursula: **7**, 69
- Cotterill, Thomas: **3**, 278
- Cotton: **1**, 93
- Cotton, John: **3**, 278
- Cotularii: **12**, 241
- Coudrin, P. M. J.: **9**, 51
- Coulin, Frank: **3**, 279
- Coullié, Pierre H.: **3**, 279
- Council of Basel: **1**, 496-498; **4**, 203; **5**, 419, 420; **9**, 493; **10**, 239
 of Chalcedon: **2**, 497; **3**, 255; **4**, 218; **7**, 474
 Congregation of the: **11**, 400
 of Constance: **1**, 100; **2**, 43; **3**, 248, 282; **4**, 476; **5**, 417, 418; **7**, 240; **10**, 239; **12**, 461
 of Ephesus: **8**, 125; **11**, 321; **12**, 355, 562, 563
 of Lyons: **5**, 65, 502; **10**, 74
 of Trent: **1**, 83, 249, 437-438, 451; **2**, 49, 86, 344, 387, 392, 439, 448, 466, 493; **3**, 8, 17, 25,
 76, 112, 168, 282, 326, 327, 371, 449; **4**, 248, 251, 252; **5**, 236, 472; **6**, 96, 141, 144,
 270, 327, 398, 440; **7**, 35, 39, 201, 202, 233, 239, 240, 315; **8**, 247, 254, 255, 447; **9**, 79,
 92, 196, 243, 252, 441, 493, 495; **10**, 21, 38, 70, 86, 209, 332, 439, 469; **11**, 165, 280,
 298, 488, 498, 499; **12**, 1-3, 154, 540
 of Vienne: **11**, 291; **12**, 183
- Councils, Baltimore: **1**, 431-432
 Congregational: **3**, 237, 238
 of Constantinople: **1**, 279; **3**, 255, 256, 257, 258; **4**, 218; **8**, 383; **9**, 46; **11**, 152
 of Lateran: **1**, 117; **2**, 338; **5**, 501; **6**, 418; **9**, 73; **10**, 142; **11**, 494
 of Nicæa: **1**, 51, 278, 279; **3**, 280; **4**, 209; **7**, 221; **8**, 156, 157
 pope and: **12**, 155
 and Synods: **3**, 279-284
- Counter-Reformation: **3**, 284; **8**, 395, 396; **10**, 328; **12**, 329, 330
 in Austria: **4**, 299-301
 in Bavaria: **1**, 104, 105
 Brahmanistic: **5**, 290
 in Eichsfeld: **3**, 351
 in Fulda: **1**, 430, 431
 on Lower Rhine: **4**, 439-441

in Inner Austria: 5, 493
Inquisition and the: 6, 3
in Poland: 5, 375; 9, 107
in Switzerland: 3, 339-340; 6, 76
in Treves: 6, 77
in Valtellina: 12, 138
in Würzburg: 6, 265
Counter-remonstrance: 9, 482
Cour, Didier de la: 10, 173
Courayer, Pierre F. le: 3, 284
Courcelles, Étienne de: 3, 285
Court of Arches: 1, 263
Court, Antoine: 3, 285; 9, 174
Court de Gebelin, Antoine: 3, 286
Courtenay (Courtney), William: 7, 15; 12, 457, 461
Cousin, Victor: 3, 286
Coussirat, Daniel: 3, 287
Covenant: 3, 287-289
 ark of the: 1, 285-286
 book of the: 6, 428; 9, 125; 10, 449
 feasts: 1, 139
 halfway: 3, 234
 of salt: 10, 179
Covenanters: 2, 413; 3, 289-291; 6, 221, 222; 6, 421, 422; 9, 218; 10, 299
Covenanting Church of Ireland: 9, 218
Coverdale, Miles: 2, 138; 3, 291; 9, 182
Cowan, Henry: 3, 291
Cowdery, Oliver: 8, 9, 12
Cowl: 3, 292
Cowles, Henry: 3, 292
Cowley Fathers: 9, 288; 11, 484
Cowper, William: 3, 292
Cox, Melville B.: 1, 71
 Samuel: 3, 292
 Samuel H.: 3, 292
Coxe, Arthur C.: 3, 292
Coyle, Robert F.: 3, 293
Crafts, Wilbur F.: 3, 293

Craig, James A.: 3, 293
 John: 3, 289, 293; 12, 327
 Craik, Henry: 9, 95, 96
 Crakanthorpe, Richard: 3, 294
 Cramer, Johann A.: 3, 294; 9, 172
 Samuel: 3, 294
 Cranach the Elder, Lucas: 8, 305
 Crane, Louis B.: 3, 294
 Crane Theological School: 11, 393
 Cranmer, Thomas: 2, 323; 3, 295; 4, 132; 5, 352, 353; 9, 423
 Crannell, P. W.: 11, 346
 Cranston, Earl: 3, 296
 Crapsey, Algernon S.: 3, 296; 8, 278
 Crato von Craftheim: 6, 379
 Crautwald, Valentin: 10, 284, 285
 Craven, Elijah R.: 3, 296
 Crawford, Clarence K.: 3, 296
 T. J.: 10, 210
 Creagh, John T.: 3, 296
 Creation: 2, 326; 4, 69; 9, 40; 10, 197, 491; 11, 274-275
 Babylonian Accounts: 3, 296
 of man: 1, 33-34; 2, 327
 parallels to narrative of: 1, 35-36
 of the World: 3, 298-304; 12, 428
 Creationism: 11, 13
 Credence Table: 3, 304
 Credner, Karl A.: 2, 181; 3, 304
 Credulity: 11, 169
 Creed of 1883: 3, 236
 apostles'. See *Apostle's Creed*
 Aquileian: 1, 251
 of Arianism: 1, 281
 Athanasian: 1, 338-342
 early Roman: 1, 241
 Jewish: 7, 131
 Nicene: 1, 279, 280; 3, 257; 4, 50; 6, 286; 8, 156, 157
 of Pius IV.: 10, 71
 of Sardica: 10, 207

-
- of Ulfilas: **12**, 57
 Creeds and Confessions: **11**, 199-201
 of Eastern Church: **4**, 50
 Creighton, Mandell: **3**, 304
 Crell, Johann: **10**, 489
 Nikolaus: **6**, 382
 Samuel: **10**, 490
 Cremation: **2**, 481
 Cremer, August H.: **3**, 305; **9**, 178
 W. R.: **8**, 427
 Crespin, Jean: **3**, 305
 Cresson, Warder: **12**, 517
 Crete: **2**, 404
 in the Apostolic Age: **3**, 305
 Crétenet, Jacques: **6**, 230
 Crétenists: **6**, 230
 Cretoni, Serafino: **3**, 306
 Creutzinger (Creuziger), Kaspar: **3**, 314
 Crevelli, Uberto: **12**, 105
 Criminal law, Hebrew: **6**, 429
 Crisp, Tobias: **3**, 306
 Crispin and Crispinian, Saints: **3**, 306
 Crispinian, Saint: **3**, 306
 Critica sacra: **2**, 409
 Critical theology: **11**, 398
 Critici Sacri: **3**, 306
 Criticism, biblical: **2**, 5, 7-11, 102, 170-177, 183; **5**, 26-31, 77; **6**, 75, 155, 156, 160-164, 255,
 256, 468; **7**, 62, 253; **10**, 354; **12**, 553
 exegesis and: **4**, 238
 of revivals: **10**, 11, 15
 textual: **2**, 94-99, 111-114, 172, 183; **5**, 77; **6**, 38, 39, 187, 188; **7**, 226, 227
 Crivelli, Alexander: **1**, 152
 Croall Lectures: **3**, 306
 Croatian Bibles: **2**, 153
 Crocius, Johannes: **3**, 307
 Crofton, Sir Walter: **9**, 261
 Crœsus: **7**, 274
 Croix, M. E. de la: **7**, 123; **12**, 412

- Cromlechs: 7, 293, 424; 11, 141
- Cromwell, Oliver: 1, 463; 3, 307; 7, 498, 499; 10, 67; 12, 250, 251
- Cronin, Edward: 9, 95, 96
- Crook, W. P.: 11, 16
- Crooker, Joseph H.: 3, 308
- Crookes, Sir William: 11, 51
- Crooks, George R.: 3, 308
- Crosby, Fanny: 3, 308
Howard: 3, 61, 308
- Cross: 1, 141, 160; 2, 309; 3, 251, 309-310, 312, 313
Daughters of the: 12, 412
Exaltation of the: 3, 310
finding of the: 3, 310; 5, 208
form of the: 3, 312
Invention of the: 3, 310; 5, 208
Ladies of the: 12, 412
Orders of the: 3, 311
St. Andrew's: 1, 171; 3, 310
sign of the: 3, 309
Sisters of the: 12, 412
stations of the: 11, 70
- Crosthwaite, Robert J.: 3, 311
- Crowdy, W. S.: 3, 92
- Crowther, Samuel A.: 3, 312
- Crozer, J. P.: 11, 345
- Crozer Theological Seminary: 11, 338, 345
- Crozier: 3, 312; 12, 171
- Crozier, John B.: 3, 312
- Crucé, Éméric: 8, 426
- Crucifix: 3, 312
- Crucifixion: 3, 312, 314
- Cruciform architecture: 1, 267-268
- Cruciger, Kaspar, the Elder: 3, 314
Kaspar, the Younger: 3, 314
- Cruden, Alexander: 3, 314
- Crummell, Alexander: 8, 105
- Crusades: 1, 126; 2, 348; 3, 315-318; 4, 202; 5, 64, 354, 355, 486, 500, 501; 6, 80; 8, 493; 11, 231

- against Stedingers: **11**, 73
 Crusius, Christian A.: **3**, 318; **9**, 396
 Cruttwell, Charles T.: **3**, 319
 Cryftz, Nikolaus: **3**, 327
 Crypt: **3**, 319
 Crypto-Calvinists: **3**, 319; **4**, 342; **6**, 469, 470; **9**, 33
 Crystal: **9**, 190
 Cuba: **7**, 411; **12**, 315, 318
 Cubit: **12**, 287-289
 Cucius: **6**, 301
 Cucumbers: **1**, 92
 Cudworth, Ralph: **3**, 319; **5**, 442; **7**, 500; **8**, 72
 Cuesta, on the mass: **7**, 234
 Cuimine: **3**, 320
 Culdees: **2**, 477
 Culm, Bishopric of: **3**, 320
 Cultic mysteries: **12**, 8-14
 Cults, associational: **12**, 437
 Judæo-ethnic: **12**, 439
 Culture, Babylonian: **1**, 401
 Culverwel, Nathaniel: **3**, 320
 Cumæan sibyl: **10**, 396, 397
 Cumberland Presbyterian Church: **4**, 235; **9**, 231, 232
 Presbyterian Church, Colored: **9**, 236, 237
 University, Theological Seminary of: **11**, 338
 Cumberland, Richard: **7**, 500; **12**, 121
 Cumean: **3**, 320
 Cumine: **3**, 320
 Cummian: **3**, 320
 Cumming, Alfred: **8**, **11**, 16
 John: **9**, 185
 Cummins, George D.: **3**, 321; **9**, 284, 434
 Cuneiform inscriptions: **1**, 323-324, 402; **6**, 7
 Cunibert: **3**, 321
 Cunitz, August E.: **3**, 321
 Cunningham, Lectures: **3**, 322
 Cunningham, John: **3**, 321
 William: **3**, 321

-
- Cuno of Siegburg: **10**, 113
Cup: **12**, 167
 in Lord's Supper: 7, 228, 229, 240; **11**, 499
 withholding of: 7, 240; **11**, 499; **12**, 2
Curate: **3**, 322
Curbicius. See *Mani*
Curci, Carlo M.: **3**, 322
Cure of souls: **8**, 373-377
Cureton, William: **2**, 128; **3**, 322
Cureus, Joachim: **3**, 323; **9**, 33
Curia: **1**, 497; **3**, 323-325; **4**, 122
 and Germany: **4**, 8, 122
Curione, Celio S.: **3**, 325
Currier, Charles W.: **3**, 326
Cursing, blessing and: **2**, 202, 203
Curtains of tabernacle: **11**, 244
Curtis, Edward L.: **3**, 326
 O. A.: **1**, 186
 William A.: **3**, 326
Curtiss, Samuel I.: **3**, 326
Curtius, Valentin: **3**, 326
Curzon, G. N.: **7**, 272; **8**, 473
Cusa (Cusanus), Nicholas of: **2**, 317; **3**, 327, 440; **8**, 331; **9**, 77
Cusani, M. de S.: **3**, 40
Cusanus. See *Cusa*
Cush: **1**, 253, 328; **3**, 328; **11**, 247, 248, 249
Cushites: **3**, 328; **11**, 247
Cust, Robert N.: **3**, 329
Custom and morality: **8**, 3
Cutha: **1**, 400
Cuthbert, Saint: **3**, 329; **4**, 37; **9**, 181
Cuthbertson, John: **9**, 234, 235
Cuyler, Theodore L.: **3**, 330
Cyaxares: **7**, 273
Cybele: **8**, 80
Cycle, Easter: **4**, 47
Cyclop, Wolf: **4**, 168
Cymbals: **10**, 150

- Cymric Bible versions: **2**, 136
- Cynewulf: **3**, 330
- Cynicism: **9**, 462
- Cynics: **7**, 54, 55
- Cynocephali: **9**, 403
- Cyprian (of Carthage): **1**, 134, 452; **2**, 427; **3**, 80, 81, 271, 280, 330-332, 489; **4**, 263; **5**, 235, 236; **6**, 324; **8**, 191, 192, 198-201; **11**, 81; **12**, 67
on Eucharist: **7**, 230
on Lord's Supper: **7**, 32, 33
- Cyprian, Ernst S.: **3**, 332
- Cyprus: **1**, 317, 331
- Cyran, saint: **4**, 40
- Cyrenaica: **2**, 485
- Cyrenius. See *Quirinius*
- Cyriacus (of Carthage): **3**, 333
of Jerusalem: **3**, 311
Saints: **3**, 332
- Cyril of Alexandria: **1**, 124, 125; **2**, 452; **3**, 333; **4**, 217; **6**, 316; **8**, 124, 125, 126; **9**, 160; **11**, 321, 323, 324; **12**, 562, 563, 566, 569
of Jerusalem: **1**, 21; **3**, 334; **9**, 488
on Eucharist: **7**, 231
on Lord's Supper: **7**, 31
mystagogics of: **8**, 66
- Cyril Lucar: **1**, 5; **3**, 335; **4**, 50, 93; **10**, 9; **12**, 68
and Methodius: **3**, 336; **9**, 106, 152
- Cyrillian alphabet: **10**, 75
script: **2**, 152; **3**, 337
- Cyrus the Great: **1**, 408, 409; **3**, 338, 349, 350, 358; **7**, 274, 323
of Phasis (Alexandria): **7**, 481
- Cysat, Renward: **3**, 339
- Czechs: **12**, 298
- Czenger, synod of: **9**, 422
- Czerski, Johann: **4**, 467

D

- D (Deuteronomist): **5**, 186, 187, 260
 desert narrative of: **12**, 262
- D'Achery, Dom Luc: **1**, 25; **7**, 100; **10**, 173
- D'Angers, David: **10**, 314
- D'Arcy, Charles F.: **3**, 357
- D'Aubigné, J. H. Merle: **7**, 316, 317
- Da Costa, Izaak: **3**, 341
- Da Vinci, Leonardo: **8**, 304
- Dabney, Robert L.: **3**, 340
- Dach, Simon: **3**, 340
- Dadistan-i Dinik: **12**, 526
- Daena: **12**, 531
- Dagoba: **11**, 120
- Dagon: **3**, 341; **9**, 35, 37; **10**, 192
- Dahomey: **1**, 67
- Daillé (Dallæus), Jean: **3**, 342; **9**, 169
- Daisenberg, A. A.: **8**, 213
- Dalai lama: **6**, 400
- Daland, William C.: **3**, 342
- Dalberg, Theodor von: **4**, 123
- Dale, James W.: **3**, 342
 Robert W.: **3**, 343; **9**, 186
- Dalman, Gustaf H.: **3**, 343
- Dalmatic: **12**, 170, 171
- Dalton, Hermann: **3**, 343
- Damascenus the Studite: **2**, 147; **3**, 344
- Damascus: **1**, 95, 256, 276, 329, 330; **3**, 344, 362; **8**, 74; **11**, 229, 230, 231
 Presbyterian mission in: **11**, 234
- Damaskinos the Studite: **3**, 344
- Damasus I., Pope: **1**, 280; **2**, 123; **3**, 345; **5**, 292; **6**, 126
- Damasus II.: **3**, 345; **8**, 490
- Dames blanches: **12**, 412
 du bon secours: **12**, 412
 du sacré cœur: **10**, 147; **12**, 412
- Damian, Saint: **3**, 277
- Damiani, Pietro: **8**, 490-492

- Damianitæ: 12, 24
Damianus: 3, 345; 12, 24
Damien, Father: 12, 174
Damkina: 1, 410
Damon, S. C.: 10, 318
Dan, the city: 4, 420; 6, 253
 Judean territory of: 6, 251
 the tribe: 6, 253
Dance of death: 3, 382; 8, 305
Dancers: 3, 346
Dancing: 3, 346; 4, 428
Daneau, Lambert: 3, 346
Danei, Francesco: 8, 368
Daniel: 1, 347-351; 9, 273
 apocryphal additions to: 1, 217-218
 Book of: 3, 347-351, 358
 Elector of Mainz: 3, 351
 the Karaite: 6, 298
 of Maratha: 11, 123
Daniel's Band, Church of: 7, 391
Danish American Missions, Society for: 3, 406
 Bible Society: 2, 91; 3, 406
 concordances: 3, 209
 Evangelical Lutheran Church: 7, 92
 hymnody: 2, 274; 5, 428; 6, 339, 340
 missions: 7, 406
 mission to the orient: 11, 236
 Society for Foreign Missions: 3, 406
 Society for the Inner Mission: 3, 405
Danite band: 8, 15
Dann, Christian A.: 3, 352; 9, 174
Dannæus, Lambert: 3, 346
Dannhauer, Johann C.: 3, 352; 9, 54, 168; 11, 219, 302
Danovius, Ernst J.: 3, 353; 9, 395
Dansatores: 3, 346
Dante, Alighieri: 3, 353-356; 5, 401; 9, 458
 tomb of: 9, 406
Danz, Johann T. L.: 3, 356

- Danzig Bible: **2**, 155
synod of: **9**, 107
- Daponte, Cæsarius: **3**, 356
- Dar'a (Dar 'at): **8**, 314
- Darby, John N.: **3**, 356; **9**, 95
- Darbyites: **9**, 95
- Dargan, Edwin C.: **3**, 357
- Daric: **7**, 469
- Darius, Son of Hystaspes: **3**, 353; **7**, 274
the Mede: **3**, 358
- Darius II. Nothus: **7**, 275
- Darius III. Codomannus: **3**, 358; **7**, 275; **10**, 188
- Darlington, James H.: **3**, 358
- Dartmouth College, revival in: **10**, 13
- Darwin, Charles: **4**, 232
- Darwinism and man: **1**, 34; **4**, 232
- Date of Easter: **4**, 47; **8**, 157
palm: **4**, 405
- Daten, Pieter: **3**, 358
- Dathe, Johann A.: **3**, 358
- Dathenus, Petrus: **3**, 358; **4**, 371; **9**, 426, 428
- Daub, Karl: **3**, 359
- Daufari: **12**, 178
- Daugherty, Jerome: **3**, 359
- Daughters of the Assumption: **5**, 376
of the Cross: **12**, 412
of Divine Love: **12**, 413
of the Good Savior: **12**, 412
of the Good Shepherd: **12**, 412
of the Holy Cross: **12**, 411
of the Holy Family: **4**, 451
of the Holy Ghost: **5**, 326
of Jesus: **12**, 412
of the King: **12**, 476
of Our Lady of Bordeaux: **12**, 411
of Mt. Calvary: **2**, 353; **12**, 411
of Philip: **9**, 277
of the Purification of Mary: **12**, 411

- of St. Genevieve: **4**, 451
of St. Joseph: **6**, 230
of Wisdom: **12**, 412
Daut, Johann M.: **3**, 360
Davenport, Christopher: **3**, 360
 James: **10**, 12
 John: **3**, 360
David: **3**, 70, 361; **5**, 295; **6**, 51, 52, 132, 342; **7**, 323, 324; **9**, 36, 248, 274, 275, 326, 328, 329, 330; **10**, 125, 212, 449; **11**, 279; **12**, 267
city of: **6**, 132, 134
of Augsburg: **3**, 363
of Dinant: **3**, 363; **8**, 331; **9**, 463; **10**, 261
David, Christian: **12**, 91
 Ferencz: **3**, 364
 Joriszoon. See *Joris*
 Saint: **3**, 363
Davidis, Franciscus: **3**, 364; **7**, 291; **10**, 488; **12**, 82
Davidists: **6**, 228
Davids, Thomas W. R.: **3**, 365
Davidson, Andrew B.: **3**, 365
 Randall T.: **3**, 365
 Samuel: **3**, 366
Davies, Benjamin: **12**, 550
 Howell: **9**, 219
 John L.: **3**, 366
 Samuel: **3**, 366; **9**, 184
 Thomas W.: **3**, 366
Davis, A. J.: **11**, 51
 John D.: **3**, 366
 Hugh: **9**, 236
Davison, William T.: **3**, 367
Dawson, Sir John W.: **3**, 367
 William J.: **3**, 367
Day of atonement: **1**, 356; **4**, 288
 Hebrew: **3**, 367
 of the Lord: **3**, 368; **4**, 173, 174; **7**, 323; **10**, 321
 of pentecost: **10**, 10
Day, Charles O.: **3**, 369

Jeremiah: 3, 369
 Dayanand Saraswati: 3, 369; 5, 479
 De Beaulieu: 4, 22
 De Brosses, C.: 4, 305
 De Dieu. See *Dieu*
 De Groot, Petrus H.: 5, 314
 De hæretico comburendo: 3, 391
 De Ment, Byron H.: 3, 398
 De Puy, William H.: 3, 407
 De Rossi, G. B. See *Rossi*
 De transitu Mariæ: 7, 221
 De tribus impostoribus: 5, 464
 De Wette. See *Wette*
 DeWitt, John: 3, 418
 Deacon: 1, 20; 3, 78, 369-373; 8, 261, 266, 353, 354; 9, 201, 202; 11, 80
 Deaconesses: 3, 374-380; 4, 333; 11, 437
 Dead, disposal of: 2, 307-309, 480-492; 3, 113-114; 4, 346
 indulgences for the: 5, 488
 prayer for the: 9, 157
 Sea: 7, 45; 8, 313
 state of the: 2, 248, 307; 4, 173
 Dean: 3, 380
 Death: 3, 194, 381, 387, 388; 11, 13-14
 Dance of: 3, 382; 8, 305
 fathers (brothers) of: 8, 416
 penalty: 2, 405-407
 Deborah: 3, 382; 6, 254
 Debra Damo monastery: 1, 20
 Debts, Hebrew: 6, 430; 10, 136, 137
 Decalogue: 3, 383-385
 Decapolis: 3, 151
 Decian persecution: 9, 71
 Decius, Emperor: 3, 385; 8, 468
 Decius, Nikolaus: 3, 385
 Declaration of Indulgence: 3, 385
 Decoration, Mural: 8, 301, 303
 Decorative art: 8, 301-306, 350, 351
 Decree: 3, 386

- Decretal: **2**, 382; **3**, 386
Duo quippe: **8**, 161
Exiit qui seminat: **8**, 163
Gratiani: **2**, 384, 385
- Dedan: **11**, 249
- Dedel, Adrian: **1**, 54
- Dedication, feast of: **4**, 289; **11**, 216
- Dedler, Rochus: **8**, 213
- Deed of declaration, Methodist: **7**, 335
- Defenseless Mennonites: **7**, 309
- Defender of the Faith: **3**, 386
 of the Marriage Tie: **3**, 386
- Defensores: **1**, 57
- Defilement and Purification, Ceremonial: **3**, 386-390
- Definitior: **3**, 390
- Deflorationes: **9**, 162
- Degenfeld, Count Joseph: **9**, 438
- Degradation: **3**, 390; **6**, 269
- Dehault, Edmond: **9**, 243, 244
- Deioces: **7**, 273
- Deisidaimonia: **11**, 168
- Deism: **3**, 161, 391-396, 476; **4**, 135; **5**, 8, 302; **8**, 7-8, 299; **9**, 399, 465; **11**, 315
- Deissman, Gustav A.: **3**, 397
- Deities, Assyrian: **1**, 333, 334
 Babylonian: **1**, 409-412; **11**, 264-271
 Egyptian: **1**, 156; **4**, 90, 91
 Indian: **2**, 247, 248; **5**, 290, 291
 Palestinian: **2**, 374
- Deity of Jesus: **3**, 50, 51; **6**, 154
- Del Vio, Thomas: **10**, 266
- Delany, William: **3**, 397
- Delilah: **10**, 192
- Delimiting bulls: **3**, 210-218; **9**, 81
- Delitzsch, Franz: **3**, 397
 Friedrich: **3**, 398
- Della Volpe, Francesco S.: **3**, 398
- Deluge: **8**, 183-185
 tablets: **1**, 324; **8**, 185

- Demarest, William H. S.: 3, 398
- Demarus: 10, 197
- Demeter: 12, 9-12
- Demetrias, Pelagius' letter to: 8, 440
- Demetrius I. Soter: 5, 164, 165; 10, 342
- Demetrius II. Nicator: 10, 185, 342, 343
- Demetrios of Alexandria: 6, 398; 8, 269; 9, 355
- Phalerius: 2, 116
- Demiurge: 2, 326; 3, 300, 301; 7, 172; 12, 130, 131, 132
- Democritus: 4, 230; 7, 245; 8, 329
- Demon: 3, 399-401
- Demoniac: 3, 401-403
- Demonism: 3, 399-401; 4, 250
- Demonology: 1, 159-160, 335, 410; 3, 195; 4, 250; 5, 333
- Demotic script: 6, 5
- Dempster, Thomas: 3, 403
- Demutha: 7, 147
- Denarius Sancti Petri: 8, 498
- Denck, Hans. See *Denk*
- Denio, Francis B.: 3, 404
- Denis, Saint: 1, 8; 3, 404
- Denison, George A.: 3, 404; 11, 483
- Denk (Denck), Hans: 1, 211; 2, 146; 3, 404; 5, 113; 7, 300, 301
- Denmark: 3, 405, 406
- Christianity in: 1, 191, 192
 - indulgences in: 1, 275
 - Protestants in: 3, 405
 - Reformation in: 2, 296; 11, 278
 - Roman Catholics in: 3, 405
 - Sunday-schools in: 11, 155
- Denney, James: 3, 406
- Dennis, James S.: 3, 406
- Denominational missionary societies: 5, 342-343
- schools: 3, 105
- Denominationalism: 12, 66-78
- Dens, Peter: 3, 406
- Denton, Richard: 9, 225
- Denunciation: 3, 406

Depfer, Samuel: **9, 180**
 Deposition: **3, 406; 6, 269**
 Deprivation: **3, 390, 406**
 Deputatus: **3, 407**
 Derceto: **3, 342**
 Dereser, Thaddæus A.: **3, 407; 9, 181**
 Dermout, J. J.: **9, 180**
 Dervish: **3, 407**
 Des MARETS, Samuel: **3, 412**
 Descartes, René: **3, 408-410; 4, 231; 7, 245, 246; 9, 458, 464; 11, 316, 317; 12, 356**
 Descent of Christ into Hell: **1, 59; 3, 410-412; 7, 173**
 Descent of Ishtar: **11, 265**
 of Jacob: **9, 342**
 Desentis, Abbé: **12, 412**
 Desert, church of the: **3, 285; 5, 395-397; 9, 378**
 Israel in: **6, 51**
 of Paran: **8, 310**
 travel: **2, 366**
 of the Wandering: **8, 310**
 Desiderius: **7, 19, 488; 8, 393; 12, 178**
 Desiderius, Hippolytus: **6, 399**
 Desire: **9, 92**
 Desservant: **3, 5-6**
 Désubas: **7, 133**
 Determinism: **2, 246; 3, 412; 4, 284; 11, 424; 12, 354-360**
 Deusdedit, Pope: **3, 412**
 Archbishop: **3, 412**
 Cardinal: **2, 384; 3, 413**
 Deutero-Isaiah: **9, 273**
 Deuteronomic writer: **1, 98**
 Deuteronomium Rabba: **7, 368**
 Deuteronomy: **1, 14; 5, 268; 6, 238, 428, 429; 9, 125, 249**
 decalogue in: **3, 384**
 and tithes: **11, 453**
 Deutsch, Samuel M.: **3, 413**
 Deutscher evangelischer Kirchentag: **3, 85**
 Deutschmann, Johann: **3, 413**
 Dévay, Mátyás B.: **3, 413; 9, 166, 422**

- Development, Theological and Historical: 3, 414
- Deventer: 3, 173, 174
nunnery at: 2, 271, 272
- Devil: 3, 414-417; 11, 297, 298; 12, 132
- Devin: 12, 45
- Devolution, Law of: 3, 417
- Devotion: 3, 417
to sacred heart of Jesus: 10, 146, 147
- Dewey, John: 9, 152
- Dexter, Henry M.: 3, 418
Morton: 3, 418
- Dhamina: 2, 293
- Dhyani-Buddhas: 2, 294
- Di Pietro, Angelo: 3, 442
- Diabolos: 3, 414
- Diaconate: 3, 370; 8, 261. See also *Deacon*; *Deaconess*
- Diaconicon: 3, 418
- Diakonos, diakonissa: 3, 369, 370, 374. See also *Deacon*; *Deaconesses*
- Dialogues of Plato: 10, 495
- Dialogus de Recta in Deum Fide: 3, 418
- Diamond: 9, 190
- Diana, Antoninus: 9, 492
- Dianoia: 6, 178
- Diaspora (Jewish): 3, 419; 5, 210-215
Lutheran: 9, 66
- Diatessaron: 1, 227; 2, 393, 397; 5, 152, 153, 209
- Diatheke: 3, 287
- Diaz, Juan: 11, 29, 30
- Dibelius, Franz W.: 3, 419
- Dibon: 7, 424
- Dice: 4, 428
- Dick, David: 3, 420
Thomas: 3, 419
- Dickey, Samuel: 3, 419
- Dickinson, Jonathan: 3, 419
- Dickson, David: 3, 420; 9, 183
William P.: 3, 420
- Didache: 1, 244, 245, 441, 444, 449; 2, 395

- Didascalia: **1**, 245; **4**, 46
Diderot, Denis: **3**, 395, 424; **4**, 128, 129
Didon, Henri: **3**, 425
Didymus, the Blind, of Alexandria: **3**, 425
Didymus, Gabriel: **3**, 425
Die kleine Gemeinde: **7**, 309
Dieckhoff, August W.: **3**, 426
Diekamp, Franz: **3**, 426
Diepenbrock, Melchior von: **3**, 427; **9**, 181
Dies iræ: **11**, 428
Diestel, Ludwig: **3**, 427
Diet of Augsburg: **10**, 184
 of Copenhagen: **9**, 423
 of Épernay: **9**, 346
 of Regensburg: **8**, 206
 of Speyer: **9**, 420
 of Warsaw: **9**, 107
 of Worms: **9**, 420; **12**, 431
Dietary Laws of the Hebrews: **3**, 427-429
Dietenberger, Johannes: **3**, 430
Dieter of Isenburg: **9**, 77
Dietl, G. A.: **9**, 181
Dietmar, Benedictine: **9**, 153
Dietrich, Konrad: **9**, 168
 of Apolda: **3**, 430
 of Nieheim (Niem): **3**, 430
Veit: **3**, 431; **9**, 166
Wolfgang: **10**, 182
Diets: **7**, 129
Dieu, Ludovicus de: **3**, 431
Dieulafoy, Marcel: **10**, 394
Digambaras: **6**, 88
Diggle, John W.: **3**, 431
Dikaiosynē: **6**, 281
Dike, Samuel W.: **3**, 432
Diller (Dilherr), Michael: **3**, 432
Dillmann, Christian F. A.: **2**, 133; **3**, 432
Dilthey, Wilhelm: **3**, 433

- Dimesses: **12**, 411
 Dimitri of Rostov: **10**, 118
 Dimoerites: **3**, 433
 Din: **12**, 531
 Dina-i Mainog-i Khirad: **12**, 526
 Dinkart: **12**, 526
 Dinter, Gustav F.: **3**, 433
 Diocesan bishops: **2**, 193
 Diocese: **2**, 194
 Diocletian, Emperor: **3**, 250, 433-435; **8**, 467
 Diodati, Giovanni: **2**, 149; **3**, 435
 Diodorus Siculus: **8**, 73, 74
 (of Tarsus): **1**, 202; **3**, 435-436; **12**, 562
 Diogenes of Apollonia: **8**, 329; **9**, 306
 of Cambria: **2**, 365
 Diognetus, Epistle to: **3**, 436
 Dionysiac-Orphic mysteries: **12**, 12-13
 Dionysian canons: **2**, 383
 Dionysius, Pope: **3**, 52, 437
 of Alexandria: **3**, 52, 115, 437; **5**, 231; **8**, 274; **9**, 494
 the Areopagite: **3**, 404, 438-440; **4**, 118; **5**, 4; **7**, 261, 262; **8**, 66; **9**, 462
 bar Salibi: **11**, 240
 Dionysius the Carthusian: **3**, 440; **10**, 266
 of Corinth: **3**, 441; **9**, 71
 Exiguus: **3**, 441; **4**, 162
 the Little: **3**, 441
 of Milan: **7**, 371
 saint: **3**, 404
 of Tell Mahre: **11**, 242
 Dionysus: **12**, 10-13, 439
 Dioscorus (Dioscurus), antipope: **1**, 81
 Dioscuri: **10**, 197
 Dioscurus, pope: **2**, 222
 Dioscurus I. of Alexandria: **1**, 125; **4**, 217, 218; **6**, 448; **7**, 474; **11**, 402; **12**, 563, 570
 Diospolis, synod of: **8**, 441
 Dippel, Johann K.: **3**, 442
 Diptychs: **3**, 101; **6**, 473, 474; **10**, 311
 Directory, Apostolic Church: **1**, 244



Diriment impediments to marriage: 7, 200, 202
Disabilities, Roman Catholic: 2, 459, 460
Disability to good: 11, 223-224
Discalced Carmelites: 2, 418; 8, 71; 10, 177
 Franciscans: 4, 360
 monastics: 1, 483; 2, 418; 4, 360; 8, 71; 10, 177
Discharge Bible: 2, 140
Disciple: 8, 259
Disciples of Christ: 2, 371; 3, 443
Discipline, ecclesiastical: 1, 1, 288; 3, 10, 86-89, 275, 391, 406; 4, 236; 6, 268-273, 323-329; 8, 199-202, 446, 447, 478; 9, 286, 287. See also *Lapsed*; *Libellatici*
 of monastics: 1, 1
Discretion, Year of: 3, 444
Diseases and the Healing Art, Hebrew: 3, 445
Disibod, Saint: 3, 448
Dispensation: 3, 448
Disputation of Bern: 2, 61, 323
Disputationes de controversiis Christianæ fidei: 2, 34
Disruption: 10, 299
Disselhoff, Julius A. G.: 3, 449
Dissent, English: 3, 231-233; 4, 135; 8, 189, 190
Dissolution of marriage: 7, 203, 204
Ditheism: 12, 134
Dithmar: 11, 416
Dittrich, Franz: 3, 449
Dium: 8, 455
Divan: 7, 266
Divara: 8, 45, 46
Divination: 3, 450-452; 7, 125-127; 11, 7, 9
Divine immanence: 5, 9; 9, 311; 11, 101, 398
 justice: 12, 443
 Love, Oratory of the: 8, 248
 origin of Bible: 2, 82
 right: 9, 116
Divinity School of the P. E. Church in Philadelphia: 11, 386
 of the University of Chicago: 11, 337, 343
Divorce: 3, 452-458; 4, 275; 7, 203, 204
Dix, Morgan: 3, 459

- Dixon, Amzi C.: **3**, 459
Richard W.: **3**, 459
Dmowski, J. A.: **10**, 98
Doane, William C.: **3**, 459
Dobbin, Alexander: **9**, 235
Dobneck: **3**, 150
Dobronoky (George): **8**, 425
Dobschuetz, Ernst A. A. O. A. von: **3**, 459
Docetism: **3**, 50, 52, 460; **7**, 173, 474; **8**, 146; **12**, 560
 Manichean: **7**, 158
Doctor: **3**, 460
 admirabilis: **1**, 416; **3**, 460
 angelicus: **3**, 460; **11**, 423
 beatus et fundatissimus: **1**, 58; **3**, 460
 cherubicus: **3**, 460; **11**, 423
 christianissimus: **3**, 460; **4**, 476
 christianus: **3**, 460
 communis: **3**, 460; **11**, 423
 doctorum: **3**, 460
 ecstaticus: **10**, 127
 evangelicus: **3**, 460; **12**, 464
 illuminatus: **3**, 460; **7**, 67
 illuminatus et sublimis: **3**, 460
 invincibilis et singularis: **3**, 460; **8**, 215
 irrefragabilis: **1**, 120; **3**, 460
 marianus: **3**, 460
 mellifluus: **3**, 460
 mirabilis: **1**, 416
 planus et utilis: **3**, 460
 profundus: **2**, 246
 resolutissimus: **3**, 460; **4**, 35
 scholasticus: **3**, 460
 seraphicus: **2**, 221; **3**, 460
 subtilis: **3**, 460; **4**, 27
 universalis: **1**, 109; **3**, 460
Doctor's degree: **12**, 99, 100
Doctrina Addæi: **1**, 11; **6**, 171
Doctrinaires: **3**, 41

Doctrine of God: **9**, 331, 362
History of: **3**, 460-463
liturgy and: **6**, 498, 499
Roman Catholic: **10**, 70
Presbyterian: **9**, 239-241
Doctrines, histories of: **3**, 99
Documentary hypothesis of Hexateuch: **5**, 262
Dodanim: **3**, 463
Doddridge, Philip: **3**, 464; **9**, 184; **11**, 79
Dodge, D. L.: **8**, 426
Dods, Marcus: **3**, 464; **9**, 211
Dodwell, Henry: **1**, 185; **3**, 394, 464
Doederlein, Christian A.: **3**, 464
 Johann A.: **3**, 464
 Johann C.: **3**, 465
Doedes, Jacobus I.: **3**, 465
Doeg: **3**, 466
Doellinger, Johann J. I. von: **3**, 466; **8**, 230; **12**, 151, 571
Doerholt, Bernhard: **3**, 468
Doering, K. A.: **12**, 479
 Matthias: **12**, 376
Doerries, Bernhard: **9**, 179
Dog, Zoroastrian: **12**, 533
Doggett, Laurence L.: **3**, 468
Dogma: **3**, 469-478
 and ethics: **4**, 186
 history of: **2**, 7
 and the Reformation: **3**, 472
Dogmatic conception of the world: **12**, 430
Dogmatics: **3**, 469-478; **4**, 369, 411-413
 See also *Dogma*
Alexandrian: **1**, 124
Antiochian: **1**, 201-202
Dogmatics, exegesis and: **4**, 238
 on faith: **4**, 269

Dogs: **3**, 478
Dok: **6**, 251
Dolcino: **1**, 244; **3**, 478

- Dole, Charles F.: 3, 479
Dolmens: 7, 293, 424
Domenico Fontana: 10, 447
Domicellus: 3, 479
Dominic, Saint: 3, 479-482; 7, 128; 9, 200
Dominical Letter: 3, 482
Dominicale: 3, 482
Dominican Order: 3, 135, 479-482; 6, 144; 10, 217, 262
Dominis, Marco A. de: 3, 483
Domitian, Emperor: 3, 484; 8, 467
Domitilla, Flavia: 3, 484
Domnus: 3, 491; 4, 217
Domus Hospitalis S. Mariæ Theutonicorum in Jerusalem: 11, 311
Donaldson, Sir James: 3, 484
Donatello: 10, 313
Donation of Charlemagne: 1, 50-51; 3, 14; 8, 334
 of Constantine: 3, 14, 484-486
 of Pepin: 3, 14; 8, 333
Donatism: 1, 370; 2, 427, 428; 3, 81, 181, 434, 486-489; 5, 236; 7, 218; 8, 192, 244, 245; 11, 437
Donatus the Great: 3, 487, 488
 Vesontiensis: 3, 489
Donne, John: 3, 489; 9, 183
Donnelan, Anne: 3, 490
Donnell, Robert: 3, 490
Donnellan (Donnelan) Lectures: 3, 490
Donoso Cortés, J. F. M. M. de la: 3, 491
Donus (Domnus): 3, 491; 4, 217
Doolittle, Thomas: 3, 491
Doorkeeper: 8, 283
Doppers: 9, 433
Dor: 8, 312; 9, 36, 37; 10, 187
Dora, Sister: 8, 392
Dorchester, Daniel: 3, 491
Doremus, Caroline: 12, 419
 Sarah P. (Haines): 3, 492
Dorfmann, Johann: 6, 372
Dorner, August J.: 3, 492

- Isaak A.: **1**, 211; **3**, 492; **6**, 278; **12**, 21
Dorothea the Recluse: **3**, 494
 Saint: **3**, 493
Dorotheus of Antioch: **1**, 201; **4**, 209
 of Thessalonica: **7**, 478
Dort, Synod of: **3**, 494; **4**, 159; **9**, 427, 482
Doshisha university: **6**, 108; **8**, 98
Dositheos of Jerusalem: **3**, 495; **6**, 139; **8**, 98
Dositheus, the Samaritan: **3**, 495
Dosker, Henry E.: **3**, 495
Dothan: **8**, 311
Douai: **3**, 496
 Bible: **2**, 138
Douane, E. T.: **11**, 16
Douchobors. See *Dukhobors*
Douen, Emmanuel O.: **3**, 496
Doughty, Francis: **9**, 225
Douglas, George C. M.: **3**, 496
Doumergue, Emile: **3**, 496
Dove, in art: **11**, 208
Doves: **3**, 496
Dow, Lorenzo: **2**, 374; **3**, 497; **7**, 338
 Neal: **3**, 497
Dowden, John: **3**, 497
Dowie, John A.: **3**, 40, 498
Dowling, John: **3**, 498
Doxology: **6**, 501
Doxopatrius: **8**, 175
Doyle, A. M.: **7**, 313
Doyle, Bishop: **9**, 184
D'Oyly, George: **3**, 498
 and Mant's Bible: **2**, 161
Drabik, Mikulj: **3**, 498
Drach, Johann: **3**, 499
Drachma: **7**, 469
Drachman, Bernard: **3**, 499
Draconites, Johannes: **3**, 499
Dracontia: **10**, 367

- Dracontius, Blossin A.: 3, 500
Draendorf, Johannes: 3, 500
Draeseke, Johann H. B.: 4, 1; 9, 175
Dragon: 4, 1; 10, 363, 367
Dragon myth: 1, 196
Dragonnades: 5, 398; 8, 82, 178; 10, 183
Dragon's well: 6, 131
Drake Theological Seminary: 11, 355
Drama, Canticles as: 11, 2
Dramas, religious: 4, 326; 8, 213; 9, 475-478
Drane, Augusta T.: 4, 2
Draper, J. W.: 9, 141
Dravidians: 5, 473
Dreams: 4, 2
Drelincourt, Charles: 4, 3
Dress, Hebrew: 4, 3
Drew Theological Seminary: 11, 338, 366
Drews, Paul G.: 4, 6
Drexel, Katherine: 11, 336
Drey, Johann S. von: 4, 6
Driessche, Jan van den: 4, 14
Driscoll, James F.: 4, 6
Driver, Samuel R.: 4, 6
Drobisch, Wilhelm: 9, 469
Droste-Vischering: 3, 163; 4, 6-9, 467
Droz, François X. J.: 4, 9
Drozdov, V. M.: 9, 20
Druid: 4, 9
Drujes: 12, 531
Drummond, Henry: 4, 10
 Henry (Irvingite): 2, 457; 4, 10; 6, 33; 9, 211
 James: 4, 11
Drunkenness: 11, 468
Drury, Augustus W.: 4, 11
 John B.: 4, 11
 Marion R.: 4, 11
Druses: 4, 11; 11, 232
Drusilla: 4, 294; 5, 249

- Drusius, Johannes: 2, 136; 4, 14
 Druthmar, Christian: 4, 14
 Drvaspa: 12, 531
 Dry mass: 7, 241
 measure: 12, 289
 Dryander, Ernst: 4, 15; 9, 178
 Drysdale, Alexander H.: 4, 15
 Du Bartas, G. de Salluste: 4, 15
 Du Bois, William E. B.: 4, 16
 Du Bose, William P.: 4, 16
 Du Cange, C. du Fresne: 4, 17
 Du Guet, Jacques J.: 4, 20
 Du Halde, Jean B.: 4, 20
 Du Moulin, Charles: 4, 22
 Pierre: 4, 22
 Du Perron, Jacques D.: 4, 31
 Du Pin, Louis E.: 4, 32
 Du Plessis-Mornay, Philippe: 4, 32-34; 10, 213
 Du Vergier de Hauranne, Jean: 4, 40; 6, 96; 9, 135
 Dualism: 1, 209, 284; 2, 1, 284, 327; 3, 195, 409; 4, 15, 499; 5, 92, 475; 7, 155, 245; 8, 144, 329;
 9, 461; 10, 258; 12, 134
 Dualistic materialism: 7, 245
 Dubbink, Gerrit H.: 4, 16
 Dubbs, Joseph H.: 4, 16
 Dubosc, Pierre T.: 4, 16
 Dubourg, Anne: 4, 16
 Duc, Fronton le: 4, 402
 Ducæus. See *Fronton du Duc*
 Ducatus Romanus: 8, 333
 Ducey, Thomas J.: 4, 17
 Duchesne, Louis M. O.: 4, 17
 Duck River Association of Baptists: 7, 391
 Dudics, Andreas: 4, 18
 Dudith (Dudich), Andreas: 4, 18
 Dudley, Thomas W.: 4, 18
 Duel: 8, 426; 12, 234, 235
 Duerer, Albrecht: 2, 166; 8, 304
 Duesterdieck, Friedrich H. C.: 4, 18

48

- Dueza, Jacques: **6**, 201
Duff, Alexander: **4**, 18
 Archibald: **4**, 19
Duffield, George: **4**, 19
 Samuel A. W.: **4**, 19
Dughdhova: **12**, 527
Duham, Bernard L.: **4**, 20
Duifhuis, Huibert: **12**, 123
Dukhobors: **4**, 20; **10**, 123
Dulcimer: **10**, 149
Dulcino, Dulcinists. See *Dolcino*
Dulia: **4**, 21; **7**, 221; **10**, 176; **12**, 439, 440
Dulles, Joseph H.: **4**, 22
Dulon, Rodolf: **7**, 142
Dumah: **6**, 247
Dunant, Henry: **9**, 410; **12**, 265
Duncan, John: **4**, 23
 William: **7**, 410
Dungal: **4**, 23
Dungi: **1**, 406
Dunin, Martin von: **4**, 23
Dunkers (Dunkards): **4**, 24-27
Dunn, Ransom: **4**, 27; **11**, 349
Dunne, Edward J.: **4**, 27
Dunning, Albert E.: **4**, 27
Duns Scotus: **4**, 27-30; **5**, 456; **9**, 195; **10**, 209, 263, 264; **11**, 496-499; **12**, 356
Dunstan, Saint: **4**, 30, 131
Dunster, Henry: **1**, 469; **4**, 31
Dupanloup, Félix A. P.: **4**, 31
Duperron, Anquetil: **12**, 524
Dur-Sharrukin: **1**, 326
Duran of Huesca: **12**, 242
Durand of Osca: **8**, 422
 of Saint Pourçain: **4**, 34-36; **10**, 265
 of Troarn: **4**, 36
Durandus, Gulielmus: **4**, 37; **11**, 206
Durbin, John P.: **4**, 37; **9**, 187
Durham: **4**, 37

Durie (Dury), John: **4**, 37; **5**, 410
Duryea, Joseph T.: **4**, 38
Dusara: **8**, 75
Dutch Bible versions: **2**, 136
 concordances: **3**, 209
 East Indies: **7**, 399, 405
 Guiana: **5**, 93; **7**, 411
 New Guinea, missions in: **11**, 17
 Reformed Church: **9**, 426-435
 in Cape Colony: **9**, 432
 of Natal: **9**, 433
 in the Orange Free State: **9**, 433
 Sunday Laws: **11**, 149
Duties, conflict of: **3**, 224
Dutoit, Jean P.: **4**, 39
Duty: **1**, 42; **4**, 39; **10**, 245; **12**, 122
Dvaita: **5**, 475
Dvin: **12**, 45
Dwight, Henry O.: **4**, 40
 Timothy: **4**, 41; **9**, 184; **10**, 13; **11**, 342
Dwin: **12**, 45
Dykes, James O.: **4**, 41
Dynamistic monarchianism: **7**, 456
Dyophysitism: **8**, 124
Dyothelitism: **7**, 261

E

- E, desert narrative of: **12**, 262
 Ea: **1**, 399, 410; **3**, 297; **7**, 151, 160; **8**, 184; **9**, 122
 Eachard, John: **4**, 41
 Eadbert: **1**, 180
 Eadfrid: **4**, 42
 Eadfrith: **4**, 42
 Eadie, John: **4**, 42
 Eadmer: **4**, 42
 Eadmund, Saint, of Canterbury: **4**, 77
 saint, the martyr: **4**, 77
 saint, the confessor: **4**, 77
 Eadwine: **4**, 83
 Ealdhelm, saint. See *Aldhelm*
 Ealhwine. See *Alcuin*
 Eannatum: **1**, 405
 Early Christian hymnody: **5**, 425; **8**, 497
 Christian poetry: **1**, 36, 257, 375, 388; **2**, 65, 66, 331, 332; **3**, 171, 330; **4**, 345; **5**, 284, 285,
 385; **6**, 288; **8**, 190, 191, 268, 420, 497; **9**, 262, 282, 313, 377; **10**, 89-90, 333, 402-403;
 11, 4-5; **12**, 180, 238
 Church and slavery: **10**, 451
 Earrings: **4**, 5
 Ears to Ear Bible: **2**, 140
 Earth, ordeal by: **8**, 250
 Earthquake zones in Palestine: **8**, 315
 East Goths: **10**, 402
 Easter: **2**, 344, 472, 475; **3**, 441; **4**, 43, 282; **8**, 157; **11**, 405; **12**, 177
 chronicle: **3**, 71
 Easter, Communion: **4**, 47
 cycle: **4**, 47; **8**, 157
 Eastern Church: **4**, 48-54. See also *Greek Church*
 on heretic baptism: **5**, 236
 hymnody of: **5**, 425
 in Japan: **6**, 106
 paramenta in: **8**, 351
 polity of: **9**, 113, 114
 sacraments of: **10**, 141

Eastern creeds: **1**, 242
ecclesiastical law: **12**, 521
mysticism: **8**, 69, 70
Eastman, D. W.: **9**, 238
Eaton, Arthur W. H.: **4**, 55
 John: **1**, 198; **8**, 102
 Sam: **1**, 461
Ebal: **8**, 311
Ebbo: **4**, 58
Ebed Jesu: **4**, 55; **11**, 240
Ebedishu, Mar: **8**, 76
Ebel, Johann W.: **4**, 55; **10**, 257, 258
Ebelholt abbey: **1**, 18
Eben-ezer: **10**, 193
Eber: **11**, 247
Eber, Paul: **4**, 55
Eberhard of Béthune: **4**, 56
Eberlin, Johann: **4**, 56
Ebermann, Voit: **11**, 218
Ebersdorf Bible: **2**, 157
Ebionism: **3**, 50; **10**, 283
Ebionites: **1**, 203; **4**, 57; **12**, 208, 560
 gospel of the: **1**, 227; **12**, 208
Ebner, Christina: **4**, 58; **11**, 276
 Margareta: **4**, 58; **5**, 229
Ebo: **1**, 190; **4**, 58; **5**, 289; **9**, 346; **10**, 362
Ebrard of Béthune: **4**, 56
Ebrard, Johann H. A.: **4**, 58-60
Ecbatana: **7**, 273
Ecchellensis, Abraham: **1**, 16; **7**, 188
Ecclesia: **1**, 264; **3**, 77, 229; **8**, 260
Ecclesiastes: **4**, 60; **12**, 386
Ecclesiastical architecture: **1**, 264-271
 archives: **1**, 273-275; **3**, 101-103
 authority: **1**, 383; **6**, 268-273
 discipline. See *Discipline*
 fief: **4**, 310
 glosses: **4**, 494-496

history: 3, 97
law: 2, 51; 3, 105-112; 6, 268-273; 8, 267
law, eastern: 12, 521
obedience: 8, 212
polity: 3, 237-238, 246-248; 4, 51, 62; 7, 81, 335, 336, 345; 9, 112-117, 202-204, 240, 241; 10, 71, 300; 11, 436; 12, 73, 93, 95
property: 8, 23, 333; 9, 268-271, 474; 10, 327-331; 11, 55
provinces: 8, 267
reservation: 9, 492
statistics: 11, 70
taxation: 11, 280, 281
tithes: 11, 454-456
union in Germany: 12, 79-81
Ecclesiasticus: 1, 223-224; 2, 391; 9, 307
Ecclesiology: 4, 62-64. See also *Church*
Ech, Leonhard von: 10, 226
Echter, Julius: 6, 265
Echternach Evangelary: 8, 302
Eck, Johann: 2, 414; 3, 151; 4, 64-66; 7, 70, 71; 9, 167, 421; 10, 184; 12, 432
Leander von: 8, 433
S. T.: 1, 104
Eckart, H. M.: 11, 221
Eckbert of Schönau: 9, 162
Eckermann, J. C. R.: 9, 397
Eckhart: 4, 67-71; 5, 5; 8, 70, 166, 331; 9, 463, 464; 10, 127; 11, 172, 275, 276
the Younger: 8, 70
Eclecticism: 4, 71; 9, 463
Eclipses: 1, 327, 404; 6, 36; 11, 137
Economics: 4, 142
Ecstasy: 3, 407, 408; 4, 71; 6, 13; 7, 486; 9, 271; 10, 4; 11, 36, 412, 413; 12, 351-352, 426, 527
in revivals: 10, 13
Ectene: 4, 72; 6, 494, 495
Ecuador: 4, 72
Ecumenical Christology: 3, 54
councils: 3, 280
Eddy, Mary B. G.: 4, 73; 9, 354; 10, 288, 292; 12, 550
idealism of: 10, 291
Eddy, Richard: 4, 73

Edelmann, Johann C.: 4, 73
Eden: 4, 74; 8, 348, 349
Eden, George R.: 4, 75
Edersheim, Alfred: 4, 75
Edesius: 1, 19
Edessa: 1, 256, 483; 4, 76; 8, 470; 11, 142, 238
Edfrid: 4, 42
Edgar, king: 4, 31; 11, 438
'Edhah: 3, 77, 229
Edict of Milan: 3, 250, 251, 434; 6, 477; 7, 371; 8, 333
 of Nantes: 4, 34; 8, 81, 82; 9, 291, 422; 10, 28, 63
 of Nantes, revocation of: 9, 422
 of Nîmes: 8, 177-179; 10, 28
 of Theodosius: 11, 326
 of toleration: 9, 422
Edicts of pacification: 8, 298
Edification: 4, 76
Edkins, Joseph: 3, 34
Edmer: 4, 42
Edmund, king: 4, 30
 Saint, of Canterbury: 4, 77
 Saint, the Martyr: 4, 77
Edmunds law: 8, 17
Edom: 4, 78; 5, 107, 165; 6, 182, 227
Edomites: 1, 149; 4, 78
Edrei: 1, 498; 8, 314, 455
Edsall, Samuel C.: 4, 79
Education: 1, 1, 97; 3, 14, 103-105, 236; 4, 77; 9, 232
 Association, Religious: 9, 479, 480
 in Argentina: 1, 278
 in Austria: 1, 379, 382
 Baptist: 1, 473
 in Brazil: 2, 255
 in Canada: 2, 378
 in Chile: 3, 28
 in China: 3, 35, 36
 in Colombia: 3, 163
 in Denmark: 3, 405

Friends': **4**, 396
 Education, in Germany: **4**, 471; **7**, 267; **12**, 190
 Hebrew: **4**, 276; **5**, 322; **11**, 151, 152
 in Holland: **5**, 320
 in India: **4**, 18, 19
 in Italy: **6**, 66, 67
 in Japan: **6**, 107, 109
 Methodist: **7**, 336
 in Mexico: **7**, 359
 Mohammedan: **8**, 30
 negro: **8**, 100-103
 in Norway: **8**, 195
 in Paraguay: **8**, 349
 in Persia: **8**, 472
 in Peru: **8**, 475
 in Portugal: **9**, 138, 139
 primary: **8**, 476
 primitive: **12**, **4**, 7
 and the Reformation: **11**, 334
 religious: **2**, 440-451; **10**, 83-85; **11**, 151-164; **12**, 190, 475-489
 in Spain: **11**, 28
 in Sweden: **11**, 182
 in Turkey: **12**, 40
 in Uruguay: **12**, 113
 theological, in Austria: **1**, 379, 382
 in France: **11**, 5-6
 in Holland: **5**, 320, 321, 322
 in Spain: **11**, 25
 in the United States: **11**, 343-394; **12**, 89
 Educational institutions, Baptist: **1**, 473-474, 478
 work in Palestine: **12**, 518
 Edward I., of England: **2**, 224, 225; **5**, 65; **6**, 178; **12**, 455
 Edward III.: **9**, 150
 Edward VI.: **3**, 177-178, 295; **4**, 133; **9**, 423
 Edward, Saint, the Confessor: **4**, 79
 Edwards, Alfred G.: **4**, 80
 Bela B.: **4**, 80
 John: **4**, 80

Jonathan, the Elder: 3, 477; 4, 80-82; 5, 8, 442; 8, 72, 131, 132, 133, 332; 9, 184, 401; 10, 11, 12, 210; 11, 341; 12, 360

Jonathan, the Younger: 4, 82; 8, 134; 9, 184; 11, 341

Justin: 4, 83

Lewis: 9, 219

Sarah P.: 12, 418

Edwin (of Northumbria): 1, 180; 4, 83; 8, 421
the Saxon: 1, 179

Edzard, Ezra: 6, 178

Eells, Myron: 4, 83

Egard, Paul: 9, 168

Egbert, Saint: 4, 83
of York: 4, 84

Egede, Hans: 4, 84; 7, 406

'Egel: 2, 346

Eger, Heinrich: 5, 227

Egeria: 5, 333, 334

Egfrid, king: 12, 352

Eggenstorfer, Michael: 10, 47

Egidio, Juan: 11, 30

Egila: 7, 370

Eginhard: 4, 98

Egippius: 4, 204

Egli, Emil: 4, 85

Eglinus, Raphael: 4, 85

Eglinus von Goetzen: 4, 85

Église catholique-française: 3, 22

Eglon: 6, 247

Ego, absolute: 9, 469
of the Psalms: 9, 327, 328

Egoism: 10, 344

Egward: 7, 59

Egypt: 1, 67; 4, 86-95
and Assyria: 1, 328, 330, 331
and Babylonia: 1, 407, 408
burial in: 2, 485
christology in: 1, 278
deities of: 1, 156

Exploration Fund: 4, 95
Hebrews in: 6, 50, 55, 232
and Palestine: 1, 147-149; 2, 375
plagues of: 8, 25-26
Presbyterians in: 9, 239
religion of: 1, 156; 4, 90, 91
Roman Catholic missions in: 7, 397
serpent in: 10, 365, 367
star-worship in: 11, 69
sun-worship in: 11, 140-141
Egyptian art, serpent in: 10, 368
Coptic Bible versions: 2, 132
cosmogony: 3, 299
cubit: 12, 288
inscriptions: 6, 5
magic: 7, 125
monasticism: 7, 462, 463; 8, 297
Research Account: 4, 95
Ehrenfeuchter, Friedrich A. E.: 4, 96; 9, 147
Ehud: 6, 253, 255
Eichhorn, Johann A. F.: 4, 96
Johann G.: 4, 97; 9, 395; 10, 350
Karl F.: 2, 180; 4, 97
Eichsfeld, Counter-reformation in: 3, 351
Eichstaett, Bishopric of: 4, 98
Eidelbald: 11, 148
Eielsen, Elling: 7, 91
Eight: 8, 205
Eikōn Basilikē, authorship of: 4, 435
Einhard: 4, 98
Einsiedeln: 4, 98
Eiremenon, hapax: 5, 144
Eisenach Conference: 3, 85; 4, 99; 11, 298
Eisengrein, Martin: 9, 167
Eisenmenger, Johann: 6, 45
Johann A.: 4, 100
Ekkehard of Aura: 4, 101
of Saint Gall: 10, 171

Ekklesia: 3, 78, 229. See also *Ecclesia* and *Church*
Ekron: 6, 251; 9, 36, 37
El: 4, 115
el-Belka: 8, 454
El-Bukâ'a a: 3, 152
Elagabalus, Emperor: 1, 121; 4, 101; 10, 367
Elagabalus, god: 11, 142
Elah: 4, 102
Elam: 1, 332, 404, 405, 407; 4, 102; 5, 135; 11, 250
Elamites: 1, 331, 404. Also see *Elam*
Elath: 1, 149; 4, 102; 8, 74, 89
Elberfeld, Dutch Reformed church of: 6, 369
Eldad and Modad, book of: 9, 340
Elders: 3, 79, 232; 8, 262, 263. See also *Presbyterate*
 in the Christian Church. See *Presbyter*
Elders, in Israel: 4, 103
Eldridge, P. X.: 9, 435
Elealeh: 7, 424
Eleasar: 9, 248
Eleatic school: 8, 329
Elect, election: 2, 350, 362, 363; 10, 244. See, in general, *Predestination*
Election, decree of: 1, 360
 doctrine of: 12, 543
 episcopal: 2, 192
 of the pope: 9, 129
Eleemon, Johannes: 6, 196; 10, 479
Elements, eucharistic: 4, 198
Elephantiasis Grecorum: 6, 460
Elephantine, temple of: 11, 296
Eleusinia: 12, 8-14
Eleusinian mysteries: 12, 438
Eleutheropolis: 6, 249
Eleutherus, Pope: 4, 104
Elfleda: 12, 416
Eli: 4, 104; 6, 254; 9, 248; 10, 193
Eliæ, Paulus: 4, 105
Eliakim: 10, 387, 388
Elias of Cortona: 1, 193; 4, 357, 358

- of Jerusalem: 7, 477
Levita: 4, 105
Miniatis: 4, 106
in Messianism: 7, 328
Elias, John: 9, 219
Eligius, Saint: 4, 106; 9, 162
Elihu: 6, 188, 189
Elijah: 1, 96; 4, 107, 108, 109; 9, 273
 Apocalypse of: 9, 339
Elijah Bashyazi: 6, 299
 ben Asher ha-Levi: 4, 105
 the second. See *John the Baptist*
Elim: 12, 263
Eliot, George: 9, 458
 John: 4, 108; 5, 481; 7, 405; 8, 104
Elipandus: 1, 48-49
Elisha: 4, 107, 109-110; 9, 273; 11, 248
Elizabeth, Queen of England: 3, 178; 4, 133, 295, 296; 9, 366, 423; 11, 171
 advertisements of: 1, 57; 9, 366; 10, 52
Elizabeth, Saint: 3, 240
 Saint, Sisters of: 4, 111
 Saint, of Thuringia: 4, 111
 of Schoenau: 4, 111; 8, 70
Elizabeth, Albertine: 4, 110
Elkesaites: 4, 112
Elkosh: 8, 75
Ellasar. See *Larsa*
Eller, Elias: 10, 90
Ellice Islands, missions in the: 7, 413; 11, 15
Ellicott, Charles J.: 4, 113
Ellinwood, Frank F.: 4, 113
Elliottson, John: 9, 353
Elliott, Charles: 4, 113
 Charlotte: 4, 113
 David: 4, 114
Ellis, George E.: 4, 114
 William: 4, 114
Ellwood, Thomas: 4, 114

- Elmer, John: 1, 389. See also *Aylmer*
Eloah: 4, 115
Elohim: 4, 115; 5, 2; 9, 326
Elohist document, date of: 1, 14; 5, 186
Eloi, Saint: 4, 106
Eloth, Ezion-Gaber: 4, 102
Eloysius, Saint: 4, 106
Eltekeh: 6, 251
Eltzholtz, Carl F.: 4, 116
Elvenich, P. J. See *Hermes, Georg*
Elvira, Synod of: 4, 116; 7, 462; 8, 354, 452
Elwert, Eduard: 4, 116
Elxai: 4, 112
Ely: 4, 117
Elzevir, New Testament: 2, 107
Emanation: 2, 326, 327, 329; 4, 117, 118, 229; 8, 112, 331; 9, 133; 12, 131
Emanationism: 1, 203
Emancipation act: 9, 82
Embalming: 2, 308
Ember-days: 4, 118
Ember, Paulus: 4, 118
Embolismus: 4, 119
Embroidery: 8, 350
Embury, Philip: 4, 119; 7, 341
Emden, synod of: 9, 426, 427
Emerald: 9, 190
Emerson, R. W.: 11, 491
Emerton, Ephraim: 4, 119
Emesa: 11, 142
Emigrants and Immigrants, Mission Work among: 4, 119
Emiliani, Girolamo. See *Somaschians*
Emilie, Juliane: 4, 120
Emim: 7, 424
Eminent domain: 10, 330
Emmanuel movement: 9, 354
Emmaus: 6, 251
Emmeram: 4, 120
Emmerich, Anna K.: 11, 96

- Emmons, Nathanael: 4, 121; 8, 135, 332; 9, 187; 11, 341
- Emmonism: 4, 121
- Emory, John: 4, 121
- Empedocles: 4, 229, 230
- Emperor, worship of: 1, 315
- Empiricism: 10, 264
- Ems agreement: 4, 122
- Congress of: 4, 121-124; 8, 296; 9, 80
- Emser punctuation: 4, 122
- Emser, Hieronymus: 2, 146; 4, 124, 458
- En-dor: 6, 182
- witch of: 1, 202
- En-gedi: 6, 249
- En-mishpat: 8, 100
- En-Rimmon: 8, 100
- En-rogel: 6, 131
- Ençabots: 12, 241
- Encænia: 4, 124
- Encratites: 4, 124; 7, 461; 9, 260
- Encyclical *Æterni Patris*: 10, 73
- Pascendi Dominici gregis*: 7, 428; 12, 61
- Pascendi gregis*: 10, 73; 11, 198
- Præclaræ gratulationis*: 10, 75
- Encyclical Letters: 4, 125
- Encyclopedia, Theological: 4, 125-128
- Encyclopedists: 3, 395, 396, 424; 4, 128; 5, 218, 315; 10, 329
- Enda, Saint, of Aran: 4, 129
- Enders, Ernst L.: 4, 129
- Endowment scheme: 9, 207
- Endura: 8, 146
- Energies of Jesus Christ: 7, 481, 482
- Energumen: 3, 403
- Engelbert, Saint: 1, 178
- Engelbrecht, Hans: 4, 129
- Engelhardt, Gustav M. K. von: 4, 130
- Johann G. V.: 3, 462; 4, 130
- Engels, Friedrich: 10, 484
- England, Anabaptists in: 1, 162

art in: **8**, 305
Baptists in: **1**, 457-466
and Boniface VIII.: **2**, 224
catechisms of: **2**, 446
and Catholicism: **1**, 131
Christianity in: **1**, 179-180; **4**, 131, 293
Church of: **4**, 131-138; **6**, 418; **9**, 301; **10**, 49-54, 76
Church of, fast days: **10**, 66
Congregationalists in: **3**, 231
divorce law in: **3**, 455
ecclesiastical architecture of: **1**, 270-271
and Innocent III.: **5**, 500
investiture in: **6**, 26
Jews in: **6**, 59
Methodists in: **7**, 332-340
and Peter's pence: **8**, 498, 499
and Philip II. of Spain: **9**, 21, 22
Presbyterians in: **4**, 139; **9**, 216, 217
Protestants in: **4**, 138, 139
Reformation in: **3**, 295; **8**, 358; **9**, 423; **11**, 417
religious toleration in: **6**, 478
Roman Catholics in: **4**, 139
socialism in: **10**, 484
and Wales: **4**, 138-140
Engle, Jacob: **10**, 55
John: **10**, 55
English annotated bibles: **2**, 158-163
Benedictines: **11**, 484
Bible versions: **2**, 137, 323; **3**, 291; **8**, 164, 165, 359; **9**, 370; **10**, 66; **11**, 279; **12**, 47, 460
church music: **10**, 160
concordances: **3**, 209
hymnody: **1**, 39; **2**, 440; **3**, 292, 357; **4**, 260; **5**, 45, 173, 182, 429-431; **6**, 304, 308, 313; **7**, 98, 99, 106, 111, 216, 271, 484, 490; **8**, 93, 94, 154, 186, 236; **9**, 373, 382, 416; **10**, 105, 129, 332; **11**, 73, 74, 76, 77, 89, 108, 273-274, 466; **12**, 279, 305, 306, 311, 367
idealism: **5**, 442
Ladies: **4**, 140
Society for Psychical Research: **9**, 350
universities: **12**, 99, 100, 101, 102

English, John M.: 4, 140
Enlightenment, The: 4, 141-147; 6, 337; 9, 65, 299, 394, 465; 10, 4, 24, 87; 12, 402
Enlil: 1, 409, 410; 2, 31; 3, 297
Enna, saint, of Aran: 4, 129
Ennodius, Magnus F.: 4, 147
Enoch: 2, 336; 4, 148; 10, 376
 book of: 4, 443; 7, 325, 326
 Ethiopic: 9, 335
 Slavonic: 9, 336
Enos: 10, 376, 377
Enrolment: 9, 375
En-shag-kushanna: 1, 404
Entenema: 1, 405
Enthronization: 2, 193; 9, 130
Enthusiasm: 4, 72, 149
Enzinas, Francisco de: 4, 149; 11, 25, 29
 Jaime: 4, 149; 11, 25, 29
Éon de L'Étoile: 4, 200
Eon, Eons: 3, 460; 4, 117, 499; 7, 147, 155; 12, 131
Epao, Synod of: 4, 149
Eparchs: 9, 255
Eparchy: 4, 150; 8, 383
Épernay, diet of: 9, 346
Ephah: 12, 290
Ephesians, epistle to the: 9, 412
Ephesus: 1, 315; 6, 205
 council of: 8, 125; 11, 321; 12, 355, 562, 563
 robber synod of: 4, 218
Ephod: 4, 150; 5, 280; 7, 45; 12, 108
Ephraem of Antioch: 7, 478
Ephraem (Ephrem) Syrus: 1, 483; 2, 397, 398; 4, 151; 5, 425; 7, 463; 9, 160; 11, 242, 239
Ephraim, Judean territory of: 6, 252
Ephrata Community: 3, 186
Ephratha: 6, 249
Ephrem Syrus. See *Ephraem*
Ephron: 8, 310
Epics of Babylonia: 1, 412; 3, 296, 297; 11, 264, 265
Epictetus: 4, 152; 9, 462

Epicureanism: **4**, 152, 435; **9**, 462
 Epicurus: **3**, 300; **4**, 152, 153, 229; **7**, 245; **8**, 329
 Epigraphy, history of: **6**, 11
 Epiklesis: **4**, 153, 197; **7**, 29, 236, 239
 Epilepsy: **3**, 447
 Epimanikia: **12**, 172
 Epiousia, Epiousion: **7**, 22
 Epiphanes: **2**, 423
 Epiphanius of Constantia: **1**, 135, 306; **3**, 257, 258; **4**, 154; **8**, 274
 of Salamis: **3**, 73
 Scholasticus: **4**, 155
 of Ticinum: **4**, 155
 of Tyre: **10**, 382
 Epiphany: **3**, 47; **4**, 283, 289; **12**, 492
 Feast of the: **4**, 156
 Episcopacy: **2**, 339; **3**, 82; **4**, 156-159; **5**, 221; **9**, 202; **11**, 126
 Methodist: **7**, 345, 348, 349; **9**, 117
 Episcopal chair: **8**, 350, 351
 church polity: **9**, 114, 115
 Church, Reformed: **9**, 434, 435
 jurisdiction: **1**, 360; **2**, 193; **12**, 61
 Episcopalian, Protestant: **9**, 283-289
 Episcopate: **1**, 168; **2**, 192-194; **3**, 80-81, 279, 280, 332; **8**, 261-265
 historic. See *Apostolic Succession*; and *Succession, Apostolic*
 Moravian: **12**, 93
 Episcopius, Simon: **4**, 159
 Episcopos. See *Bishop*
 Episcopus in partibus infidelium. See *Bishop, titular*
 Epistemology: **8**, 217
 Epistle: **4**, 160
 of Barnabas: **1**, 487
 of Clement: **9**, 159
 to Hebrews: **5**, 192-195
 Epistle of James: **6**, 91, 92
 of Jeremiah: **1**, 220
 of Jude: **6**, 245
 Epistles, apocryphal: **1**, 228
 of John: **6**, 204; **8**, 55

- of Paul: **8**, 55, 404-413
of Peter: **2**, 394; **8**, 482-484
Epistolæ Obscurorum Virorum: **4**, 161
Epistolary lections: **8**, 458-464
Epitome of Clement: **3**, 142
Epitrachelion: **12**, 172
Eponym: **4**, 161
 canon: **1**, 327
Epworth League: **12**, 476, 477
Equinox, spring: **12**, 490, 491
Equiprobabilism: **6**, 488; **9**, 263
Equitius: **4**, 162
Equity: **6**, 274
Era: **4**, 162
Erasmus: **2**, 126, 443; **4**, 163-166; **5**, 402; **8**, 6, 222; **9**, 7
 New Testament of: **2**, 106-107
Erasmus (Helper-in-need): **5**, 216
Erasmus, Johannes: **6**, 100
Erastianism: **3**, 84; **4**, 167
Erastus, Thomas: **4**, 167
Erbkam, Wilhelm H.: **4**, 167
Erdmann, Christian F. D.: **4**, 168
Erdöd, synod of: **9**, 422
Erdösi, János: **2**, 148
Erech: **1**, 400, 405; **8**, 179
Erechtheus: **10**, 368
Erechthonius: **10**, 367
Eremite. See *Hermit*
Eremites of St. Francis: **4**, 363
Erfurt, Bishopric of: **4**, 168
Erga Kala (Agatha): **5**, 20
Erhard of Queiss: **1**, 106, 107
Eri-aku. See *Arioch; Rim-Sin*
Eric VIII. of Denmark: **2**, 224
Eric III. of Sweden: **11**, 176
Eric XIV. of Sweden: **11**, 178
Eric of Uppland: **11**, 175
Erich of Braunschweig-Grubenhagen: **8**, 43-44

- Erichsön, Jorgen: **8**, 195
Erici, Ericus: **4**, 314
Eridu: **1**, 399
Erigena, John Scotus. See *Scotus Erigena*
Eritrea: **1**, 68
Erlangen theology: **4**, 368
Erlembaldo: **8**, 380, 381
Ermland, Bishopric of: **4**, 168
Ernest I., the Pious: **4**, 169, 494; **11**, 222
Ernest I., of Saxe-Gotha: **9**, 61
Ernest the Confessor: **4**, 168
 elector of Cologne: **4**, 439, 440
 of Pardubitz: **9**, 153
Ernesti, Johann A.: **4**, 170; **6**, 174; **9**, 171, 395
Ernestine Bible: **2**, 157
Ero Castra: **9**, 412
Erpe, Thomas Van: **4**, 170
Erpenius, Thomas: **4**, 170
Errett, Isaac: **4**, 171
Error, as marital impediment: **7**, 202
Erskine, Ebenezer: **4**, 171; **9**, 184, 206, 209, 215, 234
 John: **4**, 172; **9**, 184
Erskine, Ralph: **9**, 184
 Thomas: **3**, 477; **4**, 172
Erthal, Franz L. von: **4**, 172
Erythrean (Delphian) Sibyl: **10**, 397, 398
E-sagil: **1**, 399
Esarhaddon: **1**, 332; **4**, 90
Esau,. See *Edom; Jacob*
Esch, John: **9**, 429
Eschatology: **3**, 368; **4**, 173-176, 414-416; **6**, 334-339; **9**, 332; **10**, 321, 322, 492
 Mandæan: **7**, 148
 Manichean: **7**, 156, 158
 Mithraic: **7**, 422, 423
 of Origen: **8**, 273
 Philonic: **9**, 41
 Platonic: **9**, 89, 90
 of Scotus Erigena: **10**, 306-307

- Zoroastrian: **12**, 532
Eschenmayer, K. A.: **9**, 467
Escobar y Mendoza, Antonio: **4**, 177; **9**, 263
Escobar, Marina de: **4**, 177
Esdrælon: **6**, 181
Esdras, books of: **1**, 217; **4**, 177
Eshmun: **9**, 15, 18
Eshmunazar: **9**, 15
Eshtao: **6**, 247
Eshtemoah: **6**, 247
Eskil: **4**, 177; **11**, 175
Eskimos, missions to the: **4**, 84, 85; **7**, 410
Esmun: **10**, 366
Espen, Zeger B. van: **4**, 177
Espousal, feast of the: **7**, 222
Espousals: **7**, 198
Ess, Karl van: **4**, 178
 Johann H. van: **4**, 178
 Leander van: **2**, 87; **4**, 178
Essays and Reviews: **4**, 178; **11**, 166, 167
Essenes: **4**, 179
Established Church of Scotland: **9**, 205-209; **10**, 299
Estang, M. D. de l': **6**, 230
Estes, David F.: **4**, 180
Esther, Book of: **4**, 181; **10**, 394
 additions to: **1**, 217
Esthonians: **1**, 108, 109
Eszterházy, Nicolaus: **8**, 424, 425
Etam: **6**, 249
Etana: **10**, 368
Eternal damnation: **10**, 438
Etham: **8**, 26; **9**, 412
Ethan: **9**, 327, 329
Ethanites: **9**, 327
Ethbaal: **9**, 19
Ethelbert: **1**, 179, 364
Ethelburga: **1**, 179
Etheldreda, Saint: **4**, 117, 182

Ethelred. See *Ailred*
 Ethelred, rule of: **9**, 409
 Ethelwulf: **8**, 498
 Etheridge, John W.: **4**, 183
 Ethical aspect of worship: **12**, 440
 basis of marriage: **7**, 195
 Culture, Societies for: **4**, 183
 justice: **6**, 274
 monism: **8**, 332
 Ethics: **2**, 351; **3**, 138, 245, 470; **4**, 39, 70, 185-194; **7**, 496, 502; **8**, 1-3, 83, 84; **9**, 41; **10**, 244; **11**, 424
 of "holiness": **5**, 316, 317
 obedience in: **8**, 212
 Platonic: **9**, 90
 Plotinian: **8**, 112
 Protestant theory of: **7**, 497, 498
 and psychology: **7**, 498
 and Puritanism: **7**, 498
 Roman Catholic theory of: **7**, 496
 State and: **7**, 497, 498
 of vow: **12**, 229
 Zoroastrian: **12**, 532
 Ethiopia: **1**, 253
 Ethiopic Bible version: **2**, 133
 Enoch: **9**, 335
 language: **1**, 19; **7**, 58
 Ethnarch: **4**, 194
 Ethnic names: **8**, 76
 prophecy: **9**, 271, 272
 Ethnology: **4**, 87, 311, 313; **9**, 17, 30
 Ethos: **4**, 185
 Eththesis: **7**, 481, 482
 Etruscans: **3**, 299
 Etsh'ege, Abyssinian official: **1**, 20
 Ettwein, John: **4**, 195
 Eucharist: **1**, 140, 441; **2**, 459; **3**, 75, 223, 224; **4**, 166, 195-199; **7**, 17, 18, 227-241; **8**, 66-68; **9**, 380, 402; **10**, 83, 115, 123, 260; **11**, 486, 494-501; **12**, 439, 465, 542. See also *Lord's Supper*

dramatic character of: **8**, 67
epiklesis in: **4**, 153, 154
Gnostic: **12**, 133
Mandæan: **7**, 149, 151
Ratramnus on: **9**, 402
Eucharistic congresses, Roman Catholic: **10**, 83
controversies: **2**, 58; **4**, 36; **9**, 279, 376; **10**, 64, 277, 303
worship: **12**, 439
Eucharius, saint: **12**, 4
Euchelaion: **4**, 199
Eucheria: **10**, 414
Eucherius: **2**, 180; **4**, 199
Euchites: **7**, 322, 464; **8**, 144
Euchologion: **4**, 199
Eucken, Christian R.: **12**, 551
Eudemonism: **9**, 395
Eudes, Jean: **4**, 200; **12**, 412
Eudists: **4**, 200
Eudo de Stella: **4**, 200
Eudocia: **3**, 73; **6**, 135; **9**, 361
Ælia: **4**, 200
Eudoxius of Germanicia: **4**, 201
Euemerus: **4**, 204
Eugene Bible University: **11**, 355
Eugenikos, Markos: **4**, 303
Eugenius I., Pope: **4**, 201; **7**, 482
Eugenius II.: **4**, 202; **8**, 334
Eugenius III.: **2**, 63; **4**, 202; **11**, 175, 190
Eugenius IV.: **1**, 130; **3**, 125, 211, 223, 282; **4**, 203, 360; **9**, 76; **10**, 74, 239
Eugenius Bulgaris: **2**, 299
of Nisibis: **7**, 463
Eugipius (Eugepius): **4**, 204
Eugippius (Eugyppius): **4**, 204
Euhemerism: **4**, 204; **10**, 198
Euhemerus: **4**, 204
Eulalius: **4**, 204
Eulogia: **4**, 196, 205
Eulogius of Alexandria: **4**, 205; **7**, 481, 483

- of Cordova: **4**, 205
Eumolpus: **12**, 9-10
Eunomians: **4**, 205; **7**, 113
Eunomius: **4**, 205
Euon de L' Étoile: **4**, 200
Euphemites: **7**, 322
Euphemius: **7**, 476
Euphrates: **1**, 322, 397; **4**, 207
Euphrates of Cologne: **3**, 162
Euric (Eurich): **10**, 402; **11**, 130
Europe, Old Catholics in: **8**, 231
European bible societies: **2**, 90
Eusebeia, Eusebes: **5**, 11
Eusebian canons: **5**, 154
Eusebians: **1**, 280
Eusebius, Pope: **4**, 208
Eusebius of Alexandria: **4**, 208
 of Angers: **4**, 208
 of Cæsarea: **1**, 237, 278, 279, 284; **2**, 101, 181, 398; **3**, 279; **4**, 44, 208-211; **7**, 231; **8**, 156, 157, 336, 337, 339, 340; **9**, 160; **10**, 187, 196
 of Dorylæum: **4**, 217, 218
 of Emesa: **1**, 201; **4**, 211; **9**, 160
 of Laodicea: **4**, 212
 of Nicomedia: **1**, 279, 343, 344; **4**, 212
 Pamphili: **4**, 208
 of Samosata: **4**, 212
 of Thessalonica: **4**, 213
 of Vercelli: **3**, 7; **4**, 213; **7**, 465
Eustace of Bouillon: **3**, 316
Eustachius, Saint: **4**, 213
Eustasius: **2**, 14; **4**, 213, 214
Eustathians: **2**, 465; **7**, 287-288. See also *Messalians*
Eustathius of Antioch: **1**, 201, 202, 279; **4**, 209, 214; **7**, 30, 31; **8**, 274
 saint: **4**, 213
 of Sebaste: **1**, 499; **4**, 214; **7**, 287-289, 464
 of Thessalonica: **4**, 215; **9**, 161
Eustochium: **6**, 126, 127; **7**, 465; **8**, 417
Euthalius: **2**, 101; **4**, 215; **11**, 93

Euthymius, Zigabenus: **4**, 216
 Eutropius: **1**, 257; **3**, 72, 73
 Eutyches: **1**, 500; **3**, 53; **4**, 216-219; **6**, 449; **12**, 563
 Eutychianism: **3**, 53; **4**, 216-219, 327, 328; **7**, 474; **12**, 186
 Eutychianus, Pope: **4**, 219
 Eutychius of Alexandria: **4**, 219
 of Constantinople: **4**, 219
 (exarch of Ravenna): **5**, 59
 Evagrius, Ponticus: **4**, 220
 Scholasticus: **4**, 220
 Evangelary of Abbess Uota: **8**, 302
 of Charlemagne: **8**, 302
 Echternach: **8**, 302
 of Godescalc: **8**, 302
 Wyschehrad: **8**, 302
 Evangeliarium: **4**, 220
 Evangelical Adventists: **1**, 56
 Alliance: **2**, 380; **4**, 221-223; **9**, 256
 Evangelical Association: **4**, 223
 Church Aid Society: **3**, 123
 Church of Italy: **4**, 226
 Church in Russia: **10**, 119
 churches, and Bible reading: **2**, 87
 counsels: **3**, 245
 doctor: **12**, 464
 Italian Church: **6**, 66
 Lutheran Church: **7**, 81
 Lutheran Free Church: **7**, 83
 Lutheran Immanuel Synod: **7**, 82
 Lutheran Seminary at Columbus, Ohio: **11**, 359
 revival: **3**, 476
 Social Congress: **3**, 239
 Society of Geneva: **4**, 224; **11**, 196
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 356
 Union: **2**, 302; **4**, 224; **8**, 8
 Union of Bohemian and Moravian Brethren: **7**, 391
 Union, German: **2**, 302
 Union of Scotland: **4**, 224

work in Spain: **11**, 25-29
Evangelicals of Salzburg: **10**, 182-184
Evangelisch-kirchliche Konferenz: **4**, 99
Evangelism, lay: **12**, 558
Evangelist: **4**, 225
 Fathers: **9**, 288
 Missionary Church: **7**, 352
Evangelization: **4**, 225-227; **10**, 9-21
 negro: **8**, 103-108
Evans, Christmas: **4**, 227; **9**, 185
 John: **4**, 227
 Llewelyn I.: **4**, 227
 W. F.: **9**, 354
Evanson, Edward: **4**, 228
Evarestus: **4**, 228
Eve: **4**, 228; **7**, 147, 148, 156
 Gospel of: **1**, 227; **9**, 342
Evelyn, John: **10**, 471
Everett, Charles C.: **4**, 228
Everlasting gospel: **6**, 184
Evermod of Ratzeburg: **9**, 404
Everyman: **9**, 478
Evidences of Christianity. See *Apologetics*
Evil: **2**, 327; **6**, 444; **7**, 260; **10**, 306; **12**, 464
 deliverance from. See *Redemption*
 ophitic doctrine of: **8**, 244
 origin of: **9**, 91, 362
Evil-merodach: **1**, 408
Evjen, John O.: **12**, 551
Evolution: **1**, 347; **4**, 229-234; **8**, 140, 331; **9**, 311; **11**, 398
 in conscience: **3**, 243
Evolutionary ethics: **4**, 192
Ewald, Georg H. A.: **4**, 234
 J. L.: **9**, 172
 Hermann A. P.: **4**, 235
Ewing, Finis: **4**, 235; **9**, 231
Exactions: **4**, 235
Exaltation of Christ: **6**, 175

- Exarch: 4, 235; 9, 255
- Excavation in Assyria: 1, 323, 324
- in Babylonia: 1, 398
- in Egypt: 4, 91
- Exclusion, Right of: 4, 235
- Exclusive Brethren: 9, 95
- Excommunication: 1, 167; 2, 439; 4, 236; 6, 268, 269; 10, 424
- Exegesis: 4, 237-247; 11, 437, 438
- under Aben Ezra: 1, 10
- Abrasbaranel in: 1, 13
- accommodation in: 1, 23-24
- and archeology: 1, 261-262
- of Origen: 8, 271, 272
- of parables: 8, 346, 347
- Philonic: 4, 241; 9, 39
- schools of: 1, 124, 125, 201-202; 2, 328
- Exell, Joseph S.: 4, 248
- Exemption: 2, 272; 3, 449; 4, 248
- Exercitia Spiritualia: 4, 249; 5, 447; 6, 141, 142; 8, 71
- Exile, Babylonian: 1, 413; 6, 53; 11, 255
- Existence of God: 9, 464, 468
- Exodus, Hebrew: 6, 50; 8, 26
- Exodus Rabba: 7, 368
- Exorcism: 1, 160, 441; 2, 50; 3, 402-403; 4, 250; 10, 145, 179
- Exorcists: 10, 144
- Expectancy: 3, 8; 4, 250
- Expectation of Mary, feast of: 7, 222
- Experimental science: 10, 264
- Exploration of Assyria: 1, 323, 324
- in Babylonia: 1, 398
- in Egypt: 4, 91
- Fund, Palestine: 8, 319
- of North America, Roman Catholic: 10, 78
- in Palestine: 10, 59
- Exsufflatio: 4, 250
- Exsuperius, Saint: 4, 251
- Extravagantes: 2, 386
- Extreme Unction: 3, 37; 4, 251

Exuperius, saint: 4, 251
Eyes, diseases of: 3, 448
Eylert, Ruhlemann F.: 4, 253; 9, 175
Eymericus, Nicolas: 7, 67; 12, 390
Ezekiel: 4, 253-256, 288; 9, 249, 273, 276
 book of: 4, 253
 Testament of: 9, 340
Ezelites: 1, 395
Ezion-geber (gaber): 4, 102, 103; 8, 242
Eznik of Kulb: 1, 290; 7, 174
Ezra: 2, 388; 4, 256; 6, 53
 Apocalypse of: 7, 327
 apocryphal books of: 1, 217; 4, 443; 9, 337, 338
 and Nehemiah, Books of: 4, 257-259
Ezra, Abraham ben Meir ibn: 1, 10

F

- Faber, Basilius: 4, 260
 Frederick W.: 4, 260; 8, 116; 9, 178
 George S.: 4, 260
 Johannes, of Augsburg: 4, 261
 Johannes, of Heilbronn: 4, 261
 Johannes, of Leutkirch: 4, 261; 10, 205
 Petrus: 4, 286
 P. F.: 4, 286
 Stapulensis: 2, 142; 4, 262; 7, 177
 Fabian, Pope: 4, 262; 11, 78
 Fabius of Antioch: 8, 200
 Fables: 8, 344
 Fabri, Felix: 4, 263
 Friedrich, G. K. E.: 4, 263
 Sisto: 10, 217
 Stapulensis. See *Faber Stapulensis*
 Fabrica Ecclesiæ: 4, 264
 Fabricius, Johann: 4, 264
 Johann A.: 4, 264
 Fachinetto, G. A.: 5, 506
 Faculties: 3, 449; 4, 265; 10, 146
 Facundus of Hermiane: 4, 265; 11, 434
 Fagius, Paulus: 2, 323; 4, 265
 Fagnani, Charles P.: 4, 265
 Prosper: 4, 266
 Fagnano, Lambert di: 5, 354
 Fahrner, Franz I.: 4, 266
 Fairbairn, Andrew M.: 4, 266
 Patrick: 4, 266
 Fairchild, James H.: 4, 266; 8, 138; 12, 570
 Faith: 1, 237; 4, 267-270; 6, 275, 279, 280, 281; 7, 134, 135, 210; 8, 439; 9, 441-443; 10, 200, 349; 11, 187
 defender of the: 3, 386
 Movement, Apostolic: 7, 389
 rule of: 11, 199-200
 Scotch Confession of: 9, 206; 10, 298

- Fakhr al-Din: **9**, 16
Fakir: **3**, 407-408; **5**, 290
Falashas: **1**, 20, 63
Falckner, Justus: **7**, 84, 85
Falconer, Robert A.: **4**, 270
Falconieri, Juliana: **10**, 375
Falconio, Diomede: **4**, 270
Falk, Johannes D.: **4**, 270
Falk laws: **12**, 60-61
Falkenberg, Johannes: **4**, 271
Falkland, missions in: **7**, 411
Fall of Man: **5**, 118; **10**, 432-439; **11**, 275. See also *Sin*
Fallibility, priestly: **6**, 327
Fallows, Samuel: **4**, 271
Familia caritatis: **4**, 272; **7**, 49
Familiar spirit: **3**, 400
Familiares: **4**, 272
Familiaritas: **4**, 272
Familists: **1**, 197; **4**, 272
Family of Love: **4**, 272
 and Marriage Relations, Hebrew: **4**, 273-277
Fanatical Anabaptists: **1**, 162
Fanaticism: **8**, 46; **12**, 392-394
Far al-Din: **8**, 319
Farel, Guillaume: **2**, 355; **4**, 277; **9**, 166; **12**, 249
Farfa: **4**, 278
Farindon, Anthony: **4**, 278
Farley, John M.: **4**, 278
Farm colonies: **10**, 180
Farmer, Hugh: **4**, 278
Farnese, Alessandro: **8**, 394
 Ottavio: **8**, 395
 Pier Luigi: **8**, 395
Farnesius, Stanislaus: **4**, 279
Farnovius, Stanislaus: **4**, 279
Farrar, Frederic W.: **4**, 279; **9**, 186
Fasani, Raniero: **4**, 324
Fast-Day: **4**, 279; **10**, 66

- Fastidius: 4, 280
- Fasting: 1, 55, 83, 314, 356-357, 395; 2, 453, 455; 4, 118, 280, 281-284; 6, 396; 7, 486; 9, 258; 11, 298. See also *Fasts*
- Fastrade: 1, 103
- Fasts: 1, 55, 314, 356-357, 395; 4, 279-280, 281-284; 11, 69. See also *Fasting*
- Manichean: 7, 157
- Fat, eating of: 3, 429
- Fatak: 7, 154
- Fatalism: 3, 412; 4, 284
- Fatherhood of God: 5, 10
- of Joseph: 12, 202-205
- Fathers of Christian Doctrine: 3, 41
- of the Church: 3, 90; 8, 388
- of the Good Death: 1, 89
- of the Holy Ghost: 5, 326
- of the Holy Sepulcher: 5, 331
- Faucett, John: 4, 287
- Fauchet, Claude: 4, 284
- Faucheur, Michel le: 4, 284; 9, 169
- Faulhaber, Michael: 4, 284
- Faulkner, John A.: 4, 285
- Fauna of Arabia: 1, 252
- of Assyria: 1, 322
- of Babylonia: 1, 397
- of Palestine: 8, 317
- Faunce, William H. P.: 4, 285
- Faure, Charles: 4, 451
- Fausset, Andrew R.: 4, 285
- Faust-story: 3, 142
- Fausta: 3, 250
- Faustinus: 4, 285
- Faustus of Byzantium: 1, 290
- of Mileve: 7, 159, 160
- of Riez: 3, 181; 4, 285; 10, 348
- Socinus: 1, 185; 3, 364; 10, 209, 488-492
- Favre, Pierre: 4, 286
- Pierre F.: 4, 286
- Fawcett, John: 4, 287

- Fawkes, Guy: 5, 98, 99
 Fayyumic Bible version: 2, 132
 Fear: 12, 434
 Feast of the ascension: 1, 309
 of the Antiochian accession of St. Peter: 8, 488
 of the ass: 1, 319
 of the assumption: 1, 321
 of the chains of St. Peter: 8, 488
 of the circumcision: 12, 492
 of dedication: 11, 216
 of the epiphany: 4, 156
 of the finger of the Apostle Peter: 8, 488
 of fools: 4, 338
 of the holy innocents: 6, 1
 of our Lady of the rosary: 10, 93
 of the rosary: 7, 223
 of St. Peter and St. Paul: 8, 488
 of St. Peter's accession at Rome: 8, 488
 of tabernacles: 11, 216
 of weeks: 8, 452
 Feasts, ecclesiastical: 1, 187, 309, 319, 321; 2, 342-345; 3, 311; 4, 43-47, 156, 289-290; 7, 222; 8, 452; 12, 491-493. See also *Festivals*
 and Festivals: 4, 287-290. See also *Feasts, ecclesiastical*, and *Festivals*
 Hebrew. See *Festivals*
 Feasts of Mary: 7, 222
 Feathers' Tavern Association: 4, 291
 Featley, Daniel: 4, 291; 12, 323
 Febronius, Justinus, Febronianism: 5, 358; 8, 296
 Fecht, Johannes: 4, 291
 Federal theology: 3, 150; 6, 405
 theory of man: 1, 34
 Federation, church: 3, 90
 Feeling, in religion: 9, 471
 Feet-washing. See *Foot-washing*
 Feige, Johann: 5, 337; 9, 25
 Feine, Paul: 4, 291
 Felbinger, Jeremias: 10, 490
 Felddiakonie: 12, 265

- Felgenhauer, Paul: 4, 292
Felicissimus of Carthage: 3, 331
Felicitas: 12, 551
Felix I., Pope: 4, 292
Felix II.: 4, 292; 6, 475, 476
Felix III.: 4, 292; 7, 476
Felix IV.: 4, 293
Felix V., Antipope: 4, 293
Felix V., Pope: 1, 497; 3, 211; 10, 239
Felix of Aptunga: 3, 487
 and Festus: 4, 293; 8, 399
 (Manichean): 7, 159, 160
 of Ravenna: 3, 254
 and Regula: 4, 294
 Saint: 4, 293
 of Urgel: 1, 49, 111; 3, 130
Fell, John: 4, 294
Feller, François X. de: 4, 295
Felltham, Owen: 4, 295
Felten, Peter J.: 4, 295
Felton, Henry: 4, 295
 John: 4, 295
Female ascetics: 11, 125
Fencing the Tables: 4, 296
Feneberg, Michael N.: 4, 296; 9, 181
Fénelon, François de S. de la Mothe: 4, 296; 5, 103; 9, 170
Fenn, William W.: 4, 299
Fenton, Ferrar: 4, 299
Feodosians: 10, 123
Ferard, E. C.: 3, 378
Ferber, Nicholas: 5, 337
Ferdinand I., emperor: 11, 44, 45
Ferdinand II.: 4, 299-301; 5, 493
Ferdinand III.: 6, 492
Ferdinand VI. of Spain: 3, 218
Ferdinand of Bohemia: 2, 216; 11, 418
Ferguson, David: 4, 301
 Fergus: 4, 224, 301

- Samuel D.: 4, 302
Fergusson, David: 4, 301
Fermentacei: 4, 302
Fermentarii: 1, 389
Fernando Po: 1, 77
Ferrandus, Fulgentius: 4, 408
Ferrar, Nicholas: 4, 302; 5, 233; 10, 471
 Robert: 4, 302
Ferrara-Florence, Council of: 4, 303
Ferrari, Andreas: 4, 303
Ferrata, Domenico: 4, 304
Ferrer, Vincente: 9, 164; 12, 195-196
Ferretti, G. M.: 9, 82, 83
Ferri, Enrico: 9, 262
Ferrier, Jérémie: 4, 304
Ferris, Isaac: 4, 304
 John M.: 4, 304
Ferry, Paul: 4, 304
Fertility, serpent: 10, 369
Fesch, Joseph: 4, 305
Festivals: 4, 287-290; 5, 456-457; 10, 164; 12, 490-492
 Hebrew: 1, 93; 4, 181, 182, 287-289; 7, 494; 8, 452; 11, 215, 216, 246; 12, 382
 Mandæan: 7, 149
 Manichean: 7, 157
 of Peter the Apostle: 8, 488
 Roman Catholic: 10, 71
Festus: 4, 293; 8, 399
Fetishism: 4, 305-307; 5, 180; 9, 121; 12, 436
Feudalism, ecclesiastical: 11, 280
Feuerbach, Ludwig A.: 4, 307; 9, 468; 10, 5
Feuillants: 4, 307
Fever: 3, 448
Fiachrach, saint: 4, 308
Fiacre, Saint: 4, 308
Fichte, Immanuel H.: 4, 308
 Johann G.: 4, 190, 308; 5, 6, 437, 439, 440; 7, 195; 8, 330; 9, 396, 467, 469; 10, 87
Ficinus (Ficino), Marsilius: 4, 309; 8, 114
Ficker, Paul G.: 4, 309

- Paul J.: 4, 309
- Fidanza, Giovanni di: 2, 221
- Fiddes, Richard: 4, 309
- Fidelis, Saint: 4, 310
- Fief, Ecclesiastical: 4, 310
- Field service: 4, 311; 12, 265-266
- Field, Frederick: 4, 310
- Henry M.: 4, 310
 - John: 9, 367
 - Richard: 4, 310
- Fieschi, Ottobuono de': 1, 54
- Sinibaldo de': 5, 502
- Fiesole, Giovanni da: 8, 304
- Fifth Monarchy Men: 4, 311; 10, 67
- Fig-trees: 4, 404
- Figueiredo, A. de P.: 2, 151; 8, 456
- Fiji Islands: 2, 353; 4, 311
- Filelfo: 5, 402; 9, 77
- Filioque: 3, 257, 259; 4, 50, 51, 303, 312; 5, 65; 6, 450; 7, 189; 9, 47, 403; 10, 74, 304; 12, 161
- Controversy: 4, 312
- Filippo, Giordano: 2, 285
- Lippi: 8, 303
- Filles de la Croix: 12, 412
- de Notre Dame de Bordeaux: 12, 411
 - du Saint-Esprit: 5, 326
- Finan, Saint: 1, 180; 4, 313
- Findlay, George G.: 4, 313
- Fingerbreadth: 12, 287
- Finland: 4, 313-316, 480; 10, 121; 11, 175
- Lutherans in: 10, 120
 - Reformation in: 4, 314
- Finley, Samuel: 4, 316
- Finney, Charles G.: 3, 477; 4, 316; 8, 138; 9, 187; 10, 14; 11, 353; 12, 570
- Finnian, Saint, of Clonard: 2, 473; 4, 317
- Saint, of Moville: 4, 317
- Finnish Bible Society: 2, 91
- Finnish Bible versions: 2, 141
- Finns, missions to: 4, 313-315; 11, 99; 12, 321

- Fintan, Saint: 2, 475; 4, 317
Fire and cloud, pillar of: 9, 70
 cult of: 6, 216
 ordeal by: 8, 249
 paschal: 4, 45
 worshippers. See *Zoroaster*
Firkovich, Abraham: 6, 299
Firmicus. See *Maternus, Julius Firmicus*
Firmilian: 4, 317
First Church of Christ, Scientist: 10, 289
 Protestant mission: 12, 189
First-fruits: 4, 318
 feast of: 4, 288, 318
 ecclesiastical: 11, 280
Firstborn, Hebrew: 4, 277
Fisch, Georges: 4, 318
Fischer, Anton H.: 4, 319
 Johannes: 9, 73
Fish: 4, 319
 in symbolism: 11, 206, 208
Fish, Henry C.: 4, 319
Fisher, George P.: 4, 319; 8, 138
 James: 9, 215
 John: 4, 319
 Mary: 4, 394
Fisk, Pliny: 4, 320; 11, 233
 Wilbur: 4, 320
Fiske, Fidelia: 8, 472
 John: 9, 141
Fistula: 4, 320; 12, 168
Fitadius: 9, 44
Fitzgerald, James N.: 4, 320
Fitzralph, Richard: 12, 552
Five: 8, 205
 articles of Arminianism: 9, 482
 articles of Perth: 8, 475
 Mile Act: 4, 321; 8, 189; 9, 216
 mysteries: 10, 93

- Points of Calvinism: 4, 321; 8, 469, 470
- Fjellström, Per: 6, 415
- Flacius, Matthias: 1, 42-43; 4, 321-323, 342, 371, 427; 7, 123, 135, 281, 433, 434; 9, 32; 11, 34, 101, 113, 224, 225; 12, 347, 432
- Flagellants: 4, 323-326; 9, 476. See also *Flagellation*
- Flagellation: 4, 323-326; 8, 116; 9, 476; 12, 195
- Flaminio, Marcantonio: 6, 68
- Flatt, K. C.: 12, 36
- Flattich, Johann F.: 4, 326; 9, 171; 12, 36
- Flavel, John: 4, 327; 10, 316
- Flavia Domitilla: 2, 482
- Helena: 3, 250
- Flavian (of Antioch): 3, 436; 4, 327; 7, 288, 477
- of Constantinople: 4, 327; 6, 449; 12, 563
- Flavius Claudius Jovianus: 6, 239
- Claudius Julianus: 6, 258
- Josephus. See *Josephus*
- Flax: 1, 93
- Fléchier, Esprit: 4, 328; 9, 169
- Fleet Marriages: 4, 328
- Fleetwood, John: 4, 328
- William: 4, 328
- Fleming, David H.: 4, 329
- Paul: 4, 329
- Flesh: 4, 329-331; 5, 177; 11, 13
- Fletcher, Francis: 9, 283
- Giles: 4, 331
- John W.: 4, 331; 7, 334
- Joseph: 4, 332
- Fleury, Abbey of: 4, 332
- Fleury, Claude: 4, 332
- Flickinger, Daniel K.: 4, 333
- Fliedner, Fritz: 4, 333
- Theodor: 3, 376; 4, 333; 10, 469
- Fliesteden, Peter: 6, 349
- Flinsbach, Cunemann: 8, 235
- Flint, Robert: 4, 334
- Flodoard of Reims: 4, 334

- Flood. See *Deluge*
- Flora, of Assyria: 1, 322
of Babylonia: 1, 397
of Palestine: 8, 317
- Flore, order of: 4, 334
- Florence, council of: 4, 303
- Florensians: 4, 334
- Florentius Radewyns: 4, 335
- Florez, Henrique: 4, 335
- Florian, Saint: 4, 335
- Florinus: 6, 30
- Florus: 1, 145; 4, 336
Gessius: 4, 336
- Flour: 2, 256
- Flower, Eliza: 1, 39
- Flowers: 4, 431
- Flue (Fluehe), Nikolaus von der: 4, 336
- Flute: 10, 150
- Foakes-Jackson, F. J.: 4, 337
- Foegadius: 9, 44
- Foerster, Johann: 4, 344
- Folk-lore: 3, 193
serpent in: 10, 369
- Followers of St. William of Maleval: 12, 365
- Folmar of Triefenstein: 4, 337
- Fonseca, José M. da: 4, 338
Pedro da: 4, 337
- Fonseca Soares, A. da: 4, 338
- Fontainebleau, concordat of: 3, 214
- Fontanus, Johannes: 4, 338; 9, 428
Leonhard: 2, 284
- Fontavellana, congregation of: 8, 490
- Fontévrault, Order of: 4, 338
- Fonts, baptismal: 1, 455
- Fonzio, Bartolomeo: 6, 68
- Food, animals for: 1, 181
flesh for: 1, 181
- Fools, Feast of: 4, 338

- Foot-race: 4, 428
- Foot-washing: 1, 56, 476; 4, 24, 339-340; 5, 335; 7, 308; 10, 55, 202; 12, 93
- Forbes, Alexander P.: 4, 340
- John: 4, 340
 - Patrick: 4, 340
 - William: 4, 340
- Foreign Christian Union, American and: 1, 153
- missions. See *Missions*
- Foreiro (Forerius), Francisco: 4, 341
- Foret-sur-Sevre, Baron of La: 4, 32
- Forgeries, pseudo-Isidorian: 9, 343-349
- Forgiveness: 10, 438
- Forman, John N.: 11, 118
- Formatæ literæ: 3, 169
- Formosus, Pope: 1, 385; 2, 39; 4, 341; 11, 83
- Formula of Concord: 1, 170, 200; 3, 180, 274; 4, 342; 9, 32, 197; 10, 38, 199, 346; 11, 179-181; 12, 53, 356
- of Maulbronn: 7, 256
- Formulas for oaths: 8, 210, 211
- Forney, Christian H.: 4, 344
- Forrest, David W.: 4, 344
- Forsander, Nils: 4, 344
- Forster, Charles: 4, 344
- Johann: 4, 344
 - Johann, the Younger: 4, 345
- Forsthemius, Johann: 4, 344
- Forstreuter, Nikolaus: 10, 183
- Forsyth, Nathaniel: 5, 477
- Peter T.: 4, 345
- Fortresses: 12, 268
- Fortunatus, Amalarius: 1, 145
- of Carthage: 2, 427; 3, 271, 331
 - Venantius H. C.: 1, 252, 339; 4, 345; 5, 426
- Forty-two articles of religion: 11, 417
- Foscarari, Egidio: 4, 346
- Foss, Cyrus D.: 4, 346
- Fossarian: 2, 482, 488; 4, 346
- Fossores, Fossarius: 2, 482, 488; 4, 346

- Fossumbrone: 2, 410
Foster, A. W.: 11, 376
 Frank H.: 4, 346
 George B.: 4, 346
 James: 4, 347
 John: 4, 347; 9, 185
 Robert V.: 4, 347
Foucher of Chartres: 4, 406
Fouillée, Alfred: 4, 232
Foulques of Neuilly: 4, 406
Foundation sacrifice: 4, 481; 5, 378
Foundling-hospitals: 10, 469
Fount of knowledge: 6, 209
Four: 8, 205
 articles of Gallicanism: 4, 424, 425
Fourier, St. Peter: 11, 335; 12, 411
Fournet, A. H.: 12, 412
Fowler, Charles H.: 4, 348
 Edward: 4, 348
 Joseph T.: 4, 348
Fox: 5, 411
Fox, George: 4, 348, 393, 394; 8, 72, 426; 12, 557
 John: 4, 350
 John: 4, 349
 J. D.: 11, 51
 Norman: 4, 350
 Richard: 4, 350
 William J.: 4, 350
Foxe, John: 4, 349
 Richard, 4, 350
Fra Angelico: 8, 304
Fra Paolo: 10, 208
Franc, Guillaume: 9, 320
France: 4, 351-355; 7, 43
 architecture of: 1, 268
 art in: 8, 305
 Baptists in: 1, 479
 bible societies in: 2, 91

and Boniface VIII.: **2**, 224
catechisms in: **2**, 446
Church and State in: **4**, 352, 384-388, 424, 425
concordats with: **3**, 212, 213
congregation of: **4**, 451
divorce law in: **3**, 454
ecclesiastical records of: **1**, 273
evangelical work in: **4**, 354
and Innocent III.: **5**, 499
inquisition in: **6**, 3
investiture in: **6**, 26
Jews in: **6**, 59
liturgy in: **7**, 238
Lutheran Church in: **4**, 354
papacy in: **9**, 126
poor relief in: **10**, 480
pope and: **4**, 385, 386, 425; **5**, 56, 499, 503
Protestantism in: **4**, 353; **7**, 178, 186; **8**, 81, 177-179; **10**, 62-63, 68-69; **11**, 473, 474
Reformation in: **9**, 421
Reformed Church in: **3**, 285-286; **4**, 353; **8**, 81
religious toleration in: **6**, 481
Roman Catholic Church in: **4**, 351
secularization in: **10**, 331
socialism in: **10**, 484
Sunday legislation in: **11**, 149
Sunday-schools in: **11**, 156
Waldensians in: **12**, 243, 244, 245, 248, 250, 252
Franceschi, Piero dei: **8**, 304
Francica-Nava di Bontife, Giuseppe: **4**, 355
Francis I. of France: **3**, 212; **5**, 393, 394; **7**, 177, 178
Francis, Saint, of Assisi: **1**, 134; **4**, 355-362; **11**, 96
 Saint, of Paola: **4**, 362
 of Paris. See *Jansen, Cornelius*
 Saint, of Sales: **4**, 363; **8**, 71; **12**, 216
 Borgia, saint: **6**, 144, 145
 Raphael, sister: **4**, 2
Xavier, Saint: **3**, 32; **4**, 364, 500; **5**, 476, 477; **6**, 104; **7**, 397
Francis, Joseph M.: **4**, 362

Franciscan order: **2**, 410; **4**, 355-362; **10**, 19, 262
Franciscans: **2**, 410; **4**, 355-362; **10**, 19, 262
Franciscus a Sancta Clara: **3**, 360
Franck, Johann: **4**, 365
 Sebastian: **4**, 365
Francke, Augustus H.: **1**, 205; **4**, 367; **7**, 406; **9**, 55, 57, 170; **10**, 469
François du Jon: **6**, 266
Frank, Franz H. R. von: **4**, 368; **12**, 21
 Gustav W.: **4**, 369
 Jacob: **3**, 20; **4**, 369
 Johann: **4**, 365
 Sebastian: **4**, 365
Frankenberg, Johann H., Count of: **4**, 370
Frankenthal Colloquy: **4**, 370
Frankfort Agreement: **4**, 371
 Recess: **4**, 371
 Respite: **4**, 372
 Synod of: **2**, 421; **4**, 372; **10**, 176
Frankfurter, Moses: **2**, 169
Frankincense: **4**, 372; **5**, 469
Frankish church: **5**, 56
 church canons: **2**, 383
Frankists: **4**, 369
Franklin, Mrs. M. J.: **12**, 476
Franklin and Marshall College: **9**, 437
Franks: **4**, 372
Franz of Waldeck: **8**, 44
Fraternities. See *Confraternities, religious*
Fratricelli: **2**, 404, 464; **4**, 359, 373
Fratres Calendarii: **2**, 342
Fravashis: **12**, 527, 530, 531
Fravitas: **7**, 476
Frayssinous, Denis, Count of: **4**, 374
Frecht, Martin: **4**, 365, 366, 374; **10**, 285
Fredegis (Fredegisus): **4**, 391
Freder, Johann: **6**, 356
Frederic of Heilo: **4**, 374
 of Lorraine: **11**, 84

Frederick I. Barbarossa. See *Barbarossa*
Frederick II., emperor: 1, 117; 2, 41; 3, 40, 316, 318; 5, 64, 354, 355, 499, 502; 6, 2
Frederick III.: 3, 211
Frederick III. of Germany: 8, 164
Frederick III., the Pious: 4, 370, 371, 375; 7, 256; 8, 87, 235
Frederick I. of Prussia: 3, 135; 6, 376; 9, 55
Frederick III., the Wise: 2, 414; 4, 375; 7, 69
Frederick of Sicily. See *Frederick II., emperor*
 of Württemberg, count: 2, 80
Frederick William IV. of Prussia: 7, 82
Frederick, John: 9, 28
Fredugis: 4, 391
Free Christian Church (Italian): 6, 67
 Christian Zion Church of Christ: 7, 391
 Church: 4, 377
 of England: 4, 377
 Federation: 4, 377
 Presbytery of Scotland: 9, 214
 of Scotland: 2, 499; 9, 206, 210, 213; 10, 299, 301
 in Sweden: 11, 181; 12, 255
 Churches, Switzerland: 11, 195; 12, 198
 congregations in Germany: 4, 378. 467, 468; 7, 42
 Ecclesiastical-Social Conference: 3, 220
 Italian Church: 6, 66; 10, 201
 Methodist Church: 7, 350
 Presbyterian Church of Scotland: 9, 214; 10, 300
 Religious Association: 4, 380
 Spirit, Brethren of: 1, 146, 197, 210, 211; 4, 380
 will. See *Predestination*; and *Will*
 will, Zoroastrian: 12, 532
Free-Will Baptists: 1, 476
 Original: 1, 476
 Colored, United American: 7, 393
Freedom, nature of: 12, 358
 omniscience and: 12, 359
 of the will: 12, 354-360, 464. See also *Predestination*; and *Will*
Freeman, James: 4, 379; 8, 137; 12, 83
Freemasons: 4, 379

- Freethinker: 4, 382
Freising, Bishopric of: 4, 382
Frelinghuysen, Theodore: 4, 382
Fremantle, William H.: 4, 383
French Bible society: 2, 91
 Bible versions: 2, 142
 concordances: 3, 209
 concordats: 3, 212
 confession of faith: 4, 423
 Guiana: 5, 93
 Guinea: 1, 68
 hymnody: 5, 427-428; 7, 21, 190, 191
 Kongo: 1, 68
 Prophets: 4, 383; 6, 19
 Protestant mission: 7, 101
 psalm melodies: 9, 320
 psalter: 2, 142; 9, 320
 Revolution, Religious Effects of: 4, 383-389; 9, 81; 10, 329
Frenssen, Gustav: 9, 178
Freppel, Charles É.: 4, 389
Freserius, Johann P.: 4, 389
Fresnel, Fulgence: 1, 398
Freylinghausen, Johann A.: 4, 390; 9, 170
Freyre, Emanuel: 6, 399
Friar: 4, 390
Fricke, Gustav A.: 4, 390
Fricker, J. L.: 9, 171
Fridold: 4, 390
Fridolin: 4, 390
Fridugis (Fridugisus): 4, 391; 6, 14
Friedberg, Emil A.: 4, 391
Friedlaender, Michael: 4, 391
Friedrich, Johann: 4, 391
Friedrich, Wilhelm, of Brandenburg: 11, 221
Friendly Islands, missions to the: 11, 19
Friends of God: 4, 392; 8, 70; 11, 276
 of Jerusalem: 4, 397
 of Light: 4, 378, 467

Society of: 4, 348, 349, 393-397; 5, 481; 6, 307; 8, 72; 12, 557
 in America, bible association of: 2, 93
 missions to Indians: 5, 481
 on slavery: 10, 453
 of the Temple: 4, 397
 Friendship: 4, 398
 Fries, J. F.: 9, 469
 Friesland: 2, 227. See also *Frisians*
 Frint, Jakob: 7, 234, 235
 Frisians: 1, 147; 2, 227; 4, 399; 5, 75; 6, 504; 11, 133; 12, 373
 Frissell, Hollis B.: 4, 399
 Frith, John: 4, 399
 Frithigern (Fritigern): 5, 32; 12, 56
 Fritigil: 2, 14
 Fritzche, Christian F.: 4, 400
 Karl F. A.: 4, 400
 Otto F.: 4, 401
 Froehlich, S. H.: 7, 389
 Froeligh, Solomon: 9, 432
 Froeschel, Sebastian: 4, 401; 9, 166
 Froment, Antoine: 4, 401
 Fromm, Andreas: 6, 443
 Frommel, Emil: 9, 176
 Max: 9, 176
 Fronton du Duc: 4, 402
 Frossard, Benjamin S.: 4, 402
 Frothingham, Octavius B.: 4, 402
 Froude, Richard H.: 4, 403; 11, 480-481
 Froumontaine, Julien: 8, 101
 Fructuosus of Braga: 4, 403
 of Tarragona: 4, 403; 9, 451
 Fruit-Trees in Old Testament: 4, 403-405
 Frumentius: 1, 19; 6, 398
 Fry, Elizabeth: 4, 405; 9, 261; 10, 472
 Jacob: 4, 406
 Fryth, John: 4, 399
 Fuehrich, Joseph: 8, 305
 Fuerst, Julius: 4, 406

- Fulahs: **1**, 61
Fulbert of Chartres: **4**, 406; **9**, 162
Fulcher of Chartres: **4**, 406
Fulco of Neuilly: **4**, 406; **5**, 500
 of Reims: **5**, 385; **9**, 480
 of Toulouse: **3**, 480; **6**, 80
Fulda, Abbey of: **4**, 407; **7**, 65
 bishopric of: **4**, 407
 counter-reformation in: **1**, 430, 431
Fulfilment of prophecy: **9**, 277
Fulgentius Ferrandus: **4**, 408
 of Ruspe: **4**, 408; **9**, 161; **10**, 348
Fulk of Jerusalem: **3**, 316
Fulke, William: **4**, 408
Fuller, Andrew: **1**, 465; **4**, 409
 Richard: **1**, 475; **4**, 409; **9**, 187
 Thomas: **4**, 409
Fullonius, Gulielmus: **4**, 410; **11**, 65
Fulton, John: **4**, 410
Funck, Johann: **1**, 108; **4**, 410
Funcke, Otto: **4**, 411
Fundamental Doctrines of Christianity: **4**, 411-413
Fungclaussen, J.: **10**, 317
Funk, Franz X.: **4**, 413
 Isaac K.: **4**, 413
Funsten, James B.: **4**, 413
Furness, William H.: **4**, 414
Furniture, house: **5**, 379
 temple: **11**, 295, 296
Furrer, Hans K.: **4**, 414
Fursa (Fursey), Saint: **4**, 414
Future life: **9**, 350, 351
 probation: **9**, 263, 264
 Punishment: **4**, 414-416; **6**, 256
 state: **4**, 173; **5**, 458-463; **6**, 256
Fytz, Richard: **3**, 231

G

- Gabinius: 4, 421; 8, 74
Gabler, Johann P.: 4, 416; 9, 395
Gabriel: 1, 175; 7, 147
Gabriel Severus: 4, 416
 Sionita: 1, 16; 4, 417
Gabriels, Henry: 4, 417
Gad: 4, 417; 8, 454; 9, 273
Gadara: 4, 436, 461; 8, 455
Gadarenes: 4, 461
Gaelic Bible versions: 2, 135
Gaetano of Tiene: 11, 314
Gahs: 12, 525
Gailor, Thomas F.: 4, 418
Gaines, Wesley J.: 4, 418
Gaismair, Michel: 8, 434
Galateo, Girolamo: 6, 68
Galatia: 1, 316
Galatians, epistle to the: 8, 409
Galbanum: 5, 469
Gale, Theophilus: 4, 419
Galen: 9, 91
Galenus, Matthæus: 7, 234
Galerius. See *Diocletian*
Galés, Pedro: 11, 31
Galfrid of Clairvaux: 4, 419
 of Vendôme: 4, 419
Galilee: 4, 419-421
 Sea of: 4, 422; 8, 312
Galilei, Galileo: 4, 422; 7, 245
Galitzin, Adelheid A.: 8, 290, 291; 11, 103
Gall, Saint. See *Saint Gall, monastery of*
Galla Placidia: 12, 129
Gallagher, Charles W.: 4, 423
Gallandi, Andrea: 4, 423
Gallas: 1, 61, 65
Gallia Christiana: 10, 174

- Gallican Confession: **1**, 242; **4**, 423; **9**, 103, 421
psalter: **2**, 123
symbol: **1**, 242
Gallicanism: **4**, 351, 424-425, 474; **5**, 507, 508; **9**, 151, 374, 439; **10**, 31, 73
Gallienus, Publius L.: **4**, 426
Gallio, Junius: **5**, 49
Gallitzin circle: **8**, 290, 291
Gallitzin, Amalie A.: **8**, 290, 291
Demetrius A.: **4**, 426; **8**, 290, 291
Galloway, Charles B.: **4**, 427
Gallus, Caius V. T.: **4**, 427
Nicolaus: **4**, 427; **7**, 135
saint: **10**, 170
Galton, Francis: **9**, 158
Gamala: **4**, 437
Gamaliel: **4**, 428; **6**, 55
Gambia: **1**, 68
Gambacorti, Pietro: **5**, 275
Gambarana, A. M.: **10**, 498
Games: **4**, 428
Gams, Pius B.: **4**, 429
Gandersheim, monastery of: **12**, 374, 416
Gandolf, Maximilian: **10**, 183
Ganganelli, Lorenzo: **3**, 133
Gangra, synod of: **4**, 214
Gannon, Thomas J.: **4**, 429
Gansfort, W. H.: **12**, 311-314
Ganz, Jacob: **12**, 351, 352
Garasse, François: **4**, 429
Garden, George: **2**, 241
James: **2**, 241
Gardens of Adonis: **11**, 269
Hebrew: **4**, 429
Gardiner, Frederic: **4**, 430
James: **4**, 430
Stephen: **4**, 430
Garissoles, Antoine: **4**, 431
Garlande, Mathilde de: **9**, 134

- Garlands: 4, 431
Garlic: 1, 92
Garnet, Henry H.: 4, 431
Garnett, Henry: 5, 99
Garnier, Jean: 4, 432
 Julien: 4, 432
Garrett, Alexander C.: 4, 432
Garrett Biblical Institute: 11, 366
Garrigan, Philip J.: 4, 432
Garrucci, Raffaele: 4, 432
Garve, Karl B.: 4, 433
Garvie, Alfred E.: 4, 433
Gasan: 7, 471
Gasparin, Agénor E.: 4, 433
Gasquet, Francis A.: 4, 433
Gass, Friedrich, W. J. H.: 4, 434
 Joachim C.: 4, 434
Gassendi, Pierre: 4, 435; 7, 245
Gassner, Father: 9, 352
Gast, Frederick A.: 4, 435
Gastebled, François: 12, 143
Gataker, Thomas: 4, 435
Gath: 9, 36, 38
Gathas: 12, 524, 525, 528
Gauden, John: 4, 435
Gaudentius: 4, 436
Gaufrid of Clairvaux: 4, 419
Gaul, baptismal ritual in: 1, 444
 Gnostics in: 1, 17
 mass of: 7, 237
Gaulanitis: 4, 436
Gaussin, Étienne: 4, 437
 François S. R. L.: 4, 437
Gautama. See *Buddhism*
Gautier, Charles L.: 4, 438
Gautrelet, Père: 10, 147
Gavazzi, Alessandro: 4, 438
Gavona, Rosa: 12, 417

62

Gaza: **1**, 257; **9**, 35, 36, 37
Gazelle: **5**, 411
Gē: **10**, 197
Geba: **6**, 250
Gebal: **4**, 438; **9**, 16
Gebelin, Antoine C. de: **3**, 286
Gebetsverhör: **10**, 48
Gebhard II.: **4**, 439-441
Gebhard: **12**, 177
Gebhardt, Oskar L. von: **4**, 441
Gechauf, Thomas: **12**, 160
Gedaliah: **4**, 441; **6**, 53, 120
Geddes, Alexander: **2**, 176; **4**, 442
Jenny: **4**, 442
Geddie, John: **11**, 17
Gedor: **6**, 249
Geez Church: **1**, 21
language: **10**, 352
Gehenna: **4**, 414, 442
Geibel, Johann: **4**, 443
Geier, Martin: **9**, 168
Geiger, Abraham: **4**, 444
Franz T.: **4**, 444
Geijer, E. G.: **11**, 182
Geikie, John C.: **4**, 444
Geil, William E.: **4**, 444
Geiler, Johann, of Kaisersberg: **4**, 445
Geiserich (Genseric): **9**, 143; **10**, 402; **12**, 180
Geissler, J. G.: **11**, 17
Gelasius I., Pope: **1**, 11; **4**, 446; **7**, 477
Gelasius II.: **3**, 147; **4**, 446
Gelasius of Armagh: **7**, 137
of Cyzicus: **4**, 446
Gelimer: **12**, 141
Gell, Robert: **10**, 85
Gellert, Christian F.: **4**, 447
Gelpke, Ernst F.: **4**, 447
Gelzer, Heinrich: **4**, 447

- Gemara: **6**, 56; **11**, 257
 Gematria: 2, 328
 Gemistos Plethon, Georgios: 4, 448
 Gems: **9**, 189
 Gnostic: 1, 17
 Genealogies: 3, 70, 101; **12**, 203
 General assembly: 1, 320
 Baptist convention: 1, 479
 Baptists: **1**, 457-462; 7, 299
 Church of the New Jerusalem: **8**, 143
 Committee for . . . Seamen's Mission: **10**, 317
 Conference Mennonites: 7, 308
 conference, Methodist: 7, 342
 Confession: **4**, 449
 convention: **9**, 286
 Council, Lutheran: **6**, 382; 7, 87, 88, 92, 93
 Synod, Lutheran: 7, 87
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 338, 384
 Generationism: **11**, 13
 Genesis. See *Hexateuch*
 Anglo-Saxon: **5**, 208
 Little: **9**, 340
 Old-Saxon: **5**, 208
 serpent in: **10**, 363
 Genesis Rabba: 7, 367, 368
 Geneva: **2**, 78-80; **4**, 449-450; 7, 316, 317
 Anabaptists in: **1**, 162
 Bible: **2**, 138, 142-143, 158
 catechism: **2**, 357, 445; **9**, 427; **12**, 536
 Consensus of: **4**, 450
 église évangélique in: **11**, 196
 Evangelical Society of: **4**, 224; **11**, 196
 Free Church of: **11**, 196
 psalter: **9**, 320
 Reformation in: **2**, 355-358; **4**, 278, 401, 402, 449, 450
 Genevan catechism: **2**, 357, 445; **9**, 427; **12**, 536
 Genevieve, Palgrave of Brabant: **4**, 451
 Patron Saint of Paris: **4**, 450

canons of: **4**, 451
 daughters of: **4**, 451
 Orders of: **4**, 451
 Genga, Annibale della: **6**, 454
 Genghis Khan: **7**, 470; **10**, 117
 Genizah: **1**, 213
 Gennadius I., Patriarch: **4**, 452
 Gennadius II.: **4**, 452
 Gennadius of Massilia: **4**, 452
 of Novgorod: **10**, 118
 Gennari, Casimiro: **4**, 453
 Gennesaret, Lake of: **4**, 422; **8**, 312
 Gennuvit, Johannes: **7**, 467; **9**, 410
 Genoa, Archbishopric of: **4**, 453
 Genoude, Antoine E. de: **4**, 453
 Genseric (Geiseric): **9**, 143; **10**, 402; **12**, 141, 180
 Gentile Christianity: **8**, 261-267
 Gentile, Giovanni V.: **4**, 453
 Gentiles, Paul and: **8**, 401-403
 Peter and: **8**, 481
 Gentiliacum, synod of: **4**, 454
 Gentillet, Innocent: **4**, 454
 Gentilly, Synod of: **4**, 454
 Genuflectentes: **2**, 449
 Geoffrey of Monmouth: **4**, 454
 George III. of Anhalt: **4**, 454
 George, Bishop of the Arabians: **4**, 455-457; **11**, 239
 the bearded: **4**, 458
 of Brandenburg: **4**, 457-458
 Duke of Saxony: **4**, 458; **6**, 183
 of Laodicea: **4**, 459
 the Pisidian: **4**, 459
 of Polentz: **1**, 106; **2**, 269; **4**, 459
 Saint: **4**, 460
 Knights of: **12**, 266
 of Saxony: **4**, 458; **6**, 183
 of Trebizond: **4**, 460
 Podiebrad: **2**, 213; **5**, 416; **8**, 394

Synkellos: 4, 460
Georgian Bible version: 2, 133
Georgios Scholarios: 4, 452
Georgius Ardas: 7, 481
Ger: 9, 279, 280; 11, 109, 110
Gera: 12, 292
Gerar: 8, 99
Gerard, Saint, of Brogne: 4, 461
 of La Sauve: 4, 461
 Sagredo: 4, 461
 of Toul: 4, 461
Gerasa: 8, 455
Gerasenes: 4, 461
Gerberon, Gabriel: 4, 461
Gerbert: 10, 412
Gerbert, Martin: 4, 462
Gerdes, Daniel: 4, 462
Gereon, saint: 11, 314
Gergesenes: 4, 461
Gerhard of Borgo San Donnino: 6, 184
 Tonque (Tunc): 6, 216
Gerhard, Andreas: 5, 432
 Johann: 3, 219; 4, 462; 6, 175; 9, 168
Gerhardt, Paulus: 4, 463
Gerhart, Emanuel V.: 4, 464
Gerhoh of Reichersberg: 1, 300; 4, 465
Gerizim, Mt.: 8, 311; 10, 188
Gerlach, Otto von: 4, 465
 Peters: 4, 466
Gerlacher, Diepold: 2, 189
Gerlacher Theobald. See *Billican*
Gerle, Christophe A.: 4, 466
Germain, saint, d'Auxerre: 4, 469
German Annotated Bible: 2, 156-158
 Baptist Brethren: 4, 24
 Baptists: 1, 476, 479; 4, 24, 470; 7, 305
 Bible versions: 2, 143
 Catholicism: 4, 467, 468; 7, 42; 9, 450

concordances: 3, 208
concordats: 3, 211, 212, 214
consistory: 3, 246
East Africa: 1, 69
Evangelical Church Diet: 3, 85
Evangelical missions in Syria: 11, 235
Evangelical Protestant Church: 4, 468
Evangelical Synod of N. A.: 4, 469
Federation of Free Congregations: 4, 379
hymnody: 3, 294, 340; 4, 56, 329, 365, 390, 433, 447, 464, 478; 5, 117, 199, 240, 259, 287,
384, 426-428; 6, 306, 354, 424; 7, 6, 11, 264; 8, 94, 95, 129, 167, 168, 234, 500; 9, 134,
386, 405; 10, 41, 43, 139, 230, 253, 310, 346; 11, 34, 39, 42, 53, 66, 122, 304; 12, 110,
222, 259, 334, 503, 521, 537
idealism: 5, 438
literature: 6, 351-353
Lutheran Association for Seamen: 10, 317
Lutheran catechisms: 2, 445
New Guinea, missions to: 11, 17
Presbyterian College: 11, 373
Presbyterian Theological School of the Northwest: 11, 373
Presbyterian Theological Seminary: 11, 371
Protestant Union: 9, 289, 290
Reformed catechisms: 2, 445
Reformed Church in the U. S.: 9, 436, 437
Seventh Day Baptists: 3, 187
Society for Christendom: 3, 38, 39
Southwest Africa: 1, 69
Sunday laws: 11, 149
Te Deum: 11, 286, 287
Theological Seminary: 11, 367
tract societies: 11, 476
universities: 12, 99, 100, 101
Germanus I., patriarch: 8, 67
Germanus, Saint, of Auxerre: 2, 478; 4, 469
Saint, of Paris: 4, 470
Germany: 4, 470-473; 7, 43
antinomianism in: 1, 91
art in: 8, 304, 305; 10, 312, 313, 314

Bible societies in: 2, 90
 and Boniface VIII.: 2, 224
 church orders in: 1, 84-85
 city missions in: 3, 123
 and the Curia: 4, 8; 8, 366, 367
 divorce law in: 3, 454
 ecclesiastical records of: 1, 273
 Ecclesiastical Union in: 12, 79-81
 free congregations in: 4, 378
 Innere Mission of: 4, 226, 227
 and Innocent III.: 5, 498, 499
 inquisition in: 6, 3
 investiture strife in: 6, 25
 Jews in: 6, 60
 liturgy in: 7, 239
 Mennonites in: 7, 304-305
 mixed marriages in: 4, 7
 Old Catholics in: 8, 230
 patronage in: 8, 389, 390
 peasants in: 8, 433
 poor relief in: 10, 480
 protestantism in: 3, 109; 4, 99-100, 226, 227, 471; 7, 43; 9, 53-67
 Reformation in: 1, 54-55; 9, 419, 420
 religious toleration in: 6, 479, 480
 Roman Catholics in: 2, 228; 4, 466-468, 471; 9, 80
 secularization in: 10, 329
 socialism in: 10, 484
 Sunday in: 11, 146
 Sunday-schools in: 11, 155
 Waldensians in: 12, 246
 Gernler, Lukas: 4, 473
 Gernolt, Diepold: 2, 189
 Gerok, Karl: 4, 474
 Gerousia: 4, 104; 10, 204
 Gerrhenians: 4, 474
 Gersen, Giovanni: 6, 311
 Gershon: 6, 467
 Gerson, Jean C. de: 4, 474-476; 6, 311

- Gerth van Wijk, J. A.: **4**, 476
Gertrude: **4**, 477
 of Hackeborn: **4**, 477
 of Oosten: **4**, 477
 Saint, the Great: **4**, 476
 Saint, of Nivelles: **4**, 477
Gervasius and Protasius, Saints: **4**, 477
Gesellenvereine: **12**, 480
Gesenius (Heinrich F.), W.: **4**, 477
 Justus: **4**, 478
Geshem the Arabian: **8**, 109; **10**, 195
Geshur: **1**, 256
Geshurites: **2**, 376
Gess, Wolfgang F.: **3**, 60; **4**, 479
Gethsemane: **6**, 135
Gettysburg Theological Seminary: **10**, 254; **11**, 361
Gezelius, Johannes, the Elder: **4**, 480; **9**, 168
 Johannes, the Younger: **4**, 480
Gezer: **4**, 480-482; **6**, 251
Gfroerer, August F.: **4**, 482
Ghent, peace of: **9**, 428
Ghibellines: **1**, 117; **3**, 354; **5**, 355, 356
Ghiberti, Lorenzo: **10**, 313
Ghirlandajo, Domenico: **8**, 304
Ghiselbert, Godefroi: **1**, 37
Ghislieri, Michele: **9**, 79
Giacomo da Varazze: **6**, 83
Giants: **2**, 375; **3**, 400; **4**, 482; **9**, 35; **10**, 377
 in the Old Testament: **4**, 482
Gibault, Pierre: **10**, 79
Gibb, John: **4**, 483
Gibbethon: **8**, 75
Gibbon, Edward: **4**, 483
Gibbons, James: **4**, 484
Gibeath: **6**, 251
Gibeon: **6**, 250
Giberti, Giovanni M.: **4**, 484; **8**, 248, 249
Gibson, Edgar C. S.: **4**, 484

- Edmund: 4, 484
John M.: 4, 485
Margaret D.: 2, 128; 4, 485
Robert A.: 4, 485
William: 9, 235
Gibuld: 1, 114
Gichtel, Johann G.: 4, 485; 11, 33
Gichtelianism: 4, 485; 11, 33
Gideon: 4, 150, 151, 486; 6, 254
Giesebrrecht, Friedrich W. K.: 4, 487
Gieseler, Johann K. L.: 3, 462; 4, 487
Giessen, university of: 12, 164
Giffen, D. F. van: 9, 169
Gifford Lectures: 4, 487
Gifftheil, Ludwig F.: 4, 487
Gifts to dead: 2, 491
 spiritual. See *Charisma*
Gigas, Johann: 9, 168
Gihon: 6, 131, 133
Gilbert, George H.: 4, 488
Gilbert Islands, missions in the: 7, 413; 11, 16
Gilbert of Limerick: 2, 477
 de la Porrée: 4, 488
 Saint, of Sempringham: 4, 488
Gilbertines: 4, 488
Gilboa: 10, 187
Gildas: 2, 468, 473; 4, 489
Gilds: 5, 141
 singers': 9, 329
Gilead: 8, 315, 454
Giles, Saint: 4, 489
Gilet, Louis: 5, 457
Gilfillan, George: 4, 489
Gilgal: 6, 251, 252; 8, 454; 10, 186
Gilgamesh: 1, 412; 8, 179, 184
Gill, John: 2, 159; 4, 489
Gilles, saint: 4, 489
Gillespie, George: 4, 489

- George de N.: 4, 490
Thomas: 4, 490; 9, 206, 209
Gillett, Charles R.: 4, 490
 Ezra H.: 4, 490
Gillin, John L.: 4, 490
Gilmore, George W.: 4, 491
Gilmour, James: 4, 491
Gilpin, Bernard: 4, 491; 9, 182
Gilse, Jan van: 4, 491
Gimzo: 6, 252
Ginza: 7, 146
Gioberti, Vincenzo: 10, 98
Giorgione: 8, 304
Giotto di Bondone: 8, 303
Giovanni da Gaeta: 4, 446
 de' Medici: 6, 453
Giovio, Paul: 5, 402
Gipsies: 2, 298
Gipsy Smith: 10, 462
Giragos of Gandzak: 1, 291
Girald de Barri: 4, 491
Girdle: 4, 3
Girdlestone, Robert B.: 4, 492
Girgashites: 2, 376
Girolamo of Ascoli: 8, 163
Girru: 1, 411
Girsu: 1, 400, 405
Gischala: 4, 421
Gishzida: 11, 265
Gitto: 10, 186
Giurlo, L. P.: 8, 231
Giv: 7, 148
Given, J. F.: 3, 44
Giwargis Warda: 11, 240
Glabrio, Manius A.: 4, 492
Gladden, Washington: 4, 492
Glagolitic alphabet: 10, 75
 script: 2, 152; 3, 337

Glandorp, Johann: 8, 43
 Glanvill, Joseph: 4, 493
 Glaphyra: 5, 247
 Glas, John: 4, 493; 10, 202
 Glaser, Kaspar: 10, 282
 Glasgow Seamen's Friend Society: 10, 317
 Glass mosaics: 8, 303
 in ornamentation: 8, 303
 Glass, Salomon: 4, 493
 Glassites: 10, 202
 Glastonbury: 4, 30
 Glen, James: 8, 141
 William: 8, 471
 Gloag, Paton J.: 4, 494
 Gloël, Johannes: 4, 494
 Glogaus, Gustav: 9, 469
 Gloria in excelsis: 6, 501, 502; 7, 241
 Patri: 6, 501
 Glorious virgin, knights of the: 7, 181
 Glossa: 4, 494, 495; 11, 38
 ordinaria: 2, 61
 Glossators of Canon Law: 4, 496
 Glosses, Biblical and Ecclesiastical: 4, 243, 494-496; 10, 269; 12, 238
 of Canon Law: 4, 496
 Glossolalia: 2, 457; 3, 11; 11, 36, 37, 38
 Glover, G. W.: 10, 289
 Mrs.: 12, 393
 Gloves: 12, 171
 Glyn, Edward C.: 4, 496
 Gnapheus, Gulielmus: 4, 410
 Gnesen, archbishopric of: 9, 105
 Gnesio-Lutherans: 4, 342; 9, 197; 10, 207
 Gnosis: 4, 496, 497, 498
 Gnostic gems: 1, 17
 hymnody: 5, 425
 Manichean cosmogonies: 3, 300
 Gnostici Barbelo: 8, 243


 65

Gnosticism: [1, 136](#); [3, 50, 300](#); [4, 117, 496-500](#); [5, 4](#); [6, 245, 281, 282](#); [7, 28, 146-151](#); [8, 411, 412](#); [9, 98, 463](#); [12, 130-134](#)
 and Simon Magus: [10, 419, 420](#)

Gnostics: [1, 483](#); [2, 1-2, 423, 496](#); [5, 243](#); [6, 281, 282](#); [7, 146-151, 172-174, 296](#); [8, 243-245, 9, 266](#); [10, 211](#); [12, 130-134](#)

Abelites: [1, 10](#)

as antinomians: [1, 196, 197](#)

in Egypt: [1, 124](#)

use of "Abrasax" by: [1, 16-17](#)

Goa, Archbishopsric of: [4, 500](#)

Goad: [12, 427](#)

Goar, Saint: [5, 1](#)

Goat, as sacrifice: [1, 356](#); [8, 372](#)

Goats: [8, 372](#)

Gobat, Samuel: [5, 1](#); [6, 137](#)

Gobel, archbishop: [4, 386](#)

Gobelinus Persona: [8, 474](#)

Gobind Rai: [10, 410](#)

Singh: [10, 410](#)

Gobryas: [1, 409](#); [3, 350](#); [7, 274](#)

Goch, Johann von: [5, 1](#)

God: [2, 326](#); [3, 327](#); [4, 12, 28, 211, 255](#); [5, 2-10](#); [7, 172, 173](#); [8, 246](#); [9, 461-468](#); [10, 46, 113, 127, 243, 293, 305, 491](#); [11, 315-318, 423, 424](#); [12, 286, 312, 463](#). See also *Providence*

approach to: [9, 455](#)

in Christ Jesus, Churches of: [1, 57](#)

Eckhart on: [4, 68, 69](#); [5, 5](#)

fatherhood of: [5, 10](#)

Hebrew doctrine of: [9, 276](#)

holiness of: [5, 316-319](#)

immanence of: [5, 9](#); [9, 311](#); [11, 101, 398](#)

jealousy of: [12, 497](#)

kingdom of: [6, 334-339](#)

knowledge of: [1, 232-238](#); [5, 133, 134](#)

Mohammedan doctrine of: [7, 437, 439](#)

Occam on: [8, 218](#)

oneness of: [5, 443](#)

Ophitic doctrine of: [8, 243, 244](#)

Origen on: [8, 272](#)

personality of: **9**, 469
Philo on: **9**, 40
Plato on: **9**, 89, 90
Plotinus' doctrine of: **8**, 112
righteousness of: **6**, 275
Stoic doctrine of: **11**, 101
wrath of: **12**, 441-443
Godeau, Antoine: 5, 10
Godehard, saint: 5, 34
Godescalc, evangelary of: **8**, 302
Godet, Frédéric L.: **5**, 11
Godfrey of Bouillon: 3, 316
 of Lorraine: 5, 354
Godliness: **5**, 11
Godwin, Francis: **5**, 12
Goebel, Siegfrid A.: **5**, 12
Goepfert, Franz A.: **5**, 12
Goerres, Johann J. von: **5**, 12; **8**, 71
Goeschel, Karl F.: **5**, 13
Goesevoyrdt, W. H.: **12**, 311-314
Goethe, J. W. von: **5**, 439; **9**, 459
Goettler, Josef: **5**, 13
Goettsberger, Johann: **5**, 13
Goetwater, J. E.: **7**, 84
Goetz, Leopold K.: **5**, 13
Goeze, Johan M.: **5**, 14
Gog: **1**, 194, 195; **5**, 14; **11**, 248
Gog and Magog: **5**, 14
Golan: **1**, 498; **4**, 436; **8**, 314
Gold: **7**, 330, 467, 468
 Coast colony: **1**, 69
Golden bull: **1**, 249; **5**, 328
 calf: **1**, 182; **2**, 345
 knights: **5**, 331
 legend: **6**, 83
 Number: **5**, 15
 rose: **5**, 15; **10**, 146
Goldsmiths, Hebrew: **5**, 141

Goldziher, Ignatius: 5, 15
 Golenisheff papyrus: 9, 35, 36
 Golgotha: 5, 328; 9, 69
 Goliardi (Goliardenses): 12, 125
 Goliath: 3, 361; 9, 35
 Goltz, Eduard, Freiherr von der: 5, 16
 Hermann, Freiherr von der: 5, 16
 Gomarus (Gomar), Franciscus: 1, 297; 5, 16
 Gomates: 7, 274
 Gomedh: 12, 287
 Gomer: 7, 273; 11, 248
 Gomorrah: 8, 314
 Gonesius, Petrus: 5, 16
 Goniadzki, Petrus: 5, 16
 Gonin, Martin: 12, 249
 Gonzaga, Giulia: 6, 68; 12, 126
 Luigi: 1, 136
 Gonzalez, Tyrso: 9, 263
 Gonzelini, Silvestro: 11, 199
 Good Friday: 5, 335
 the Highest: 5, 17-19; 8, 5
 Shepherd in art: 11, 205
 Daughters of the: 12, 412
 Nuns of the: 12, 412
 Nuns of St. Joseph of the: 12, 412
 sisterhood of the: 3, 379
 Templars: 11, 470
 Works: 1, 159; 5, 19-22; 7, 134; 9, 32; 11, 165-166
 works, Zoroastrian: 12, 532
 Good, James I.: 5, 19
 Good, Jeremiah H.: 12, 552
 Goodell, William: 5, 22
 Goodman, Christopher: 9, 183
 Goodwin, Charles W.: 5, 22
 Daniel R.: 5, 23
 John: 5, 23
 Thomas: 5, 23; 9, 183
 Goose Bible: 2, 140

Gordon, Adoniram J.: 5, 24
C. G.: 11, 253
Charles W.: 5, 24
George A.: 5, 24
G. N.: 11, 18
John: 5, 24
J. D.: 11, 18
Gore, Charles: 5, 24
Gorham Case: 5, 24; 11, 483
Gorham, George C.: 5, 24; 10, 51
Gorton, Samuel: 5, 25
Gortonites: 5, 25
Goshen: 5, 26; 6, 49; 8, 26; 9, 412
Gospel, the: 12, 422
 of Andrew: 1, 227
 of Apelles: 1, 227
 of Barnabas: 1, 227
 of Bartholomew: 1, 227
 of Basilides: 1, 227
 of Cerinthus: 1, 227
 of the Ebionites: 1, 227
 according to the Egyptians: 1, 226
 the eternal: 1, 227
 of Eve: 1, 227; 9, 342
 everlasting: 6, 184
 and Gospels: 5, 26-31
 according to the Hebrews: 1, 227; 5, 30
 of Infancy, Arabic: 1, 226
 of James the Elder: 1, 227
 of John: 5, 30, 31; 6, 153, 154, 161, 163, 204-205; 8, 336-340
 of Judas Iscariot: 1, 227
 law and: 6, 425-427; 12, 424
 lections: 8, 458-464
 of Leucius: 1, 227
 of Lucian and Hesychius: 1, 227
 of Luke: 5, 29; 6, 151-152, 153, 161; 7, 62, 63; 12, 202-205
 of the Manicheans: 1, 227
 of Marcion: 1, 227

of Mark: **5, 28; 6, 152, 161, 163; 7, 183-185; 8, 337, 340**
 of Matthew: **5, 29; 6, 152, 153, 161, 163; 7, 252-254; 8, 337, 340; 12, 202-205**
 mission: **7, 391**
 of nativity of Mary: **1, 226**
 of Nazarenes: **7, 253**
 of Nicodemus: **1, 226**
 Paul's: **8, 402**
 of perfection: **1, 227**
 of Peter: **1, 227; 2, 396; 8, 484**
 of Philip: **1, 227**
 of the Simonites: **1, 227**
 of Pseudo-Matthew: **1, 226**
 according to the Syrians: **1, 227**
 of Tatian: **1, 227**
 of Thaddaeus: **1, 227**
 of Thomas: **1, 226**
 of the twelve apostles: **1, 227**
 of Valentinus: **1, 227**
 Gospels, apocryphal: **1, 225-228**
 canonical: **2, 9-10, 396, 397; 5, 26-31, 324; 8, 54**
 harmony of: **5, 151-155**
 on life of Christ: **6, 151-154, 161, 163-164**
 Goss, Charles F.: **5, 31**
 Gossner, Johannes E.: **5, 31; 9, 181**
 Gosurun: **12, 531**
 Goth, Bertrand de: **3, 132**
 Gotha, Reformation in: **8, 63, 64**
 Gotha-Torgau alliance: **3, 16**
 Gothic architecture: **1, 269, 270, 271**
 art: **1, 141, 142**
 Bible version: **2, 134; 12, 57, 58**
 Goths: **2, 437; 4, 427; 5, 32, 33; 6, 228; 11, 326; 12, 56-58, 127, 504**
 Gotteskasten, Lutherischer: **5, 33**
 Gottfrid (Gottfried). See *Galfrid*
 of Clairvaux: **4, 419**
 Gottfried, abbot: **9, 314**
 Gotthard, Saint: **5, 34**
 Gottheil, Gustav: **5, 35**

- Richard J. H.: 5, 35
- Gotti, Girolamo M.: 5, 35
- Gottschalk: 5, 35-36, 289; 7, 68; 9, 195, 313, 403, 481; 10, 304; 12, 299
- Gottschick, Johannes: 1, 440; 5, 36
- Gottskalkson, Odd: 2, 152
- Goucher, John F.: 5, 37
- Goudimel, Claude: 5, 37; 9, 320
- Gouge, Thomas: 5, 37
William: 5, 37
- Gough, F. F.: 11, 283
John B.: 5, 38
- Goulart, Simon: 5, 38
- Goulburn, Edward M.: 5, 38
- Gould, George P.: 5, 38
- Govan, William: 11, 90
- Government, church: 3, 92
- Governor: 5, 39-40
- Gozan: 5, 40
- Gozbert, abbot: 10, 170
- Grabau, J. A. A.: 7, 89
- Grabe, Johannes E.: 2, 116; 5, 40
- Grace: 1, 360; 2, 246, 350, 436; 4, 286; 5, 41, 391; 7, 134, 135, 177, 445; 8, 307, 397, 439, 494;
9, 33, 193, 194; 10, 199, 200, 243, 265, 286, 347, 348, 349, 416; 12, 193
- Means of: 5, 42
- term of: 11, 302
- and works: 2, 64; 11, 224
- Gradual: 5, 43; 10, 156
- Graeter, Kaspar: 5, 76
- Graf, Karl H.: 12, 553
- Grafe, Edward: 5, 43
- Graffito: 6, 9
- Grafton, Charles C.: 5, 44; 9, 288
- Gramann, Johann: 9, 111
- Grammont, Order of: 5, 44
- Granada, Archbishopric of: 5, 44
- Granbery, John C.: 5, 44
- Grand remonstrance: 12, 322
- Grandmont, order of: 5, 44

Grant, Abraham: 5, 45
 Asahel: 5, 45; 8, 472

Grant, F. W.: 9, 96
 Sir Robert: 5, 45

Granth Sahib: 10, 408, 410

Granvella: 12, 431, 432

Grapes, dried: 12, 383

Grapheus, Cornelius: 5, 45

Grapttoi: 11, 323

Gratiæ: 5, 45

Gratian, Emperor: 3, 345; 5, 45; 9, 258, 259
 Ausonius and: 1, 375

Gratian (canonist): 2, 385; 5, 46; 6, 326

Gratianus, Johannes: 5, 60

Gratiosa Rescripta: 5, 45

Gratius, Ortuinus: 4, 161

Gratry, Auguste J. A.: 5, 46; 8, 116

Grau, Rudolf F.: 5, 46; 8, 88

Graul, Karl: 5, 47

Graumann, Johann: 9, 111

Graux, C.: 11, 92

Gravamina: 5, 48

Gravatt, William L.: 5, 48

Graves, Christian. See *Cemeteries*
 Hebrew: 2, 308
 violation of: 2, 483

Graves, Anson R.: 5, 48
 Frederick R.: 5, 48

Gray Friars: 5, 48
 Nuns. See *Charity, Sisters of*
 Sisters of St. Elizabeth: 4, 111

Gray, George B.: 5, 48
 George Z.: 5, 49
 William Crane: 5, 49
 William Cunningham: 5, 49

Great announcement: 10, 420
 awakening: 4, 81; 9, 430

Bible: 2, 138; 3, 291

Britain, antitrinitarianism in: **1**, 204; **6**, 492; **9**, 254; **12**, 82, 83
 liturgy in: 7, 238
 poor relief in: **10**, 480
 presbyterate in: **9**, 203
 Sunday-schools in: **11**, 151-154, 156-157
 witchcraft in: **12**, 392
St. Bernard, hospice of: **2**, 67
schism: **10**, 239
Synagogue: **2**, 94, 389
week: **5**, 333-336
Greater Antilles: **12**, 315
Grebel, Conrad: **1**, 161; **5**, 385; **12**, 278
Greco-Latin catholicism: **10**, 72
Greco-Roman marriage: 7, 192, 193
 slavery: **10**, 450
Greece: **5**, 49-51
 serpent worship in: **10**, 365
Greek Bible versions: **2**, 116-121, 147; **3**, 69; **4**, 258
 Church: **5**, 50. See also *Eastern Church*
 art in: **1**, 306
 in Austria: **1**, 380
 on baptism: **1**, 438
 and Bible reading: **2**, 87
 on biblical canon: **2**, 392
 burial service: **2**, 309
 in Bulgaria: **2**, 297-299
 calendar: **2**, 343; **3**, 114-115
 in Cape Colony: **2**, 402
 catechisms: **2**, 448
 commandments of: **3**, 169
 consecration of water in: **12**, 275
 in Eastern Empire: **3**, 255
 in Egypt: **4**, 93
 episcopacy: **4**, 157
 on eucharist: **7**, 35; **11**, 499
 extreme unction in: **4**, 252
 in Hungary: **5**, 407
 and the keys: **6**, 327, 328

litany in: **6**, 494
on ministry: **3**, 144
protestantism in: **3**, 335, 336
on unction: **4**, 252
union with the: **1**, 121, 190, 207; **2**, 42, 73; **4**, 32, 50, 303, 448, 452; **5**, 65, 68; **6**, 329; **9**, 75; **12**, 68
concordances: **3**, 206
cosmogony: **3**, 299-300
culture, diffusion of: **5**, 210
doctrine of will: **12**, 355
hymnody: **1**, 152; **5**, 425; **6**, 210, 301; **10**, 89-90; **11**, 226, 322, 323
inscriptions: **6**, 9-10
magic: **7**, 126
mysteries: **12**, 438
mythology: **10**, 367; **12**, 429
Order of the Redeemer: **9**, 412
Orthodox Church, saint-worship in: **10**, 176
orthodox confession: **7**, 435
philosophy, and Christianity: **1**, 124
tonsure: **11**, 465
Green Thursday: **5**, 335
Green, Ashbel: **5**, 51
 Edmund T.: **5**, 51
 Joseph H.: **5**, 51
 Samuel G.: **5**, 52
 Thomas H.: **5**, 52
 William H.: **5**, 52
Greene, Richard G.: **5**, 53
 William B., Jr. : **5**, 53
Greenfield, William: **5**, 53
Greenhill, William: **5**, 53
Greenland, Danish Church in: **7**, 410
 missions in: **4**, 84, 85; **7**, 410
 Roman Catholics in: **10**, 77
Greenup, Albert W.: **5**, 53
Greenwood, John: **1**, 491; **3**, 232; **5**, 54
Greer, David H.: **5**, 54
Gregg, David: **5**, 54

Grégoire, Henri: 4, 387; 5, 54
 Gregorian calendar: 2, 344
 chant: 9, 84; 10, 156
 music: 5, 57
 song: 10, 153, 156
 Gregorius Asbesta: 9, 45, 47
 Gregory I., Pope: 1, 179, 364; 2, 472; 3, 115, 255, 333, 415, 438; 5, 55-58, 426; 6, 177, 195; 7, 231, 315; 9, 161; 10, 145
 Gregory II.: 2, 14; 5, 58
 Gregory III.: 2, 14; 3, 13; 5, 59; 8, 333
 Gregory IV.: 5, 59
 Gregory V.: 5, 60
 Gregory VI.: 2, 41; 5, 60; 8, 490
 Gregory VI., Antipope: 5, 60
 Gregory VII., Pope: 1, 191, 251; 2, 58, 477; 3, 107, 315, 333; 5, 44, 60-63, 94; 6, 408; 8, 380,
 381, 390, 490, 491; 9, 127; 11, 175; 12, 301
 Gregory VIII.: 4, 132; 5, 64
 Gregory VIII., Antipope: 2, 347; 5, 63
 Gregory IX., Pope: 2, 197, 386; 3, 240, 480, 481; 4, 77, 334, 358; 5, 64-65; 8, 146; 9, 314; 10,
 261; 12, 390
 Gregory X.: 5, 65; 9, 493
 Gregory XI.: 4, 359; 5, 66; 7, 67; 9, 439; 12, 458
 Gregory XII.: 1, 118; 5, 66; 9, 73
 Gregory XIII.: 1, 183; 2, 344, 387; 3, 158, 159; 5, 66; 6, 141, 144; 7, 141
 Gregory XIV.: 5, 66
 Gregory XV.: 3, 159; 5, 66
 Gregory XVI.: 2, 86; 4, 8, 252; 5, 67; 9, 51
 Gregory III., Patriarch: 5, 68
 Gregory V.: 5, 68
 Gregory VI.: 5, 68
 Gregory of Elvira: 5, 69
 bar Hebraeus. See *Abulfaraj*
 of Heimburg: 5, 69; 9, 77
 the Illuminator: 1, 291; 11, 152
 of Montelongo: 5, 69
 Nazianzen: 1, 280, 437; 5, 70-72, 425; 9, 160; 11, 326; 12, 19
 of Nyssa: 1, 125, 437; 5, 72-73; 7, 31, 483; 9, 160, 463; 12, 96
 of Rimini: 10, 265



- Thaumaturgus: 5, 73; 8, 274; 9, 159
of Tours: 5, 74
of Utrecht: 5, 75
Gregory, Caspar R.: 2, 109; 5, 75
 Daniel S.: 5, 75
 Olinthus G.: 5, 75
Greig, C. E.: 7, 101, 102
Grellet, Stephen: 5, 76
Grenfell, Bernard P.: 5, 76; 10, 317
Gressmann, Hugo: 5, 76
Greswell, Edward: 5, 76
Greter, Kaspar: 5, 76
Gretscher (Gretserus), Jacob: 4, 326; 5, 77
Gretter, Kasper: 5, 76
Greving, Karl M. N. J.: 5, 77
Gribaldi, Matteo: 5, 77
Grick, Friedrich: 10, 97
Griesbach, Johann J.: 2, 108; 5, 77, 154; 9, 395
Griffin, Edward D.: 5, 78; 8, 135
Griffis, William E.: 5, 78
Griggs, Dr.: 12, 393
Grill, Julius von: 5, 78
Grimald, abbot: 10, 170, 171
Grimilach, rule of: 9, 409
Grimm, Joseph: 5, 79
 Karl L. W.: 5, 79
Grimme, Hubert: 5, 79
Grimshawe, William: 9, 184
Grindal, Edmund: 5, 79; 9, 182, 367
Grisons: 12, 137, 138
Griswold, Sheldon M.: 5, 80
Gritsch, Johann: 9, 164
Groen van Prinsterer, Guillaume: 5, 80
Groet (Groete), Geert. See *Groote*
Groningen School: 5, 80, 314
 synod: 9, 428
Groot, Hugo de: 5, 85
Groote, Geert: 2, 271, 463; 3, 172, 173, 174; 5, 82, 227; 10, 127, 128; 12, 380

- Gropper, Johann: 5, 83; 9, 444
Kaspar: 5, 84
Grosseteste, Robert: 4, 132; 5, 84-85; 9, 182; 10, 262, 264
Grossgebauer, Theophilus: 6, 328
Grossmann, Christian G. L.: 5, 85, 100
George: 11, 364
Kaspar: 7, 275
Louis: 5, 85
Grotewind, G. F.: 1, 323; 6, 7
Grotius, Hugo: 1, 237, 354; 5, 85-86; 7, 497; 8, 426; 10, 209
Grotto of the Shepherds: 2, 75
Groves and Trees, Sacred: 5, 87
Groves, Anthony N.: 5, 86
Gruber, E. L.: 6, 20
Grubermann, Barbara: 3, 188
Grueneisen, Carl: 5, 88; 8, 32
Gruensleder (Gruenleder, Gruenslederer), Ulrich: 5, 88
Gruenwalde, Matthias: 8, 304
Gruetzmacher, Georg: 5, 88
Richard H.: 5, 88
Grumbach, Argula von: 11, 71; 12, 417
Grundemann, Peter R.: 5, 89
Grundtvig, Nicolai F. S.: 2, 434; 5, 89-90; 8, 65; 9, 179
Gruner, J. F.: 9, 395
Gruscha, Anton J.: 5, 90
Grynaeus (Gryner), Johann: 5, 91
Johann J.: 5, 91
Simon: 5, 91
Guadelupe, Juan de: 4, 360
Gualberto, Giovanni: 5, 91
Gualdenses: 12, 241
Gualther, Walther R.: 5, 91; 9, 366
Guardian: 5, 92
Guastallinæ, society of: 1, 178
Guatemala: 2, 496
Gude, Hermann: 2, 230
Gudea: 1, 406
Gueder, Eduard: 5, 92

- Guelfs: 3, 354
Guénée, Antoine: 5, 92
Guenther, Anton: 5, 92
Guericke, Heinrich E. F.: 5, 92
Guerry, William A.: 5, 93
Guetzlaff, Karl F. A.: 5, 93; 12, 553
Gugger, Celestine: 10, 172
Gui, Bernard: 5, 95
Guiana: 5, 93
 Protestant missions in: 5, 93; 7, 411
 Roman Catholics in: 10, 78
Guibert of Nogent: 5, 94
 of Ravenna: 2, 54; 5, 62, 94; 8, 365. See also *Clement III*.
Guido of Arezzo: 5, 94
 of Crema: 8, 367
 de Bray: 2, 262
Guidonis, Bernardus: 5, 95
Guilbert, saint, of Sempringham: 4, 488
Guillaume, Thomas: 6, 362
Guillon, Marie N. S.: 5, 95
Guilt: 5, 95; 10, 210
 offering: 10, 165
- Guinness, Geraldine: 12, 419
- Guitmund, Christian: 5, 96; 7, 34; 11, 495
- Guizot, François P. G.: 5, 97
- Guldenstubbe, Ludwig von: 11, 51
- Guldi, Samuel: 9, 436
- Gulick, A. G.: 11, 27
 John T.: 5, 97
 Luther H.: 5, 98; 11, 15
 W. H.: 11, 27
- Gundicar: 2, 307
- Gundissalinus, Dominicus: 10, 261
- Gundobad: 2, 232, 307
- Gundulf: 5, 98
- Gunkel, Johann F. H.: 5, 98
- Gunpowder Plot: 5, 98
- Gunsaulus, Frank W.: 5, 99

69

- Guntamund: **12**, 141
Gurgum: **11**, 229
Gurk, Bishopric of: **5**, 99
Gurnall, William: **5**, 99
Gurney, Joseph J.: **4**, 395; **5**, 100
 W. B.: **11**, 154
Guru: **10**, 408
Gury, Jean P.: **5**, 100
Gustav-Adolf Verein: **1**, 382; **5**, 34, 100
Gustavus III. of Sweden: **11**, 181
Gustavus Adolphus: **7**, 84; **9**, 423; **11**, 179, 419; **12**, 330
Gustavus Adolphus Association: **5**, 100
Gustavus Vasa: **2**, 152; **7**, 404; **11**, 178
Guthe, Hermann: **5**, 101; **10**, 411
Guthlac, Saint: **5**, 101
Guthrie, John: **4**, 224, 225
 Thomas: **5**, 101
Gutium: **1**, 327
Gutzlaff, K. F. A.: **6**, 375; **10**, 395
Guyau, M. J.: **4**, 232
Guyon, Jeanne M. B.: **4**, 39, 297; **5**, 102-104; **8**, 71
Gwatkin, Henry M.: **5**, 104
Gwynn, John: **5**, 104
Gyrovagi: **5**, 104

H

- Haag, Émile: 5, 104
Eugène: 5, 104
Haas, Johann: 9, 101
John A. W.: 5, 105
Lorenz: 5, 105
Habakkuk: 5, 105; 9, 273
Haberkorn, Peter: 5, 106
Habermann, Johann: 5, 106
Habert, Isaac: 5, 106
Habiri: 1, 148, 149; 2, 376; 6, 7, 49; 12, 447
Habrovanites: 2, 214, 215
Hacket, John: 5, 106
Hackett, Horatio B.: 2, 93; 5, 107; 11, 346
T. J.: 1, 475
Hadad: 1, 334; 2, 346; 5, 107, 108; 10, 39, 197, 496
Hadadezer: 5, 108; 12, 519
Hadadrimmon: 5, 108
Hadarezer: 5, 108
Haddan, Arthur W.: 5, 109
Hades: 1, 2; 3, 410-412; 4, 173; 5, 109, 461
Hadid: 6, 252
Hadijah: 7, 436
Hadleigh conference: 11, 481
Hadoram: 5, 110
Hadrach: 5, 110
Hadrian, pope. See *Adrian*
Hadrian, Emperor: 5, 110-111; 9, 280
Hadrian, Paris: 10, 183
Haecceity: 5, 250
Haeckel, Ernst: 4, 232
Haefeli, J. K.: 9, 172
Haendel, G. F.: 5, 140
Haering, Theodor: 5, 111
Haerter, Franz H.: 5, 112
Haetzer, Ludwig: 2, 146; 5, 112
Haevernick, Heinrich A. C.: 5, 113

- Hafenreffer, Matthias: 5, 113
Hagar: 5, 114
Hagarenes, Hagarites: 5, 114
Hagberg, C. P.: 9, 179
Hagen, Bartholomäus: 3, 66; 11, 122
 Johann: 2, 315; 5, 114
Hagenau, Conference of: 5, 114
Hagenbach, Karl R.: 5, 115
Hager, Konrad: 5, 115
Haggadah: 7, 367; 10, 309; 11, 260
Haggai: 5, 115; 9, 273
Haggard, Rice: 3, 45
Hagigah. See *Talmud*
Hagiographa: 2, 390; 3, 68; 5, 116; 9, 303
 targums of: 2, 131; 3, 68, 69
Hagiography: 10, 415
Hagiological literature: 1, 26-29; 6, 127, 128
Hagios, hagnos: 5, 317
Hagrites: 5, 114
Hague Association: 5, 116
 conferences: 8, 428, 429
Hahn, August: 5, 116; 9, 398
 Heinrich A.: 5, 117; 6, 376
 Johann M.: 5, 117
 Nicolaus: 4, 427
 Philipp M.: 5, 117; 9, 171
Hai Gaon: 2, 327
Hail Mary: 10, 92
Haimo: 5, 118; 9, 162
Hainbund: 11, 102, 103
Hair, the: 4, 5; 5, 118; 8, 31, 32, 62, 93
 and Beard of the Hebrews: 5, 118; 8, 31, 32, 62, 93
Haiti: 12, 315
Haito: 5, 119
Hajar Musa: 10, 440
Hajji Sayyid Kazim: 1, 394
Hakim ibn Allah: 7, 130
Hakon the Good: 8, 194

Halakah (Halacha): 5, 119; 7, 367; 10, 309; 11, 256, 260
 Halberstadt, Bishopric of: 5, 119
 Haldane, James A.: 1, 467; 2, 371; 5, 119; 12, 558
 Robert: 1, 467; 2, 371; 5, 119; 12, 558
 Hale, Charles R.: 5, 120
 Edward E.: 5, 120
 Sir Matthew: 5, 120; 12, 392
 Hales, John: 5, 121
 William: 5, 121
 Halfway Covenant: 3, 234; 5, 121; 10, 12
 Halhul: 6, 249
 Halitgar: 2, 384; 5, 122
 Hall, Reformation in: 2, 260-261
 Sect of: 5, 125
 Hall, Arthur C. A.: 5, 122
 Charles C.: 5, 122
 Christopher N.: 5, 122
 Francis J.: 5, 123
 Gordon: 5, 123, 477
 Isaac H.: 5, 123
 John: 5, 123; 9, 188
 John V.: 5, 123
 Joseph: 5, 124; 9, 183
 Randall C.: 5, 124
 Robert: 5, 124; 9, 185
 Thomas C.: 5, 125
 Halle, Reformation in: 1, 105; 6, 224
 university of: 9, 57; 11, 334, 420; 12, 402
 Hallel: 5, 125; 9, 325
 Hallelujah: 6, 502
 Haller, Albrecht von: 5, 125
 Berthold: 5, 126
 Halley, Robert: 5, 127
 Hallock, Gerard B. F.: 5, 127
 Joseph N.: 5, 127
 William A.: 5, 127
 Ham: 8, 185; 11, 248, 249
 Hamad: 8, 315

- Haman: 4, 181, 182
Hamann, Johann G.: 5, 127; 9, 173
Hamath: 1, 256, 331; 11, 229, 247; 12, 519
Hamath-zobah: 12, 519
Hamathites: 11, 247
Hamberger, Julius: 5, 128
Hamburg: 5, 128, 129
 Archbishopric of: 1, 191, 192; 5, 130
 polyglot: 2, 168
Hamburg-Bremen, see of: 1, 31, 32, 33; 5, 130
Hamburger, Jakob: 5, 130
Hamel, Jean B. du: 5, 130
 Jean du: 5, 130
Hamelmann, Hermann: 5, 130
Hamestagan: 12, 532
Hamilton, Alexander: 9, 183
 Edward J.: 5, 131
 James: 5, 131
 John T.: 5, 131
 John W.: 5, 131
 Patrick: 5, 131, 132; 9, 182, 205
 Thomas: 5, 133
 Sir William: 5, 8, 133
Hamites: 1, 60-61
Hamlin, Cyrus: 5, 134
Hamma Divinity School: 11, 361
Hammanim: 1, 392; 9, 18; 11, 138
Hammond, Charles E.: 5, 134
 Edward P.: 5, 134
 Henry: 5, 134
Hammurabi: 1, 405, 407; 4, 102; 5, 135-139; 6, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431; 8, 251; 10, 449; 11, 229, 447-448; 12, 392
Hamon, Jean: 5, 139
Hampden, Renn D.: 5, 139; 11, 480, 482
Hampden-Cook, Ernest: 12, 554
Hampton Court Conference: 5, 140; 9, 216, 368; 10, 22
Hamzah: 4, 13
Handbreadth: 12, 287

- Handel, George F.: 5, 140; 10, 159
Handicrafts, Hebrew: 5, 140-142; 7, 330-331
Handryettes: 5, 376
Hands, imposition of: 6, 433
Haner, Johann: 5, 142; 7, 168
Hanish, Otoman Zar-Adusht: 12, 503
Hanna, William: 5, 143
Hannah: 5, 143
Hannah, Joseph A.: 5, 143
Hanne, Johann W.: 5, 143
Hannington, James: 5, 143
Hanover. See *Prussia*
 delimiting bull for: 3, 215
 Lutherans in: 7, 83
 Academy: 11, 372
Hansiz, Marcus: 5, 144
Hanun: 12, 519
Haoma: 12, 529, 533
Hapax Eiremenon: 5, 144
 Legomenon: 5, 144
Haphtarah, Haphtaroth: 2, 97; 5, 144; 11, 215
Haplotēs: 10, 442
Happer, Andrew P.: 5, 144
Happiness: 5, 144, 162; 12, 121, 122
Har Gobind: 10, 410
Haran: 5, 144; 7, 321, 492
Harbaugh, Henry: 5, 145
Hardegg, G. D.: 4, 397, 398
Hardenberg, Albert R.: 5, 145-147; 9, 33
 F. L. von: 10, 87
Harding, Stephen: 2, 124; 5, 147
Hardouin, Jean: 5, 147
"Hardshell" Baptists: 1, 477
Hardt, Hermann von der: 5, 147
Hardwick, Charles: 5, 148
Hardy, Alphaeus: 8, 98
 Edward J.: 5, 148
 Robert S.: 5, 148

- Hare, Augustus W.: 5, 148
 Julius C.: 5, 148; 9, 185
 William H.: 5, 149, 482
- Hargrove, John: 8, 141
- Haring, Johann B.: 5, 149
- Harkavy, Albert: 5, 149
- Harless, Gottlieb C. A.: 5, 150
- Harmer, John R.: 5, 151
 Thomas: 5, 151
- Harmodius. See *Harmonius*
- Harmonists: 3, 187; 9, 390
- Harmonius: 5, 151; 11, 242
- Harmony of the Gospels: 5, 151-155; 12, 179
 in music: 10, 152
 Society: 3, 187; 9, 390
- Harms, Claus: 5, 155; 9, 175, 398
 F. M.: 10, 317
 Georg L. D. T.: 5, 156
- Harnack (K. G.), Adolf: 3, 462; 5, 157
 Theodosius: 5, 158
- Harold of Denmark: 1, 191
- Haroun al Rashid: 9, 69
- Harp: 10, 149
- Harper, Robert F.: 5, 158
 William R.: 5, 158; 9, 479; 11, 344
- Harrach, Count Karl P. von: 5, 159
- Harran: 1, 328
- Harris, George: 5, 159
 Howel: 5, 159; 9, 219
 James R.: 5, 159
 John: 5, 160
 Martin: 8, 12
 Samuel: 5, 160; 8, 135; 10, 210
- Harrison, Frederic: 5, 160; 9, 142
 Jane: 12, 438
 Robert (or Richard): 5, 161
- Hart, Samuel: 5, 161
- Hartford School of Religious Pedagogy: 9, 479; 11, 352

71

- Theological Seminary: **11**, 339, 352
Hartley, David: **7**, 501
Hartmann, Eduard von: **9**, 470; **10**, 20; **12**, 357
 Johannes: **1**, 197; **5**, 161
 Karl R. E. von: **5**, 161; **8**, 475
Hartog, G. E.: **9**, 173
Hartranft, Chester D.: **5**, 162; **11**, 352
Hartmann, K. F.: **9**, 173
Hartwick Seminary: **11**, 362
Hartwick, J. C.: **11**, 362
Hartzell, Joseph C.: **5**, 162
Haru: **9**, 35
Harun, Abu al-Faraj ibn: **1**, 18
Harvard Theological Seminary: **11**, 393
 University: **11**, 335; **12**, 102
Harvard, John: **5**, 162
Harvest: **4**, 288, 319
 feast, Hebrew: **8**, 452
 in Palestine: **1**, 94
Harvey, Joseph: **8**, 137
Hascall, Daniel: **11**, 345
Hase, Karl Alfred von: **5**, 163
 Karl August von: **5**, 163
Haselmeyer, Adam: **10**, 96
Hasenkamp, Friedrich A.: **5**, 164
 Johann G.: **5**, 164
 Johann H.: **5**, 164
Hashmon: **5**, 164
Hashmonay: **5**, 164
Hashmonim: **5**, 164
Hasideans: **5**, 164; **6**, 54; **9**, 9; **12**, 498
Hasmonæans: **4**, 195; **5**, 164-166; **6**, 54; **9**, 249
Hasse, Friedrich R.: **5**, 167
Hastings, James: **5**, 167
 Thomas: **5**, 167
 Thomas S.: **5**, 167
Hatch, Abram: **5**, 167
 Edwin: **5**, 167

- Hate: 5, 168
Hatfield, Edwin F.: 5, 168
Hathor: 4, 93; 11, 140
Hathumar of Paderborn: 8, 298
Hattem, Pontiaan van: 5, 168
Hatemists: 5, 168
Hatto of Mainz: 5, 169
Hatto, of Reichenau and Basel: 5, 119
 of Vercelli: 1, 358
Hauck, Albert: 5, 169
Haug, Johann H.: 5, 170
Hauge, Hans N.: 5, 170; 9, 173
Haupt, Erich: 5, 170; 9, 178
 Paul: 5, 170
Hauranne, Jean du V. de: 4, 40
Hauréau, Jean B.: 5, 171
Haurvatat: 12, 531
Hauschein, Johann. See *Ecolampadius*
Hausmann, Nicolaus: 5, 171; 7, 94; 12, 538
Hausrath, Adolf: 5, 171
Haussleiter, Johannes: 5, 171
Havelberg, Bishopric of: 5, 171
Havelock, Sir Henry: 5, 172
Haven, Erastus O.: 5, 172
 Gilbert: 5, 172
Havergal, Frances R.: 5, 172
Havilah: 8, 242; 11, 249
Hawaiian Islands: 5, 173; 7, 403, 413
Hawaweeny, Raphael: 5, 175
Haweis, Hugh R.: 5, 175
Hawker, Robert: 5, 175
 Robert S.: 5, 175
Hawks, Francis L.: 5, 176
Hawley, Gideon: 5, 176
Hawthorne, Nathaniel: 9, 458
Hay, John: 8, 349
Hayden, Mrs.: 11, 51
Haymo: 5, 118

-
- Hayti: 7, 411
 Hayye Kadmaye: 7, 147
 Tinyaniyye: 7, 147
 Hazael: 1, 98; 5, 176; 6, 185
 Hazah: 9, 274
 Hazor: 4, 420; 8, 100
 Hazzan: 11, 214
 He and she Bibles: 2, 140
 Head-dress: 4, 4
 Headlam, Arthur C.: 5, 176
 Healing art, Hebrew: 3, 445
 metaphysical: 10, 289
 of sick: 2, 206
 Healy, John: 5, 176
 Heard, John B.: 5, 177
 Hearers, Manichean: 7, 156
 Heart, Biblical Usage: 5, 177
 of Jesus, Society of: 10, 146, 147
 of Mary: 5, 457
 Heath, Thomas: 11, 17
 Heathen, missions to the: 7, 395-417. See also under denominational and geographical entries
 Heathenism: 5, 178-180
 Heave-offering: 10, 165
 Heaven: 3, 368; 5, 180; 10, 306
 conditions in: 2, 201
 and earth: 12, 428
 worshippers of: 3, 152
 Heavenly Recruit Church: 7, 392
 Heber: 2, 336
 Heber, Reginald: 5, 182
 Hebich, Samuel: 5, 182
 Hebrew agriculture: 1, 92-94
 altar of incense: 5, 468
 amulets: 1, 159
 Hebrew architecture: 1, 272
 army: 12, 266-269
 art: 1, 307

baal-worship. See *Baal; Baal cult; Baal worship*
and Babylonian law: 5, 138
bondservants: 10, 450
burial: 2, 307
calendar: 11, 216
calligraphy: 2, 95
carpentry: 5, 142
codes: 6, 428
commerce: 3, 170, 171
conceptions of the moon: 7, 492-494
concordances: 3, 205
cubit: 12, 288, 289
day: 3, 367
debts: 10, 136, 137
dietary laws: 3, 427-429
diseases: 3, 445
doctrine of God: 9, 276
doctrine of resurrection: 9, 496
dress and ornament: 4, 3
eschatology: 4, 174
exodus: 6, 50; 8, 26
family relations: 4, 273-277
fasts: 1, 356-357; 4, 281
feasts: 1, 93; 4, 181, 182, 287-289; 7, 494; 8, 452; 11, 215, 216, 246; 12, 382
gardens: 4, 429
goldsmiths: 5, 141
graves: 2, 308
handicrafts: 5, 140-142
harvest feast: 8, 452
healing art: 3, 445
high places: 5, 277
house: 5, 378-379
hymns: 5, 425
idolatry: 1, 158
image worship: 5, 452
inheritance: 1, 94; 6, 431
judicial procedure: 6, 429
kingdom: 10, 194

Language: 5, 183-185; 10, 352
law: 1, 94; 6, 427-431
Literature: 5, 185-188
looms: 5, 142
magic: 7, 125
marriage relations: 4, 273-277
meals: 7, 266
measures: 12, 287-293
metal-working: 5, 141
mirrors: 7, 389
month: 7, 492; 12, 473
mourning customs: 8, 31, 32
names: 8, 77
names for months: 12, 474
navigation: 8, 89
New-Year: 12, 473
ornaments: 1, 159; 4, 3
orthography: 2, 95
parallelism: 5, 190
pastoral life: 8, 371-373
pentecost: 8, 452
poetry: 5, 188-191
poor laws: 9, 125
pottery: 5, 141
priests, law for: 5, 267
property rights: 6, 430, 431
punishments: 6, 429
religion: 1, 96, 158
religious training: 4, 276; 11, 151, 152
sabbath: 10, 134-136
sacred music: 10, 148
saddle animals: 12, 427, 428
salutations: 10, 179
sibyl: 10, 397
slavery: 10, 136, 449, 450
stonework: 5, 142
tabernacle: 5, 266, 267; 11, 244-246
temples: 1, 272; 5, 116, 270; 11, 293-296

- text of Bible: **2**, 94-99; **3**, 70; **10**, 308
tithes: **11**, 453-454
translations of N. T.: **2**, 148
tribes: **6**, 49
Union College: **11**, 356
use of lots: **7**, 45, 46
 metals: **7**, 330-332
 oaths: **8**, 208
 stoning: **11**, 105, 106
vehicles: **12**, 160
war: **12**, 266-269
weights: **12**, 287-293
wine: **12**, 382, 383
work animals: **12**, 427, 428
writing: **2**, 94, 95, 410; **12**, 446-450
year: **12**, 473, 474
Hebrews. See *Israel, Jews*
 and Ammonites: **1**, 155
 Epistle to the: **1**, 487; **2**, 394, 399; **5**, 192-196; **10**, 435
 gospel of the: **1**, 227; **5**, 30
 and Habiri: **1**, 149
 hair and beard of: **5**, 118
 hunting among the: **5**, 411
 and Moabites: **7**, 424, 425, 426
 ownership of Christian slaves by: **10**, 452
 and Phenicians: **1**, 95
 and sorcery: **11**, 8
Hebron: **6**, 247, 248
Heck, Barbara: **7**, 341
Hecker, Isaac T.: **5**, 196; **8**, 415
Heckewelder, John G. E.: **5**, 196
Hedberg, F. G.: **2**, 235; **4**, 315
Hedge, Frederic H.: **5**, 196
Hedinger, Johann R.: **5**, 197
Hedio, Kaspar: **5**, 197
Hedonism: **5**, 302; **12**, 121, 122
Hedwig, Saint: **5**, 198
Heerbrand, Jacob: **5**, 198

Heermann, Johann: 5, 199; 9, 168
 Hefele, Karl J.: 5, 199-200; 8, 230
 Hegel, Georg W. F.: 2, 8; 3, 58, 461; 4, 190, 231; 5, 6, 200-201, 440; 8, 330, 331; 9, 399, 467,
 468; 12, 21
 and Schleiermacher: 8, 331
 Hegelianism: 7, 180; 10, 43; 11, 111
 Hegemōn: 5, 39
 Hegesippus: 5, 201
 Hahn, Johann F.: 5, 202
 Heidanus, Abraham: 5, 203
 Heidegger, Johann H.: 5, 203, 218
 Heidelberg Catechism: 2, 444, 445; 3, 84; 5, 204-206; 9, 427, 429, 437; 12, 111
 College: 9, 437
 polyglot: 2, 168
 Theological Seminary: 11, 387
 Heil, William F.: 5, 206
 Heilbronn plan: 8, 434
 Heimbucher, Max: 5, 206
 Heinicz, Gregorius: 2, 282
 Heineccius, Johann M.: 5, 206
 Heinemann, Barbara: 3, 185; 6, 20
 Heinrich, Karl F. G.: 5, 206
 Heinse, Gregorius: 2, 282
 Heinze, Franz F. M.: 12, 554
 Heitmueller, Wilhelm: 5, 206
 Hejira: 5, 206
 Held (Matthias): 4, 372
 Heldensteiner, Peter: 10, 183
 Helsing, Michael: 5, 206
 Heldring, Otto G.: 5, 207
 Helena, Saint: 5, 208; 6, 135; 8, 236; 9, 280
 and Simon Magus: 10, 419, 420
 of Sköfde: 5, 208
 Helgesen: 4, 105
 Heliand: 2, 332; 5, 208-209
 Heliodorus: 5, 209; 10, 341
 Heliogabalus. See *Elagabalus*
 Heliopolis. See *Baalbek*; *On*

73

- Helios: 11, 144
- Hell: 4, 415; 5, 109, 461
descent of Christ into: 3, 410-412
- Hellenism: 1, 124; 4, 497; 5, 210-211; 6, 54, 259, 260, 285; 8, 111; 9, 9
- Hellenist-oriental art: 10, 311
- Hellenistic criticism: 2, 174
Greek: 5, 211-215; 8, 343
literature: 5, 211
- Hells, Mandæan: 7, 148
- Helmet: 12, 267, 268
- Helmeted preface: 9, 266
- Helmichius, Werner: 5, 215
- Helmold: 5, 215
- Helmstedt method in preaching: 9, 167
- Heloise: 1, 8-9
- Helpers in Need: 2, 454; 4, 460; 5, 215
- Helvetic Confessions: 2, 301, 410; 5, 216-217
Consensus: 1, 160; 2, 410; 3, 476; 5, 203, 217-218; 9, 197
- Helvétius, Claude A.: 5, 218
- Helvicus, Christophorus: 5, 218
- Helvidius: 5, 219
- Helwich, Christophorus: 5, 218
- Helwys, Thomas: 1, 458-459
- Helyot, Pierre: 5, 219
- Heman: 9, 327, 329; 10, 193
- Hemans, Felicia D.: 5, 219
- Hemerli, Felix: 5, 219
- Hemmingsen (Hemmingii), Niels: 5, 220; 9, 168
- Hemphill, Charles R.: 5, 221
Samuel: 5, 221
- Hen: 5, 41
- Henderson, Alexander: 5, 221-223; 12, 323
Ebenezer: 2, 89; 5, 223
- Hendrix, Eugene R.: 5, 223
- Hengel, Wessel A. van: 5, 223
- Hengstenberg, Ernst W.: 5, 224-225
- Henhoefer, Alois: 5, 225; 9, 181
- Henisch, Gregorius: 2, 282

- Henke, Ernst L. T.: 5, 225
Heinrich, P. K.: 5, 226; 9, 397
Henna: 3, 164
Henotheism: 2, 248; 9, 122
Henoticon: 1, 292; 5, 226; 7, 475-477; 9, 43; 11, 402; 12, 504
Henricians: 5, 226, 228; 8, 489
Henriquez, Henricus: 5, 226
Henrix, Cornelis: 5, 352
Henry II., Emperor: 2, 40, 304
Henry III.: 1, 30-31; 2, 40; 5, 60, 61; 8, 490
Henry IV.: 1, 115, 191; 2, 54; 5, 61; 8, 365, 491; 12, 105
Henry V.: 2, 347; 3, 210; 4, 446; 8, 365, 366
Henry VI.: 2, 463
Henry VII.: 6, 201
Henry II. of England: 1, 116; 2, 21
Henry III.: 4, 77
Henry IV.: 8, 426; 9, 150
Henry VIII.: 2, 87; 3, 15, 16, 295; 4, 131, 132, 133; 9, 423; 11, 171
Henry II. of France: 4, 17; 5, 394
Henry III.: 4, 307; 5, 326, 396
Henry IV.: 2, 55, 80; 3, 134, 158; 4, 33, 34; 5, 396, 397; 6, 145; 7, 178; 8, 81, 177; 9, 421
Henry of Clairvaux: 5, 227
 of Cluny: 5, 228
 of Ghent: 5, 227; 10, 263
 of Huntingdon: 5, 227
 of Kalkar: 5, 227
 of Langenstein: 5, 228; 9, 163
 of Lausanne: 2, 63; 5, 228
 the Lion: 1, 18
 of Navarre. See *Henry IV. of France*
 of Noerdlingen: 4, 392; 5, 228; 11, 276
 of Zuetphen: 7, 447
Henry, George: 9, 238
 John E.: 5, 229
 Matthew: 2, 159; 5, 229
 Paul E.: 5, 229
 Philip: 5, 229
Henschen, Gottfried: 5, 230

- Henson, Herbert H.: 5, 230
 Poindexter S.: 5, 230; 9, 188
 Hepburn, James C.: 5, 230; 6, 107; 12, 163
 Hephzibah Faith Missionary Association: 7, 392
 Heppe, Heinrich L. J.: 5, 230
 Heptads: 10, 378, 379
 Heraclas: 5, 231; 7, 462; 8, 268
 Heracleon: 12, 133
 Heracles: 10, 192
 Heraclides, Bazaar (Liber) of: 8, 126; 12, 569, 570
 Heraclitus: 4, 229; 5, 231; 8, 328, 329; 9, 306
 Heraclius, emperor: 3, 53; 7, 259, 480
 Herbart, J. F. von: 5, 6, 441; 9, 469; 12, 357
 Herbelot de Molainville, B. d': 5, 231
 Herben, Stephen J.: 5, 232
 Herbergen Zur Heimat: 5, 232
 Herberger, Valerius: 5, 232
 Herbert of Cherbury, Lord: 3, 391; 9, 399, 465
 Herbert, Edward: 3, 391
 George: 5, 233
 Herder, Johann G.: 2, 180; 4, 231; 5, 233; 6, 338; 9, 173, 396
 Herding: 8, 371-373
 Heredity: 1, 34
 Herem: 1, 166
 Herennius Philo: 9, 42
 Heresies, Waldensian: 12, 243
 Heresy: 1, 278-281; 2, 406; 3, 2, 50, 240; 5, 234, 471; 6, 1-4; 9, 149; 12, 466
 Heretic Baptism: 3, 331; 4, 317; 5, 235-237; 10, 446; 11, 81
 Heretics, burning of: 3, 391
 crusades against: 5, 501; 11, 473; 12, 241-248
 Herford, Nicholas: 8, 164
 Hergenroether, Joseph: 5, 237
 Heribert: 7, 371
 Heriger: 5, 237
 Herihor: 9, 35, 36
 Herimann Contractus: 5, 238
 Hering, Hermann J.: 5, 237
 Herkenne, Heinrich: 5, 237

- Herkless, John: 5, 238
Herle, Charles: 5, 238
Herluin: 6, 407
Hermagoras, Saint: 1, 251
Herman Contractus: 5, 238
 of Fritzlar: 5, 238
 of Lehnin. See *Lehnin prophecy*
 of Ryswick: 5, 239
 of Scheda: 5, 239
 of Schildesche: 5, 239
 of Westphalia: 5, 239
 of Wied: 2, 380; 3, 163; 4, 286; 5, 239; 8, 298, 395
Hermann of Cologne: 1, 33
Hermann, Nikolaus: 5, 240
Hermann von der Hardt: 5, 147
Hermannsburg mission: 5, 157
Hermanss, Jakob: 1, 296
Hermas (Shepherd of): 2, 394; 3, 422; 5, 240, 241; 8, 55
Hermenegild: 6, 434
Hermeneutics: 4, 237-247; 11, 437, 438
Hermes: 10, 196, 369
Hermes, Georg: 4, 7, 8; 5, 242-243
Hermesianism: 5, 242
Hermias: 5, 243
Herminjard, Aimé L.: 5, 243
Hermit: 5, 243; 10, 205
 Orders: 5, 243
Hermitesses of St. John Baptist: 1, 455
Hermits of St. Augustine: 1, 372
 of St. Jerome: 5, 275
 of St. Paul: 8, 416
Hermogenes: 5, 243
Hermon: 5, 244; 11, 228
Herod Agrippa I.: 5, 248; 6, 54
 Antipas: 4, 421; 5, 248; 6, 54, 207
 of Chalcis: 5, 249
 the Great: 2, 495; 3, 122; 4, 421; 5, 244-249; 6, 54; 9, 375; 10, 185
 temple of: 11, 295

- Philip: 5, 248, 249; 6, 54
Herodia: 6, 249
Herodians: 5, 249
Herodias: 5, 248, 249
Herolt, Johann: 9, 164
Herolvesfeld: 5, 250
Heroopolis: 5, 26; 9, 412
Herophile: 10, 396
Heros of Arles: 8, 441
Herr, John: 7, 308
Herrick, George F.: 5, 249
Herrites: 7, 308
Hermann, Johann G. W.: 5, 249; 9, 442, 470
Herrnhut, Herrnhuters: 12, 91, 514-516
Hersfeld: 5, 250
Hertzler, Charles W.: 5, 250
Hervæus Brito (Natalis): 5, 250
 Burgidolensis: 5, 250
Hervey Archipelago: 7, 413; 11, 15
Hervey, Arthur C.: 5, 251
 James: 5, 251
Hervormde Church of the Transvaal: 9, 434
Herwald: 5, 259
Herzegovina: 2, 237
Herzl, Theodor: 12, 517
Herzog, Eduard: 5, 251; 8, 231
 Johann J.: 5, 251
Hesedh: 5, 41
Heshbon: 7, 424
Hess, Felix: 5, 253
 Hans C.: 5, 253
 Johann: 5, 253
 Johann J.: 5, 252
 Salomo: 5, 253
Hesse: 5, 253-255; 12, 190, 191
 Lutherans in: 7, 82, 83
 Reformation in: 6, 402; 9, 25
Hesse-Darmstadt, concordat with: 3, 216

- Hesse, Johann: 5, 253
 Hesselinus, J. H.: 5, 255
 Hessels, Johann H.: 5, 255
 Hessey, James A.: 5, 255
 Hesshusen, Tileman: 5, 255
 Hesychasts: 5, 256-258; 7, 465; 8, 307; 10, 416
 Hesychius: 1, 227; 2, 102, 118; 5, 258
 Heterodoxy: 8, 277, 278
 trials for: 8, 278
 Heteroousios: 1, 280
 Heth: 11, 247
 Hetherington, William M.: 5, 258
 Hettinger, Franz: 5, 258
 Hetzer, Ludwig: 5, 112
 Heubner, Heinrich L.: 5, 258
 Heumann, Christoph A.: 5, 259
 Heusda, P. W. van: 5, 81
 Heusser, Meta (Schweizer): 5, 259
 Heussgen, Johann: 8, 222
 Hewald: 5, 259; 10, 218
 Hewit, A. F.: 5, 259
 Nathaniel A.: 5, 259
 Hexapla: 2, 117, 118; 8, 269, 270
 Hexateuch: 5, 260-271
 Heyden, Gaspar van der: 9, 427, 428
 Heyer, C. F.: 7, 93
 Heyling, Peter: 1, 21, 63; 7, 405
 Heylyn, Peter: 5, 271
 Heynlin von Stein, J.: 5, 272
 Hezekiah: 1, 331; 5, 272-273; 6, 36, 37
 Hibbert Lectures: 5, 273
 Hibbins, Ann: 12, 393
 Hibernian Bible Society: 2, 90
 Hibil Ziwa: 7, 147; 8, 76
 Hickes, George: 5, 274
 Hickock, Laurens P.: 5, 274
 Hicks, Elias: 4, 394; 5, 274
 Hicksite Friends: 4, 394; 5, 274

Hideyoshi: **6**, 104
Hidra, Church of: **1**, 265
Hiebmaier, Balthasar: **5**, 385
Hieracas, Hieracites: **5**, 274
Hierapolis: **1**, 315
Hierarchy: **5**, 275
Hieratic script: **6**, 5
Hierocles: **1**, 232; **5**, 275
Hieroglyphics: **6**, 5
Hierombalos: **10**, 198
Hieronymites: **5**, 275
Hieronymus. See *Jerome*
Hieronymus Zanchius: **12**, 496
High masses: **7**, 240
Places: **1**, 312; **4**, 481; **5**, 276-279
Priest: **5**, 279-281; **9**, 249
High-church: **9**, 284
 Anglicanism: **4**, 135
Highest good: **5**, 17-19; **8**, 5
Hilarianus: **8**, 466
Hilarion, Saint: **5**, 281; **7**, 463; **11**, 22
Hilarius (Deacon): **5**, 281; **9**, 488
 (Hilary), pope: **5**, 282
 (pupil of Abelard): **9**, 476
 Decimius Hilarianus: **1**, 153
 Hilarus (Hilary): **5**, 282
Hilary (Hilarius), Pope: **5**, 282
 of Arles, Saint: **5**, 282; **10**, 347
 (Hilarius), the deacon: **5**, 281; **9**, 488
 of Poitiers: **5**, 282-284, 425
Hilda (Hild), Saint: **5**, 284; **12**, 415, 416
Hildebert of Lavardin: **5**, 284
Hildebrand. See *Gregory VII., pope*
Hildebrand, Adolf: **10**, 314
Hildegard, Saint: **5**, 285; **8**, 70
Hilderic: **12**, 141
Hildernissen, Willem van: **5**, 352
Hildesheim, Bishopric of: **5**, 285

- Hildigrin (Hildegrim) of Chalons: 5, 119; 6, 505
Hilduin: 5, 285
Hilgenfeld, Adolf B. C.: 5, 286
Hilkiah: 5, 264; 6, 238
Hill, M. D.: 9, 261
 Rowland: 5, 286; 9, 184; 11, 154
 William: 8, 141
Hillel: 5, 286, 459; 6, 56; 9, 280
Hiller, Alfred: 5, 287
 Friedrich K.: 5, 287
 Matthäus: 5, 287
 Philipp F.: 5, 287
Hillis, Newell D.: 5, 287; 9, 188
Hillsdale College: 11, 338, 349
Hilprecht, H. V.: 8, 184, 185
Hiltalinger, Johann: 5, 287
Hilten, Johann: 5, 288
Himyarites: 1, 253
Himyaritic kingdom: 1, 253
Hin: 12, 290
Hinayana: 2, 294; 5, 474
Hincks, Edward: 5, 288
 Edward Y.: 5, 288; 6, 8
Hincmar of Laon: 1, 52; 5, 288; 9, 347
Hincmar of Reims: 1, 52; 2, 39; 5, 36, 288-290; 7, 68; 8, 161; 9, 195, 313; 10, 303, 304, 362
Hindmarsh, James: 8, 141
Hindu magic: 7, 125
Hinduism: 5, 290-291, 474, 475, 476
Hinlopen, Jakob: 9, 174
Hinnom: 4, 442
Hinschius, Franz C. P.: 5, 291
Hippo (in Africa): 4, 436
 (in Palestine): 1, 367, 368
 synod of: 1, 81, 368; 2, 427
Hippolyte: 5, 219
Hippolytus: 2, 338, 347; 3, 47; 5, 292-295; 7, 454, 458; 9, 159; 12, 209
 Saint, Brothers of: 5, 295
Hiram: 4, 420; 5, 295; 9, 15

- Hirsau: 5, 296
Hirsch, Emil G.: 5, 296
Hirschau: 5, 296-297
Hirschberg Bible: 2, 158
Hirsche, Georg K.: 5, 297
Hirscher, Johann B.: 5, 298
Hispana (canons): 2, 383
Hispana Gallica Augustodunensis: 9, 344, 347
Historia Lausiaca: 8, 322
Historians, church: 3, 98
Historic episcopate: 4, 159
Historical Bibles: 2, 163, 164
 criticism: 2, 173
 development: 3, 414
Histories of the saints: 1, 27
History of Christian doctrines: 3, 460-463
 church: 3, 96
 of ethics: 4, 187
 and exegesis: 4, 239, 240, 242
 of exegesis: 4, 244
 of John: 1, 228
 of preaching: 9, 158-189
 religion and: 12, 30
 of religion: 9, 456
 of religions, American lectures on: 1, 154
 secular: 3, 96
 sources of, in inscriptions: 6, 10
Hitchcock, Roswell D.: 5, 298
Hittite sun-gods: 11, 142, 143
Hittites: 1, 148, 149, 327, 328; 2, 375, 412; 3, 152; 4, 89; 5, 298-300, 367; 11, 229, 248
Hitze, Franz: 5, 300
Hitzig, Ferdinand: 5, 300
Hivites: 2, 376; 4, 420
Hoadley, Benjamin: 5, 301
Hobab: 2, 336; 7, 366; 8, 27
Hobart, Alvah S.: 5, 302
 John H.: 5, 302
Hobbes, Thomas: 3, 392; 5, 302; 7, 245, 246, 500; 9, 399, 465

- Hoberg, Gottfried: 5, 303
Hobson, Benjamin: 3, 34
 Benjamin L.: 5, 303
Hochmann von Hohenau, E. C.: 5, 303
Hochstraten, Jakob van: 5, 359
Hocker, C. F. W.: 1, 63
Hodge, Archibald A.: 5, 303
 Caspar W.: 5, 304
 Charles: 1, 190; 5, 305
 Richard M.: 5, 306
Hodges, George: 12, 554
Hodgson, James M.: 5, 306
Hody, Humphrey: 5, 306
Höe von Höenegg, M.: 5, 306; 9, 168
Hoeck, Johann: 1, 59
Hoeffding, Harald: 12, 554
Hoefling, Johann W. F.: 5, 307
Hoekstra, Sytse: 5, 307
Hoeleemann, Hermann G.: 5, 308
Hoen, C. H.: 5, 352; 10, 63
Höenegg, Matthias Höe von: 5, 306
Hoennicke, Gustav: 5, 308
Hoeven, Amorie van der: 9, 180
Hofacker, Ludwig: 5, 308; 9, 175
 Wilhelm: 5, 308
Hoffbauer, C. M.: 6, 489
Hoffman, Eugene A.: 5, 309
Hoffmann, Andreas G.: 5, 309
 Christoph: 4, 397
 Daniel: 2, 433; 5, 309; 12, 301
 E. T. A.: 10, 87
 G. W.: 6, 376
 Heinrich: 5, 309; 9, 176
 Ludwig F. W.: 5, 311
 Melchior: 1, 163; 5, 310-311; 7, 301, 303, 306; 8, 44, 45; 10, 424, 427; 12, 50
 Richard A.: 5, 311
 Wilhelm: 9, 176
Hoffmannites: 4, 397

76

Hoffmeister, Johannes: 5, 311
Hofmann, Heinrich: 8, 305
 Johann C. K.: 5, 312; 9, 148; 12, 21
 Melchior: 5, 310
 Rudolph H.: 5, 313
Hofmeister, Sebastian: 5, 313; 10, 47
Hofstede, Petrus: 5, 313
Hofstede de Groot, Petrus: 5, 314
Hogarth, William: 8, 305
Hoge, Moses D.: 5, 315
Hohenaltheim, Synod of: 5, 315
Hohenau, E. C. Hochmann von: 5, 303
Hohenlohe, Alexander L. F. E.: 5, 315
Hokmah: 12, 385
Holbach, Paul H. T. Baron d': 3, 396; 5, 315; 9, 466
Holbein the Elder, Hans: 8, 304
 the Younger, Hans: 3, 383; 8, 304
Holiness: 10, 199
 churches: 7, 392
 of God: 5, 316-319; 12, 441, 443, 464
 law of: 6, 428
Holl, Karl: 5, 319
Holland: 5, 319-322; 7, 187; 12, 220, 221
 art in: 8, 304, 305
 catechisms in: 2, 446
 ecclesiastical records of: 1, 273
 inquisition in: 6, 3, 4
 Jansenist Church in: 5, 322; 6, 98-100
 Mennonites in: 7, 302-305
 pilgrims in: 3, 231, 232
 Protestantism in: 5, 319-321
 Remonstrants in: 9, 481
 Roman Catholics in: 5, 321
 Sunday-schools in: 11, 156
Holland, Henry S.: 3, 43; 5, 322
Hollatz (Hollatius), David: 5, 323
Hollebeek, E.: 9, 174
Holliman, Ezekiel: 12, 370

Hollow Syria: 3, 151
Holly, James T.: 5, 323; 12, 317
Holmes, Robert: 2, 116; 5, 323
Holofernes: 1, 221
Holste, Lucas: 5, 323; 6, 471
Holsten, Karl C. J.: 5, 324
Holstenius, Lucas: 5, 323
Holtzmann, Heinrich J.: 5, 324
Oskar K. A.: 5, 325
Holy club: 12, 307
Coat: 4, 467; 5, 325
Communion. See *Eucharist*; and *Lord's Supper*
Cross, Daughters of the: 12, 411
cubit: 12, 288
family, sisters (daughters) of the: 4, 451
fire: 4, 45
Ghost: 5, 331; 7, 170, 171
and fire, baptism with the: 1, 454
Orders and Congregations of the: 5, 326
procession of: 1, 1; 3, 257, 259; 4, 50, 51, 303, 312
sin against: 2, 198; 11, 46, 47
and Us Society: 5, 327
lance: 6, 406
maid of Kent: 1, 494
name of Mary, feast of: 7, 222
office. See *Inquisition*
Office, Congregation of the: 5, 327
orders: 8, 254; 10, 144
Orthodox . . . Church: 4, 48-54
Roman empire: 5, 327-328; 9, 129; 10, 330
Saturday: 5, 336
Sepulcher: 5, 328-331
Orders of the: 5, 331
spear: 12, 169
Spirit: 5, 331; 7, 170, 171; 10, 6, 244, 294, 307; 12, 18
procession of: 4, 50
Thursday: 5, 335
Water: 5, 333; 10, 145; 12, 275

- aspersion with: **1**, 318
 vessels: **12**, 169
 Week: **5**, 333-336
 Holyoake, Austin: **10**, 327
 G. J.: **10**, 327
 Holzhauser, Bartholomäus: **1**, 493
 Homberg, Church Order: **5**, 337-338
 Synod: **5**, 337
 Home Mission Society, Baptist: **1**, 474
 Home Missions: **5**, 339-346
 Home, D. D.: **11**, 51
 Homer: **12**, 289, 290
 Homeric deities: **12**, 8
 Homiletics: **1**, 102; **5**, 346-351
 Homiliarium: **5**, 351; **9**, 161, 162
 Homilies: **5**, 351; **6**, 419
 Clementine: **3**, 141
 Homily: **5**, 346
 Homines Intelligentiæ: **4**, 382; **5**, 352
 Hommel, Fritz: **8**, 185
 Homoians: **1**, 21-22, 499; **3**, 52; **5**, 283
 Homoiousians: **1**, 21-22, 230, 280, 499; **3**, 52; **5**, 72, 283; **6**, 475
 Homologoumena: **2**, 394, 397, 398
 Homousios, homoousia: **1**, 125, 279, 281, 345, 346; **3**, 257, 334; **4**, 51; **5**, 70, 71; **6**, 475; **7**, 112, 288, 457; **8**, 157; **12**, 19, 563

 Homophonic song: **10**, 157
 Hompesch, Ferdinand von: **6**, 217
 Hondebeke, Friedrich: **10**, 63
 Honduras: **2**, 496
 Hone, William: **5**, 352
 Honey: **10**, 164
 Honius, Cornelius: **5**, 352; **10**, 63
 Honor: **5**, 353
 Honoratus, saint: **6**, 462; **7**, 465
 Honorific sacrifice: **3**, 199
 Honorius I., Pope: **2**, 475; **3**, 54; **5**, 200, 353, 489; **6**, 450, 471; **7**, 481
 Honorius II.: **1**, 115, 187; **5**, 354; **11**, 290
 Honorius II., Antipope: **5**, 61, 354

- Honorius III., Pope: **2**, 386; **3**, 480; **4**, 356; **5**, 354; **9**, 314
Honorius IV.: **5**, 355; **9**, 493
Honorius of Autun: **5**, 356; **10**, 260
 of Canterbury: **5**, 357
 Flavius: **3**, 74; **5**, 357; **8**, 442
Honter (Honterus), Johann: **5**, 357
Hontheim, Johann N. von: **4**, 122; **5**, 358; **9**, 80
Hood, E. L.: **11**, 351
 Edwin P.: **5**, 359
 James W.: **5**, 359
Hoodoo: **8**, 104
Hooght, Everardus van der: **5**, 359
Hooghvorst, Emelie d': **12**, 413
Hoogstraten (Hochstraten), Jakob van: **5**, 359
Hook, Walter F.: **5**, 359; **9**, 185
Hooker, Richard: **5**, 360
 Thomas: **3**, 235; **5**, 361
Hoonacker, Albin A. van: **5**, 361
Hoop Scheffer, J. G. de. See *Scheffer*
Hooper, John: **5**, 361; **9**, 182, 365
Hoornbeek, Johannes: **5**, 362
Hope: **5**, 362
 College: **9**, 432
Hophra: **1**, 408; **6**, 53
Hôpital, Michel de l'. See *L'Hôpital*
Hopkins, Albert: **5**, 363
 Evan: **3**, 76
 Mark: **5**, 363
 Samuel: **5**, 363; **8**, 133, 134, 246; **11**, 341
Hopkinsianism: **4**, 121; **5**, 364
Horb (horbe), Johann H.: **5**, 364; **7**, 263
Horche, Heinrich: **5**, 365
Horeb: **10**, 441
Horites: **2**, 376; **4**, 482
Hormah: **8**, 100; **12**, 263
Hormisdas, Pope: **5**, 365; **7**, 477, 478; **9**, 481; **10**, 348; **11**, 402
Horn: **10**, 150, 151
Horn, Edward T.: **5**, 365

- Johann: 2, 216
William: 5, 366
Horne, C. S.: 9, 186
George: 5, 366; 9, 184
Thomas H.: 5, 366
Horneck, Anthony: 10, 471
Horneius, Conrad: 5, 366; 11, 220
Horner, Junius M.: 5, 367
Horney, Conrad: 5, 366
Horning, Friedrich T.: 5, 367
Horologion: 5, 367
Horologium: 2, 263
Horr, George E.: 5, 367; 11, 346
Horse: 5, 367; 12, 160, 427
Horses of the sun: 11, 138, 140
Horsiisi: 8, 297
Horsley, Samuel: 5, 368; 9, 184
Hort, Fenton J. A.: 2, 110; 5, 368
Hortus deliciarum: 8, 303
Horus: 9, 352; 11, 140
Hosanna: 6, 502
Hosea: 5, 369-372
Hoshea: 1, 330, 331; 5, 373; 9, 273
Hoshen: 5, 280
Hosier, Harry: 8, 105
Hosius of Cordova: 1, 279; 3, 251; 5, 373; 8, 157; 10, 207
Hosius, Stanislaus: 5, 374; 9, 107, 167
Hoskins, F. E.: 11, 233
Hosmer, J. B.: 11, 352
Hospices of St. Bernard: 2, 67
Hospinian, Rudolf: 5, 375
Hospital Brothers and Sisters: 5, 376
Nuns of St. Joseph of Bordeaux: 12, 412
orders: 10, 468
Sisters of the Holy Ghost: 5, 376
of the Holy Spirit: 5, 376
of the Hôtel-Dieu: 5, 376
of St. Catherine: 5, 376

- of St. Gervais: 5, 376
of St. Joseph: 5, 230
Hospitalers: 5, 376
of Burgos: 5, 376
of the Holy Ghost: 5, 326
of the Immaculate Conception: 5, 376
of St. Anthony: 1, 193
of St. Hippolytus: 5, 295
Hospitality, Hebrew: 11, 109
Hospitals: 10, 467, 475
cathedral: 10, 468
monastic: 10, 468
municipal: 10, 469
Hospitius: 9, 409
Hoss: Elijah E.: 5, 376
Stanislaus: 5, 374
Hossbach, Peter W.: 5, 376
Host: 1, 142; 5, 377; 12, 168
Hoste, D. E.: 11, 283
Hot springs in Palestine: 8, 316
Hottentots: 1, 61
Hottinger, Johann H.: 5, 377
Johann J.: 5, 377
Houbigant, Charles F.: 5, 378
Houghton, Louise S.: 5, 378
Hours: 3, 367
canonical: 2, 47, 263, 400
House, Hebrew: 5, 378-379
communion: 7, 39
Hovey, Alvah: 5, 379; 11, 346
How, William W.: 5, 380
Howard, Edward H.: 5, 380
John: 5, 380; 9, 261; 10, 472
Howe, John: 5, 381; 9, 183
Howie, John: 5, 381
Howland, F. I.: 3, 184
Howson, John S.: 5, 382
Hoyle, Joshua: 5, 382

- Hoyt, Wayland: 5, 382
- Hrabanus Maurus. See *Rabanus*
- Hrodegandus: 3, 67
- Hroswitha: 10, 100
- Hrotsuit: 10, 100
- Huber, Caspar: 5, 384
- Johannes N.: 5, 382
 - Samuel: 2, 80; 5, 383
 - Victor A.: 5, 383
- Huberinus, Caspar: 5, 384
- Hubert, Konrad: 5, 384
- Hubert brothers: 8, 304
- Hubmaier (Hubmoer), Balthasar: 5, 385; 9, 498
- Huc, Évariste R.: 5, 384; 6, 399
- Hucbald of St. Amand: 5, 385
- Hudson, C. F.: 1, 185
- Huebmaier (Huebmoer), Balthasar: 5, 385; 6, 477
- Huegel, superintendent: 11, 113
- Huels, Peter: 5, 386
- Huelsemann, Johann: 5, 386; 11, 219
- Huet, Pierre D.: 5, 386
- Hug, Johann L.: 5, 387
- Hugh, Saint: 5, 387
- Hughes, Edwin H.: 5, 388
- Hugh P.: 3, 378; 5, 388; 9, 186
 - John: 5, 388; 10, 84
 - Joseph: 2, 88; 5, 388
 - Joshua P.: 5, 388
 - Thomas P.: 5, 389
- Hugo of Fleury: 5, 389
- of Grenoble: 2, 428, 429
 - de Payens: 11, 290
 - of Pisa: 5, 392
 - de Sancta Maria: 3, 389
 - of St. Cher: 2, 113; 5, 389; 9, 163
 - of St. Victor: 1, 350; 4, 252; 5, 390-392; 6, 326; 8, 70; 9, 163; 10, 142, 260; 11, 206, 496; 12, 51
- the White: 5, 392

Huguccio: 5, 392
Huguenots: 3, 158; 4, 32-34, 297; 5, 393-400; 8, 80, 81, 177, 179; 9, 22, 291, 421; 10, 28, 29, 62, 63, 68; 12, 407
Huhn, A. F.: 9, 176
Huidekoper, Frederic: 5, 400
Huis der Liefde: 4, 272
Hul: 1, 254
Hulagu: 7, 470
Hulbert, Eri B.: 5, 400; 11, 344
Huldah: 9, 273
Hulse, John: 5, 401
Hulsean Lectures: 5, 401
Human race, unity of: 7, 144
 sacrifice: 1, 391; 3, 200; 4, 481; 6, 118; 7, 448, 449, 450; 9, 18; 10, 164
Humanism: 2, 86, 367; 4, 126; 5, 142, 401-403; 6, 478, 479; 8, 307, 308; 9, 499; 10, 55, 86; 12, 100, 101
 and philanthropy: 10, 469
Humanitarian: 5, 403
 Christology: 3, 58
Humanity of Jesus: 3, 49; 12, 562
Humbert: 5, 403
Hume, David: 3, 394; 5, 8, 403; 7, 502; 9, 466; 12, 121, 357
 Robert A.: 5, 404
Humerale: 12, 169
Humiliati: 5, 404; 12, 241
Humiliation of Christ: 3, 57; 6, 175, 315-319. See also *Kenosis*
Humility: 5, 405
Humphrey, William G.: 5, 406
Hundeshagen, Karl B.: 5, 406
Huneric (Hunnerich): 12, 141, 180
Hung Siu Tsuen: 11, 253
Hungarian Anabaptists: 8, 91
 Bible versions: 2, 148
 Confessions: 5, 407
 Reformed Church in America: 9, 438
 titular bishops: 12, 294
Hungary: 2, 224; 5, 407-409; 6, 232-234, 492, 493; 8, 424, 425; 9, 70; 12, 182
 antitrinitarianism in: 5, 409; 12, 82

- apostle of: **4**, 461
protestantism in: **10**, 8; **12**, 182
Reformation in: **3**, 413; **9**, 422
Waldensians in: **12**, 246
Hunnius, Ægidius: **5**, 409; **12**, 53
 Nicolaus: **5**, 410
Huns: **10**, 381, 402
Hunt, John:
 Robert: **9**, 283
 William: **5**, 410
Hunting among the Hebrews: **5**, 411
Huntingdon, Selina H., Countess of: **5**, 412; **7**, 337; **9**, 219
Huntington, Frederic D.: **5**, 412
 William R.: **5**, 412
Hupfeld, Hermann C. K. F.: **5**, 413
Hurd, Richard: **5**, 413
Hurlbut, Jesse L.: **5**, 414
Hurst, John F.: **5**, 414
Hurter, Friedrich E. von: **5**, 414
 Hugo A. F. von: **5**, 414
Huschke, Georg P. E.: **5**, 415
Huss, John, Hussites: **1**, 100; **3**, 249; **5**, 415-420; **9**, 163, 164
Hussgen, Johann: **8**, 222
Hussites: **1**, 496-497; **5**, 415; **9**, 422
Husum, Reformation in: **11**, 273
Hut, Hans: **5**, 420; **7**, 300, 301
Hutcheson, Francis: **7**, 502
Hutchinson, Mrs. Anne: **1**, 200; **8**, 131; **12**, 142, 385
 John: **5**, 421
Hutchinsonians: **5**, 421
Huter, Jacob: **9**, 498
Hutt, Hans: **5**, 420
Hutten, Ulrich von: **4**, 161, 166; **5**, 421
Hutter, Elias: **5**, 422
 Jacob: **7**, 301, 309
 Leonhard: **5**, 422; **12**, 53
Hutterites: **7**, 309
Hutterus, Leonhard: **5**, 422

- Hutton, Arthur W.: 5, 423
 William H.: 5, 423
 Huxley, T. H.: 9, 141
 Hyacinth: 9, 190
 Hyacinth, Father: 7, 52
 Hydaspes: 5, 434
 Hydatius of Emerita: 9, 258
 Hyde, Thomas: 5, 423; 12, 524
 William deW.: 5, 423
 Hydroparastatae: 5, 424
 Hyena: 5, 411
 Hyginus: 5, 424
 of Cordova: 9, 258
 Hyksos: 4, 89; 6, 232
 Hylozoists: 8, 328
 Hymn of the soul: 11, 238
 tunes: 10, 156-157, 158, 159
 Hymnody, American: 1, 122; 2, 279; 3, 308; 5, 167, 315, 429-431; 8, 51, 58, 194, 220, 326; 9, 201; 10, 320, 462; 11, 73
 Danish: 2, 274; 5, 428; 6, 339, 340
 early Christian: 5, 425; 8, 497
 of Eastern Church: 5, 425
 English: 1, 39; 2, 440; 3, 292, 357; 4, 260; 5, 45, 173, 182, 429-431; 6, 304, 308, 313; 7, 98, 99, 106, 111, 216, 271, 484, 490; 8, 93, 94, 154, 186, 236; 9, 373, 382, 416; 10, 105, 129, 332; 11, 73, 74, 76, 77, 89, 108, 273-274, 466; 12, 279, 305, 306, 311, 367
 French: 5, 427-428; 7, 102, 190, 191
 German: 1, 319-320; 3, 294, 340; 4, 56, 329, 365, 390, 433, 447, 464, 478; 5, 117, 199, 240, 259, 287, 384, 426-428; 6, 306, 354, 424; 7, 6, 11, 264; 8, 94, 95, 129, 167, 168, 234, 500; 9, 134, 386, 405; 10, 41, 43, 139, 230, 253, 310, 346; 11, 34, 39, 42, 53, 66, 122, 304; 12, 110, 222, 259, 295, 334, 503, 521, 537
 Gnostic: 5, 425
 Greek: 1, 152; 5, 425; 6, 210, 301; 10, 89-90; 11, 226, 322, 323
 Latin: 1, 36, 37, 151, 152; 2, 65, 66; 3, 166; 4, 345; 5, 425-426; 6, 84, 85; 8, 497, 500; 10, 113; 11, 328, 428; 12, 161, 162
 Lutheran: 5, 426-427; 8, 37. See also *Hymnody, German*
 Mongolian: 6, 213
 Norwegian: 5, 428
 Swedish: 5, 428

- Syriac: **1**, 483; **5**, 151, 425
Welsh: **12**, 372
Hymnology: **1**, 172; **3**, 168; **5**, 424-431; **10**, 156; **11**, 441; **12**, 231. See also *Hymnody*
Hymnos: **5**, 424
Hypapante: **5**, 432
Hypatia: **3**, 333; **5**, 432
Hyperdulia: **4**, 21; **7**, 221; **12**, 440
Hyperius, Andreas: **5**, 346, 347, 432, 433; **9**, 146, 168
Hypnotism: **9**, 353
Hypocrisy: **5**, 433
Hypogæum: **2**, 480
Hypogonation: **12**, 172
Hypostasis: **4**, 217; **5**, 71; **7**, 170, 171; **12**, 24, 565
Hypothesis, use of: **4**, 239
Hypothetical universalism: **2**, 363; **10**, 213
Hypsistarians: **5**, 433; **9**, 281
Hyrcanus II.: **5**, 165
Hyrcanus, John: **10**, 185
Hyssop: **5**, 433
Hystaspes: **5**, 434
Hyvernat, Eugene X. L.: **5**, 434

I

- I. H. S. See *Jesus Christ, monogram of*
- Iacchus: **12**, 10, 439
- Ian Maclaren: **12**, 277
- Ibadites: 7, 441
- Ibas: **4**, 217; **5**, 435; **8**, 120
- Iberian Bible version: **2**, 133
- Ibex: **5**, 411
- Ibleam: **10**, 186
- Ibn Ezra: **1**, 10
Saoud: **12**, 236
- Ibrahim Pasha: **11**, 232
- Icaria: **3**, 187
- Iceland: **5**, 435-437; **10**, 77
- Icon: **4**, 52; **5**, 453, 454
- Iconoclasm: **5**, 453, 454; **6**, 32; **7**, 221; **8**, 43, 44, 49, 157-158
- Iconolatry. See *Image-worship*
- Iconostasis: **5**, 437; **8**, 351
- Ideal world: **10**, 305
- Idealism: **4**, 192; **5**, 308, 437-442; **7**, 47
- Idealistic ethics: **4**, 192
- Idel, Karl: **9**, 179
- Idiomata: **3**, 179
- Idolatry: **5**, 443-444. See also *Image-worship*
in Arabia: **1**, 253
Hebrew: **1**, 158
- Idumea: **4**, 78; **6**, 247; **8**, 309
- Ieyasu: **6**, 105
- Iglesia Española. Reformada: **11**, 27
- Ignatian episcopate: **3**, 80, 370; **8**, 264
- Ignatius of Antioch: **3**, 51, 80, 370; **5**, 444-446; **6**, 316; **8**, 432; **9**, 118; **12**, 208
on Eucharist: **7**, 229
on Lord's supper: **7**, 27, 28, 29
of Constantinople: **5**, 446; **8**, 161; **9**, 45
- Diaconus: **5**, 447
- Father: **7**, 98
- a Jesu: **7**, 146

- of Loyola: 3, 159; 4, 249; 5, 447-448; 8, 71
 Ignorance, justifying accommodation: 1, 22-24
 Ignorantins: 3, 40
 Ihmels, Ludwig H.: 5, 448
 Ije-abarim: 12, 264
 Ijma: 7, 440
 Ijon: 4, 420
 Ikonostasis (Iconostasis): 5, 437; 8, 351
 Ilanz articles: 6, 372; 12, 137
 Ildephonsus: 5, 449
 Illgen, Christian F.: 5, 449
 Illingworth, John R.: 12, 554
 Illuminati: 1, 135; 5, 449
 Illumination: 5, 450
 Illumination, the. See *Enlightenment*
 Illustrated Bibles: 2, 164
 manuscripts: 2, 164-166
 Illustrative art: 8, 301-306
 Image of God: 5, 451
 Image-worship: 1, 51; 3, 131; 4, 52; 5, 443-444, 452-455; 6, 32, 208, 219, 223; 7, 221; 8,
 157-158, 159
 Images: 5, 452-454
 Imam: 1, 394; 5, 455; 7, 441
 Imhofer, Melchior: 5, 472
 Imitation of Christ: 6, 309-312
 Immaculate Conception of Mary: 5, 455-457; 7, 180; 8, 489; 9, 83; 10, 71; 12, 571
 feast of: 7, 222
 of the Holy Virgin, Society of the: 12, 411
 oratory of: 5, 46
 Heart of Mary, Orders of the: 5, 457
 Immanence, divine: 5, 9; 9, 311; 11, 101, 398
 Immanuel Synod: 7, 93
 Immer, Albert: 5, 457
 Immersion: 1, 266, 440, 441, 446-450, 454; 2, 371; 3, 268; 7, 149; 10, 143, 426; 12, 16
 Immigrants, mission work among: 4, 119; 5, 344
 Immortality: 5, 458-464. See also *Annihilationism*; *Eschatology*
 conditional: 1, 101, 184-186; 2, 276; 5, 463
 Immunity: 5, 464

Impanation: 5, 464; 7, 80
Impediments to marriage: 4, 274; 7, 200
Imposition of hands: 2, 202, 206; 3, 223; 6, 433; 8, 255; 9, 253
Impostoribus, De Tribus: 5, 464; 10, 421
Imprisonment: 9, 260
Impurity, ceremonial: 3, 386-389
Imputation: 1, 34; 5, 465, 467; 9, 86; 10, 210
In Coena Domini: 3, 136; 5, 464, 471; 6, 233; 9, 85; 12, 60
Ina of Wessex: 5, 59; 8, 498; 11, 148
Incapacity: 5, 467
Incarate Word, Nuns of the: 12, 411
Incarnation: 3, 54, 62, 64, 436; 10, 426
 and virgin birth: 12, 213
Ince, William: 5, 468
Incense: 5, 468-471; 8, 65
Incest: 5, 471
Inchofer, Melchior: 5, 472
Incineration: 2, 307
Inclusæ: 5, 472
Inclusi: 5, 472
Incorporation: 5, 472
Incorruplicolæ (Aphthartodocetae): 7, 479
Incubation: 9, 351
Independent congregations: 7, 392
 Evangelical Church of Neuchâtel: 8, 127, 128
 Evangelical Lutheran Church: 7, 83
 Mennonites: 7, 309
 Methodist Churches: 7, 352
 (Polish) Catholics: 8, 231
 Presbyterian Church: 9, 229
Independents. See *Congregationalists*
Index librorum expurgatorum: 2, 493
 librorum prohibitorum: 2, 86, 87, 493
 of prohibited books: 2, 86, 87, 493
India: 5, 473-480
 Baptists in: 1, 479
 cosmogony of: 3, 299
 Nestorians of: 8, 120, 121, 122

- Presbyterians in: **9**, 239
 Protestant missions in: **7**, 412
 religion in: **2**, 247-249, 250, 292-294; **5**, 290-291, 473-480; **6**, 86-88; **10**, 408-411
 Roman Catholic missions in: **7**, 397, 398
 serpent in: **10**, 365, 367
 sun-gods of: **11**, 143
 Indian art, serpent in: **10**, 368
 Sisters of our Lady of the Seven Dolors: **12**, 413
 of St. Anne: **12**, 413
 Indiana Theological Seminary: **11**, 372
 Indians, American, Missions to: **2**, 251; **5**, 480-485; **7**, 276, 400, 405, 410, 411; **10**, 79
 Indigitamenta: **6**, 495
 Individual element in dogmatics: **3**, 470
 Individualism in art: **10**, 313
 Indo-Aryans: **5**, 473
 Indoor relief: **10**, 476
 Indra: **2**, 247; **12**, 531
 Induction: **5**, 485
 Indulgence, bill of: **1**, 464
 declaration of: **3**, 385
 Portiuncula: **9**, 138
 Indulgences: **1**, 105, 275; **2**, 71; **5**, 416, 485-488; **6**, 241, 242; **10**, 24, 205; **12**, 314
 Infallibility of the Pope: **2**, 373; **4**, 31; **5**, 489-490; **9**, 247, 450; **10**, 71, 74, 215; **12**, 61, 148, 153, 154
 Infallible text: **10**, 4
 Infancy, Arabic gospel of: **1**, 226
 narratives: **6**, 160, 163; **12**, 202-205
 Infant baptism: **1**, 161-162, 441, 450-453; **5**, 490; **10**, 67; **12**, 538, 541
 communion: **7**, 39
 sacrifice: **4**, 481; **7**, 448, 449, 450
 Salvation: **5**, 490
 Infralapsarianism: **2**, 362, 363; **5**, 491
 Infula: **12**, 171
 Inge, William R.: **5**, 491
 Ingeborg: **1**, 172
 Ingersoll lectures on immortality: **5**, 463
 Ingham, Benjamin: **5**, 492
 Inghamites: **5**, 492

Inglis, Charles: 2, 378
 John: 11, 17
 Ingman, Anders V.: 5, 492
 Ingoldsby Legends: 1, 484
 Ingolstadt, university of: 1, 104; 12, 99, 101
 Ingram, Arthur F. W.: 5, 492
 Ingulf, Ingulphus: 5, 492
 Inheritance, Hebrew: 1, 94; 6, 431
 Inigo Lopez de Recalde: 5, 447
 Initiations, tribal secret: 12, 5-8
 Ink: 2, 100; 12, 447
 Inner Austria, Reformation in: 5, 493
 Innere Mission: 3, 372; 4, 226, 227; 5, 494-496; 10, 470; 11, 54; 12, 345
 Danish Society for: 3, 405
 of Holland: 5, 207
 Innocent I., Pope: 1, 249; 3, 74; 5, 496; 6, 449; 8, 442
 Innocent II.: 1, 9, 163, 164; 2, 62; 5, 497; 7, 137
 Innocent III.: 1, 249; 2, 142, 385, 386; 3, 316, 317; 4, 339; 5, 326, 486, 498; 6, 326, 412; 7, 201;
 8, 146, 335; 9, 127, 493; 12, 17
 Innocent III., Antipope: 5, 498-502
 Innocent IV., Pope: 2, 386; 3, 125, 481; 4, 339, 358; 5, 502-504; 8, 121; 9, 315; 11, 176
 Innocent V.: 5, 504
 Innocent VI.: 5, 504
 Innocent VII.: 5, 505
 Innocent VIII.: 2, 340; 5, 506; 11, 170; 12, 249, 390
 Innocent IX.: 5, 506
 Innocent X.: 3, 32, 41; 5, 506; 6, 96; 9, 135
 Innocent XI.: 5, 507; 7, 180; 9, 263, 439, 440
 Innocent XII.: 5, 508; 7, 180
 Innocent XIII.: 3, 218; 5, 508
 Innocents, Feast of the Holy: 6, 1
 slaughter of the: 6, 1; 12, 205
 Inquisition: 1, 105, 135, 136, 384; 2, 142, 205, 425; 3, 240; 5, 95, 506; 6, 1-4, 67, 68; 7, 446; 8,
 395, 396; 9, 79, 267, 486; 10, 195; 11, 24, 467; 12, 245, 248, 249, 390, 391, 469
 congregation of the: 11, 400
 and the counterreformation: 6, 3
 and Jews: 6, 59
 Insabatati: 6, 4; 12, 241

-
- Insane, care of: **10**, 472
 Insanity: **3**, 447
 Inscriptions: **2**, 36, 491; **6**, 5-12; **8**, 120, 121; **9**, 446; **12**, 448
 Insignia, ecclesiastical: **12**, 169-173
 Inspiration: **1**, 89; **2**, 82, 94; **6**, 12-19; **9**, 271-278; **12**, 422, 423
 Inspired, The: **6**, 19-21; **8**, 71
 Installation: **6**, 21
 Instantius: **9**, 258, 259
 Institute of our Blessed Lady of Mercy: **7**, 312
 of the Blessed Virgin Mary: **4**, 140
 of charity: **10**, 98
 Institution: **6**, 21
 of Lord's Supper: **7**, 25
 Institutum Judaicum: **2**, 349
 Instruction, religious: **2**, 440-451. See also *Education*
 Instrumental music: **10**, 154
 Intention: **10**, 142, 143
 Intercalation: **12**, 474
 Intercession. See *Mediator*
 Interdict: **5**, 500; **6**, 21; **10**, 208
 Interest: **12**, 116-119
 Interim: **1**, 92; **2**, 77, 323; **3**, 17; **6**, 21; **7**, 134, 135, 281; **9**, 28, 74; **11**, 224; **12**, 68
 Leipsic: **6**, 22; **11**, 224
 Intermediate State: **4**, 175; **6**, 22
 Interment. See *Burial*
 Internal sense of Scripture: **11**, 186
 International Apostolic Holiness Union: **7**, 393
 Association of Working Men: **10**, 484
 Order of the King's Daughters and Sons: **12**, 477
 Interpolations in the New Testament: **6**, 23
 Interpretation, allegorical: **10**, 4
 of parables: **8**, 346, 347
 of Scripture: **4**, 237, 247
 Interstitia: **6**, 24
 Intinction: **4**, 52; **7**, 240
 Intolerance, religious: **4**, 49. See also *Liberty, religious*

- Introduction, biblical: **2, 8, 9, 178-183, 409; 4, 97; 5, 224; 6, 127, 305, 388; 7, 364; 10, 355, 422; 12, 297, 320.** See also *Hexateuch*, *Gospel*, and the articles on the separate books of the Bible
- Introit: **6, 25**
- Introspection: **9, 454**
- Intuitionism: **4, 192**
- Invention of the cross: **3, 310; 5, 208**
- Investiture: **2, 347; 5, 62; 6, 25, 452; 8, 366; 9, 127, 151; 10, 330**
- Invocation: **4, 153**
- Inward Light: **4, 393**
- Iona: **3, 165, 166; 6, 26**
- Iowa Synod, Lutheran: **7, 89**
- Ireland: **6, 27-28**
 - Baptists in: **1, 464, 467**
 - Celtic Church in: **2, 468**
 - Christianity in: **2, 469-472**
 - Church of: **6, 27**
 - Methodism in: **7, 337**
 - Presbyterians in: **9, 217-218**
 - Reformed Presbyterian Church of: **9, 218**
 - Secession Church in: **9, 219**
- Ireland, John: **6, 28**
- Irenæus (of Lyons): **1, 451; 2, 393; 3, 51, 52, 80; 6, 28-31, 316; 7, 454; 9, 161, 494; 12, 177, 208**
 - on Eucharist: **7, 229**
 - on Lord's Supper: **7, 29**
 - and glossolalia: **11, 37**
- of Tyre: **4, 217**
- Irenæus, Agnostus: **10, 97**
- Christoph: **6, 31**
- Irene: **1, 51; 6, 32**
- Irion, Paul: **6, 32**
- Irish Articles: **6, 32**
 - Sisters of Charity: **4, 141**
- Iro-Scottish tonsure: **2, 473; 4, 10; 11, 465**
- Iron (metal): **5, 141; 7, 331**
 - (place-name): **4, 420**
- Irregularity: **6, 32**

- Irresistible grace: **9, 488**
- Ir-shemesh: **6, 251**
- Irving, Edward: **2, 457; 6, 33-34; 9, 185, 206**
- Irvingite catechisms: **2, 448**
- Irvingites: **1, 181; 2, 457-459; 6, 33; 11, 415**
- Isaac of Antioch: **6, 35; 11, 239; 12, 355**
- ben Sheshet Barfat: **6, 35**
 - and Jacob, Testament of: **9, 340**
 - the Jew: **1, 153**
 - of Nineveh: **6, 35**
 - Patriarch: **6, 34**
- Isaacs, Abram S.: **6, 35**
- Isabella II. of Spain: **3, 218; 12, 468**
- Isabella de cruce: **1, 135**
- Isaiah: **6, 36-45; 9, 273, 276**
- book of: **6, 38-45**
 - martyrdom of: **9, 340**
- Isaiah (Egyptian monk): **9, 160**
- Isenmann, Johann: **6, 45**
- Isenmenger, Johann: **6, 45**
- Ishbaal: **6, 45**
- Ishbosheth: **6, 45; 9, 36**
- Ishmael: **4, 442; 5, 114; 6, 46**
- Ishmaelites: **5, 114**
- Ishmi-Dagan: **1, 328**
- Ishtar: **1, 313, 333, 334, 400, 411; 3, 297; 7, 493; 8, 79, 80; 11, 265-268**
- Isidore of Alexandria: **3, 73; 8, 274**
- the Gnostic: **2, 2**
 - of Kief: **4, 303; 10, 118**
 - martyr: **9, 53**
 - Mercator: **6, 46; 9, 343**
- Isidore of Pelusium: **1, 202; 6, 46**
- of Seville: **6, 47; 7, 228**
- Isidorian decretals: **9, 343-349**
- Isidorus Mercator: **6, 46; 9, 343**
- Isin: **1, 400, 407**
- Isis: **8, 76; 9, 352; 10, 367**
- Iskandarunah: **9, 14, 17**

Islam. See *Mohammed, Mohammedanism*
 Islands of the Ægean Sea: **1**, 316
 Islip, Simon: **12**, 455
 Ismail (imam): **4**, 12
 Ismailiyyah: **4**, 11, 12
 Isochristoi: **8**, 275
 Israel, elders in: **4**, 103
 History of: **4**, 103; **6**, 49-65, 297-300
 kingship in: **6**, 341
 philanthropy in: **10**, 466
 See also *Jews*
 Israel ben-Eleazar: **3**, 20
 Israelite Church, Christian: **7**, 390
 Israelites, commerce among ancient: **3**, 170
 Issaron: **12**, 290
 Itala: **2**, 121-122
 Italian Bible versions: **2**, 149
 concordats: **3**, 217
 symbol: **1**, 242
 universities: **12**, 99
 Italo-Greeks: **10**, 75
 Italy: **6**, 65-67
 art in: **8**, 303, 304, 305; **10**, 313
 Baptists in: **1**, 479
 catechisms in: **2**, 447
 concordats with: **3**, 217
 inquisition in: **6**, **2**, 3
 Jews in: **6**, 57
 Norman invasion of: **6**, 452
 Protestants in: **6**, 66; **10**, 201
 Reformation in: **6**, 67; **8**, 220; **9**, 486; **12**, 165, 166
 revolution in: **5**, 67, 68
 Roman Catholics in: **6**, 65
 secularization in: **10**, 331
 socialism in: **10**, 484
 Waldensians in: **12**, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246, 251, 252
 Ithacius Clarus: **9**, 259
 Iturea: **6**, 70

Ivan IV., the Terrible: **10**, [118](#)

Iverach, James: **6**, [71](#)

Ives, Levi S.: **6**, [71](#)

Ivimey, Joseph: **6**, [71](#)

Ivo Carnotensis: **6**, [71](#)

Ivo of Chartres: **2**, [384](#); **6**, [71](#)

Ivory coast: **1**, [70](#)

Izanagi: **6**, [102](#); **11**, [143](#)

Izanami: **6**, [102](#)

Izates of Adiabene: **9**, [280](#)

J

- J (Jehovist): **5**, 186, 188, 262
desert narrative of: **12**, 262
- Jaazer: **8**, 455
- Jabal: **2**, 336
- 'Ajlun: **8**, 314, 315
- al-Dahi: **8**, 311
- al-Dahr: **8**, 312
- al-Daidabah: **8**, 311
- al-Dair: **10**, 440
- al-Druz: **8**, 314
- al-Ghabiyah: **8**, 312
- al-Makrah: **8**, 310
- al-Mushakkah: **8**, 312; **9**, 14
- al-Nur: **10**, 44
- al-Tor: **8**, 311
- 'Araif: **8**, 310
- Aslamiyah: **8**, 311
- Barghir: **10**, 441
- Baruk: **6**, 435
- Fuku'ah: **8**, 311
- Hadhira: **8**, 310
- Hanzirah: **8**, 311
- Hauran: **8**, 314
- Hilal: **8**, 310
- Ihrimm: **8**, 310
- Jarmak: **8**, 312
- Jil'ad: **8**, 315, 454
- Kan'an: **8**, 312
- Katarin: **10**, 440
- Madarah: **8**, 310
- Magharah: **8**, 310
- Mi'rad: **8**, 314
- Musa: **10**, 440
- Osha': **8**, 315
- Sarbal: **10**, 441
- Tur'an: **8**, 311

- Yalak: **8**, 310
 Zafad: **8**, 312
 Jabalat al-'Arus: **8**, 312
 Jabarites: 7, 442
 Jabbok: **8**, 312, 314
 Jabin: 3, 383; **6**, 72, 254
 Jablonski, Daniel E.: **6**, 72; **9**, 171; **12**, 515
 Jabneel: **9**, 37
 Jabneh (Jamnia): **6**, 55, 135; **9**, 37
 Jacinth: **9**, 191
 Jackal: **5**, 411
 Jackson, A. V. W.: 7, 272
 Frederick J. Foakes: 4, 337; **6**, 72
 George A.: **6**, 73
 Samuel M.: **12**, 555
 Sheldon: **6**, 73; **8**, 20
 Thomas: **6**, 73, 74; **8**, 71
 Jacob III., archbishop: **6**, 77, 78
 Jacob al-Kirkisani: **6**, 298
 Baradai: **6**, 81
 ben Hayyim ben Adonijah: 7, 226
 ben Joseph Tawus: **2**, 150
 Christoph: **6**, 76
 of Edessa: **6**, 77; **11**, 239, 241
 of Eltz: **6**, 77
 the Great: **6**, 79
 of Hungary: **8**, 380
 of Jueterbog: **6**, 78
 of Kief: **8**, 119
 of Mies: **6**, 79
 Jacob of Nisibis: **6**, 79; 7, 463
 the Patriarch: **1**, 139; **6**, 74, 75
 descent of: **9**, 342
 testament of: **9**, 340
 of Sarug: **6**, 79; **11**, 239
 of Vitry: **6**, 80
 of Voragine: **9**, 163
 Zanzalus (Baradæus): **6**, 81

- Jacob, Edgar: **6**, 80
 Henry: **1**, 461
Jacobellus: **6**, 79
Jacobi, Friedrich H.: **6**, 80; **9**, 398
 Justus L.: **6**, 81; **10**, 232
Jacobites: **1**, 442; **6**, 81-82; **8**, 471; **11**, 232
Jacobs, Henry E.: **6**, 83
 Joseph: **6**, 83
Jacobus, Baradæus: **6**, 81
 de Varagine: **6**, 83
 Melancthon W.: **6**, 84
Jacoby, Hermann K. J.: **6**, 84
Jacopo da Varazze: **6**, 83
 de' Benedetti: **6**, 84
Jacopone da Todi: **6**, 84
Jacques de Molay: **11**, 291
 de Vitry: **6**, 80
Jaeger, Johann: **4**, 161
 Thomas: **12**, 160
Jaenicke, Johann: **7**, 408; **9**, 173
Jaffé, Philipp: **6**, 85
Jagatai: **7**, 471
Jaggar, Thomas A.: **6**, 85
Jagow, Matthias von: **2**, 252
Jahn, Johann: **6**, 85
Jainism: **5**, 474; **6**, 86-89
Jainistic heresies: **2**, 249
Jair: **6**, 89, 254; **8**, 454
Jakob, Johann: **10**, 182
Jamaica: **7**, 411; **12**, 315, 317
Jamblichus: **8**, 113
Jambres: **6**, 95; **9**, 341
James (Jayme) I. of Aragon: **2**, 86; **6**, 58; **7**, 65; **8**, 187
James I. of England: **2**, 35; **3**, 289; **4**, 134; **5**, 98, 140; **9**, 368
James II.: **3**, 291; **5**, 507; **8**, 189
James the apostle: **6**, 89-90; **9**, 154
 of Edessa: **6**, 77; **11**, 239, 241
 the Elder, gospel of: **1**, 227

the Greater: **3**, 203
the Just: **1**, 247; **6**, 90; **7**, 461
 epistle of: **6**, 91-93
 Protevangelium of: **1**, 226
of Nisibis: **6**, 79; **7**, 463
Saint, of Compostella, Order of: **6**, 94
of Sarug: **6**, 79; **11**, 239
son of Alphæus: **6**, 90
son of Zebedee: **6**, 89, 202
of Vitry: **6**, 80
James, D. W.: **11**, 377
 John A.: **6**, 94; **9**, 185
 Montague R.: **6**, 94
 William: **6**, 94; **9**, 152; **11**, 52
Jameson, Anna B.: **6**, 94
Jamnia (Jabneh): **6**, 55, 135; **9**, 37
Jannes and Jambres: **6**, 95; **9**, 341
Jannsens, Erasmus: **6**, 100
Janoah: **6**, 252
Janow, Matthias of: **6**, 95
Jansen, Cornelius: **4**, 40; **6**, 95-98; **9**, 196
 Hendrik: **4**, 273
Jansenism: **6**, 95-98; **12**, 65
Jansenist Church in Holland: **5**, 322; **6**, 98-100; **12**, 571
 episcopacy: **4**, 157
Jansenists: **1**, 119; **2**, 87; **4**, 20, 298
Janssen, Johannes: **6**, 100
Januarius, Saint: **6**, 100
Japan: **6**, 101-110
 Buddhism in: **6**, 102
 Methodists in: **7**, 341
 missions in: **6**, 103-109; **7**, 400
 missions of Eastern Church in: **6**, 106
 Presbyterians in: **9**, 239; **12**, 162
 Protestants in: **6**, 109
 Roman Catholics in: **6**, 106
 star-worship in: **11**, 69
Japanese sun gods: **6**, 102; **11**, 143

- Japheth: **8**, 185; **11**, 248
Japho: **9**, 37
Jared: **10**, 377
Jason: **6**, 110
Jasper: **9**, 190
Jasper, John: **6**, 111
Jaspis, Albert S.: **6**, 111
Jattir: **6**, 247
Jauduno, Joannes de: **10**, 265
Jauffret, Gaspard J. A. J.: **6**, 111
Jaulan: **8**, 314
Java: 7, 139, 140
Javan: **6**, 111; **11**, 248
Javouhey, Mother: **6**, 230
Jay, William: **6**, 112; **9**, 185
Jayme (James) I. of Aragon: **2**, 86; **6**, 58; **7**, 65; **8**, 187
Jayne, Francis J.: **6**, 112
Jazer: **8**, 454
JE: **6**, 112
Jealousy of God: **12**, 497
 trial of: **8**, 249, 251
Jean aux Blanches-Mains: **12**, 241
Jean Petit: **6**, 213
Jean, de Saint (Angélique Arnauld): **1**, 299
Jeanne d'Albret: **6**, 112
Jebb, John: **6**, 113
Jebel. See *Jabal*
Jebus, Jebusites: **6**, 113, 132
Jeffers, Eliakim T.: **6**, 114
 William H.: **6**, 114
Jefferson, Charles E.: **6**, 114
Jehoahaz: 5, 176; **6**, 114
Jehoash: **6**, 185
Jehoiachin: **6**, 114
Jehoiada: **6**, 115
Jehoiakim: **6**, 115, 119
Jehoram: **4**, 109, 110; **6**, 227
Jehoshaphat: **6**, 116; **9**, 249

- Jehovah: **6**, 116
 Jehovah document, date of: **1**, 14; **5**, 186
 narrative of creation: **1**, 35
 Jehu: **2**, 346; **4**, 110; **6**, 117
 Jehud: **6**, 251
 Jena method in preaching: **9**, 167
 university of: **6**, 212; **11**, 96, 437
- Jenkins, F. E.: **11**, 351
- Jenks, Benjamin: **6**, 117
- Jenner, H. L.: **8**, 231
- Jennings, Arthur C.: **6**, 118
- Jephthah: **6**, 118, 254
- Jerahmeel: **1**, 176
- Jerahmeelites: **8**, 99
- Jeremiah: **6**, 119-124; **9**, 273, 276, 408
 apocalypse of: **9**, 339
 epistle of: **1**, 220; **6**, 120-124
 lamentations of: **6**, 123
- Jeremias II.: **6**, 124
- Jeremias, Alfred: **6**, 125
- Jericho: **6**, 250
 plains of: **8**, 313
- Jeroboam I.: **2**, 345-346; **6**, 125; **9**, 248
- Jeroboam II.: **6**, 125
- Jerome: **2**, 121, 123-126; **4**, 241, 251; **6**, 126; **7**, 463, 465; **8**, 274, 385; **9**, 452, 494
 on Apocrypha: **1**, 215
 Bible of: **2**, 123-126
 on Bible reading: **2**, 85
 hermits of St.: **5**, 275
 Latin Bible before: **2**, 121-123
 Rufinus and: **10**, 110
- Jerome of Prague: **6**, 129; **9**, 164
- Jersin, Dinesin: **9**, 168
- Jerubbaal: **4**, 486; **10**, 198
- Jerusalem: **1**, 408; **3**, 362; **6**, 130-137; **7**, 286; **8**, 109, 110
 Anglican-German Bishopric in: **5**, 1; **6**, 137; **11**, 234
 Chamber: **6**, 138
 council at: **1**, 239, 246-248; **7**, 63

- creed of: 3, 259
Friends of: 4, 397
mother church in: 8, 261
Patriarchate of: 6, 138, 287, 288
Synod of: 6, 139
Jerusalem, Johann F. W.: 6, 140
Jessey, Henry: 1, 461, 462, 464
Jessopp, Augustus: 6, 140
Jessup, Henry H.: 6, 140
Jesuate: 6, 140
Jesuits: 1, 3; 3, 135, 136; 4, 249, 326; 5, 447-448, 455, 456; 6, 96-98, 141-150; 7, 445, 446; 8, 296, 363, 395; 9, 263, 492; 10, 19, 77, 147, 208, 328
in Bavaria: 1, 104
in China: 1, 154; 2, 44; 3, 32, 33, 135; 4, 287; 7, 400
on church property: 9, 269
in the Eichsfeld: 3, 351
in England: 5, 99; 8, 361
in France: 4, 40; 5, 68; 6, 96-98; 7, 140
in Japan: 6, 104
in Poland: 9, 107, 108
in Spain: 1, 250
in Switzerland: 3, 339
in Venice: 1, 119
Jesup, M. K.: 11, 377
Jesus, Society of. See *Jesuits*
Jesus Christ: 3, 49-65; 6, 150-167. See especially *Christology*
Jesus Christ, appearance of: 6, 169-170
 in Basilidian system: 2, 1
 betrayal of: 6, 244
 birthdate of: 2, 495; 3, 47, 441; 12, 490-492
 See also *Christmas*
 Brothers of: 6, 90, 91; 7, 220
 on the Church: 3, 77-78
 crucifixion of: 3, 313
 doctrine of Satan of: 3, 415
 energies of: 7, 481, 482
 on future life: 5, 459
 humility of: 5, 405

ideal of righteousness of: **1**, 41
 images of: **6**, 169-173
 as King: **11**, 11
 on the kingdom: **6**, 335
 on law and gospel: **6**, 426
 life of, by Keim: **6**, 306
 by Renan: **8**, 484
 by Straus: **11**, 111
 in Manichean system: **7**, 158
 mediatorship of: **5**, 3
 as messiah: **12**, 444
 on the millennium: **7**, 375
 Monogram of: **6**, 167; **8**, 176, 343; **11**, 206
 name of: **8**, 78
 parables of: **8**, 344-348
 personality of: **11**, 14
 Pictures of: **6**, 169-173; **8**, 301
 Portrait of: **6**, 154-157
 preexistence of: **3**, 63; **7**, 453
 as priest: **6**, 173-174; **11**, 10
 as prophet: **6**, 173-174; **11**, 10
 on providence: **9**, 307
 on sin: **10**, 434
 sinlessness of: **3**, 493; **12**, 212, 213
 on slavery: **10**, 451
 on sonship: **1**, 45
 as source of knowledge: **6**, 359
 teaching of: **4**, 267
 Threefold Office of: **3**, 57; **6**, 173, 174; **7**, 270; **11**, 10
 Twofold State of: **3**, 57; **6**, 175
 will of: **7**, 481, 482
 Jesus Sirach: **2**, 390. See also *Ecclesiasticus*
 Jethro: **7**, 366; **8**, 25; **9**, 248
 Jetté, Rosalie: **7**, 313
 Jetur: **6**, 70
 Jetzer, Johannes: **6**, 176
 Jevons, F. B.: **12**, 434, 435
 Jewel, John: **6**, 176; **9**, 182

Jewish apocalyptic literature: **1**, 208
 asceticism: **4**, 179; **11**, 410
 calendar: **11**, 216
 Christianity: **1**, 246; **4**, 57, 112; **8**, 259-261
 coins: **1**, 484-485
 creed: **7**, 131
 exorcism: **3**, 403
 family Bible: **2**, 141
 family and marriage relations: **4**, 273-277
 healing art: **3**, 445
 messianism: **7**, 327
 monasticism: **4**, 179, 180
 New Testament versions: **2**, 148
 propaganda: **9**, 334
 school and family Bible: **2**, 141
 Jewish Theological Seminary of America: **11**, 357
 use of lots: **7**, 45

Jews. See *Israel, history of*

- in Alsace-Lorraine: **1**, 138
- in America: **6**, 62, 63, 64, 180
- in Anhalt: **1**, 180-181
- in Australia: **1**, 377
- in China: **10**, 443
- under Claudius: **3**, 130
- dietary laws of: **3**, 427-429
- diseases of: **3**, 445
- in England: **6**, 59, 178-179
- in France: **6**, 59, 178
- in Germany: **6**, 60, 178
- under Hadrian: **5**, 111; **6**, 55
- in Holland: **5**, 322
- in Italy: **6**, 57, 60, 178
- under Justinian: **6**, 285, 286
- Missions to: **2**, 349; **6**, 177-181; **12**, 195, 405
- Mohammedans and: **6**, 57
- ownership of Christian slaves by: **10**, 452
- papal restrictions upon: **5**, 501; **6**, 58, 59, 60
- in Poland: **6**, 61

polemics against: **1**, 156
 in Spain: **6**, 57, 58, 177; **10**, 445; **11**, 461
 Jezebel: **1**, 95, 96; **4**, 107; **6**, 181; **8**, 168
 Jezreel: **6**, 181
 plain of: **8**, 311
 Jiminez de Cisneros, Franzisco: **12**, 468, 469
 Jina: **4**, 482
 Jiphthah-el, valley of: **8**, 311
 Jisr Banat Ya'kub: **8**, 312
 Joab: **3**, 361, 362; **6**, 182; **10**, 496
 Joachim I. of Brandenburg: **6**, 182
 Joachim II.: **1**, 91; **6**, 183
 Joachim of Fiore: **2**, 464; **4**, 324, 334; **5**, 352; **6**, 184; **8**, 494
 (Judahite): **1**, 182
 Joan, Pope: **6**, 185
 Joasaph: **1**, 485
 Joash: **6**, 185
 Job, Book of: **6**, 186-193
 malady of: **3**, 446
 Testament of: **9**, 340
 Jobson, Frederick J.: **6**, 193
 Jocelin: **6**, 193
 Joch, Johann G.: **6**, 193
 Jochebed: **8**, 24
 Jodern, saint: **11**, 319
 Joel: **6**, 193-195
 Jogbehah: **8**, 455
 Johanan ben Zakkai: **6**, 55
 Johann VI., elector of Treves: **8**, 235
 Johann Friedrich of Saxony: **10**, 247
 Georg, elector: **11**, 220
 von Lutter: **12**, 304, 305
 of Minden: **2**, 315
 Sigismund: **8**, 356
 Johann (Johannes). See also *John*
 Johanna of Cambry: **9**, 410
 Johannes III. Scholasticus: **6**, 195; **7**, 479
 Johannes IV. Jejunator: **6**, 195

- Johannes Angelus: 5, 287
Adolf: 6, 197
Askusnages: 6, 196; 12, 24
Bekkos: 6, 196
Johannes, Climacus: 6, 196
Eleemon: 6, 196
Maron: 1, 189
Nathanael: 8, 68
Parvus: 6, 213
Philoponus: 6, 196; 12, 24
Scholasticus: 6, 196
Scholasticus of Scythopolis: 6, 197
Scotus Erigena. See *Scotus Erigena*
Sinaita: 6, 196
John I., Pope: 6, 197
John II.: 6, 197
John III.: 6, 198
John IV.: 6, 198; 7, 482
John V.: 6, 198
John VI.: 6, 198
John VII.: 6, 198
John VIII.: 6, 198; 9, 47
John IX.: 4, 341; 6, 199
John X.: 6, 199
John XI.: 6, 199
John XII.: 1, 82; 5, 237, 328; 6, 199
John XIII.: 6, 200; 9, 153
John XIV.: 2, 223; 6, 200
John XV.: 6, 200
John XVI.: 6, 200
John XVII.: 6, 200
John XVIII.: 6, 200
John XIX.: 6, 200
John XXI.: 6, 201
John XXII.: 2, 386; 3, 38, 273; 4, 67, 359, 361; 6, 201; 7, 209, 471; 8, 215, 216, 237
John XXIII.: 1, 100; 3, 248, 249; 5, 416, 417; 6, 202
John V. of Portugal: 2, 43
John of Antioch: 8, 126

- the Apostle: **6**, 202-207
 account of the departure of Mary by: **1**, 227
 acts of: **1**, 228
 apocalypse of: **1**, 228; **6**, 203; **8**, 55
 on cosmos: **12**, 429
 epistles of: **2**, 394; **6**, 204; **8**, 55
 gospel of: **5**, 30, 31; **6**, 153, 154, 161, 163, 204; **8**, 336-340; **12**, 207
 history of: **1**, 228
 on the kingdom: **6**, 335
 on law and gospel: **6**, 426
 on the life of: **1**, 228
 Logos doctrine of: **7**, 12, 13
 passion of: **1**, 228
 on sin: **10**, 435
 writings of, adoption in: **1**, 46
 writings of, rejection of: **1**, 135
 of Avila: **1**, 387
 the Baptist: **6**, 207; **7**, 146, 147, 148
 Christians of St.: **7**, 146
 Hermitesses of: **1**, 455
 bar Cursus: **11**, 241
 John of Asia: **6**, 211
 of Basel: **5**, 287
 of Bruges: **6**, 228
 of Capistrano: **2**, 404
 of Cherni: **1**, 293
 of Chur: **4**, 393
 of Coire: **4**, 393
 of the cross: **2**, 418; **8**, 71
 John of Damascus: **1**, 485; **3**, 180; **4**, 49; **5**, 425, 454; **6**, 208-211; **7**, 32; **9**, 161, 193; **12**, 20
 of Dara: **6**, 211
 of Ephesus: **6**, 211; **11**, 241
 of Falkenburg: **9**, 106
 of God: **3**, 12
 the Golden-mouthed: **3**, 72
 of Jerusalem: **8**, 274, 441
 king of England: **5**, 500; **6**, 215, 412
 of Lancaster: **12**, 457

of Leyden: **1**, 163; **6**, 213; **8**, 45, 46; **10**, 428
the Little: **6**, 213
the Mamikonian: **1**, 290
of Monte Corvino: **3**, 32; **6**, 213; **9**, 244
of Nassau: **9**, 428
of Nepomuk: **6**, 213; **10**, 326
of Odzun: **1**, 290
of Parma: **4**, 358
of Pomuk. See *John of Nepomuk*
the presbyter: **2**, 398; **6**, 203; **8**, 336, 338, 340
of Ravenna: **8**, 161
of Salisbury: **1**, 9; **6**, 214, 215
saint, Christians of. See *Mandaeans*
Fire of: **6**, 216
knights of: **3**, 316; **4**, 392; **12**, 265
Order of Hospitalers of: **6**, 216
sisterhood of: **3**, 379
Saint, of Beverley: **6**, 216
of Saxony, elector: **11**, 43, 44, 45
the Steadfast: **6**, 218
of Thessalonica: **6**, 219
of Vicenza: **9**, 163
John Bonites: **6**, 219
Casimir: **2**, 379
Frederick, the Magnanimous: **6**, 211-213
Frederick of Saxony: **8**, 87
Hyrcanus: **5**, 165; **7**, 425
Mark: **7**, 183, 184
Palæologus: **1**, 497
John, Griffith: **3**, 34; **6**, 213
Johns, Claude H. W.: **6**, 219
David: **7**, 121
John: **6**, 219
Johnson, Elias H.: **6**, 220
Francis: **3**, 232; **6**, 220
Franklin: **6**, 220
Frederick F.: **6**, 220
Gisle C.: **6**, 220

- Herrick: **6**, 221
Joseph H.: **6**, 221
Samuel: **6**, 221
Thomas C.: **6**, 221
William A.: **6**, 222
Johnston, Howard A.: **6**, 222
James S.: **6**, 222
Joktan: **6**, 222
Joktheel: **10**, 337
Jonadab: **8**, 371
ben Rechab: **9**, 408
Jonah: **6**, 222
Jonas of Bobbio: **6**, 223
of Orléans: **6**, 223
Jonas, Justus: **6**, 224; 7, 168
Jonathan: **3**, 361
the Maccabee: 5, 165; **8**, 73; **10**, 204
Targum of: **2**, 131
Joncourt, Pierre de: **6**, 225
Jones, David: 7, 121
Griffith: **9**, 219
Jenkins L.: **6**, 225
Jeremiah: **6**, 225
Margaret: **12**, 393
Rufus M.: **6**, 225
Samuel: **6**, 226
Samuel P.: **6**, 226; **9**, 188
Thomas: **9**, 219
William: **12**, 524
William, of Nayland: **6**, 226
William B.: **6**, 226
Jonson, Brand: **2**, 151
Joppa: **9**, 35, 37
Joram (of Israel): 5, 176; **6**, 227
(of Judah): **6**, 227
Jordan: **8**, 309, 312; **9**, 104
plain of: **8**, 313
Jordan of Quedlinburg: **9**, 163

- Camille: **4**, 388
Hermann S. A.: **6**, 227
J. B.: **9**, 412
Jordanis: **6**, 227
Jordanus: **3**, 481
Joris, Jan D.: **1**, 197; **4**, 273; **6**, 228; **7**, 14; **10**, 424, 428; **12**, 50
Joriszoon. See *Joris*
Jornandes: **6**, 227
Jortin, John: **6**, 229
Josaphat: **1**, 485
Joseph II., Emperor: **4**, 122; **6**, 232-234; **9**, 80; **10**, 329
Joseph of Arimathea: **6**, 229; **10**, 204
 the Carpenter, History of: **1**, 226
 Husband of Mary: **6**, 229; **7**, 220; **12**, 202-206
 Congregations of St.: **6**, 230
 of Methone: **6**, 230
 the Patriarch: **6**, 231-232
 and Asenath, story of: **9**, 341
 Prayer or Blessing of: **9**, 340
Joseph ben Abraham ha-Roeh: **6**, 298
Joseph Bryennios: **6**, 229
Josephinism: **6**, 232-234
Josephite Brothers of Holy Cross: **6**, 230
Josephites: **6**, 230
Josephus, Flavius: **2**, 117, 390; **6**, 207, 234-236; **10**, 188
Joshua: **6**, 236-237
 Arabic book of: **10**, 190
 Book of: **6**, 237
Joshua, high priest: **5**, 280; **6**, 236; **12**, 499, 510
 the Stylite: **11**, 239, 241
Josiah: **5**, 108; **6**, 238
Jost, Isaak M.: **6**, 239
 Ursula: **7**, 306
Jotapata: **4**, 421
Jotham: **6**, 239
Jovianus, Flavius C.: **6**, 239
Jovinian: **6**, 240
Jowett, Benjamin: **6**, 240; **9**, 401

John H.: **6**, 241
 Joys of Mary, feast of the: **7**, 222
 Juan de Torquemada. See *Torquemada*
 Jubal: **2**, 336
 Jubilee, Year of: **4**, 288; **6**, 241; **10**, 450
 Jubilees, book of: **9**, 340
 Jud, Leo: **2**, 300-301, 444; **6**, 242
 Juda ben Simon: **6**, 56
 Judeo-ethnic cults: **12**, 439
 Judah: **6**, 243
 and Assyria: **1**, 331
 Judah Hadassi: **6**, 298
 Halevi: **6**, 58
 Judaism: **1**, 209; **3**, 301-302
 Babylonian school of: **6**, 56
 creation theories of: **3**, 301
 Hellenistic influence on: **5**, 210-211
 Paul and: **8**, 402, 407, 408
 Judas: **2**, 337; **6**, 243
 of Galilee: **4**, 421; **6**, 243; **12**, 498
 the Maccabee: **5**, 164; **8**, 73
 Judas Iscariot: **6**, 244
 gospel of: **1**, 227
 Jude, Epistle of: **2**, 394; **6**, 245
 Judea: **6**, 246-253. See also *Judah*
 Judex, Matthäus: **7**, 123
 Judge, W. Q.: **11**, 409
 Judges, Book of: **6**, 254
 Hebrew: **6**, 51, 253-256, 428
 Judgment: **4**, 176, 414
 Divine: **6**, 256
 Judicial power of bishop: **1**, 360
 procedure, Hebrew: **6**, 429
 Judith, book of: **1**, 221
 Judson, Adoniram: **1**, 473; **6**, 257-258
 Albert: **11**, 161
 Edward: **6**, 258
 H. P.: **11**, 344

- Juelicher, Gustav A.: **6**, 258
Jueterbock, Jakob: **9**, 164
Jugan, Jeanne: **6**, 497
Jugendvereine: **12**, 480
Julia Domna: **1**, 121, 231-232
 Mamæa: **1**, 121
Julian (Emperor): **1**, 155; **3**, 333, 435; **6**, 258-261; **9**, 44, 91
 of Bostra: **10**, 382
 of Eclanum: **6**, 261; **8**, 443
 of Halicarnassus: **6**, 262
 monk: **7**, 463
 of Toledo: **9**, 123
Julian Cesarini, cardinal: **2**, 497
Juliani, Pedro: **6**, 201
Julianists: **7**, 479
Julius I., Pope: **3**, 47; **6**, 262
Julius II.: **4**, 360; **6**, 263; **9**, 73
Julius III.: **6**, 69, 264; **8**, 122
Julius of Carleon on Usk: **1**, 103
 Africanus, Sextus: **6**, 264
 Echter: **6**, 265
Jumpers: **6**, 266
Juncker, Alfred: **6**, 266
Jung-Stilling, J. H.: **11**, 97
Junianus: **9**, 409
Junilius: **6**, 266
Junius, Franciscus: **2**, 32; **6**, 266
Junkin, George: **6**, 267
Jupiter, temple of, at Baalbek: **1**, 392, 393
Jurieu, Pierre: **6**, 267
Jurisdiction, Ecclesiastical: **6**, 268-274; **7**, 197
 episcopal: **1**, 360; **2**, 193
 in Protestant churches: **6**, 271
 Roman Catholic: **6**, 268
Jus spolii: **11**, 54, 55
Justice, divine: **12**, 443
 Ethical: **6**, 274
 primitive: **2**, 205, 206

Justification: **6**, 275-281, 300; **7**, 280; **8**, 253, 280, 281; **9**, 198, 441, 487; **10**, 44, 199; **11**, 11; **12**, 313
by Faith: **9**, 294, 487; **10**, 45, 425
Justin I., emperor: **7**, 478
Justin II.: **7**, 479
Justin (Gnostic): **6**, 281
Martyr: **2**, 392, 396, 449; **3**, 51; **4**, 43; **6**, 282-285; **8**, 343
and ecstasy: **11**, 37
on Lord's Supper: **7**, 27, 29
on Plato: **9**, 88
on Sunday: **11**, 145
Justina: **1**, 151
Justinian I., Emperor: **6**, 135, 285-287; **7**, 478; **8**, 274, 275, 437; **10**, 189; **11**, 402, 434; **12**, 184, 185
Justus: **6**, 287
Juttah: **6**, 249
Juosten, Paul: **4**, 314
Juvenal: **6**, 287-288; **7**, 474
Juvencus, Caius V. A.: **6**, 288
Juxon, William: **6**, 288

K

- Kaaba: **1**, 253; **6**, 289; **7**, 437
Kaahumanu: **5**, 174
Kabasilas, Nikolaos: **6**, 289; **8**, 68, 70
Nilos: **6**, 289
Kabbalah. See *Cabala*
Kabir: **5**, 475; **10**, 408
Kabyles: **1**, 63
Kardashman-Bel: **1**, 407
Kadesh: **8**, 27, 100; **12**, 263
Kadesh-barnea: **10**, 441
Kadhesh, kadhosh: **5**, 316
Kaehler, Carl M. A.: **6**, 290; **12**, 22
Ludwig A.: **6**, 290
Kaeser, Leonhard: **6**, 292
Kafr Kud: **8**, 311
Kaftan, Julius W. M.: **6**, 290; **9**, 178, 442, 470; **12**, 22
Kahal: **3**, 77, 229; **4**, 276; **8**, 260
Kahnis, Karl F. A.: **6**, 291; **12**, 21
Kaïris, Theophilus: **6**, 292
Kaiser, Leonhard: **6**, 292
Paul: **9**, 178
Kaiser Wilhelm's Land, missions to: **7**, 402; **11**, 17
Kaiserswerth: **3**, 376, 377, 449; **4**, 333; **11**, 235
Kaishah: **8**, 75
Kala: **2**, 248
Kalah Shergat: **1**, 324
Kalandariyah: **3**, 408
Kalau, Abraham: **2**, 352
Káldi, György: **2**, 149; **6**, 293
Kaldú: **1**, 327, 396, 408
Kali: **8**, 76
Kalilag and Dimnag: **11**, 241
Kalisch, M. Marcus: **6**, 293
Kalkar, Christian A. H.: **6**, 293
Kallima-Sin: **1**, 148, 407
Kalliopa of Ravenna: **7**, 212

- Kalliupolitas, Maximos: **2**, 147
Kalmár, Stephen: **8**, 91
Kalmikóva, L. V.: **4**, 21
Kalopothakes, Michael D.: **12**, 555
Kaloszvár, college of: **12**, 82
Kalpa sutra: **6**, 88
Kalteisen, Heinrich: **6**, 293
Kaltenheuser, Nicholas: **10**, 281
Kam, Joseph: **6**, 293
Kamehameha: **5**, 173
Kamerun: **1**, 70
Kami: **6**, 101, 102
Kaminski: **12**, 188
Kaminski, Stephen: **12**, 572
Kammin, Bishopric of: **6**, 294
Kamphausen, Adolf H. H.: **6**, 294
Kanah: **4**, 420
Kanan al-Za'farān: **8**, 310
K'ang Hsi: **3**, 33
Kanis, Peter: **2**, 380
Kanōn: **2**, 381, 388
Kansas City Baptist Theological Seminary: **11**, 345
Kant, Immanuel: **3**, 473, 474; **4**, 190, 231; **5**, 6, 438; **6**, 294-296; **8**, 330, 426; **9**, 300, 310, 466; **12**, 359
 Critique of: **12**, 29
 on God: **11**, 315, 317
 on the kingdom: **6**, 338
 on marriage: **7**, 195
 on morality: **8**, 1, 2
 on sin: **10**, 437
 on the supernatural: **9**, 396
Kantz, Kaspar: **6**, 296
Kapff, Sixt K.: **6**, 296, 377
Kaplan: **3**, 5
Kapoústin: **4**, 20
Kappel, battle of: **2**, 300; **3**, 339; **12**, 542
 peace of: **12**, 543
Karahardash: **1**, 407

- Karaindash: 1, 407
Karaites: 6, 57, 297-300
Kardia: 4, 329; 5, 177
Karduniyash: 1, 396
Karem: 6, 249
Karen Bible: 7, 225
Karens: 2, 311
Karg, Georg: 6, 300
Karkar, battle of: 1, 95, 330; 6, 52
Karl, son of Sverker: 11, 175
Karl Theodor, elector: 4, 122
Karlman: 2, 227
Karlstadt, A. R. B. von: 2, 413-415
Karma: 6, 87; 10, 411; 11, 408; 12, 504
Karmathians: 4, 12
Karnain: 1, 498
Karn Hattin: 4, 421; 8, 311
Karnak: 9, 35
Karnak inscription: 9, 446
Kartanos, Joannikios: 6, 300; 8, 298
Kasatkin, Nicolai: 6, 106
Kasia: 6, 301
Kasshites: 1, 327, 407; 3, 328; 7, 273
Kassia: 6, 301
Katabaptists. See *Baptists*
Katallagē: 1, 349; 9, 413
Katerkamp, Johann T. H.: 6, 301; 8, 291
Kathenotheism: 9, 122
Kattenbusch, Friedrich W. F.: 6, 301
Kaulen, Franz P.: 6, 301
Kautz, Jacob: 1, 211; 6, 301
Kautzsch, Emil F.: 2, 147; 6, 302
Kavaem Hvareno: 12, 531
Kawerau, Peter G.: 6, 302; 9, 178
Kaye, John: 6, 302
Kayin: 2, 336
Kaysser, August: 6, 303
Kazim, Hajji Sayyid: 1, 394

- Keach, Benjamin: **6**, 303; **9**, 183
Keane, John J.: **6**, 303
Keator, Frederic W.: **6**, 304
Kebar Rabba: **7**, 147
Keble, John: **5**, 430; **6**, 304; **11**, 480-482
Keckermann, Bartholomæus: **6**, 304
Kedar: **8**, 73
Kedesh: **4**, 420; **8**, 100
Kedheshim: **5**, 277
Kedney, John S.: **6**, 305
Kedron: **6**, 329
Keene, James B.: **6**, 305
Keener, John C.: **6**, 305
Kefti: **2**, 404
Keil, Karl A. G.: **6**, 305; **9**, 395
 Johann F. K.: **6**, 305
Keilah: **6**, 247
Keim, Karl T.: **6**, 305
Keimann, Christian: **6**, 306
Keith, Alexander: **6**, 307
 George: **6**, 307
Keith-Falconer, Hon. I. G. N.: **6**, 307; **7**, 443
Keller, Andreas: **6**, 307
 Ezra: **7**, 93
 Ludwig K.: **6**, 308
 Samuel: **9**, 179
Kellermann, Georg: **8**, 291
Kelley, F. C.: **3**, 89
Kelliotes: **1**, 348
Kellner, Karl A. H.: **6**, 308
Kells, book of: **8**, 302
 Synod of: **6**, 308
Kelly, Thomas: **6**, 308
 William: **6**, 308; **9**, 96
Kelso, James A.: **6**, 309
Kemnitz, Martin: **3**, 24
Kemp, John van der: **7**, 408
Kempis, Thomas à: **6**, 309-312; **8**, 70; **9**, 164

- Ken, Thomas: **6**, 312
Kendrick, Asahel C.: **6**, 313
 John M.: **6**, 313
Kenites: **1**, 146; **2**, 336; **7**, 366; **8**, 99; **12**, 472
Kenizzites: **2**, 341; **8**, 285
Kenn, Thomas: **6**, 312
Kennedy, Archibald R. S.: **6**, 314
Kennet (Kennett), White: **6**, 314
Kenneth MacAlpin: **2**, 477
Kennicott, Benjamin: **6**, 314
Kennion, George W.: **6**, 314
Kenosis: **3**, 57-61, 161, 493; **4**, 479; **5**, 7; **6**, 175, 315-319; **10**, 492; **12**, 53, 54
Kenrick, Francis P.: **6**, 319
 Peter R.: **6**, 319
Kent, maid of: **1**, 494
Kent, Charles F.: **6**, 319
Kentigern, Saint: **6**, 320; **9**, 205
Kentucky revival: **10**, 13
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 381
Kephalaia: **2**, 101
Kephart, Isaiah L.: **6**, 320
Kephas: **8**, 479
Keraits: **7**, 470
Kerak: **7**, 423
Keri and Kethibh: **2**, 96; **6**, 320
Kerioth-Hezron: **8**, 100
Kern, John A.: **6**, 321
Kero: **6**, 321
Keseph: **7**, 468
Kessler, Johann: **6**, 321; **12**, 278, 279
Keswick Convention: **6**, 321; **9**, 186
Kethe, William: **11**, 87
Kethibh: **6**, 320
Kethubhim: **2**, 393
Ketteler, William E. Von: **3**, 44; **6**, 322
Kettenbach, Heinrich Von: **6**, 322
Kettler, Gotthardt: **6**, 323
Kevin, saint, of Glendalough: **3**, 152

- Key of Truth: 7, 458; 8, 144, 418
Key, Joseph S.: 6, 323
Keymann, Christian: 6, 306
Keys, Power of the: 3, 131; 5, 488; 6, 323-329; 8, 198; 9, 126
Khan Minyeh: 2, 403
Kharijites: 7, 441
Khirbat al-Yadun: 8, 312
 Balat: 8, 312
 beit 'Ainun: 8, 310
 bir al-'Add: 8, 310
 Hunin: 8, 312
 Salam: 8, 312
 Salantah: 8, 310
Khlysty: 10, 123
Khorda Avesta: 12, 525
Khorsabad: 1, 323
Khshathra Vairyā: 12, 531
Khu-en-aten: 1, 147
Kibroth-hattaavah: 12, 263
Kidron: 6, 130, 329
Kief: 6, 329; 10, 117, 118
Kieran, saint of Clonmacnoise: 3, 117
 of Saigir: 3, 117
Kierkegaard, Sørem A.: 6, 330; 7, 211; 9, 179
Kiessling, J. T.: 9, 66
Kiew: 6, 329
Kiffin, William: 1, 461
Kijew: 6, 329
Kildare: 2, 265
Kilham, Alexander: 7, 337
Kilian, Saint: 6, 331
Killen, William D.: 6, 331
Killing of a cock: 11, 216
Kilwardby, Robert: 6, 331
Kimah: 11, 67
Kimchi, David: 6, 332
 Joseph ben Isaac: 6, 331
Moses: 6, 332

- Kimhi: **6**, 331
Kin: **7**, 148
Kin'ah: **5**, 191; **8**, 100; **12**, 497
King, Henry C.: **6**, 332; **11**, 353
 John: **6**, 332
 Jonas: **6**, 332; **12**, 555
 L. W.: **3**, 297
 Samuel: **9**, 231
 Thomas S.: **6**, 333
 William: **6**, 333; **9**, 383
King James's Version of Bible: **2**, 139
Kingdom, Brotherhood of the: **6**, 333
 and the Church: **3**, 78
 of God: **6**, 334-339; **9**, 276; **10**, 102
Kingly office of Christ: **6**, 173-175
Kingo, Thomas H.: **6**, 339
King's confession: **3**, 289, 294
 Daughters and Sons, International order of the: **12**, 477
Kings, Books of: **6**, 340
 sources in books of: **1**, 95
Kingship in Israel: **6**, 341; **7**, 323
 worship and: **12**, 435
 Wyclif on: **12**, 458, 459
Kingsley, Charles: **3**, 43; **6**, 342; **9**, 401
Kinnaird, Mrs. Arthur: **12**, 488
Kinship, primitive: **3**, 196
Kinsman, Frederick J.: **6**, 343
Kinsolving, George H.: **6**, 343
 Lucien L.: **2**, 256; **6**, 344
Kip, William I.: **6**, 344
Kipper: **1**, 349
Kippis, Andrew: **6**, 344
Kir: **1**, 254; **6**, 344
Kir-hareseth: **7**, 424
Kirbye, J. E.: **11**, 351
Kirchenagenda: **1**, 84-86
Kirchenbuch: **3**, 101
Kirchenordnung. See *Church Order*

- Kirchenrat: 3, 85
Kircher, Athanasius: 6, 344
Kirchhofer, Melchior: 6, 344
Kirchmeyer, Thomas: 6, 345
Kiriathim: 7, 424
Kirjath: 6, 251
Kirjath-arba: 2, 375; 6, 247
Kirjath-baal: 6, 249
Kirk, Edward N.: 6, 345
Harris E.: 6, 345
Kirkland, John T.: 6, 346
Samuel: 6, 346
Kirkpatrick, Alexander F.: 6, 346
Kirkus, William: 6, 346
Kirn, Otto: 6, 346
Kirwan, Walter B.: 6, 346; 9, 184
Kis, Stephanus: 6, 347
Kish: 1, 400, 405
Kishar: 3, 297
Kishon: 8, 311, 316
Kiss: 10, 179
of Peace: 4, 196; 6, 347; 7, 235
Kissa-i-Sanjan: 12, 526
Kisshati: 5, 145; 7, 321
Kissling, Elizabeth: 6, 370
- 90
- Tobias: 5, 34
Kist, Nicolaas C.: 6, 348
Kistemaker, J. H.: 8, 291
Kitchin, George W.: 6, 348
Kittel, Rudolf: 6, 348
Kittim: 11, 248
Kitto, John: 6, 348
Kittrell, John: 1, 122
Kiyas: 7, 440
Klarenbach, Adolf: 6, 349; 8, 43
Klarer, Walter: 6, 350
Klaus, Brother: 4, 336
Klaveness, T.: 9, 179

- Klein, C. F.: **12**, 479
F. A.: 7, 426
- Kleinert, Hugo W. P.: **6**, 350
- Klēsis: **2**, 350
- Kleuker, Johann F.: **6**, 350
- Kliefoth, Theodor F. D.: **6**, 351
- Kling, Christian F.: **6**, 351
- Klingebijl, Hendrik: **12**, 381
- Klopreis, Johann: **6**, 349
- Klopstock, Friedrich G.: **6**, 351-353
- Kloster, Gert tom: **8**, 45
- Klostermann, August H.: 5, 264; **6**, 353
Erich: **6**, 353
- Knade, Jacob: **9**, 106
- Knak, Gustav: **9**, 177
- Knapp, Albert: **6**, 354
Georg C.: **6**, 354
M. W.: 7, 393
- Kneeland, Abner: **6**, 355
- Kneeling. See *Worship*
- Kneeling Controversy in Bavaria: **6**, 355; **9**, 416
- Kneph: **10**, 367
- Kneucker, Johann J.: **6**, 355
- Knight, Albion W.: **6**, 356
George T.: **6**, 356
William A.: **6**, 356
- Knightly orders: **1**, 101, 106, 108, 111, 188, 388; **2**, 75, 340; **3**, 37, 38, 120, 311; **4**, 392; **5**, 326, 331; **6**, 216-217, 433; 7, 181, 373; **11**, 290-292, 311-312; **12**, 265, 266
- Knights of the collar: **1**, 188
of the cross: **3**, 311
of the glorious virgin: 7, 181
of the holy sepulcher: 5, 331
Hospitalers of . . . Jerusalem: **6**, 216
and hospitalers of Mary: **2**, 75
of our Lady of Mt. Carmel: **6**, 433
of Malta: **6**, 216, 217; **12**, 265, 266
of Rhodes: **6**, 216
of St. George: **12**, 266

- of St. John: 3, 316; 4, 392; 12, 265
of St. Lazarus: 6, 433
of St. Mary: 7, 181
of St. Maurice: 6, 433
Templars: 3, 133, 316; 11, 290-292
Knipperdollinck: 6, 356
Knipperdolle, Bernt: 6, 356; 8, 45, 46
Knipstro, Johannes: 6, 356
Knobel, August W.: 6, 357
Knoepfler, Alois: 6, 357
Knoke, Karl: 6, 357
Knollys, Hanserd: 1, 461, 464; 6, 358
Knopken (Knop), Andreas: 6, 358
Knoppe, Andreas: 6, 358
Know-nothing Movement: 6, 361; 10, 79
Knowledge, Druse doctrine of: 4, 13
 Theological, Principle of: 6, 359
 Theory of Religious: 12, 29-30
Knowling, Richard J.: 6, 360
Knox, Edmund A.: 6, 361
 George W.: 6, 362
 John: 6, 362-365; 9, 182, 206, 366; 10, 298, 299, 474
Knox-Little, W. J.: 6, 365
Knudtzon, Joerden A.: 6, 366
Knutsen, Matthias: 3, 244
Knutsson, Charles: 11, 177
Koch, Anton: 6, 366
Jodocus. See *Jonas, Justus*
Joseph: 8, 305
Konrad: 12, 379
Kocherthal, Joshua: 7, 84
Kochhafe, David: 3, 116
Kock, Henry: 1, 480
 Theodor de: 6, 99
Koeberle, Justus A.: 6, 366
Koegel, Theodor J. R.: 6, 366; 9, 176
Koehler, Philipp A.: 6, 367
Walter E.: 6, 367

- Koellin, Konrad: **9**, 500
Koenig, Arthur: **6**, 367
 Friedrich E.: **6**, 368
 Samuel: **6**, 368
Koenigsberg, Reformation in: **1**, 106
 university of: **1**, 108
Koestlin, Heinrich A.: **6**, 368
 Julius T.: **6**, 369
Kohath: **6**, 467
Koheleth: **4**, 60
Kohen (priest): **5**, 279; **9**, 248
Kohlbruegge, Hermann F.: **6**, 369
Kohler, Christian: **6**, 370
 Hieronymus: **6**, 370
 Kaufmann: **6**, 370
Koimētērion: **2**, 480
Kojiki: **6**, 102
Kol Nidre: **6**, 371; **11**, 216
Kolarians: **5**, 473
Kolb, Franz: **5**, 126; **6**, 370
Kolde, Theodor (F. H.): **6**, 371
Kolping, A.: **12**, 480
Kolyba controversy: **1**, 349
Komander, Johann: **6**, 372
Komaromi Bible: **2**, 148
Konferenz, evangelisch-kirchliche: **4**, 99
Konfessionskunde: **11**, 202
Kongo Independent State: **1**, 70
 missions in the: **1**, 68, 70-71; **7**, 396
 tribes: **1**, 64
Koniasch, Anton: **9**, 422
Koolhaas, Kaspar J.: **6**, 372
Kopp, Georg: **6**, 373
Kor: **12**, 290
Korah, Korahites: **6**, 373; **9**, 326, 328
Koraïs, Adamantios: **2**, 299; **8**, 226
Koraish: **7**, 436, 437
Koran: **2**, 169; **7**, 438-439

- Kore: **12**, 9-10
Korea: **6**, 373-376; **7**, 400; **9**, 239; **10**, 99
Koreshan ecclesia, Koreshan unity: **3**, 185
Koreshanity: **3**, 185
Kormitshaia Kniga: **8**, 189
Kornthal: **6**, 376-377
Korte, Valentin: **3**, 326
Kortheim, Valentin: **3**, 326
Kortholt, Christian: **6**, 377
Kortmann, Valentin: **3**, 326
Korybut, Sigismund: **10**, 69
Koslowski, Anthony: **8**, 231
Kosmos: **12**, 429
Kosters, Willem H.: **6**, 377
Kottwitz, Hans E. von: **6**, 378; **7**, 81; **9**, 66
Kouyunjik: **1**, 324
Krabbe, Otto K.: **6**, 378
Krafft, Adam: **6**, 379
Johann: **6**, 379
Johann C. G. L.: **6**, 379
Karl J. F. W.: **6**, 380
Ulrich: **9**, 164
Wilhelm L.: **6**, 380
Kraft, Adam: **10**, 313
Valentin: **7**, 85
Kranach, Lucas: **4**, 124; **8**, 305
Kranich, Anton: **6**, 380
Krantz, Albert: **6**, 380
Krapf, Johann L.: **6**, 381
Kraus, Franz X.: **6**, 381
Krause, K. C. F.: **9**, 467
Krausert, Michael: **6**, 20
Krauss, Samuel: **6**, 381
Krauth, Charles P.: **6**, 381
Krawutzcky, Adam: **6**, 382
Krebs, Nikolaus: **3**, 327; **9**, 34
Krechting, Heinrich: **8**, 46
Krell, Nikolaus: **6**, 382

- Krieg, Kornel: **6**, 383
Krishna: **5**, 290
Krog (Peter): **12**, 321
Krol, S. J.: **9**, 429
Kron-tsan, gampo: **6**, 400
Kronos: **7**, 421, 422, 423; **10**, 197, 368
Kropatscheck, Friedrich: **6**, 383
Krotel, Gottlob F.: **6**, 383
Kruedener, Barbara J. von: **6**, 383; **9**, 66
Krueger, Hermann G. E.: **6**, 384
Krumbacher, Karl: **12**, 556
Krummacher, Emil W.: **6**, 386
Friedrich A.: **6**, 385
Friedrich W.: **6**, 386; **9**, 175
Gottfried D.: **6**, 385; **9**, 175
Krun: **7**, 148
Kublai Khan: **6**, 400; **7**, 470
Kudur-Mabug: **1**, 406; **4**, 102; **5**, 135
Kudur-Nahunte (i), (Nanhundi): **4**, 102; **5**, 135; **8**, 79; **10**, 394
Kue: **1**, 327
Kuebel, Robert: **6**, 386
Kuechener, Hermann: **4**, 382; **6**, 387
Kuehl, Ernst R. T.: **6**, 387
Kuehnoel, Christian G.: **6**, 387
Kuennen, Abraham: **6**, 388
Kuenstle, Karl: **6**, 388
Kuilenburg, Gerard van: **9**, 427
Kuinoelius, C. G.: **6**, 387
Kuinol, C. G.: **6**, 387
Kulon: **6**, 249
Kulturkampf: **4**, 471; **6**, 455; **11**, 198. See *Ultramontanism*
Kummer, Marie G.: **6**, 384
Kummuh: **1**, 327, 329
Kunwalders: **2**, 214
Kunz, Peter: **7**, 275
Kunze, Johannes W.: **6**, 389
John C.: **6**, 389; **7**, 86
Kurdish Nestorians: **8**, 122

Kuriakē hēmera: 7, 21

Kurigalzu: 1, 407

Kurios: 7, 21

Kurtz, Johann H.: 6, 389

Kushluk, prince: 9, 245

Kuyper, Abraham: 6, 390

Kuyuk, Khan: 7, 470

Kydones, Demetrios: 6, 390

Kynewulf: 3, 330

Kyriakon: 1, 264; 3, 77

Kyrie eleison: 6, 495, 503; 7, 241

L

- La colombière: **10**, 146
La Grande Bible: **2**, 142
La Place, Josué de. See *Placeus, Josua*
La Rochelle, Confession of: **4**, 424
La Salle, Jean Baptiste de: **3**, 39
Labadie, Jean de: **6**, 390; **9**, 54; **10**, 276; **12**, 221
Labadists: **4**, 110; **6**, 390; **12**, 492
Laban: **6**, 74
Labaree, Benjamin: **8**, 472
Labarum: **3**, 251 (cf. **6**, 167-169)
Labbe, Philippe: **6**, 392
Laboure, Guillaume M. J.: **6**, 392
Labrador: **7**, 410
Labyrinth, Little: **7**, 455
Lachamann, Johann: **6**, 392
Lachish: **6**, 247
Lachmann, Carl F. W.: **2**, 108; **6**, 392
 Johann: **6**, 392
Lackland, John: **12**, 456
Lacordaire, Jean B. H.: **6**, 393; **9**, 181
Lactantius: **6**, 394, 395; **12**, 442
Lacticinia: **6**, 396
Lacy, John: **4**, 383
Ladd, George T.: **6**, 396
 William: **8**, 427
Ladder to paradise: **6**, 196
Ladies of the cross: **12**, 412
 of good succor: **12**, 412
 of the holy sacrament: **12**, 412
 of the holy Trinity: **12**, 413
 of the holy union: **12**, 413
 of the most holy heart of Jesus: **12**, 412
Ladrone Islands, missions to the: **11**, 16
Laemmer, Hugo: **6**, 396
Laenas, M. P.: **9**, 358
Laestadius, L. L.: **4**, 315; **11**, 99

- Lætare Sunday: **6**, 397
Laffitte, Pierre: **9**, 142
Lagarde, Paul A. de: **6**, 397; **11**, 237
Lagash: **1**, 400
Lagny, Odo de: **12**, 104
Lagos: **1**, 71
Lagrange, M. J.: **8**, 32
Lahamu: **3**, 297
Lahmu: **3**, 297
Lainez, Iago: **6**, 147, 398
Laity: **1**, 265; **6**, 398, 399; **8**, 265, 266; **9**, 115, 117
Lake of Gennesaret: **8**, 312
 Mohawk conference: **8**, 428
Lama: **6**, 399
Lamaism: **6**, 399, 401
Lamarck, J. B. P. A.: **4**, 232; **9**, 141
Lamb, on agnus Dei: **1**, 89
 paschal: **8**, 369, 370
 of St. Agnes: **1**, 87
 symbolism of: **11**, 206, 209
Lamb, Thomas: **1**, 462
Lambert le Bègue: **6**, 401, 402
 of Hersfeld: **6**, 402
Lambert, François (Franz): **5**, 337; **6**, 402; **9**, 25, 167
Lambertini, P. L.: **2**, 44
Lambeth Articles: **1**, 43; **4**, 413; **6**, 403; **9**, 285; **12**, 322, 343
 Conference: **4**, 413; **6**, 403; **12**, 69
Lambruschini, Luigi: **5**, 67, 68; **6**, 404
Lamech: **2**, 336; **10**, 376
 Writing of: **9**, 339
Lamennais, Hugues F. R. de: **6**, 404, 405
Lamentations of Jeremiah: **6**, 123
Lamists: **5**, 321
Lammas-day: **6**, 405
Lammers, G. A.: **6**, 221
Lampe, Friedrich A.: **3**, 150; **6**, 405; **9**, 169
Lampert of Hersfeld: **6**, 402
Lampetians: **7**, 322

- Lampetius: 7, 322
Lamy, Bernard: 6, 405
Lancaster Theological Seminary: 9, 437; 11, 388
Lancaster, Joseph: 11, 161
Lance, the Holy: 6, 406
Lancelotti, Giovanni P.: 6, 406
Land of Rameses: 9, 412
 of Tob: 8, 454
Landels, William: 6, 406; 9, 186
Landerer, Maximilian A. von: 6, 406
Lando, Pope: 6, 407
 of Sezza: 5, 498
Lando, Athanasio: 1, 82
Landolfo: 8, 380
Landschad, Hans: 8, 286
Landus, Sitinus: 5, 498
Lane, Ebenezer: 11, 372
Lane Theological Seminary: 11, 372
Lanfranc: 1, 189; 2, 58, 124, 477; 4, 132; 6, 407-409; 11, 495
Lang, August: 6, 409
 Cosmo G.: 6, 409
 Heinrich: 6, 409; 9, 178
 John D.: 6, 410; 9, 221
 John M.: 6, 410
 Matthæus: 10, 182
Lang-darma: 6, 400
Langbein, B. A.: 9, 176
Lange, Joachim: 6, 410
 Johann P.: 6, 411; 9, 170
Langen, Joseph: 6, 411
Langres, synod of: 9, 481
Langton, Stephen: 2, 113; 5, 500; 6, 412, 413; 9, 182
Language, Aramaic: 1, 255; 10, 350-353
 Babylonian: 1, 401; 10, 350-353
 Hebrew: 5, 183-185; 10, 350-353
Languet, Hubert: 6, 413
Lanigan, John: 6, 414
Lansdell, Henry: 6, 414

- Lantern of the dead: 3, 114
- Lao-Tsze: 6, 414
- Laocoön: 10, 366
- Laodice: 10, 340
- Laodicea: 1, 315; 9, 14
council of: 3, 37
synod of: 6, 414; 9, 323
- Laos: 10, 394, 395
- Laplanders, missions to: 7, 404
- Lappish Bible versions: 2, 141
- Lapps: 6, 415; 10, 121; 11, 99
- Lapsed: 1, 168, 239; 2, 427; 3, 86, 331, 385, 437; 6, 325, 415; 8, 199, 200, 478
- Lardner, Nathaniel: 6, 416
- Larger catechism: 12, 327
- Larrabee, William H.: 6, 416
- Larsa: 1, 400, 406
- Las Casas, Bartolomé de: 6, 417; 12, 315
- Lasaulx, Amalia von: 6, 416
- Lasco, Johannes A: 6, 417; 7, 38; 9, 107, 422; 10, 424
- Lasco, constitutions of: 1, 85
- Lasicius, Johannes: 6, 418
- Lasicki, Jan: 6, 418
- Laski, Jan: 6, 417
- Lassalle, Ferdinand: 10, 484
- Lassenius, Johann: 9, 168
- Last things, doctrine of: 3, 368; 4, 173-176, 414-416; 6, 334-339; 9, 332; 10, 321, 322, 492
- Lastadius, Levi: 9, 180
- Lateau, Louise: 11, 96
- Later Tübingen school: 2, 7
- Lateran Church: 6, 418
Councils: 1, 117; 2, 338; 5, 501; 6, 418; 9, 73; 10, 142; 11, 494
synods: 8, 162, 367
- Lathbury, M. A.: 12, 478
- Lathrop, John: 1, 461
- Latimer, Hugh: 6, 419; 9, 182, 423
- Latin Bible versions: 2, 121-127; 3, 69-70; 4, 258
in divine service: 7, 236

hymnody: **1**, 36, 37, 151, 152; **2**, 65, 66; **3**, 166; **4**, 345; **5**, 425-426; **6**, 84, 85; **8**, 497, 500;
10, 113; **11**, 328, 428; **12**, 161, 162
 inscriptions: **6**, 9-10
 version of Apocrypha: **1**, 216
 Latitudinarianism: **3**, 476; **5**, 301; **6**, 420
 Latitudinarians: **6**, 420
 Latomus, Bartholomæus: **6**, 420
 Jacobus M.: **6**, 420
 Latria (latreia): **4**, 21; **7**, 221; **10**, 176; **12**, 439, 440
 Reformation and: **10**, 176
 Latter-day Saints. See *Mormons*
 Latter-day Saints, Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of: **8**, 19
 Laud, William: **4**, 134; **6**, 421; **9**, 216, 369; **12**, 322
 Lauds: **6**, 422
 Laura: **1**, 3; **7**, 464
 Laurence of Canterbury: **2**, 475; **6**, 422
 Saint: **6**, 422
 Laurentius, antipope: **6**, 422; **11**, 212
 Laurentius Valla. See *Valla*
 Laval-Montmorency, François X. de: **2**, 378; **6**, 423
 Lavater, Johann C.: **6**, 423, 424; **9**, 173
 Lavigerie, Charles M. A.: **6**, 425; **12**, 413
 Law, Babylonian: **5**, 136-139
 ecclesiastical: **2**, 51; **3**, 105-112; **8**, 267
 and Gospel: **6**, 425-427; **12**, 424
 Hebrew: **1**, 94; **6**, 427-431; **11**, 213
 Jesus on: **6**, 426
 marriage: **7**, 197-205
 Mosaic: **1**, 196, 197
 natural: **8**, 83-85
 of nature: **7**, 497
 Paul on: **6**, 425
 Semitic: **6**, 427, 428
 Law, William: **6**, 431; **8**, 72; **9**, 400
 Lawes, W. G.: **11**, 17
 Lawler, Hugh J.: **6**, 432
 Lawrence, William: **6**, 432
 Laws concerning negroes: **8**, 100, 101, 104, 105

- Lawson, James: **9**, 183
Lay baptism: **1**, 441, 445
 Clerk: **6**, 432
 Communion: **1**, 83; **6**, 432
 evangelism: **12**, 558
 Preaching: **7**, 334; **12**, 308, 556-560
 Reader: **6**, 432
 reading of Bible: **2**, 85-88
 representation, ecclesiastical: **6**, 399; **7**, 344
Layard, Sir A. H.: **1**, 323
Laying on of Hands: **2**, 202, 206; **3**, 223; **6**, 433; **8**, 255; **9**, 253
Laymen, limitations of: **3**, 230
Laymen's missionary movement: **8**, 33, 34
Laynez, Diego: **6**, 398
Lazarists: **6**, 433; **10**, 469; **12**, 194
Lazarus of Aix: **8**, 441
 knights of St.: **6**, 433
Le Gros, Guido: **3**, 132
LeJay, G. M.: **1**, 16; **6**, 145
Le Maître, Jean H.: **6**, 447
Le Nourry, Denis N.: **6**, 448
Le Quien, Michel: **6**, 462
Le Tellier, Michel: **6**, 465
Lea, Henry C.: **6**, 434
Lead: **7**, 331
Lead (Leade), Jane: **1**, 211; **6**, 434; **8**, 71; **9**, 102, 133
League and covenant, the solemn: **3**, 290
 of Lodi: **8**, 164
 of the Sacred Heart: **10**, 147
 of Schmalkald: **9**, 420
Leah: **6**, 74
Leander, Saint: **6**, 434
Leather: **12**, 447
Leathes, Stanley: **6**, 435
Leaven: **10**, 164
Leaver, Thomas: **9**, 366
Lebanon: **6**, 435, 436; **11**, 228
Lebbeus (Lebbæus): **6**, 243

- Lebh, lebhabh: 5, 177
Lebonah: 6, 252
Lebowicz, Jankiev: 4, 369
Lebreton, A. F.: 4, 129
Lebrija, A. de: 1, 207
Lebuinus: 6, 436
Lebwin: 6, 436
Lechler, Gotthard V.: 6, 436
Lechner, Franziska: 12, 413
Leclerc (Clericus), Jean: 3, 145; 5, 393
Lecot, Victor L. S.: 6, 437
Lectern: 6, 437
Lection: 4, 221; 8, 459
Lectionary: 4, 221; 8, 459
Lections in worship: 8, 458-464
Lector: 6, 437
Lecture, Moyer: 8, 34
Lectures, Bampton: 1, 433, 434
Boyle: 2, 244
Congregational Union: 3, 230
Croall: 3, 306
Cunningham: 3, 322
Donnellan: 3, 490
Gifford: 4, 487
Hibbert: 5, 273
Morning: 8, 21
Leda Bible: 2, 140
Lee, Ann: 3, 189; 6, 438; 11, 51
Benjamin F.: 6, 438
Francis: 6, 434
Frederick G.: 6, 438
Jesse: 6, 438
John D.: 8, 17
Robert: 9, 207
Samuel: 6, 438
William: 6, 439
Leeks: 1, 92
Leenhof, Frederik van: 6, 439

- Leeuwen, Dionysius van: **3, 440**
- Leeward Islands: **12, 315**
- Lefèvre (Honoré): **6, 145**
- Lefèvre D'Étaples, Jacques: **4, 262**
- Leffingwell, Charles W.: **6, 439**
- Lefroy, William: **6, 439**
- Legal basis of religious corporations: **9, 473**
 codes: **2, 1**
 hundred: **7, 335; 12, 308**
 status of clergy: **3, 145**
- Legalism: **3, 79**
- Legates, Papal: **6, 440**
- Legatus a latere: **6, 440**
 missus: **6, 440**
 natus: **6, 440**
- Legend, Legendary: **6, 441**
- Legends of virgin birth: **12, 210-212**
- Leger, Antoine: **3, 335, 336; 6, 442**
 Jean: **6, 442**
- Legge, Augustus: **6, 442**
 James: **6, 442**
- Legion, the thundering: **7, 175**
- Legitimum matrimonium: **7, 197**
- Legomenon, hapax: **5, 144**
- Lehi, book of: **8, 12**
- Lehmann, G. W.: **8, 240**
- Lehmus, Theodore: **9, 174**
- Lehnin, Prophecy: **6, 443**
- Leibnitz, Gottfried W.: **3, 473; 4, 231; 5, 5, 438; 6, 443, 445; 8, 331; 9, 310, 465; 11, 317; 12, 356**
- Leidrad of Lyons: **1, 49, 89**
- Leigh, Edward: **6, 445**
 Samuel: **7, 340**
- Leighton, Robert: **6, 445**
- Leipsic, Colloquy of: **6, 445**
 disputation of: **4, 65; 7, 71**
 interim: **6, 22; 11, 224**
 method in preaching: **9, 167**

- polyglot: **2**, 168
university of: **9**, 57
- Leitourgia: 7, 228
- Lejah (Lejjah): **8**, 314; **11**, 475
- Lejeune, Claude: **9**, 320
- Lejjah. See *Lejah*
- Lekah tob: 7, 369
- Leland, John: **6**, 446
- Lellis, Camillus de: **1**, 89
- Lelong, Jacques: **6**, 446
- Lemaistre, Antoine: **9**, 135
- Lemaistre de Sacy, L. I.: **2**, 143; **6**, 446; **9**, 135
- Lemme, Ludwig: **6**, 447
- Lemuel of Massa: **9**, 305
- Lend-a-Hand clubs: **12**, 478
- Lenfant, Jacques: **6**, 447
- Lent: **1**, 83; **4**, 282; **6**, 448
- Lentils: **1**, 92
- Lentulus, epistle of: **6**, 170
- Leo II., emperor: **6**, 208
- Leo IV.: **8**, 158
- Leo I., Pope: **3**, 54, 82, 255; **4**, 50, 218; **6**, 325, 398, 448, 450; **7**, 474, 475; **9**, 126, 161, 259; **12**, 563
- Leo II.: **6**, 450
- Leo III.: **3**, 14; **4**, 312; **6**, 450; **8**, 334
- Leo IV.: **6**, 451
- Leo V.: **6**, 451
- Leo VI.: **6**, 451; **9**, 47
- Leo VII.: **6**, 451
- Leo VIII.: **2**, 39; **6**, 451
- Leo IX.: **2**, 332; **3**, 282; **4**, 50; **6**, 451-453; **8**, 490
- Leo X.: **2**, 198, 493; **3**, 212, 282; **4**, 360; **6**, 453, 454; **9**, 420
- Leo XI.: **6**, 454
- Leo XII.: **6**, 454
- Leo XIII.: **2**, 176, 493; **4**, 361, 380; **6**, 455, 456; **10**, 73, 75, 76, 98, 153
- Leo the Armenian: **8**, 159
- the Isaurian: **5**, 454
- of Ravenna: **1**, 51

- Leobardus: **9**, 409
Leon, John, of Liége: **3**, 227
 Luis de: **6**, 456
 Ponce de: **6**, 456
Leonard, Delavan L.: **6**, 456
 William A.: **6**, 456
Leonardo da Vinci: **8**, 304
Leonhard of Utino: **9**, 165
Leonistae: **12**, 241
Leontes: **3**, 152
Leontius of Byzantium: **6**, 456, 457; **12**, 51
 of Neapolis: **6**, 458
Leontopolis: **6**, 458, 459
Leopard: **5**, 411
Leopold I.: **9**, 81
Leovigild: **5**, 33; **11**, 130
Lepanto, victory of: **9**, 79
Lepers: **10**, 468, 469
Lepra anæsthetica: **6**, 461
 maculosa: **6**, 461
 Mosaica: **6**, 460
 tuberosa: **6**, 460
Leprosy: **3**, 389, 445; **6**, 459-461
Lepsius, K. R.: **4**, 92
Lerchner, Hans: **10**, 183
Lérins (Lerinum), Monastery of: **4**, 285; **6**, 462
Leslie, Charles: **6**, 463; **9**, 400
Leslie (Lesley), John: **6**, 463
Less, Gottfried: **6**, 464; **9**, 396
Lessing, Gotthold E.: **5**, 14, 439; **6**, 464; **9**, 310, 465; **12**, 402, 403
Lessius, Leonardus: **6**, 465
Lesson for the day: **8**, 458
Lessons, Sunday-school: **11**, 160-162
L'Estang, M. D. de: **12**, 412
Lestines, synod of: **6**, 484
Lestonac, Jeanne: **12**, 411
Letters Dimissory: **6**, 466
Lettish Bible versions: **2**, 149

- Letts: **1**, 108; **9**, 314, 315
Leucius: **1**, 227; **2**, 396
Leucyka, synod of: **9**, 105
Leuke Akte: **9**, 14
Leusden, Johannes: **6**, 466
Leewis, Dionysius van: **3**, 440
Leva, Alessandro di: **2**, 365
Levchin, Peter: **9**, 87
Levellers: **6**, 466
Lever, Thomas: **9**, 182
Levi, Levites: **6**, 466-468
Levi (-Matthew): **7**, 252
Levirate marriage: **4**, 276
Levita, Benedict: **2**, 384
Elias: **2**, 324
Levitation: **11**, 51
Levites: **4**, 255; **6**, 466-468; **9**, 249; **11**, 453
Leviticus: **5**, 260
Lewis, Abram H.: **6**, 468
A. S.: **2**, 128
Tayler: **6**, 469
Wilson S.: **6**, 469
Lex talionis: **6**, 429, 430
Leydecker, Melchior: **6**, 469
Leyden, Lucas van: **8**, 304
Leys, Leonardus: **6**, 465
Leyser, Caspar: **6**, 469
Johannes: **6**, 470
Polycarp (the Elder): **6**, 469; **9**, 168
Polycarp (II.): **6**, 470
Polycarp (III.): **6**, 470
Wilhelm: **6**, 470
L'Hôpital, Michel de: **6**, 470; **9**, 102
Liafwine: **6**, 436
Libanius: **6**, 259, 260, 471; **11**, 320
Libations: **10**, 164
Libellatici: **2**, 427; **3**, 331, 385; **6**, 416; **8**, 200, 201; **11**, 81

- Liber Comicus: **8**, 459, 460
 Diurnus Romanorum Pontificum: **6**, 471
 Pontificalis: **6**, 471-473; **8**, 350
 prædestinatus: **9**, 149
 sextus: **2**, 386
 Torgensis: **1**, 170
 Vitæ: **3**, 101, 226; **6**, 473, 474
 Liberatus: **6**, 474
 Liberia: **1**, 71; **6**, 474, 475
 Liberius, Pope: **6**, 475, 476; **12**, 491
 Libermann, Jacob: **5**, 326
 Libertines: **1**, 197; **6**, 476
 Liberty, Religious: **3**, 107, 127, 261, 307; **4**, 223; **6**, 477-481; **9**, 62, 424; **12**, 88, 127, 128, 129, 369, 370, 402
 Libnah: **6**, 247
 Libraries in America: **2**, 254; **11**, 336-341
 Libri poenitentiales: **8**, 448
 Licentiate degree: **12**, 100
 Lichtenberger, Frédéric A.: **6**, 481
 Licinius, Valerius Lic.: **3**, 250, 251, 434
 Liddon, Henry P.: **6**, 482; **9**, 186
 Lidgett, J. S.: **10**, 210
 Lidia, saint: **6**, 483
 Lidwigis, saint: **6**, 483
 Lidwina, Saint: **6**, 483
 Lie: **6**, 483
 Liébault, A. A.: **9**, 353
 Liebmann: **12**, 357
 Liebner, Karl T. A.: **6**, 483; **12**, 21
 Liége: **1**, 128
 Lietzmann, Hans: **6**, 484
 Life and Advent Union: **1**, 56
 early Christian: **1**, 245
 of John, on the: **1**, 228
 Liftinæ, Synod of: **6**, 484
 Liggins, John: **6**, 485
 Light, friends of: **4**, 378, 467
 Lightfoot, John: **6**, 485

- Joseph B.: **6**, 485; **9**, 186
Lights, Use of, in Worship: **6**, 486
Ligli, Aloigi: **2**, 344
Liguori, Alfonso M. di: **6**, 487; **11**, 401
Lilith: **3**, 400
Lillie, John: **6**, 490
Limbo of the fathers: **6**, 22
 of infants: **6**, 22
Limborch, Philippus van: **6**, 490; **9**, 169
Limbus: **6**, 490
Linck, Wenceslaus: **6**, 490, 491
Linck von Colditz: **6**, 490
Lincoln university: **11**, 372
Lind, William: **9**, 235
Lindberg, Conrad E.: **12**, 560
Lindisfarne gospels: **4**, 42; **8**, 302
Lindl, Ignaz: **9**, 181
Lindsay, Thomas M.: **6**, 491
Lindsey, Theophilus: **6**, 492; **12**, 83
Line: **12**, 287
Lines, Edwin S.: **6**, 492
Lingard, John: **6**, 492
Linguistic criticism: **2**, 172
Link, Wenceslaus: **6**, 490
Linus: **6**, 492
Linz, Peace of: **6**, 492
Liomardi, Pietro: **12**, 412
Lion: **5**, 411
Lippe: **6**, 493; **10**, 228
Lippe-Detmold: **6**, 493
Lippi, Filippino: **8**, 304
 Filippo: **8**, 303
Lipscomb, Andrew A.: **6**, 493
Lipsius, Friedrich R.: **6**, 493
 Richard A.: **6**, 16, 493; **9**, 442, 470; **10**, 5
Liquefaction of blood: **6**, 100; **11**, 168
Liquid measure: **12**, 289
Litany: **6**, 494-496

- of Loreto: 7, 41
- Litany, the river: 3, 152; 11, 228
- Literæ dimissoriæ: 6, 466
- formatæ: 3, 169
- Literature, Armenian: 1, 289
- Babylonian: 1, 402, 403
- Bible: 10, 422
- Coptic: 3, 269
- diffusion of: 1, 97
- Hebrew: 5, 185-188
- Jewish apocalyptic: 1, 208
- Manichean: 7, 158, 159
- and religion: 9, 458-460
- Semitic: 10, 353-354
- Sunday-school: 11, 162, 163
- and theology: 4, 144, 145, 146
- Tibetan: 6, 401
- Lithuania: 10, 121
- Lithuanian Bible versions: 2, 149
- Litteræ pareatis: 9, 84
- Little labyrinth: 7, 455
- passover: 11, 216
- Russians: 10, 76
- St. Bernard, hospice of: 2, 67
- Sisters of the Poor: 6, 497
- Little, Charles E.: 6, 496
- Littledale, Richard F.: 6, 497; 9, 157
- Littlejohn, Abram N.: 6, 497
- Liturgical comb: 12, 172
- formulas: 1, 89; 6, 501
- symbolism: 11, 206-207
- usage in baptism: 1, 440
- Liturgics: 1, 145; 3, 177-179, 268; 5, 57; 6, 498-504; 8, 34-35; 9, 148, 299; 10, 39; 11, 286-287; 12, 23, 24
- Liturgy, Anglican: 4, 136
- of Coptic Church: 3, 266
- of Eastern Church: 4, 52
- of Elizabeth: 3, 178

- of Lord's Supper: 7, 36-39
 of the mass: 7, 235-241
 Mazdaznan: 12, 504
 Mozarabic: 8, 34, 35
 Nestorian: 8, 122; 11, 243
 Roman: 7, 235
 Russian: 8, 174
 Spanish: 9, 123
 Liudger, Saint: 6, 504; 8, 46, 47
 Liutbert of Mainz: 8, 284, 285
 Liutbirga, saint: 9, 409
 Liutprand: 7, 1; 8, 333
 Livermore, Abiel A.: 7, 1
 Liverpool Seamen's Friend Society: 10, 317
 Living God, Church of the: 7, 1
 Livingston, John H.: 7, 2
 Livingstone, David: 1, 66, 74; 7, 2-4
 Livonians: 1, 108, 121; 2, 71; 10, 119, 120
 Lizet, Pierre: 2, 78
 Llorente, Juan A.: 7, 4
 Lloyd, William: 7, 4
 Loader, Thomas: 10, 234
 Loans: 12, 116-119
 Lobo, Jeronimo: 7, 5
 Lobstein, Paul: 7, 5
 Lobwasser, Ambrosius: 7, 5
 Lobwasser psalter: 7, 5
 Local church, primitive: 8, 262
 Loccum theological seminary: 11, 332
 Loci Theologici: 7, 6, 280
 Lock, Walter: 7, 6
 Locke, John: 3, 392; 7, 7, 501; 9, 399
 Loculus: 2, 488, 491
 Locusts: 6, 194; 7, 8
 Lod: 6, 252; 7, 96
 Lodenstein, Jodocus van: 7, 8
 Lodensteinians: 7, 8
 Lodging-houses, German: 5, 232


 96

- Lodi, league of: **8**, 164
Loe, Thomas: **8**, 449, 450
Loebe, August J.: 7, 9
Loeffler, J. F. C.: **9**, 397
Loehe, Johann K. W.: 5, 34; 7, 9, 10, 88, 89, 90; **11**, 360, 364; **12**, 259
Loehr, Max: 7, 10
Loen, Johann M. von: 7, 10
Loener, Kaspar: 7, 10
Loesche, Georg K. D.: 7, 11
Loeschner, Valentin E.: 7, 11; **9**, 57, 58
Loftus, W. K.: **10**, 394
Log: **12**, 289
Log College: **9**, 226; **11**, 299, 300
Logan, John: **9**, 184
Logia Jesu: **1**, 90; **5**, 28, 29; **6**, 152; 7, 252-254
 Oxyrhynchus: **1**, 90; 7, 253
Logic, savage: **11**, 168, 169
Logos: **1**, 203, 278; **3**, 51, 54, 138, 156, 179, 334, 435, 436, 493; **4**, 211; **5**, 17, 294; **6**, 284, 315-319; 7, 12-14, 171, 269, 357, 453-461, 482, 483; **8**, 124, 144, 272; **9**, 40, 41, 45, 89, 441; **10**, 305, 307, 426, 427, 499; **11**, 425, 426; **12**, 18, 464, 560, 561, 562, 563
 of Stoicks and Greeks: 7, 245
Loïsts: 7, 14
Loisy, Alfred F.: **2**, 176; 7, 14, 428
Lollandism in England: 7, 15
Lollards: **2**, 476; **4**, 132; 7, 15-18; **8**, 126, 127, 232, 295, 436; **12**, 460, 461
 (Alexians): **1**, 126; **2**, 28, 29
Loman, Abraham D.: 7, 18
Lombard, Peter: **8**, 493-495; **10**, 260; **12**, 51
Lombards: **2**, 47; **3**, 13, 14; **5**, 55, 58, 59, 327; 7, 19, 371; **8**, 333, 334, 393, 437; **11**, 81, 82
Lombroso, Cesare: **9**, 262
London polyglot: **2**, 107, 168, 437; **3**, 127; **12**, 260
Long, Albert L.: 7, 20
Long brothers: **3**, 73; 7, 463
Longobards. See *Lombards*
Longley, Alcander: **3**, 185
 Charles T.: 7, 20
Loofs, Friedrich A.: 7, 20
Loomis, Augustus W.: 7, 20

Looms, Hebrew: **5**, 142
Lorcán ua Tuathail: **8**, 285
Lord: **7**, 21
Lord, day of the: **3**, 368; **7**, 21
 of hosts: **10**, 131, 132
Lord, Eleazer: **11**, 157
Lord's Day: **11**, 145, 147; **12**, 283, 439. See also *Sunday*
 Prayer: **2**, 443; **7**, 21-23; **9**, 154
 Supper: **1**, 447; **2**, 301, 323; **3**, 78, 223, 224; **5**, 96, 97, 146, 216; **7**, 24-40, 167, 168, 227-241,
 280, 281; **8**, 224; **9**, 299; **10**, 63, 143, 286, 424, 492; **12**, 439, 465, 536, 541. See also
 Eucharist; *Mass*; and *Transubstantiation*
 and mysteries: **1**, 258
 as sacrifice: **7**, 228-235
 Waldensian celebration of: **12**, 243
Lord's table: **1**, 140
Loretines: **12**, 412
Loreto: **7**, 40
 litany of: **6**, 495
 Sisters: **4**, 141
Lorimer, George C.: **7**, 41; **9**, 188
 Peter: **7**, 41
Lorrain, Claude: **8**, 305
Los von Rom: **7**, 42-44; **10**, 73
Loserth, Johann: **7**, 44
Lot: **7**, 44; **9**, 250
Lothair I.: **4**, 98, 202; **5**, 59; **8**, 365; **10**, 362
Lothair II.: **1**, 52; **2**, 39; **4**, 341; **8**, 161; **9**, 46
Lothair III.: **2**, 62, 63; **5**, 497
Lots, Hebrew Use of: **3**, 451; **4**, 150; **7**, 45-46; **12**, 108, 109
Lotz, Wilhelm P. F.: **7**, 46
Lotze, Rudolf H.: **5**, 6; **7**, 46; **9**, 469; **11**, 317
Lotzer, Sebastian: **8**, 433; **10**, 226
Loudun, synod of: **1**, 161
Louis IV. the Bavarian: **2**, 20, 42; **3**, 133; **4**, 359; **6**, 201; **7**, 208, 209; **8**, 163, 215, 216
Louis (V.) of Darmstadt: **7**, 310; **12**, 164
Louis VI. of France: **2**, 62; **5**, 284
Louis VII.: **1**, 117; **2**, 63; **3**, 316; **4**, 202; **5**, 497
Louis IX.: **2**, 225; **3**, 317; **5**, 64, 503, 504; **7**, 47; **9**, 151; **10**, 140

- Louis XI.: 3, 212; 5, 503; 11, 55
- Louis XIII.: 8, 177; 9, 439; 10, 28, 29, 30
- Louis XIV.: 1, 119, 120; 3, 135, 285; 4, 297, 298, 328; 5, 398–400, 507; 6, 97; 7, 242; 8, 81, 82, 177, 178, 179; 9, 136, 439
- Louis (II.) the German: 1, 192; 2, 299; 4, 58; 6, 198
- Louis of Burgundy: 2, 39
- le Débonnaire: 1, 89
 - of Hesse: 12, 163
 - the Pious (emperor): 2, 45; 3, 7, 130; 4, 58, 202, 336; 8, 334; 9, 151; 10, 456
- Lourdes: 7, 47–49
- Louvain, Bellarmine in: 2, 34
- Love: 7, 49
- family of: 4, 272
 - feast: 1, 80; 4, 24, 26; 7, 334; 12, 93
 - as foundation of worship: 12, 434
- Love, A. H.: 8, 427
- Christopher: 7, 49
 - John: 11, 90
 - W. de Loss: 7, 50
- Lovedale: 1, 66; 11, 90
- Low church: 4, 134; 9, 284
- Lowder, Charles F.: 7, 50
- Lowe, William H.: 7, 50
- Lower Galilee: 8, 311
- Kishon: 8, 312
 - Saxon Confederation: 7, 50
- Lowrie, Samuel T.: 7, 51
- Walter: 7, 51
- Lowry, Robert: 7, 51
- Lowth, Robert: 7, 51
- William: 7, 52
- Loyalty Islands, missions in the: 11, 16
- Loyola. See *Ignatius of Loyola*
- Loyson, Charles J. M. A. H.: 7, 52; 8, 231; 9, 181
- Luard, Henry R.: 7, 52
- Lubbertus, Sibrandus: 7, 53, 109
- Lubienik, Stanislaus: 10, 489
- Lucar, Cyril: 1, 5; 3, 335; 4, 50, 93; 10, 9; 12, 68

- Lucas of Tuy: 7, 53
Lucian: 3, 374; 10, 175, 176
 of Antioch: 1, 201
 and Hesychius, gospel of: 1, 227
 the Martyr: 1, 178, 201; 2, 118; 7, 53, 54
 of Samosata: 2, 398; 7, 54, 56
Lucidus: 4, 285; 7, 56
Lucifer: 7, 56; 8, 146; 10, 258
 of Calaris: 7, 56
Luciferians: 4, 285; 5, 69; 7, 56
Lucius I., Pope: 7, 57
Lucius II.: 7, 57
Lucius III.: 6, 2; 7, 57
Lucius (*Rom. xvi. 21*): 7, 61
 British king: 3, 75; 4, 104
Lucius, Paul E.: 7, 57
 Samuel: 7, 95
Luckock, Herbert M.: 7, 57
Lucrezia, daughter of Alexander VI.: 1, 118, 119
Lucullus: 10, 343
Lud: 11, 247, 250
Ludger, saint: 6, 504
Ludim: 11, 247, 250
Ludlow, James M.: 3, 43; 7, 58
Ludmilla of Bohemia: 12, 415
Ludolf, Hiob: 7, 58
 of Verden: 12, 176
Ludovicus, Epiphanius: 3, 13
Ludovisi, Alessandro: 5, 66
Luebeck: 7, 58
 Bishopric of: 7, 59
Luecke, Gottfried C. F.: 7, 59
Luedemann, Hermann K.: 7, 60
Luedtke, W.: 2, 119
Luetgert, Wilhelm: 7, 60
Luetkemann, Joachim: 7, 60; 9, 168
Lugal-zaggisi: 1, 405
Luis of Granada: 9, 167

- Luitprand: 7, 19
Lukar, Mark: 1, 468; 3, 127
Lukas, Bohemian brother: 2, 214, 215
 of Gorka: 9, 106
Luke, the Apostle: 7, 61-64
 gospel of: 5, 29; 6, 151-152, 153, 161; 7, 62, 63; 12, 202-205
 pictures of Christ by: 6, 171
 on the virgin birth: 12, 203
Luke of Prague: 7, 65
Luku: 9, 35
Lull, Ramón: 7, 65-68
Lullus of Mainz: 7, 65
Lullus, Raymundus: 7, 65
Lully, Raymond: 7, 65-68, 443; 9, 464
Lultish Brethren: 2, 215
Lulubi: 7, 272, 273
Lumber River mission: 7, 393
Luna, Pedro de: 2, 42
Lunar basis of year: 12, 473
Lund, Archbishopric of: 7, 68
 university of: 11, 179, 182
Lupetino, Baldo: 6, 69
Lupus, Servatus: 7, 68
Lute: 10, 149
Luthardt, Christoph E.: 7, 68; 9, 176; 12, 358
Luther, Martin: 7, 69-79
 on adiaphora: 1, 42, 43
 and Agricola: 1, 91, 199
 and Amsdorf: 1, 159
 on amusements: 1, 43
 and Anabaptists: 1, 162; 7, 73; 12, 538
 on Apocrypha: 1, 215
 and Arnoldi: 1, 304
 and atonement: 1, 351
 on baptism: 1, 438-439; 12, 538
 baptismal ritual of: 1, 444; 7, 73
 on begging: 10, 479
 Bible of: 2, 145-146

and Bible reading: 2, 87
and the Bohemian Brethren: 2, 215; 7, 73, 75
and Bugenhagen: 2, 296-297
and Butzer: 2, 323; 12, 397-399
Cajetan on: 2, 338
and Carlstadt: 2, 414, 415; 7, 73
on catechetics: 2, 443-444
Catechisms of: 2, 444; 7, 94, 95
on Christology: 6, 318
on Christ's humiliation: 6, 175
on the Church: 3, 83; 7, 77; 9, 114, 291, 294
on church councils: 3, 283; 7, 75
on church dedications: 3, 245
on church feasts: 4, 290
on church government: 3, 94
on church polity: 9, 114
on church property: 9, 268
on Church and State: 3, 107; 9, 114
and church visitation: 3, 113
Cochlæus and: 3, 150, 151
on communicatio idiomatum: 3, 180
on confession: 3, 221; 7, 75
on confraternities: 3, 226
on the congregation: 5, 346
on conscience: 3, 243
on consilia evangelica: 3, 245
on conversion of Jews: 6, 178
on cure of souls: 8, 374
on descent into Hades: 1, 59
Deutsche Messe of: 1, 84; 7, 73
on the devil: 3, 416
doctrine of God of: 5, 5
Doellinger on: 3, 468
on ecclesiastical authority: 1, 384; 7, 70
Eck and: 4, 65; 7, 70, 71
on education: 3, 103
Emser and: 4, 124

Luther, on Epiphany: 4, 156
Erasmus and: 4, 165; 7, 73
on exegesis: 4, 241
and exorcism: 4, 250
on faith: 4, 269; 5, 21; 7, 70
on faith and good works: 8, 395
on footwashing: 4, 339
and Frederick III., the Wise: 4, 376; 7, 69
on free will: 12, 356
and George III. of Anhalt: 4, 455
and George of Brandenburg: 4, 457
and George of Saxony: 4, 458
and Girolamo Aleandro: 1, 113
and the Gloria in excelsis: 6, 502
on good works: 5, 21
on grace: 5, 42; 7, 70
on graduals: 5, 43
on Holy Week: 5, 336
and Hutten: 5, 421, 422
as hymnist: 5, 427; 7, 78
and indulgences: 1, 105; 7, 70
on infant salvation: 5, 491
on inspiration: 6, 15
and Joachim I.: 6, 182, 183
John Frederick and: 6, 211, 212
John the Steadfast and: 6, 218
on justification: 6, 277
on justification by faith: 6, 277; 9, 294
and Justus Jonas: 6, 224
and Kaspar Aquila: 1, 251
on the keys: 6, 328
on the kingdom: 6, 336, 337
on the Kyrie eleison: 6, 503
Latin Mass of: 1, 84
on the law: 1, 198, 199
on law and gospel: 6, 427
on legends: 6, 441
Linck and: 6, 491

and the litany: **6**, 496
liturgy of: **7**, 36, 37
and the liturgy: **7**, 73
on Lord's Supper: **2**, 301, 323; **7**, 34, 71, 74, 76; **12**, 51, 398, 399
on marriage and divorce: **3**, 453; **7**, 194
on matins: **7**, 252
Melanchthon and: **7**, 279-282; **9**, 295
on merit: **7**, 316
on the ministry: **3**, 144, 145
on miracles: **7**, 386
and Muenster: **7**, 73
as mystic: **8**, 70
on norms of faith: **9**, 293
on notes of the Church: **8**, 196
on papal power: **7**, 70
and the Peasants' War: **8**, 434
on penance: **8**, 447
on pericopes: **8**, 460, 461, 462
and Philip of Hesse: **7**, 76; **9**, 25-27
as pioneer reformer: **9**, 420
postilla of: **1**, 107
on prayer: **9**, 155
as preacher: **9**, 165
on predestination: **9**, 196
on the presbyterate: **9**, 202
on private judgment: **9**, 293
and protestantism: **9**, 293, 294
on providence: **9**, 309
on real presence: **12**, 51, 52
on redemption: **9**, 415
and the Reformed: **12**, 536
on regeneration: **9**, 441
on religious liberty: **6**, 477
on restorationism: **1**, 211
on the sacraments: **1**, 438-439; **2**, 301, 323; **7**, 34, 71, 74, 76; **9**, 294, 295; **11**, 501; **12**, 51, 398, 399
and sacred music: **10**, 155
on saint-worship: **10**, 176

- on sanctification: **10**, 199
- and Schmalkald Articles: **10**, 247-249
- and Schwenckfeld: **10**, 284
- on Seb. Franck: **4**, 366
- on secularization: **10**, 328
- sermons of: **3**, 314
- and Sickingen: **10**, 401
- on sonship: **1**, 47
- and Spengler: **11**, 41
- and Staupitz: **11**, 71
- and Stiefel: **11**, 95
- on Sunday: **11**, 146
- Table Talk of: **1**, 374
- on the Te Deum: **11**, 287
- and Teutonic Order: **1**, 106
- and Torgau Articles: **1**, 361
- on transubstantiation: **1**, 100; **7**, 71; **11**, 501
- on ubiquity: **12**, 51, 52
- on usury: **12**, 118
- on vocation: **2**, 350
- on vows: **12**, 230
- on war: **12**, 264, 265
- in the Wartburg: **7**, 72
- and Wimpina: **12**, 379
- on word and spirit: **12**, 423
- and Zwingli: **7**, 75, 168; **12**, 397-399, 541
- Luther League of America: **12**, 478
- Theological Seminary: **11**, 362
- Lutheran catechisms: **2**, 443
 - christology: **3**, 56
 - church in France: **4**, 354
 - church polity: **9**, 114
 - Church, synods of: **3**, 283
 - cure of souls: **8**, 374
 - deaconesses: **3**, 379
 - diaspora: **9**, 66
 - doctrine of Lord's Supper: **7**, 34
 - ecclesiastical records: **1**, 274

episcopacy: 4, 158
 ethics: 4, 188
 general council: 6, 382
 hymnody: 5, 426-427; 8, 37
 missions to Indians: 5, 484
 ordination: 8, 256
 orthodoxy: 9, 60, 296, 299
 parish, German: 8, 356
 poor-box: 5, 33
 scholasticism: 9, 296, 297, 309
 theological education: 11, 330, 331
 Theological Seminary: 11, 338, 339
 theology: 2, 348, 352
 Lutheranism: 9, 293-297
 
 and Calvinism: 1, 43; 2, 360
 and scholarship: 9, 296
 Lutherans: 7, 79-93; 10, 356
 in Alsace-Lorraine: 1, 137, 138
 in Austria: 1, 364
 in America: 7, 83; 10, 253, 254
 in Denmark: 3, 405
 in Finland: 4, 314, 315; 10, 120
 in France: 4, 354
 in Germany: 1, 138, 418; 2, 13, 286; 5, 128, 254; 6, 493; 7, 58, 267; 8, 233; 9, 315; 10, 219, 228; 12, 79-80, 240
 Gnesio-: 9, 197
 in Holland: 5, 321
 in Hungary: 5, 408
 received three creeds: 1, 338
 and missions: 7, 404, 405
 in Norway: 8, 195
 in Poland: 10, 120
 in Russia: 10, 119
 in Saxony: 10, 219
 in Sweden: 9, 181; 11, 177-182
 Lutz, Johann L. S.: 4, 243; 7, 95
 Samuel: 7, 95
 Luxemburg: 7, 96

Luz: 7, 96
Lycaonia: 7, 96
Lycia-Pamphylia: 1, 317
Lycians: 9, 35
Lycketus, Francis: 10, 266
Lycus: 9, 16
Lydda: 6, 246; 7, 96
Lydius, Balthasar: 7, 97
Jacob: 7, 97
Johannes: 7, 97
Martin: 7, 97
Lynch, Thomas T.: 7, 98
Lyne, Joseph L.: 7, 98; 11, 484
Lyon, David G.: 7, 98
James: 9, 237
Mary: 7, 98; 12, 418
Lyons, Archbishopric of: 7, 98
council of: 5, 65, 502; 10, 74
martyrs of: 7, 219
Lyra (Lyramus), Nicolaus de: 7, 99
Lyre: 10, 148
Lyrics, Hebrew: 5, 190
Lysanias the Tetrarch: 1, 12
Lysias: 10, 342
Lyte, Henry F.: 7, 99
Lyttelton, Baron George: 7, 100

M

- Maachah: **1**, 308; **12**, 519
Maas, Anthony J.: 7, 100
Ma'aseh: 5, 19
Mabillier, É. de Grellet du: 5, 76
Mabillon, Jean: 7, 100; **10**, 173
McAdow, Samuel: **9**, 231
Macalister, R. A. S.: **8**, 320
McAll, Robert W.: 7, 101, 102
McAll Mission: 7, 101
McAlpin, D. H.: **11**, 377
Macarius of Alexandria: 7, 103
 of Antioch: 7, 482
 the Egyptian: 7, 102, 462, 463; **8**, 69
 the Elder: 7, 102; **9**, 160
 of Jerusalem: 7, 103
Magnes: 7, 103
 the Younger: 7, 103, 463
Macarthur, James: 7, 103
 Robert S.: 7, 103
McAuley, Catherine E.: 7, 104, 312
 Jeremiah: 7, 104
McAuley Mission: 7, 104
McBee, Silas: 7, 104
MacBrilde, John D.: 7, 104
McBurney, Robert R.: 7, 104
McCabe, Charles C.: 7, 105
M'Cabe, Joseph: 7, 105
Maccabean revolt: **10**, 342
Maccabees: **1**, 209
 books of: **1**, 221-223; **9**, 342
 Festival of the: 7, 106
MacCarthy, Welbore: 7, 106
McCaul, Alexander: 7, 106
McCheyne, Robert M.: 7, 106
Macchi, Luigi: 7, 106
McClellan, John B.: 7, 107

- McClintock, John: 7, 107; 11, 366
McCloskey, John: 7, 107
McClure, James G. K.: 7, 107
McClymont, James A.: 7, 108
McComb, Samuel: 9, 354
McCook, Henry C.: 7, 108
McCormick, C. H.: 11, 373
 John N.: 7, 108
McCormick Theological Seminary: 11, 339, 372
McCosh, James: 7, 108
Maccovius, Johannes: 7, 109
MacCracken, Henry M.: 7, 109
McCrie, Thomas: 7, 109
M'Curdy, James F.: 7, 110
MacDonald, Donald: 9, 214
 Duncan B.: 7, 110
 Frederic W.: 7, 110
McDowall, Robert: 9, 238
McDowell, William F.: 7, 110
MacDuff, John R.: 7, 110
Macedonia in the Apostolic Age: 7, 111
Macedonian Sect: 7, 111-113; 12, 19
Macedonius: 7, 111-113; 12, 19
 patriarch: 7, 477
MacEwen, Alexander R.: 7, 113
McFadyen, John E.: 7, 113
McFarland, John T.: 7, 113
MacFarlane, Alexander: 9, 214
 Donald: 9, 214
 John: 9, 223
 Samuel: 11, 16, 17
McGarvey, John W.: 7, 113; 11, 355
 William: 7, 114
McGiffert, Arthur C.: 7, 114
McGready, James: 7, 114; 9, 231; 10, 13
Machærus: 7, 114, 424
Machiavelli: 7, 498, 499, 500
Machir: 8, 454

Machpelah: 7, 114
McIlvaine, Charles P.: 7, 114
Mack, Alexander: 4, 24
Mackay, Alexander M.: 1, 77; 7, 115
Mackay-Smith, Alexander: 7, 115
McKendree, William: 7, 343; 9, 187
McKenzie, Alexander: 7, 115
Mackenzie, Charles F.: 7, 3, 115
 John K.: 7, 115
 William D.: 7, 115; 11, 352
McKibbin, William: 7, 116
Mackie, George M.: 7, 116
McKim, John: 7, 116
 Randolph H.: 7, 116
McKinney, Alexander H.: 7, 116
 James: 9, 235
Mackintosh, Charles H.: 7, 116
MacKnight, James: 7, 117
Maclagan, William D.: 7, 117
McLaren, Alexander: 7, 117; 9, 186
Maclaren, A. A.: 11, 17
MacLaurin, John: 9, 184
Maclay, Robert S.: 7, 117
Maclean, Arthur J.: 7, 118
Maclear, George F.: 7, 118
Macleod, Donald: 7, 118
 John: 9, 207
 Norman: 7, 118; 8, 20; 9, 207
McMaster Theological Seminary: 11, 341
McMillan, D. J.: 8, 20
Macmillan, Hugh: 7, 119
McMillan, John: 9, 215, 234
McNeile, Hugh: 9, 185
M'Neill, John: 7, 119
Mácon: 7, 120
 synods of: 7, 120; 11, 145
Maconochie, Alexander: 9, 261
MacQueary, T. H.: 8, 278

- Macrianus, Marcus Fulvius: **12**, 135
Macrina, Saint: **1**, 499; 7, 120
McTyeire, Holland N.: 7, 120
McVickar, William N.: 7, 120
Madagascar, Missions in: **1**, 77-78; 7, 120-122, 397
Madai: **1**, 327; 7, 271; **11**, 248
Madeira: **1**, 78
Madhavacharya: 5, 475
Madison, James: **9**, 283
Madonna in art: 7, 223, 224
Madrigal: **10**, 158
Madsen, Peder: 7, 122
Magan: **1**, 328, 406
Magarita: 7, 122
Magarites: 7, 122
Magdala, Mary of: 7, 225
Magdalen asylums: **10**, 475
Magdalena de Cruce: **1**, 135
Magdalene, Orders of St. Mary: 7, 122
Magdeburg, Archbishopric of: 7, 123
Centuries: **1**, 490; **2**, 380; **4**, 323; 7, 123; **12**, 348
university of: **11**, 220
Magee, William: 7, 124
William C.: 7, 124; **9**, 186
Magellan, Ferdinand: **9**, 30
Magi, the: **12**, 205
star of: **11**, 68
Magians: **12**, 529
Magic: **2**, 202, 248, 329; **3**, 195; **4**, 305-306; 7, 124-127; **8**, 76, 77; **9**, 272, 351; **11**, 7; **12**, 6
Agobard on: **1**, 89
in Assyria: **1**, 335
in Babylonia: **1**, 409, 410
Magical formulas: **1**, 160
means: **1**, 160; **8**, 76, 77; **11**, 169
Maginold: 7, 129
Magister Sacri Palatii: 7, 128
Magna Charta: **5**, 500; **6**, 412; **8**, 23
Magnesia: **1**, 315; **10**, 341

- Magnificat: 7, 128
Magnus: 7, 129
 of Sweden: 11, 176
Magog: 1, 194, 195; 5, 14; 11, 248
Maguire, John A.: 7, 129
Magyar Bible versions: 2, 148
Mahabharata: 2, 249; 5, 290
Mahaffy, John P.: 7, 129
Mahalaleel: 10, 376, 377
Mahan, Asa: 7, 130; 12, 570
Mahanaim: 8, 454, 455
Mahayana: 2, 294; 5, 474
Mahavira: 6, 86
Mahdi: 1, 394; 7, 130
Mai, Angelo: 7, 130
Maier, Georg: 7, 134, 135
Mail, coat of: 12, 268
Maildulf: 1, 112
Maillard, Olivier: 9, 165
Maimbourg, Louis: 7, 130
Maimonides, Moses: 6, 58; 7, 131
Maimuni. See *Maimonides*
Main Association for the Inner Mission: 3, 123
Mainardo, Agostino: 9, 485
Mains, Georg P.: 7, 132
Maintenon, Madame de: 5, 103
Mainz: 7, 132
 indulgences in: 1, 105
 inquisition in: 1, 105
 and the peasants: 1, 105
 Reformation in: 1, 105
Mair, William: 7, 133
Maister, J. H.: 6, 447
Maistre, Joseph M., Comte de: 7, 133
Maitland, Samuel R.: 7, 133
Majal, Mathieu: 7, 133
Major, Georg: 7, 134, 135, 281; 9, 32, 166
John: 6, 362; 7, 134

Majoristic Controversy: 7, 134, 135; 12, 347
 Makarios: 2, 200
 Makemie, Francis: 7, 135; 9, 217, 225, 229
 Makowsky, Jan: 7, 109
 Malachi: 7, 136; 9, 273
 Book of: 7, 136
 Malachy O'Morgair, Saint: 7, 137
 Malagasy: 7, 120-122
 Mal'akh: 1, 174; 6, 117; 9, 70
 Malalas, John: 7, 137
 Malan, César H. A.: 7, 138
 Solomon C.: 7, 139
 Malay Archipelago: 7, 139, 413, 443, 444
 Malaysia, missions in: 7, 139, 413, 443, 444
 Malchus I.: 8, 74
 Malchus II.: 8, 74
 Malchus of Lismore: 7, 137
 Malcom, Howard: 7, 140
 Maldonatus (Maldonado), Johannes: 7, 140
 Malebranche, Nicolas: 7, 141; 12, 357
 Malherbi, Nicolò di: 2, 149
 Mallet, Friedrich L.: 7, 141; 12, 479
 Malleus maleficarum: 12, 381
 Malmesbury, abbey of: 1, 112, 113
 Malmesbury, William of: 12, 363
 Malta: 2, 486
 knights of: 6, 216, 217; 12, 265, 266
 Malvenda, Tomas: 7, 142
 Mamachi, Tommaso M.: 7, 142
 Mamertus: 3, 129
 Mammon: 7, 142
 Mamre: 6, 248
 Man: 7, 143-145; 10, 491
 antiquity of: 7, 144
 origin of: 1, 34; 7, 143, 156
 and personality: 1, 33-34
 Mana Rabba: 7, 146
 Manarah: 8, 311

- Manasseh (king): 7, 145; 8, 454
conversion of: 9, 341
prayer of: 1, 218
- Manasseh ben Israel: 7, 145
brother of Jaddus: 10, 188
- Manchester, Charles: 7, 145
- Manda: 1, 327; 7, 272
- Manda de hayye: 7, 147
- Mandæans: 7, 146-151
- Mandakuni, John: 1, 290
- Mande, Hendrik: 7, 151
- Mandelkern's concordance: 3, 206
- Mandeville, Bernard: 3, 394; 7, 500
- Manegold of Lautenbach: 7, 152
- Manetho: 4, 89; 7, 153; 8, 25
- Manfred: 1, 117
- Mangold, William J.: 7, 153
- Mani: 7, 154, 155; 12, 529
- Manicheans: 1, 197; 6, 448; 7, 153-160; 11, 212
Augustine and: 1, 365, 366
gospels of the: 1, 227
New: 8, 143-147
- Manicheism: 1, 120, 366, 368, 369; 3, 48, 300; 7, 154-160; 8, 143, 144-147
- Maniple: 12, 170
- Mann, Cameron: 7, 161
Horace: 3, 46
Wilhelm J.: 7, 161
- Manna: 1, 285; 8, 27; 12, 263
- Manni: 1, 327
- Manning, Henry E.: 5, 24; 7, 161-163
James: 1, 471; 7, 163
- Mannix, Daniel: 7, 163
- Mansel, Henry L.: 5, 8; 7, 163
- Mansi, Giovanni D.: 7, 164
- Mant, Richard: 2, 160; 7, 164
- Mantegna, Andrea: 8, 304
- Manteletta: 12, 172
- Manteuffel, Erasmus: 6, 356, 358

- Mantle: 4, 4
- Manton, Thomas: 7, 164
- Mantua assembly: 9, 77
- Manu, code of: 2, 249
- Manuel Comnenus: 2, 74
- Manuel, Niklaus: 7, 165
- Manuscripts of Athanasian Creed: 1, 339
- biblical: 1, 216; 2, 94, 98, 99, 100-106, 119-134; 8, 321, 322, 341-344
 - Celtic: 2, 165
 - illustrated: 2, 164-166; 8, 301-303
 - Teutonic: 2, 165
- Manutu: 8, 75
- Manz, Felix: 1, 161
- Maon, Maonites: 6, 249; 7, 165
- Maoris: 8, 150
- Map of Madeba: 7, 268, 269
- Mappa: 7, 166
- Mar Aba I.: 8, 121
 - Abba (Aba): 2, 129; 8, 471
 - Saba: 1, 202; 8, 470
 - Saba monastery: 6, 249
 - Samuel: 6, 56
- Timotheus, archbishop: 12, 187
- Mara: 8, 27
- Marah: 12, 263
- Marais, Johannes I.: 7, 166
- Maran, Prudent: 7, 166
- Maranos: 6, 62; 7, 166
- Marbach, Johann: 7, 166, 167; 8, 341; 11, 121; 12, 496
- Marbeck, Pilgram: 7, 167
- Marburg, articles of: 7, 168
 - Bible: 2, 157
 - conference of: 2, 323; 7, 74, 167-169; 8, 224; 10, 144; 12, 67, 541
 - university of: 9, 25, 27; 10, 328
- Marca, Pierre de: 7, 169
- Marcella: 7, 169
- Marcellians: 7, 170
- Marcellina: 6, 476; 12, 491

Marcellinists: 7, 169
 Marcellinus, Pope: 7, 169
 Marcellus I., Pope: 7, 170
 Marcellus II.: 7, 170
 Marcellus of Ancyra: 1, 280; 4, 209; 7, 170-171, 460, 461; 10, 207
 Bishop of Apamea: 7, 170
 Bishop of Die: 7, 170
 the Centurion: 7, 170
 Martyr: 7, 170
 March, Daniel: 7, 171
 Marcia Aurelia Cejonia Demetrias: 3, 171
 Marcian: 7, 322
 Marcianites: 7, 322
 Marcion, Marcionites: 1, 227, 483; 2, 393, 395; 6, 315; 7, 172-174; 11, 212
 Marcomanni: 2, 13-14
 Marcus, Pope: 7, 174
 Marcus Aurelius Alexander Severus: 1, 121; 11, 435
 Aurelius Antoninus: 7, 174
 Aurelius Commodus Antoninus: 3, 171; 9, 462
 Eremita: 7, 175-177
 (Gnostic): 12, 133, 134
 Julius Philippus Arabs: 9, 24
 Minucius Felix: 7, 384, 385
 Marduk: 1, 194, 331, 334, 411; 2, 31; 3, 296; 5, 136; 7, 147, 151, 317; 10, 368
 Mareas: 8, 437
 Maresha: 6, 247
 Maresius, Samuel: 3, 412
 Margaret of Burgundy: 12, 17
 Margaret of Clonmore: 12, 417
 (Helper-in-need): 5, 216
 of Navarre: 5, 393; 7, 177-179
 Saint, of Scotland: 2, 477; 6, 26; 7, 179
 Saint, Sisterhood of: 8, 94
 Margarita: 7, 179
 Margoliouth, Moses: 7, 179
 Margreth, Johann J.: 7, 179
 Marguerite d'Angoulême: 2, 355
 Marheineke, Philipp K.: 3, 462; 5, 7; 7, 179-180

Mari: 3, 344; 7, 188; 8, 470
Maria de Agreda: 7, 180
 Coronel: 7, 180
 Einsiedeln: 4, 98
 de Jesu: 7, 180
 de visitatione: 1, 135
Mariamne: 5, 166, 246; 7, 181
Mariana, Juan de: 7, 181
Marianists: 7, 181
Marianne Islands: 11, 16
Marie, river: 12, 412
Marie de Valenciennes: 4, 381
Mariette, August: 4, 92
Marillac, Louise: 3, 13
Marinus: 4, 324
Marinus I., Pope: 7, 181; 9, 47
Marinus II.: 7, 182
Maris: 12, 291
Marist Fathers: 10, 487
Marius: 7, 182
Marius Mercator: 7, 182
Marj 'Ayun: 8, 312
Mark: 1, 124, 251; 7, 183
 gospel of: 5, 28; 6, 152, 161, 163; 7, 183-185; 8, 337, 340
 on virgin birth: 12, 207
Markos Eugenikos: 7, 185
Marks, ceremonial mutilations and: 8, 62, 63
Marlorat du Pasquier, A.: 7, 186
Marnas: 9, 37, 134
Marnix, Philips van: 2, 136; 7, 186-188
Maron, Johannes: 7, 189
 saint: 7, 188
Maronites: 7, 188-190; 11, 232
Marot, Clément: 7, 190; 9, 320, 486
Marprelate Tracts: 1, 491; 2, 431; 7, 191; 9, 368
Marquardt, Julius: 7, 191
Marquesas Islands: 7, 402; 11, 16
Marquette, Jacques: 7, 191

Marquis, David C.: 7, 192
Marriage: 1, 83; 2, 465-466; 3, 10, 452; 4, 7, 23, 87, 273-275, 328; 7, 192-206
 law: 7, 197-205
 spiritual: 11, 125, 126
 Swedenborgian doctrine of: 11, 187, 188
Marriage-tie, defender of the: 3, 386
Marriages, Fleet: 4, 328
Marrow Controversy: 2, 239; 4, 171; 7, 206; 9, 209
Mars: 8, 115
Marsay, C. H. de St. George: 7, 206
Marsden, Samuel: 7, 207
Marseilles, Bishopric of: 7, 207
Marsh, Adam: 10, 264
 Herbert: 7, 207
Marshall, Daniel: 1, 472
Marshall, John T.: 7, 208
 Stephen: 7, 208
Marshall Islands: 11, 16
Marshman, Joshua: 7, 208
Marsilius of Padua: 7, 208
Martel, Charles: 3, 13; 10, 327
Martène, Edmond: 7, 209
Martens, Rudolf: 8, 371
Martensen, Hans L.: 1, 211; 3, 60; 7, 210-211; 9, 179; 10, 343
Marthens, K. L.: 3, 379
Marti, Karl: 7, 211
Martianay, Jean: 7, 211
Martigny, Joseph A.: 7, 212
Martin I., Pope: 7, 212, 482
Martin II.: 7, 181
Martin III.: 7, 182
Martin IV.: 7, 212
Martin V.: 2, 429; 3, 211; 7, 212; 8, 328
Martin of Braga: 2, 383; 7, 213, 214
 of Tours, Saint: 2, 471; 7, 214, 465; 9, 259; 10, 382, 383
Martin, Alexander: 7, 214
 Chalmers: 7, 214
David: 7, 215

George C.: 7, 215
William A. P.: 7, 215
Martineau, James: 7, 215, 216; 12, 84
Martinelli, Sebastiano: 7, 216
Martini, Antonio: 2, 149
 Matthias: 7, 217
 Rudolf: 8, 371
Martinique: 12, 315
Martinist Order: 7, 216
Martinius, Matthias: 7, 217
Martinmas: 7, 217
Martu: 10, 40
Martyn, Henry: 7, 217, 443, 471
 William C.: 7, 218
Martyr, Justin: 6, 282; 10, 419, 420; 12, 208
Martyr, Peter: 9, 278, 423
Martyrarius: 7, 218
Martyrdom: 7, 218, 219
 of Bartholomew: 1, 228
 of Isaiah: 9, 340
 of Matthew: 1, 228
 of Paul: 8, 403, 404; 10, 72
 of Peter: 10, 72
Martyrians: 7, 322
Martyrius-Sahdona: 11, 239
Martyrolatry: 10, 175
Martyrologies: 1, 26-27; 12, 116
Martyrs, Acts of: 1, 26
 and Confessors: 7, 218
 commemoration of: 2, 342-343
 of Scilli: 10, 297
 the Forty: 7, 219
Maruduk. See *Marduk*
Maruthas: 7, 219; 11, 241
Marx, Karl: 3, 184; 10, 484
Mary of Bethany: 7, 225
Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ: 7, 220-224; 12, 202-205
 Apocalypse of: 1, 228

in art: **3**, 317; **7**, 223; **8**, 303
gospel of nativity of: **1**, 226
Mary, immaculate conception of: **5**, 455-457; **9**, 83
 John's account of the departure of: **1**, 227
 Joseph and, relations of: **12**, 202-206
 Knights of St.: **7**, 181
 Oblates of the . . . Virgin: **7**, 181
 orders of. See *Immaculate Heart; Immaculate Conception*
 perpetual virginity of: **1**, 196; **2**, 231; **5**, 219; **6**, 90, 128, 240
 questions, greater and lesser, of: **1**, 227
 Regular Clerks of St.: **7**, 181
 seven dolors of the virgin, feast of: **7**, 222
 sisterhood of: **3**, 379
 society of: **7**, 181
 as theotokos: **1**, 19; **2**, 436; **3**, 53; **7**, 221; **8**, 124; **10**, 175
 veneration of: **1**, 276; **7**, 40, 41, 47, 48; **7**, 220, 221, 223; **10**, 73
Mary Magdalene: **7**, 225
 of Nivelles: **6**, 80
 of Paris, society of: **10**, 487
 queen of England: **4**, 133; **9**, 216, 423
 queen of Scots: **6**, 364, 463
 saint, of the Snows, feast of: **7**, 222
Maryland, Roman Catholics in: **10**, 78
Masaccio, Tommaso: **8**, 303
Masada: **6**, 249
Mash: **1**, 254
Mashal: **8**, 344, 345; **9**, 303, 305
Mashkenayye: **7**, 146
Mashtoz: **7**, 321
Masini, Enrico: **12**, 492
Mason, Anna: **12**, 419
 Francis: **7**, 225
 John M.: **7**, 225
 Lowell: **7**, 226
Masorah: **2**, 97; **6**, 56; **7**, 226
 magna: **7**, 227
 marginalis: **7**, 227
 parva: **7**, 227

- Masoretes: 2, 97; 7, 226
Masoretic text: 2, 94-99; 3, 70; 7, 226; 10, 422
Mass: 5, 57; 7, 227-242; 9, 252; 10, 71
 ablutions of the: 1, 13
 for the dead: 9, 490
Massa: 9, 305
Massachusetts Domestic Society: 5, 341
 Metaphysical College: 10, 290
Massacre of St. Bartholomew's Day: 5, 66; 9, 421
Massah: 8, 100; 12, 263
Massalians. See *Messalians*
Masses, kinds of: 7, 240
Massilians: 7, 207
Massillon, Jean B.: 7, 242; 9, 169
Massorah. See *Masorah*
Massuet, René: 7, 243
Massys, Quinten: 8, 304
Master of the sacred palace: 7, 128
Master's degree: 12, 99, 100
Mat Amuré: 1, 157
Matamoros, Manuel: 7, 243
Mateer, Calvin W.: 7, 243
Materia sacramenti matrimonii: 7, 197
Materialism: 7, 244-246; 11, 101
Maternus of Cologne: 3, 162
Maternus, Julius F.: 7, 247
Matha, Jean de: 12, 17
Mather, Cotton: 7, 248; 8, 104; 12, 392-394
 Eleazer: 7, 247
 Increase: 7, 248; 10, 11
 Nathaniel: 7, 247
 Ralph: 8, 141
 Richard: 7, 247
 Samuel: 7, 247, 248
Mathesius, Johannes: 7, 249; 9, 166
Matheson, George: 7, 249; 9, 186, 207
Mathew, A. N.: 8, 231
Mathew, Theobald: 7, 250; 10, 474; 11, 470

Mathews, George D.: 7, 250
Shailer: 7, 250
Mathias of Janow: 6, 95; 9, 164
Mathieu, François D.: 7, 250
Mathurins: 12, 17
Mathys. See *Matthys(en)*
Matilda, Countess of Tuscany: 7, 251; 8, 334
 of Flanders: 6, 407
 of Magdeburg: 7, 251; 12, 416
 Saint of Hackeborn: 7, 251; 12, 416
Matins: 7, 252
Matisco: 7, 120
Matriarchate: 4, 273; 7, 192
Matriculæ: 10, 467, 468
Mattathias: 5, 164
Matter, Plotinus' doctrine of: 8, 112
Matthew (the Apostle): 5, 28; 7, 252
 Acts of Andrew and: 1, 228
 apocryphal gospel of: 1, 227
 gospel of: 5, 28, 29; 6, 152, 153, 161, 163; 7, 252-254; 8, 337, 340; 12, 202-205
 Martyrdom of: 1, 228
 on the Virgin birth: 12, 202
Matthew of Edessa: 1, 291
 Paris: 4, 132; 7, 255
 of Westminster: 7, 255
Matthew, Thomas: 10, 66
 Tobie: 7, 255
Matthew Bible: 2, 138, 158; 10, 66
Matthias: 7, 256
 of Austria: 4, 300
 Bohemian brother: 2, 214, 216
 of Janow: 6, 95; 9, 164
 of Linköping: 11, 177
Matthys(en), Jan: 1, 163; 7, 306-307; 8, 45; 12, 50
Mattos, A. de: 9, 139
Maulbronn: 7, 256
 colloquy: 7, 256; 12, 53
 formula of: 4, 343; 7, 256

Maundy Thursday: 3, 117; 5, 335; 7, 257
 Maur, Saint: 7, 257
 Maurice of Hesse: 12, 163
 de Montboissier: 8, 496
 of Orange: 9, 422
 Saint: 7, 257; 11, 314, 315
 Knights of saint: 6, 433
 of Saxony: 3, 17; 6, 224; 7, 257
 de Sully: 9, 162
 Maurice, John F. D.: 3, 42, 43; 7, 257, 258; 8, 72; 9, 185, 401
 Mauritius: 1, 78
 saint: 7, 257
 Maurus of Ravenna: 9, 406
 saint: 7, 257
 Maury, John S.: 7, 258
 Mausbach, Karl J.: 7, 258
 Mausoleum of Theodoric the Great: 9, 406
 Mausoleums: 2, 482, 488
 Mawlawiyah: 3, 408
 Maxfield, Thomas: 7, 334
 Maximian of Constantinople: 8, 126
 Maximianus: 3, 433
 Maximilian I.: 1, 103
 Maximilian II.: 3, 116; 5, 204, 217, 493
 Maximilla: 7, 485, 486
 Maximinus Daza: 3, 250, 251, 434
 Thrax, C. J. V.: 7, 258; 8, 469
 Maximos Margunios: 3, 335; 7, 262
 Maximus, emperor: 9, 259
 Confessor: 7, 259-262, 482, 483, 484; 8, 67, 70; 11, 319
 Margunios: 3, 335; 7, 262
 of Turin: 7, 262; 12, 491
 May devotions: 7, 223
 laws: 12, 60
 May, Johann H.: 7, 262
 Robert: 11, 157
 Samuel J.: 7, 263
 Mayer, Emil H. W.: 7, 263

- Johann F.: 5, 364; 7, 263
Karl J.: 7, 264
Mayfart, J. M.: 7, 361
Mayhew, Experience: 5, 48; 7, 264
 Jonathan: 7, 264
Maynooth College: 7, 264
Mayotte: 1, 78
Mazarin, Jules: 5, 397; 7, 264
Mazarin Bible: 2, 125; 7, 264
Mazdaism. See *Zoroaster, Zoroastrianism*
Mazdakites: 12, 529
Mazdayaznians: 12, 523
Mazdaznan: 12, 503, 504
Mazenod, J. E. de: 7, 181
Mazzarini, Giulio: 7, 264
Mazzaroth: 11, 67
Mazzebah: 1, 139; 5, 277; 7, 294, 295; 9, 18
Mazzolini, Silvestro: 9, 247
Mazzoth: 8, 369
Meacham, Joseph: 3, 189
Mead, Charles M.: 7, 265
 Joseph: 7, 265
Meade, William: 7, 265
 William E.: 7, 265
Meadville Theological School: 11, 391
Meal, communal: 10, 164, 165
 offerings: 10, 164
Meals, Hebrew: 7, 266
Mears, David O.: 7, 266
Measure, dry: 12, 289
 liquid: 12, 289
Measures, Hebrew: 1, 93; 12, 287-293
 of land: 1, 93; 12, 289
Measuring reed: 12, 287
 rod: 12, 287
Meats offered to idols: 1, 247
Mecca: 7, 266, 437
Mechanical materialism: 7, 245

- Mechlin: 2, 33
Mechtildis of Magdeburg: 7, 251
 saint, of Hackeborn: 7, 251
Mecklenburg becomes German: 1, 18
Mecklenburg-Schwerin: 7, 267
Mecklenburg-Strelitz: 7, 267
Mecum, Friedrich: 8, 63
Medardus, Saint: 7, 268
Medd, Peter G.: 7, 268
Mede, Joseph: 7, 265
Medeba: 7, 268, 269, 424
Meder of Basel, Johann: 9, 164
Medhurst, Walter H.: 3, 33; 7, 269; 12, 553
Media: 1, 330; 7, 271-275
Mediating theology: 4, 96; 5, 115; 4, 406
Mediator: 7, 269; 11, 10
 priest as: 9, 252
Medici, A. O. de': 6, 454
 Catherine de': 9, 102, 103
 G. A.: 9, 78, 79
 Giovanni de': 6, 453
 Giulio de': 3, 133
 Lorenzo de': 10, 214
 Marie de': 10, 28, 29
Medicine: 3, 445
Medieval church burial service: 2, 307
 church and slavery: 10, 451
 Latin Catholicism: 10, 72
 magic: 7, 126
Medina: 7, 270, 437
Mediums: 11, 51, 52
Medler, Nicolaus: 7, 270, 271
Medley, Samuel: 7, 271
Medo-Persia: 7, 271-275
Medviedeff, Silvester: 10, 118
Meffreth of Meissen: 9, 164
Megander, Kaspar: 7, 275; 9, 278; 10, 48
Megapolensis, Johannes: 7, 276

- Megarian school: **8**, 329
Megiddo: **6**, 182; **7**, 276
Megilloth: **2**, 393
Meginhard, saint: **4**, 98
Mehlhorn, Paul: **7**, 276
Meiderlin, Peter: **7**, 287
Meier, Ernst J.: **7**, 276
Me'il: **5**, 280
Meindaerts, P. J.: **12**, 571
Meinhold, Johann F. H.: **7**, 276
Karl H. J.: **7**, 277
Meiningen: **11**, 435, 436
Meinrad, saint: **4**, 98
Meinwerk: **7**, 277
Meisner, Balthazar: **7**, 277
Meissen, Bishopric of: **7**, 277
Meister, J. H.: **6**, 447
Mejer, Otto K. A.: **7**, 278
Meklenburg, Jan van: **7**, 276
Mekhilta: **7**, 367
Mekhitar: **7**, 278
Mekhitarists: **7**, 278, 279; **10**, 75
Melancholia: **3**, 447
Melanchthon, Philipp: **7**, 279-285; **9**, 32, 33, 441; **12**, 397-399, 431, 432
and Agricola: **1**, 91, 92
Amsdorf, and: **1**, 159
and Augsburg Confession: **1**, 361-363
on baptism: **1**, 439
on the Church: **3**, 83; **9**, 295
and Eck: **4**, 65
Melanchthon, Flacius and: **4**, 321, 322, 371
Gallus and: **4**, 427
on grace: **5**, 42
on human disability: **11**, 223-224
Justus Jonas and: **6**, 225
on the keys: **6**, 328
on the law: **1**, 199
Loci Communes of: **7**, 6

on Lord's Supper: 7, 35
Luther and: 9, 295
Major, and: 7, 135
on merit: 7, 316
on offices of Christ: 6, 173, 174
on predestination: 9, 197
on real presence: 12, 52
on regeneration: 9, 441
and Schmalkald Articles: 10, 248
and Tetrapolitana: 11, 309, 310
on usury: 12, 119
Melanesia: 7, 414
Melania: 7, 463
Melcarth (Melkarth): 1, 96; 9, 18; 10, 197, 198
Melchiades: 7, 286
Melchiorites: 1, 163; 5, 311; 10, 427
Melchisedec priesthood, Mormon: 8, 12, 19
Melchizedicians: 7, 455
Melchites: 1, 123; 7, 286
Melchizedek: 7, 286, 455
Meldenius, Rupertus: 7, 287
Meletian Schism: 7, 287
Meletianism: 3, 434, 435; 7, 287-288
Meletius of Antioch: 3, 435; 4, 327; 7, 287-289
of Lycopolis: 7, 289; 8, 478
Pegas: 3, 335; 7, 289
Syrigus: 7, 290
Meliorism: 9, 152
Melissus: 8, 329
Melitene: 1, 22
Melito: 7, 290; 12, 208
Melius, Peter: 3, 364; 7, 290, 291
Melkarth (Melcarth): 1, 96; 9, 18; 10, 197, 198
Mellitus: 7, 291
Melodies, French psalm: 9, 320
Melons: 1, 93
Melos: 2, 487
Meluhha: 1, 328, 406

Melville, Henry: 7, 291; 9, 185
Melville, Andrew: 7, 291-293
 James: 6, 365
Membership, church: 3, 78
Memling, Hans: 8, 304
Memmingen, Reformation in: 10, 184, 226
Memnon of Ephesus: 8, 125
Memorial churches: 1, 266
 day of St. Peter: 8, 488
Memorials and Sacred Stones: 7, 293-296
Memphis: 1, 332; 8, 191
Men of intelligence: 5, 352
 of understanding: 5, 352
Menahem: 1, 330; 7, 296
Menaion: 7, 296
Menander: 7, 296
Menapius: 10, 97
Menas of Constantinople: 12, 184, 185
Mendelssohn, Moses: 3, 21; 6, 62; 7, 296
Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix: 10, 159
Mendes, F. de Sola: 7, 297
Mendicant Monks: 7, 297
 Orders: 7, 297, 467
Ménégoz, Eugene: 7, 297
Menelaus: 6, 110; 10, 341
Meneptah. See *Merneptah*
Mengering, Arnold: 9, 168
Menhirs: 7, 293
Meni: 7, 297
Menig, Jodocus: 7, 297, 298
Menius, Justus: 1, 159; 7, 135, 297, 298; 9, 32
Menken, Gottfried: 3, 161; 7, 298
Mennas: 1, 82; 7, 299, 478, 481
Menno Simons: 1, 162; 10, 427; 11, 423-429; 12, 50
Mennonite Brethren in Christ: 7, 308
 Church of God in Christ. See *Mennonites*
Mennoniten Brüdergemeinde: 7, 308
Mennonites: 1, 458, 460; 7, 299-309; 10, 54, 229, 237

- Bruderhof: 7, 309
in Canada: 7, 305
Conservative Amish: 7, 309
Defenseless: 7, 309
General Conference: 7, 308
in Germany: 7, 304-305
in Holland: 7, 302-305
Independent: 7, 309
Old: 7, 308
Reformed: 7, 308
in Russia: 7, 305
in the United States: 7, 305
Wisler: 7, 309
- Menologia: 1, 28-29; 2, 102; 7, 310
Menologion: 1, 28-29; 2, 102; 7, 310
Menot, Michel: 9, 165
Mensa canonica: 3, 7
Menses Papales: 7, 310
Mensurius of Carthage: 3, 486, 487
Mental diseases: 3, 447
healing: 9, 351-355; 12, 573
reservation: 9, 492
- Mentzer, Balthasar: 7, 310, 311
Menzies, Allan: 7, 311
Mepharreshe: 2, 128
Mer: 10, 39
Merab: 3, 361
Merari: 6, 467
Mercator, Isidore: 6, 46; 9, 343
Mercersburg Theology: 7, 311-312; 9, 436
Mercury (planet): 8, 97
Mercy, Institute of our Blessed Lady of: 7, 312
order of: 8, 187, 188; 10, 452
Sisters of: 7, 312; 10, 84; 12, 194, 195
- Meribah: 7, 313
Merici, Angela, Saint: 7, 314; 12, 113
Merit: 3, 220; 5, 22, 485-488; 7, 314-316; 11, 165
Merits of Christ: 11, 165

- Merkle, Sebastian: 7, 316
 Merlan, Eleanora von: 12, 417
 Merle, Engel de: 7, 320
 Merle D'Aubigné, Jean H.: 7, 316, 317
 Merneptah: 4, 89; 6, 7, 50
 Merodach: 7, 317. See also *Marduk*
 Merodach-baladan: 1, 330, 331, 408; 6, 36; 7, 318
 Merom, waters of: 8, 312
 Meron: 4, 421
 Merriam, Alexander R.: 7, 318
 Merrick, James: 7, 319
 Merrill, Selah: 7, 319
 Merry, William W.: 7, 319
 Merry del Val, Raphael: 7, 319
 Merseburg, Bishopric of: 1, 1; 2, 40; 7, 319
 Merswin, Rulman: 4, 392
 Merujan: 1, 291
 Merula (Merle), Angelus: 7, 320
 Merx, Ernst O. A.: 7, 320
 Merz, Georg H.: 7, 320
 Mesha: 6, 116; 7, 425, 426
 Meshech: 5, 14; 6, 112; 11, 248, 249
 Mesilim: 1, 405
 Mesmer, F. A.: 9, 352
 Mesopotamia: 7, 321; 8, 285
 burial in: 2, 485
 Mesrob (Mesrop): 1, 290; 7, 321
 Messalians: 1, 197; 7, 322, 464
 Messe, Luther's Deutsche: 1, 84
 Messiah: 1, 194, 195; 2, 308; 7, 323-329; 10, 321, 322; 12, 561. See also *Messianism*
 Samaritan: 10, 189
 Messiahship of Jesus: 10, 322
 Messianism: 1, 209; 2, 328; 3, 368; 6, 155, 156, 174; 7, 173, 323-329. See also *Messiah*
 Marcionitic: 7, 172, 173
 Zoroastrian: 12, 531
 Mestrezat, Jean: 7, 330
 Philippe: 5, 217
 Metal-working, Hebrew: 5, 141; 7, 330-332

Metals, Hebrew Use of: 5, 141; 7, 330-332
Metaphysical healing: 10, 289
Metcalfe, William M.: 7, 332
Metempsychosis: 2, 328; 3, 195; 11, 494
Meteorites, worship of: 7, 294
Meth, Ezekiel: 7, 332; 11, 94
Method, philosophical: 1, 415
 scientific: 1, 417
Methodism: 4, 135, 331, 332; 5, 159; 12, 305-311. Also see *Methodists*
 in Wales: 5, 159
Methodist Association, Wesleyan: 7, 339
 catechism: 2, 447
 Church, Primitive: 7, 352
 church polity: 9, 116, 117
 Church, United: 7, 340
 churches, Independent: 7, 352
 connection, Wesleyan: 7, 350
 deaconesses: 3, 379, 380
 ecclesiastical records: 1, 274
 episcopacy: 4, 159
 Episcopal Church: 7, 341-347
 Episcopal Church, African: 7, 351
 Episcopal Church, Colored: 7, 352
 Episcopal Church, South: 7, 347-349
 Episcopal Church, Union American: 7, 352
 Episcopal Zion Church, African: 7, 351
 General Biblical Institute: 11, 365
 lay preaching: 12, 557, 558
 missions to Indians: 5, 484
 New Connection: 6, 331; 7, 337
 Protestant Church: 7, 349-350
 Protestant Church, African Union: 7, 352
Methodists: 7, 332-356
 Calvinistic: 5, 412; 7, 337; 12, 341
 Congregational: 7, 523
 English: 4, 139
 Negro: 8, 107
 New Congregational: 7, 352

Primitive: 7, 338; 10, 301
Protestant: 7, 338
Republican: 8, 230
in Scotland: 10, 301
on slavery: 10, 453
Wesleyan: 7, 332-336; 10, 301
in Württemberg: 12, 452
Methodius: 3, 336; 7, 356-357; 8, 274; 9, 106, 152
Methodology, theological: 4, 125-128
Methurgeman: 7, 357; 11, 215
Methusael: 2, 336
Methuselah: 10, 376, 377
Metlakahtla: 7, 410
Metrophanes, Critopulus: 7, 357
Metropolitan: 1, 259; 7, 358; 8, 383; 9, 255
 Church Association: 7, 393
Metrum de evangelio: 9, 100
 in Genesin: 9, 100
Metz, Bishopric of: 7, 358
Metz, Christian: 3, 185; 6, 20
Meunier, Konstantin: 10, 314
Meunim: 7, 165
Meurer, Moritz: 7, 359
Meusel, Andreas: 8, 59
Meusslin, Wolfgang: 8, 60, 61
Mexico: 7, 359
 Presbyterians in: 9, 239
 Protestants in: 7, 359
 Roman Catholics in: 7, 359, 401
Meyer, Frederick B.: 7, 359
 Heinrich A. W.: 7, 360
 Johann F. von: 7, 360
 Sebastian: 5, 126
Meyfart, Johann M.: 7, 361; 9, 168
Meyrick, Frederick: 7, 361
Mezuzah: 7, 361
Mezzofanti, Giuseppe G.: 7, 362
Miani, Francesco: 6, 140

- Girolamo: **10**, 498
 Micah: 7, 362, 363; **9**, 273
 Michael: **1**, 20, 175; 7, 363
 of Cesena: **4**, 359; **8**, 215, 216
 the Great: **1**, 291
 Palæologus: **10**, 74
 Michael, Emil T. R.: 7, 363
 Michaelis, Christian B.: 7, 364
 Johann D.: **2**, 181; 7, 364; **9**, 395
 Johann H.: 7, 363
 Michaelius, Jonas: **9**, 429
 Michaelmas: 7, 364
 Michal: **3**, 361
 Michel, Martin: **5**, 315
 Michelangelo Buonarrotti: **8**, 304; **10**, 313
 Michelet, Simon T.: 7, 365
 Michelians: **5**, 117; **12**, 452
 Michmash: **6**, 251
 Michmethah: **8**, 311
 Micronesia, missions in: 7, 414
 Micronius, Martinus: 7, 365; **10**, 424
 Middle ages, art of: **11**, 209
 and the Bible: **2**, 82, 85
 inquisition in the: **6**, 2
 Middleburg, synod of: **3**, 375; **9**, 427
 Middleton, Conyers: **3**, 394; 7, 365
 Thomas F.: 7, 366
 Midgard serpent: **10**, 368
 Midian: 7, 366
 Midianites: **2**, 336; **3**, 170; **6**, 46, 254, 255; 7, 366
 Midrash: 7, 366-370; **9**, 391
 Mieczyslaw I.: 7, 370; **9**, 104
 Mieczyslaw II.: **9**, 105
 Miesko: 7, 370
 Migetius: **1**, 48; 7, 370
 Migliorati, Cosimo de': **5**, 505
 Mignan, Robert: **1**, 398
 Migne, Jacques P.: 7, 370

- Migron: **6**, 251
Mihrab: **8**, 29
Mikkelsen, Hans: **2**, 151
Milan: **7**, 371, 372
 baptismal ritual of: **1**, 443
 edict of: **3**, 250, 251, 434; **6**, 477; **7**, 371; **8**, 333; **11**, 147
 mass of: **7**, 237, 238
 Patarenes in: **8**, 380, 381
 synod of: **9**, 44
Milareba: **6**, 401
Milcom: **1**, 155; **7**, 372; **10**, 308
Mildmay institutions: **3**, 378
Mile: **7**, 372
Miletus: **7**, 372
Mileve, synod of: **8**, 441
Milicz (Militsch) of Kremsier: **7**, 372, 373; **9**, 164
Military chaplains: **3**, **6**
 Religious Orders: **1**, 101, 106, 108, 111, 188, 388; **2**, 75, 340; **3**, 37, 38, 120, 311; **5**, 326, 331; **6**, 216-217, 433; **7**, 181, 373; **11**, 290-292, 311-312
Militsch (Milicz) of Kremsier: **7**, 372, 373; **9**, 164
Mill, James: **12**, 122
 John: **7**, 373
 John S.: **9**, 141; **12**, 121, 122
Millais, Sir J. E.: **8**, 305
Millenarianism: **4**, 311; **6**, 228, 376; **7**, 374-378; **8**, 115; **9**, 101; **10**, 202
Millenary petition: **7**, 374; **9**, 368
Millennial Church: **3**, 189
 Dawn: **7**, 374
 harbinger: **2**, 371
Millennium: **4**, 175; **6**, 228, 376; **7**, 374-378; **10**, 202; **12**, 538
Miller, Hugh: **7**, 378
 James R.: **7**, 378
 R. W.: **1**, 172
 Samuel: **7**, 379
 William: **7**, 379
Milligan, Robert: **11**, 355
 William: **7**, 379; **9**, 207
Mills: **2**, 256

- Mills, Benjamin F.: 7, 379; 10, 16
 Job S.: 7, 379
 Samuel J.: 2, 92; 7, 380
 Millspaugh, Frank R.: 7, 380
 Milman, Henry H.: 7, 380
 Milne, William: 3, 33; 7, 380; 8, 22; 11, 476
 Milner, Isaac: 7, 381
 John: 9, 184
 Joseph: 7, 381
 Miltiades: 7, 381
 Miltiades, pope: 7, 286
 Miltitz, K. von: 7, 71, 72
 Milton, John: 1, 463; 7, 382, 383; 9, 460
 Min, the deity: 1, 156
 Mina: 12, 291
 Minæa: 1, 252, 253, 328; 3, 170
 Minbar: 8, 29
 Mind cure: 9, 354
 Minden, Bishopric of: 7, 383
 Miner, Alonzo A.: 7, 383
 Minerals, of Assyria: 1, 323
 of Palestine: 7, 330; 8, 315
 Mingentius: 7, 370
 Miniatures, use of: 8, 301, 302, 303
 Minims: 2, 229; 4, 362, 363; 7, 383
 Minister, the: 8, 377-379
 of baptism: 1, 444
 sacramenti matrimonii: 7, 197
 Ministry. See *Bishop*, *Clergy*, *Deacon*, *Presbyter*, and *Priest*
 Minor Prophets: 7, 383
 Minorites: 1, 193; 4, 355-362; 12, 460, 556
 of Narbonne: 4, 359
 of the Strictest Observance: 8, 477, 478
 Minton, Henry C.: 7, 384
 Minucius, Felix Marcus: 7, 384, 385; 9, 463
 Miracle of Bolsena: 2, 219
 plays: 9, 475-478
 Miracles: 3, 4, 11, 465; 4, 107, 108, 109, 110; 5, 404; 6, 159, 160, 165; 7, 385-388; 11, 167

- Miraculous pictures: **6**, 170, 171; **9**, 52
Miraglia, Paolo: **12**, 188, 572
Miramiones: **4**, 451
Mirandola, Giovanni Pico della: **9**, 51
Mirbt, Carl T.: **7**, 389
Miriam: **9**, 272
Mirrors, Hebrew: **7**, 389
Mirza Ali Mohammed: **1**, 394
Mirza Yahya: **1**, 395
Misalliance: **7**, 196
Miscellaneous Religious Bodies: **7**, 389
Miseco: **7**, 370
Miserere: **7**, 394
Mishna: **6**, 56; **11**, 255-257
Mispeh: **8**, 455
Missa (mass): **7**, 227, 228
 catechumenorum: **7**, 228
 fidelium: **7**, 228
Missal: **7**, 239, 394
Missale Francorum: **7**, 237
 Gallicanum vetus: **7**, 237
 Gothicum: **7**, 237
Mission: **7**, 394; **10**, 19
 field, Bible versions in: **2**, 156
 lands, Baptists in: **1**, 479
 populaire évangélique: **7**, 101
 Priests of St. John the Evangelist, Society of: **9**, 288
Missionaries of St. Joseph: **6**, 230
Missionary Alliance, Christian and: **3**, 41
 Association, Christian: **3**, 41
 Association, Hephzibah Faith: **7**, 392
 Church Association: **7**, 393
 Priests of St. Paul the Apostle, Congregation of: **8**, 415
Missionary Sisters of Our Lady of Missions of Africa: **12**, 413
 societies: **5**, 341-343; **6**, 179-180; **7**, 395, 405, 407, 408, 409; **9**, 208-209, 213, 220, 224-225,
 228, 230, 235, 285
Society in America, Voluntary: **7**, 394
Society of Connecticut: **5**, 341

Sons of the . . . Heart of Mary: 5, 457
Missions: 1, 20, 62, 77, 78, 475; 2, 310, 311; 3, 32, 33, 34, 123, 233, 236; 4, 119, 120, 311, 312, 364, 368, 395; 5, 339, 340, 341, 476, 477, 480-485; 6, 103-109, 146, 177-181, 213, 374; 7, 120-122, 395-417, 443; 8, 104-108, 470-474; 9, 208, 209, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 230, 232, 235, 267, 285, 433, 436, 437; 10, 77-78, 121, 316-319; 11, 233; 12, 39-41, 93, 94, 501
in Abyssinia: 1, 20
Baptist: 1, 475; 5, 341
in Burmah: 2, 310-311
in China: 3, 32
city: 3, 123
Congregational: 3, 233, 236; 5, 341
to emigrants: 4, 119, 120
English: 5, 340
in the Fiji Islands: 4, 311
French: 5, 340
Friends': 4, 395
to the Heathen: 7, 395-417
to immigrants: 4, 119
to Indians: 5, 340
in Japan: 6, 103-109
to the Jews: 2, 349; 6, 177-181; 12, 195, 405
in Korea: 6, 374
in Madagascar: 1, 77-78; 7, 120-122
to Mohammedans: 7, 443
to Negroes: 8, 104-108
to North American Indians: 5, 480-485; 12, 501
in Persia: 8, 470-474
Protestant: 1, 62; 3, 33, 34; 4, 368; 7, 403-416, 443
Roman Catholic: 1, 62 sqq.; 3, 32; 4, 312, 364; 5, 476-477, 480-481; 6, 146, 213; 7, 395-403; 9, 267; 10, 77-78
to seamen: 10, 316-319
in the South Sea Islands: 11, 14-19
Spanish: 5, 339, 340
Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign: 11, 118
in Syria: 11, 233
in Turkey: 12, 39-41
Missouri, synod of: 3, 426; 7, 9, 83, 88, 89; 10, 407; 12, 259

- Mitanni: **1**, 148, 325, 327; **5**, 145; **7**, 321; **11**, 229
Mitchell, Alexander F.: **7**, 418
 Edward C.: **7**, 418
 Hinckley G.: **7**, 418
Miter: **12**, 171
Mithra: **7**, 419-423; **11**, 142, 143; **12**, 530, 531
Mithraic art, serpent in: **10**, 368
Mithraism: **7**, 419-423
Mithridates of Pontus: **10**, 340
Mixed marriages: **7**, 204, 205
 Marriages in Germany: **4**, 7, 23
Mizbeah: **1**, 139
Mizmor: **9**, 325
Miznepheth: **5**, 280
Mizpeh: **6**, 247, 250
Mizrachi: **12**, 518
Mizri: **3**, 328, 329. See also *Muzri*
Mizwoth: **5**, 19
Moab: **1**, 424-426; **7**, 423-426; **8**, 239, 240
 plains of: **8**, 313
Moabite Stone: **1**, 95; **7**, 424, 425, 426-427; **8**, 240, 454; **12**, 448
Moabites: **1**, 95, 97, 424; **3**, 25, 26; **6**, 116, 118, 126, 227; **7**, 423-426; **8**, 239, 240
Moberly, George: **7**, 427
Modalism: **1**, 204; **7**, 428, 458-461
Moderates: **7**, 428
Moderator: **7**, 428
Modern Bible versions: **2**, 134-156
 devotion: **3**, 175
 Romanism: **10**, 72
Modernism: **7**, 44, 428, 429; **10**, 73; **11**, 75, 473; **12**, 61
Modestus: **7**, 429; **8**, 237
Modestus, C. S.: **10**, 401
Modet, Herman: **9**, 166
Modetus, H.: **2**, 32
Modin: **6**, 252
Mo'edh: **3**, 229
Moehler, Johann A.: **7**, 234, 235, 429, 430
Moehrle (Moehrlein), Joachim: **7**, 432-434

- Moeller, Christen V. V.: 7, 430
Ernst W.: 7, 430
Heinrich: 7, 447
Johann F.: 7, 431
Lars O.: 7, 431
Moerikofer, Johann K.: 7, 431
Moerl, Maria von: 11, 96
Moerlin, Joachim: 1, 108; 7, 432-434; 9, 166
Maximilian: 7, 434; 11, 101
Moeser, Justus: 9, 396
Moffat, James: 7, 434
James D.: 7, 434
Robert: 7, 434
Mogilas, Petrus: 4, 50; 7, 435, 436; 10, 76, 118
Mohammed: 4, 71; 7, 436-442
and Jews: 6, 57
Mohammed Ahmed: 7, 130
Ali: 8, 319
ben Mansur: 7, 130
Mohammedan call to prayer: 8, 50
orders: 3, 407-408; 7, 441-442
Opposition to Christianity: 7, 442
Propagandism: 7, 442
university: 8, 30
Mohammedanism: 1, 61, 62, 394; 2, 237; 3, 31, 32, 315, 407-408; 7, 436-442; 12, 236, 237
in China: 3, 31
in India: 5, 475
and Judaism: 6, 297
Mohammedans, missions to: 2, 349; 7, 66, 443, 444
and Nestorians: 8, 121
in Syria: 11, 232
Mohonk Conference: 8, 428
Mohr, Georg: 7, 271
Molainville, Barthélemy D'H. de: 5, 231
Molanus, Gerhard W.: 7, 444, 445
Molina, Luis: 5, 226; 6, 96, 147; 7, 445; 10, 347
Molinæus: 4, 22
Molinism: 7, 445

- Molinos, Miguel de: 7, 446, 447; 8, 71; 10, 336
- Moll, Willem: 7, 447
- Mollenhecke, Heinrich: 8, 45
- Moller, Heinrich: 7, 447
- Moloch, Molech: 1, 97; 4, 442; 7, 372, 447-452
- Molokani: 10, 123
- Molther, Menrad: 7, 452
- Moluccas, missions to: 6, 294
- Mombert, Jacob I.: 7, 452
- Momerie, Alfred W.: 7, 452
- Momiers: 7, 452
- Mommsen, on persecutions: 8, 468
- Monachette del Corpus Domini: 8, 466
- Monad, trinitarian: 7, 170, 171
- Monads, Leibnitzian: 6, 443
- Monaldi, Bonfiglio: 10, 374
- Monarchianism: 1, 204; 3, 50; 7, 453-461; 9, 45; 12, 19, 561
- Monarchical episcopate: 8, 261, 263, 264, 265
- Monasteries of Athos: 1, 348
- Greek: 2, 298
 - suppression of: 10, 329
- Monastery of St. Catharine: 10, 440
- of Maulbronn: 7, 256
 - of St. Gall: 10, 170-172
- Monastic architecture: 1, 3
- discipline: 1, 1; 2, 45, 46-47; 3, 147; 4, 323-326, 357; 8, 297
 - hospitals: 10, 468
 - mysticism: 8, 70
 - philanthropy: 10, 468
 - schools: 11, 330, 334, 400
- Monasticism (Christian): 1, 344, 345; 2, 45, 46-49, 62-65; 3, 119-121, 165, 166, 268, 479-482; 4, 52, 323-326, 355-362, 363; 6, 46, 126; 7, 461-467; 12, 415-416
- Buddhist: 2, 293
 - Coptic: 3, 268; 5, 274; 7, 462, 463
 - Egyptian: 7, 462, 463; 8, 297
 - Greek Catholic: 4, 52; 6, 46; 7, 464
 - Irish: 2, 473-474, 476
 - Jewish: 4, 179, 180

Mohammedan: 3, 407-408
oriental: 7, 461-465
Palestinian: 7, 463, 464
Protestant: 7, 467
Russian: 10, 118
in Sweden: 11, 176
western: 7, 465-467
Wyclif on: 12, 460

Moncrieff, Alexander: 9, 215

Monegundis: 9, 409

Monergism. See *Monothelites*
 Augustinian: 10, 347

Money of the Bible: 7, 468-470

Mongolia: 6, 399-401

Mongolian hymnody: 6, 213

Mongols: 7, 470, 471; 10, 117
 Christianity among the: 7, 470, 471
 and Nestorians: 8, 121

Monheim, Johann: 7, 471, 472

Monica (Monnica), saint: 1, 365; 7, 472

Monism: 8, 328
 ethical: 8, 332
 spiritual: 5, 161
 of Spinoza: 8, 329

Monistic materialism: 7, 244

Monner, Basilius: 8, 64

Monnica (Monica), Saint: 1, 365; 7, 472

Monod, Adolphe L. F. T.: 7, 472; 9, 180
 Frédéric: 7, 473; 9, 180
 Théodore: 7, 473

Monogamy: 4, 274; 7, 192

Monogram of Jesus Christ: 6, 167; 8, 176, 343; 11, 206

Monoïmos: 7, 474

Monophysites: 7, 474-480; 9, 43; 11, 434; 12, 184, 185

Monophysitism: 1, 19, 123, 124, 125, 293; 3, 53; 4, 217, 293; 6, 81, 286; 7, 189, 474-480; 12, 45, 560-569

Monotheism: 3, 202; 4, 268; 5, 178; 6, 50; 9, 466, 472; 12, 522
 relative: 9, 122

- Tatian on: **11**, 274
- Monotheletes: **7**, 480-484
- Monotheletism: **1**, 82; **3**, 53, 54; **5**, 353; **7**, 189, 212, 259-261, 480-484
- Monrad, D. G.: **9**, 179
- Monsee, Matthew: **2**, 143
- Monsell, John S. B.: **7**, 484
- Monstrance: **12**, 168
- Montagu, Richard: **5**, 484
- Montal, Madame de: **12**, 413
- Montalembert, Charles F. R.: **7**, 484
- Montanism: **1**, 135, 229, 231; **2**, 393; **3**, 80, 86; **4**, 104; **6**, 13; **7**, 382, 485-487; **8**, 192; **11**, 37, 307; **12**, 556
- Montanus: **3**, 375; **7**, 485-487; **9**, 277; **10**, 4. See also *Arias, Benedictus*
- Montboissier, Maurice de: **8**, 496
- Monte, Giovanni M. del: **6**, 264
- Monte Cassino: **2**, 46, 464; **7**, 487, 488; **12**, 178
- Monte Vergine, Benedictine Hermits of: **12**, 365
- Montegranelli, Carlo de: **5**, 275
- Montenegro: **7**, 488
- Montes Pietatis: **7**, 489
- Montfaucon, Bernard de: **7**, 489, 490
- Montfort, L. M. G. de: **5**, 326
- Montgomery, Alexander: **11**, 376
- Henry: **7**, 490
- James: **7**, 490
- Month, the Hebrew: **7**, 492; **12**, 473
- Months, Hebrew names for: **12**, 474
- Monumental Theology: **7**, 490
- Monuments and the Bible: **6**, 6
- Moody, Dwight L.: **7**, 491, 492; **9**, 188, 211; **10**, 15
- Moon, Hebrew Conceptions of the: **7**, 492-494
- Moore, Clement C.: **7**, 494
- Dunlop: **7**, 494
- Edward: **7**, 495
- Edward C.: **7**, 495
- George F.: **7**, 495
- Henry: **7**, 495
- John H.: **7**, 495

Walter W.: 7, 495
 William E.: 7, 496
 Moorhouse, James: 7, 496
 Moors: 8, 397, 398; 11, 24; 12, 468, 469
 Mora, Albertus de: 5, 64
 Moral inability: 10, 349
 Law: 8, 1-3, 83, 84
 Moral theology, Roman Catholic view of: 11, 399
 theory of atonement: 1, 352, 353
 Moralists, British: 7, 496-502
 Morality: 8, 1-3. See especially *Ethics*
 polytheism and: 9, 122
 renaissance and: 7, 497, 498
 Moran, Patrick F.: 8, 3
 Morata, Olimpia: 8, 4
 Moravia: 9, 152, 153
 Moravian catechism: 2, 447
 Brethren, Evangelical Union of Bohemian and: 7, 391
 episcopacy: 4, 158
 litanies: 6, 496
 missions to Indians: 5, 482
 missions in the West Indies: 12, 316
 Moravians: 9, 59. See especially *Unity of the Brethren*
 Mordecai: 4, 181
 ben Nisan: 6, 299
 More, Hannah: 8, 4; 9, 383; 12, 417
 Henry: 8, 5, 72
 Sir Thomas: 3, 183; 7, 500; 8, 5-7
 Morel, George: 12, 249
 Moreland, William H.: 8, 7
 Morelschiki: 8, 7
 Moreton, R. H.: 9, 139
 Morgan, E. D.: 11, 377
 George C.: 8, 7; 9, 186
 J. de: 10, 394
 Joseph: 9, 430
 Thomas: 3, 394; 8, 7, 8; 9, 400
 Morganatic marriage: 7, 196



- Moriah: **8**, 8
Morigia, G. A.: **1**, 488
Morin, Dom: **1**, 153
 Jean: **2**, 94
Morison, James: **4**, 224; **8**, 8
Morlinus, Joachim: **7**, 432-434
Mormons: **8**, 9-20
Mornay, Philippe de: **4**, 32
Morning Lectures: **8**, 21
Morocco: **1**, 72; **7**, 397
Morone, Giovanni de: **8**, 21
Moroni: **8**, 9, 13
Moronites: **2**, 464
Morris, Edward D.: **8**, 21
 John G.: **8**, 22
Morrison, Henry C.: **8**, 22
 James D.: **8**, 22
 Robert: **3**, 33; **8**, 22; **11**, 476
 Theodore N.: **8**, 23
Morse, Jedediah: **12**, 272
 Richard C.: **8**, 23
Morskowski, Peter: **10**, 489
Mortal sin: **10**, 439
Mortalism: **1**, 183
Mortmain: **8**, 23; **10**, 327
Morton, Nathaniel: **8**, 23
Morus, Alexander: **5**, 217
 Samuel, F. N.: **8**, 24
Mos: **4**, 185
Mosaic cosmogony: **3**, 297, 298
 law, assumed in Hosea: **5**, 370
 law, opposition to. See *Antinomianism*
Mosaics, mural: **8**, 301
Moschi: **11**, 249
Moschus: **8**, 24
Moscow synod: **10**, 118
Moser, F. K. von: **10**, 329
Mosera: **12**, 264

- Moses: **6**, 50, 51, 466; **8**, 24-28; **9**, 248, 272, 328; **12**, 472
Apocalypse of: **9**, 339, 341
Assumption of: **9**, 336
Book of the Mystic Words of: **9**, 340
divine legation of: **12**, 269, 270
Testament of: **9**, 336, 340
Moses ben David ben Naphthali: 7, 226
of Choren: **1**, 11, 290
Moses, W. S.: **11**, 51
Mosheim, Johann L. von: **8**, 28, 29; **9**, 172
Moskorzowski, Hieronymus: **10**, 489
Mosque: **8**, 29
Mot: **10**, 197
Motet: **10**, 158
Mother of God: **1**, 19; **2**, 436; **3**, 53; **7**, 221; **8**, 124; **10**, 175
Mott, John R.: 7, 415; **8**, 30
Motta, Paolo: **6**, 230
Motu proprio: **5**, 45
Moule, George E.: **8**, 30
Handley, C. G.: **8**, 30
Moulin, Pierre Du: **9**, 169
Moulins, Guyard des: **2**, 142
Moulton, William F.: **8**, 30
Mount Airy Theological Seminary: **10**, 253; **11**, 362
Athos: **10**, 93
of Beth-el: **8**, 310
Halak: **8**, 310
Hor: **8**, 310; **12**, 264
of Olives: **6**, 130, 131; **12**, 500
Mountague, Richard: 7, 484
Mountain of Bashan: **8**, 314
Mountains, sacred: **5**, 276
Mourning Customs, Hebrew: **8**, 31, 32, 62
Mouse, the: **8**, 32
Movement, Laymen's Missionary: **8**, 33, 34
Moxom, Philip S.: **8**, 34
Moyer, Rebecca: **8**, 34
Moyer Lecture: **8**, 34

- Mozah: **6**, 251
 Mozarabic Liturgy: **8**, 34, 35, 459; **11**, 460
 pericopes: **8**, 459
 Mozetta: **12**, 172
 Mozley, James B.: **8**, 35; **9**, 186
 Mu'awiya: **7**, 440; **11**, 231
 Mueddin: **8**, 50
 Muehlau, Heinrich F.: **8**, 36
 Muehlenberg, Frederic A. C.: **7**, 86; **8**, 37
 Gotthilf, H. E.: **8**, 37
 Henry M.: **1**, 85; **7**, 85; **8**, 36, 37
 John P. G.: **8**, 37
 Peter: **7**, 86
 Muehlhaeusser, Karl A.: **8**, 38
 Muellensiefen, Julius: **8**, 38; **9**, 177
 Müller, Bernhard: **10**, 171
 David H.: **8**, 38
 Ernst F. K.: **8**, 39
 Eugen: **8**, 39
 Georg F.: **8**, 39; **9**, 95
 Heinrich: **7**, 447; **8**, 40; **9**, 168
 Müller, Johann G.: **8**, 40
 Julius: **3**, 60; **8**, 41; **9**, 177; **10**, 38, 437; **12**, 21
 Karl F. F.: **8**, 42
 Max: **3**, 191, 192; **9**, 470
 Wilhelm M.: **8**, 42
 Muempelgart, colloquy of: **2**, 80; **8**, 42
 Muenchmeyer, August F. O.: **8**, 42
 Muenkel, K. K.: **9**, 176
 Muenscher, Wilhelm: **3**, 461; **8**, 42
 Muenster, Anabaptists in: **1**, 163; **7**, 300, 307; **8**, 43-46; **10**, 428
 Bishopric of: **8**, 46
 Muenster, Sebastian: **2**, 148
 Muenter, Friedrich C. K. H.: **8**, 47
 Muenzer, Thomas: **2**, 414, 415; **3**, 183; **8**, 47-50, 434; **12**, 538
 Mueslin, David: **9**, 173
 Muesslin, Wolfgang: **8**, 60, 61
 Muezzin: **8**, 50



- Mufti: 8, 50
Muggleton, Lodowick: 8, 50
Muggletonians: 8, 50
Muhlenberg, William A.: 3, 379; 8, 51
Muir, P. M'Adam: 8, 51
Mulberg, Johannes: 8, 51
Mulberry trees: 4, 404
Mule: 8, 52; 12, 427
Mulford, Elisha: 8, 52
Mullens, Joseph: 8, 52
Mullins, Edgar Y.: 8, 52; 11, 347
Mulot, René: 5, 326
Mulotists: 5, 326
Mummers: 7, 452
Mummu: 3, 297
Munatius Felix: 8, 343
Munger, Theodore T.: 8, 53
Mungo, saint: 6, 320
Munich papal nunciature: 4, 122
Municipal hospitals: 10, 469
Munnu, saint: 4, 317
Muñoz, Egidio: 3, 133
Mural decoration: 8, 301, 303
 mosaics: 8, 301
Muratori, Ludovico A.: 8, 53
Muratorian Canon: 2, 100, 180; 3, 394; 8, 53-56
Murbeck, Peter: 9, 173; 11, 80
Murderers' Bible: 2, 140
Murdock, James: 8, 56; 9, 238
Murillo: 8, 305
Murner, Thomas: 8, 57
Murphy, Francis: 8, 57
 James G.: 8, 57
Murray, Andrew: 9, 433
 A. W.: 11, 15, 16, 17
John: 8, 58, 134
Nicholas: 8, 58
Murrhonites: 2, 464

- Murton, John: **1**, 458, 460
Musa: **4**, 12
Musæus, Johann: **1**, 420; **8**, 58, 59; **11**, 101, 222, 223
Peter: **8**, 59
Musculus, Andreas: **2**, 80; **3**, 274; **8**, 59, 60
Wolfgang: **8**, 60, 61
Mushke: **1**, 328
Music, English Church: **10**, 160
Hebrew sacred: **10**, 150
instrumental: **10**, 154
Palestrinian: **10**, 153
and the Reformation: **10**, 155, 156-157, 158
sacred: **1**, 151, 152, 203; **5**, 37, 57, 95, 140, 167, 240, 426; **7**, 226; **8**, 257-259, 320; **9**, 491; **10**, 359-360; **11**, 254. See also *Hymnody*
Musil, Alois: **8**, 61
Musso of Vitonto: **9**, 167
Mustard: **1**, 93
Muston, Alexis: **8**, 61
Mutasilah: **7**, 154
Mutazilites: **7**, 442
Mutesa: **1**, 77; **7**, 115
Muth: **10**, 197
Mutilations and Marks, Ceremonial: **8**, 62, 63
Muzri: **1**, 327, 328, 329, 331; **3**, 170; **5**, 114; **12**, 427
Myconius, Friedrich: **8**, 63, 64
Oswald: **8**, 64
Myers, F. W. H.: **9**, 350; **11**, 52
Mynster, Jakob P.: **6**, 330; **8**, 65; **9**, 179
Myrberg, Otto F.: **8**, 65
Myrrh: **8**, 65
Myrtle: **8**, 65
Mystagogia: **8**, 66
Mystagogical Theology: **8**, 66-68; **10**, 417
Mysteries, Christian: **1**, 257-259, 264; **2**, 449, 450
Grecian: **10**, 366; **12**, 8-14
ethnic: **3**, 197; **7**, 28; **12**, 4-14
Mithraic: **7**, 419, 420, 422
ophitic: **8**, 245

tribal: **12**, 4-8
Mysterion: **10**, 141
Mystical presence: **10**, 143
Mysticism: **1**, 135; **2**, 64, 205, 209-211, 240-241, 266, 271, 273, 326-327; **4**, 381, 475; **5**, 5, 231, 257, 390, 391; **6**, 290; **8**, 68-73; **9**, 463; **10**, 21, 26, 88, 101, 259, 416; **11**, 180, 181, 413
Mystics: **1**, 135, 299, 302; **2**, 64, 71, 205, 209-211, 221, 240-241, 257, 266, 271, 273, 453, 455; **3**, 160, 318, 360, 363; **4**, 39, 58, 67-70, 111, 129, 272-273, 296-298, 363, 365-366, 392, 467, 474-476, 477, 485-486; **5**, 1, 102, 103, 128, 228, 238, 256-257, 303, 310, 352, 356, 390-392; **6**, 289-290, 309-312, 383-384, 387, 390-391, 431, 432, 434; **7**, 103, 151, 152, 180, 206, 251, 261, 322, 360, 361, 446; **8**, 160, 166, 167, 227-228, 237, 307, 499, 500; **9**, 101, 133, 163, 450; **10**, 25-26, 126, 172, 229, 284-287, 307, 416; **11**, 84, 97, 172, 275-277, 304, 412; **12**, 285, 286, 301, 426
Myth, the Tammuz: **11**, 264-271
Mythological cosmogonies: **3**, 298
Mythology: **3**, 196
 comparative: **3**, 193
 Greek: **10**, 367
 serpent in: **10**, 363-370
Myths: **2**, 375; **3**, 298-299; **5**, 179; **11**, 264, 265, 268, 271
 Babylonian: **1**, 411-412; **10**, 368
 Egyptian: **10**, 368

N

- Naamah: **2**, 336
Naasenes (Naasseni): **8**, 243
Naassenian hymn: **4**, 500; **8**, 243
Nabatæan sun-worship: **11**, 142
Nabatæans: **1**, 253, 276; **7**, 424, 425; **8**, 73-75; **10**, 337; **11**, 231
Nabatene: **8**, 73
Nabhi: **9**, 275
Nabi Haidar: **8**, 312
 Samwil: **8**, 310
Nablus: **10**, 185
Nabonidus: **1**, 404, 408; **7**, 274
Nabopolassar: **1**, 332, 408
Naboth: **1**, 96; **6**, 181
Nadab: **8**, 75
Nagle, Nano: **12**, 412
Nahr al 'Aujah: **8**, 316
 al-'Azi: **11**, 228
 al-Hazbani: **8**, 312
 al-Kalb: **9**, 16
 al-Kasimiyah: **8**, 312
 al-Laddan: **8**, 312
 al-Mukaatt: **8**, 311
 al-Zarka: **8**, 312, 313, 314, 315
 Baniyas: **8**, 312
 Barada: **11**, 228
 Ibrahim: **9**, 16; **11**, 266
 Jalud: **8**, 313
 Na'aman: **8**, 312
 Rubin: **8**, 312
 Sukrair: **8**, 312
 Yarmuk: **8**, 313
Nahrina: **1**, 254; **7**, 321
Nahum: **8**, 75; **9**, 273
Nain: **4**, 421; **6**, 182
Nairne, Alexander: **8**, 76
Naiton: **2**, 475, 477

Nakdanim: 7, 226
Nakshbendiyah: 3, 408
Name: 4, 154
 power of: 2, 203; 11, 8
Names: 8, 76-79
 divine, in Hexateuch: 5, 265
Naming: 8, 79
Namri: 1, 327
Nana, Nanæa: 1, 313, 400, 411; 8, 79, 80
Nanak: 10, 408
 Parkash: 10, 408
 Shah: 5, 475. See also *Sikhs*, *Sikhism*
Nannar: 7, 492
Nantes, Edict of: 4, 34; 5, 396, 398; 8, 81, 82, 177; 9, 291, 422; 10, 28, 63
 revocation of the edict of: 9, 422
Naogeorgus: 6, 345
Naomi: 10, 125
Naonhaithya: 12, 531
Naphtali: 4, 420
Naples: 2, 487
 inquisition in: 6, 68
Napoleon Bonaparte: 3, 212, 213, 241; 4, 388; 10, 258
Naram-Sin: 1, 406
Nard: 8, 82
Narrative of the legal priesthood of Christ: 1, 227
Narrenschiff: 2, 253
Nash, Henry S.: 8, 82
Nashotah House: 11, 385
Nasmith, David: 3, 123; 8, 83
Nasr: 8, 181
Nast Theological Seminary: 11, 367
Natal: 1, 72
 Dutch Reformed Church of: 9, 433
 Roman Catholic mission in: 7, 396
Natalis, Alexander: 8, 83
Nathan: 3, 362; 8, 83; 9, 273
Nathanael: 1, 493
Natusius, Martin von: 8, 83

-
- National Bible Society of Scotland: 2, 90
 Catholic Church: 8, 232
 covenant (Scotch): 3, 289, 290; 12, 322
 federation of churches: 10, 203. See *Church Federation*
 Indian Association: 5, 484
 Nativity, feast of the: 7, 222
 of Jesus Christ: 3, 47, 48
 narratives: 6, 160, 163; 12, 202-205
 Natnu: 8, 73
 Natural Law: 8, 83-85
 religion: 3, 391-396
 Theology: 8, 85; 9, 469
 Nature, Laws of: 7, 497; 8, 85, 86
 worship: 2, 247; 3, 30
 Naudé, Philippe: 8, 86
 Naumburg, Bishopric of: 8, 86
 Convention: 8, 87
 Reformation in: 7, 270
 Nausea, Friedrich: 8, 88
 Nauvoo: 8, 10, 14, 15, 19
 Naval chaplains: 3, 6
 and Military Bible Society: 10, 316
 Navarre, Reformation in: 7, 178
 Navigation: 8, 88-90
 Naville, Edouard H.: 4, 95; 8, 90
 Jules E.: 8, 90
 Nayler, James: 8, 90
 Nazarene, Church of the: 8, 453
 Pentecostal Church of the: 8, 453
 Nazarenes: 7, 146; 8, 91, 92
 Gospel of: 7, 253
 Nazareth: 8, 92
 Nazaretti: 8, 449
 Nazirites: 5, 118; 8, 92, 93; 10, 191, 192
 Neal, Daniel: 8, 93
 Neale, John M.: 8, 93, 94
 Neander, Joachim: 8, 94
 Johann A. W.: 8, 95, 96; 10, 102

- Neapolis, Flavia: **10**, 186
 Neat-cattle: **8**, 372, 373
 Neau, Elias: **8**, 101, 104
 Nebat: **7**, 147
 Nebo: **1**, 334, 411; **7**, 424; **8**, 97
 Nebuchadrezzar I.: **1**, 407; **7**, 97
 Nebuchadrezzar II.: **1**, 408; **3**, 349, 350, 447; **4**, 90; **6**, 115; **7**, 97
 Nebuchadrezzar, usurper: **12**, 499
 Necham, Alexander: **8**, 97
 Necho: **1**, 408; **4**, 90; **6**, 115; **8**, 97
 Neckam, Alexander: **8**, 97
 Nectarius (of Constantinople): **8**, 97; **11**, 326
 (of Jerusalem): **8**, 98
 Nedellec, Hervé de: **5**, 250
 Nederlansch Hervormde Kerkgenootschap: **5**, 319
 Neely, T. B.: **12**, 476
 Neesima: **8**, 98
 Neff, Félix: **8**, 98
 Negeb, the: **8**, 99, 312
 Negro Church Organizations in the U. S.: **8**, 106, 107
 Education: **2**, 255; **8**, 100-103; **11**, 348, 349, 372
 Evangelization: **5**, 344; **7**, 351, 352, 400, 411; **8**, 103-108; **9**, 236, 237; **10**, 79
 Methodists: **8**, 107
 race: **1**, 60-61
 Negroes, Baptist: **1**, 476; **8**, 108
 laws concerning: **8**, 100, 101, 104, 105
 mission work for: **5**, 344; **7**, 351, 352, 400, 411; **8**, 103-108; **9**, 236, 237; **10**, 79
 Nehemiah: **4**, 256, 257-259; **6**, 53, 134; **8**, 108-110; **9**, 249; **10**, 195
 book of: **4**, 257-259
 Nehushtan: **10**, 364
 Neil, Charles: **8**, 110
 Nelles, Samuel S.: **8**, 110
 Nelson, Cleveland K.: **8**, 110
 David: **8**, 110
 Henry A.: **8**, 110
 Richard H.: **8**, 110
 Robert: **10**, 471
 Nemesius of Emesa: **8**, 110

113

- Nennius: **8**, 111
 Neonomians: **7**, 206
 Neophytes: **8**, 111
 Neoplatonism: **1**, 156, 367, 371; **3**, 300; **4**, 101, 117; **5**, 4, 432; **8**, 111-114, 329; **9**, 91, 462; **10**, 261; **11**, 394
 Neoplatonists: **8**, 331; **9**, 307
 Neo-Pythagoreanism: **1**, 231-232; **3**, 300
 Neostadiensium Admonitio: **8**, 114
 Nephelius: **7**, 476
 Nephesh: **5**, 177; **11**, 12-14
 Nephi, plates of: **8**, **9**, 12
 Nephilim: **4**, 482
 Nephthys: **10**, 367
 Nepomuk, John of: **6**, 213-214
 legend: **6**, 214
 Nepos: **8**, 114
 Nepotism, papal: **8**, 394, 396; **9**, 77, 79
 Nergal: **1**, 334, 411; **8**, 115; **11**, 140
 Neri, Philip, Saint: **8**, 115
 Nero: **1**, 195; **8**, 116, 117, 467; **10**, 399
 saga: **10**, 399
 Nerses I. "the Great": **8**, 117; **11**, 239
 Nerses II.: **8**, 117, 121
 Nerses III.: **1**, 292; **8**, 118
 Nerses IV.: **8**, 118; **12**, 568, 569
 Nerses of Ashtarak: **8**, 117
 Klayetsi: **1**, 291
 of Lambron: **1**, 291; **8**, 118; **12**, 569
 Nerva, Marcus C.: **8**, 119
 Nervous diseases: **3**, 447
 Nestle, Christof E.: **8**, 119
 Nestor: **8**, 119
 Nestorian liturgy: **11**, 243
 Nestorianism: **2**, 436; **3**, 32, 53; **4**, 217; **7**, 182, 221, 470, 471; **8**, 120-123; **11**, 323, 324
 Nestorians: **8**, 120-123, 471, 472, 473; **10**, 75; **11**, 243; **12**, 569
 Nestorius: **3**, 333; **4**, 217; **8**, 123-126; **11**, 240; **12**, 562, 569, 570
 of Constantinople: **8**, 443
 Netherlands, Anabaptists in: **1**, 162

- Bible Society: 2, 91
Reformation in: 2, 262; 9, 422
Neuburg, religious colloquy of: 2, 379
Neuchâtel, Free Church of: 11, 196, 197
 Independent Evangelical Church of: 8, 127, 128
Neudecker, Johann C. G.: 8, 128
Neumann, Caspar: 8, 129; 9, 168
 J. G.: 9, 55
Neumark, Georg: 8, 129
Neumeister, Erdmann: 8, 129
Neuser, Adam: 12, 112
Neustadt admonition: 8, 114
Neutral text of New Testament: 2, 110
Neutri: 4, 360
Nevin, Alfred: 8, 129
 Edwin H.: 8, 130
 John W.: 7, 311; 8, 130; 9, 436, 437; 10, 223
Nevius, John L.: 8, 130
New Albany Theological Seminary: 11, 372
 Apostolic Church: 7, 393
 Brunswick Theological Seminary: 9, 432; 11, 389
 Caledonia, missions in: 7, 402; 11, 16
 Church: 8, 140-143
 Academy: 8, 142, 143
 Theological School at Cambridge: 11, 370
 Congregational Methodists: 7, 352
 Connection of General Baptists: 1, 463; 11, 282
 England, Divorce in: 3, 454
 fast-day: 4, 280
 revivals in: 10, 11-13
 Theology: 3, 234; 4, 121; 5, 364; 8, 130-140, 357
 Tract Society: 11, 479
 transcendentalism in: 11, 490-492
 Guinea, missions in: 7, 402
 Haven Theology: 11, 354
 Hebrides, missions in: 7, 402, 414; 11, 17
 Icaria: 3, 187
 Jerusalem Church: 8, 140-143

General Church of the: **8**, 143
 Life Church: **8**, 151
 Light Antiburghers: **9**, 209
 Light Baptists: **1**, 471, 472
 Lights: **9**, 209, 215; **10**, 358
 Manicheans: **8**, 143-147
 moon: **7**, 494; **10**, 135; **11**, 215
 moon, feast of: **4**, 288
 Pomerania, missions in: **7**, 402
 Sarum: **10**, 177
 school (Presbyterianism): **1**, 359; **9**, 227
 South Wales, Presbyterians in: **9**, 220, 221
 Testament on atonement: **1**, 349-350

- canon: **2**, 393-399
- censuses: **2**, 494
- Christology: **3**, 49
- church in the: **3**, 77
- conception of God: **5**, 2

 New Testament, concordances: **3**, 205-207

- doctrine of resurrection: **9**, 496
- epistles: **4**, 160
- ethics: **4**, 192-194
- Hebrew translations of: **2**, 148
- Mary in the: **7**, 220
- prophecy: **9**, 277
- on sin: **10**, 433
- text: **2**, 100
- theology: **2**, 184
- theory of marriage: **7**, 193
- theology: **3**, 235
- Thought: **8**, 147, 148; **9**, 354
- Year: **4**, 163, 181, 182; **8**, 148, 149; **11**, 215
 - Hebrew: **12**, 473
 - Mandæan: **7**, 149
- Year's Celebration: **8**, 148, 149
 - day: **4**, 339; **8**, 148, 149
- York City Mission and Tract Society: **3**, 124
- Lutherans in: **7**, 83, 84

114

- Port Society: **10**, 318
Religious Tract Society: **11**, 479
Sabbath Committee: **8**, 149
Zealand: **8**, 150
 Baptists in: **1**, 478; **8**, 150
 Presbyterians in: **8**, 150; **9**, 223
 missions in: **7**, 402
New, John F.: **8**, 150
Newberry College: **11**, 363
Newcomb, Harvey: **8**, 151
Newcombe, William: **8**, 151
Newell, Harriet: **8**, 151
 Samuel: **8**, 151
Newfoundland: **8**, 151
Newman, Albert H.: **8**, 151; **11**, 348
 Francis W.: **8**, 152
 John H.: **8**, 116, 152, 153; **9**, 185; **11**, 480–482
 John P.: **8**, 153
Newsom, George E.: **8**, 154
Newtonian Church: **8**, 150, 151
Newton Theological Institution: **11**, 346
Newton, Benjamin W.: **8**, 154; **9**, 95
 John: **3**, 292; **8**, 154; **9**, 184
 Richard: **8**, 155
 Richard H.: **8**, 155
 William W.: **8**, 155
Nibhaz: **8**, 155
Nicæa, Council of (325 a. d.): **1**, 279; **3**, 280; **4**, 209; **8**, 156, 157
Nicæa, Council of (787 a. d.): **1**, 51; **2**, 419–422; **7**, 221; **8**, 157, 158
Nicæno-Constantinopolitan creed: **1**, 242; **3**, 53, 256–260
Nicaragua: **2**, 496; **7**, 411
Nicolls, Samuel J.: **8**, 158
Nice, councils of. See *Nicæa*
Nicene Christology: **3**, 52
 creed: **1**, 279, 280; **3**, 257; **4**, 50; **6**, 286; **8**, 156, 157
 homoian formula: **1**, 22
 orthodoxy, triumph of: **1**, 280
Nicephorus: **5**, 454; **8**, 158, 159

- Nicephorus, Callistus X.: **8**, 159
 Nicetas Acominatus: **8**, 160
 Pectoratus: **8**, 160
 of Remesiana: **3**, 181, 182; **8**, 160
 of Serræ: **2**, 451, 452; **10**, 271
 Nicetas, David: **8**, 160
 Nicholas I., Pope: **2**, 299; **4**, 50; **5**, 289; **8**, 161; **9**, 46, 127, 347; **10**, 304
 Nicholas II.: **1**, 115; **2**, 41; **8**, 162, 490, 491; **9**, 129
 Nicholas III.: **8**, 163
 Nicholas IV.: **4**, 359; **8**, 121, 163
 Nicholas V.: **1**, 497; **3**, 212; **5**, 402; **8**, 164, 335; **9**, 77
 Nicholas V., Antipope: **7**, 209; **8**, 163
 Nicholas of Basel: **4**, 382, 393
 of Bibra: **8**, 164
 Bulgaris: **8**, 68
 of Byzantium: **1**, 276
 of Constantinople: **1**, 165
 of Cusa: **2**, 315, 317; **4**, 230; **8**, 331; **9**, 164, 464; **12**, 376, 381
 of Hereford: **2**, 137; **8**, 164, 165; **12**, 460, 461
 of Landau: **9**, 163
 of Lyra: **6**, 178
 of Methone: **8**, 165
 of Myra: **8**, 165
 of Strasburg: **4**, 67; **8**, 166
 de Tudeschis: **8**, 327
 Nicholas, William: **8**, 166
 Nichols, William F.: **8**, 166
 Nicholson, Isaac L.: **8**, 166
 William R.: **8**, 167
 Nicklas of Wlasenic: **8**, 169
 Niclaes (Niklaes), Hendrik: **1**, 197; **4**, 272
 Nicodemus, gospel of: **1**, 226
 Nicodemus (Nikolaus) Hagiorites: **5**, 257; **8**, 167
 Nicol, Thomas: **8**, 167
 Nicolai, Philipp: **8**, 167, 168; **9**, 168
 Nicolaitans: **1**, 196; **8**, 168, 169, 243, 490
 Nicolas de Clémanges: **3**, 131
 of Damascus: **5**, 247, 248

- Nicolas, Michel: 8, 169
 Nicolaus de Bibera: 8, 164
 Cabasilas: 6, 289
 de Tudeschis: 8, 327
 Kemph de Argentina: 8, 166
 Nicole, Pierre: 8, 170
 Nicoll, Sir William R.: 8, 170
 Nicopolis: 5, 50
 Nider, Johann: 9, 164
 Nidintubal: 12, 499
 Niebergall, Friedrich K.: 8, 170
 Niebuhr, Carsten: 6, 7
 Niedner, Christian W.: 8, 171
 Nielsen, Frederik K.: 8, 171
 Niemeyer, August H.: 8, 171; 9, 172
 Hermann A.: 8, 172
 Nietzsche, Friedrich W.: 8, 172; 10, 20
 Nigeria: 1, 72
 Night watches: 3, 367
 Nightingale, Florence: 3, 377; 8, 173; 9, 410; 10, 472; 12, 265
 Nihongi: 6, 102
 Nikel, Johannes S.: 8, 173
 Niklaes (Niclaes), Hendrik: 1, 197; 4, 272
 Nikolaos Kabasilas: 6, 290
 Nikolaus von Amsdorf: 1, 159; 7, 135, 298; 8, 86; 9, 7, 32; 10, 248
 von Brunn: 9, 173
 von Flue: 4, 336
 Hagiorites: 5, 257; 8, 167
 Nikon: 8, 173, 174; 10, 122
 Nile: 1, 60; 4, 86
 Niles, William W.: 8, 174
 Nilos Kabasilas: 6, 289
 Nilsön, Jens: 8, 195
 Nilus: 7, 463; 8, 174, 175
 the archimandrite: 8, 175
 Damylas: 8, 175
 of Gaeta: 8, 175
 of Grottaferrata: 8, 175

- of Rhodes: **8**, 175
of Rossano: **8**, 175
of Sinai: 7, 463; **8**, 174
Nimbus: **8**, 175, 176
Nîmes, Edict of: **8**, 177-179; **10**, 28
Nimrod: **8**, 179
Nimrud: **1**, 324
Nin-harsag: **1**, 410
Nina: **1**, 400, 406
Ninck, Carl W. T.: **8**, 180
Nine: **8**, 205
Nineveh: **1**, 325, 332, 333
Ningishzida: **10**, 366
Ninian (Ninias), Saint: **8**, 180; **9**, 205
Niniib: **1**, 334, 411; **11**, 140
Niobites: 7, 480
Nippold, Friedrich W. F.: **8**, 180
Nippur: **1**, 400, 405
Nirvana: **2**, 293; **6**, 87; **10**, 411
Nisan: **12**, 474
Nisibis: **11**, 238
Nisin. See *Isin*
Nisir: **8**, 184
Nisroch: **8**, 181
Nitrian monasticism: 7, 103, 462, 463
Nitsch, Georg: **9**, 170
Nitschmann, David: **8**, 181; **12**, 91, 316, 515
Nitzsch, Friedrich A. B.: **3**, 462; **8**, 182
 Karl I.: **8**, 182; **9**, 147, 177
 Karl L.: **8**, 182; **9**, 397
Niue Island: **12**, 574
No: **8**, 183
Noachian laws: **9**, 280
Noah: **8**, 183-185; **10**, 376; **11**, 248
Noah, M. M.: **12**, 517
Noailles, Louis A. de: **8**, 186
Nobel Institute: **8**, 427
Noble guards: **12**, 146

- Noble, Samuel: **8**, 186
Nobunaga: **6**, 104
Nocella, Carlo: **8**, 186
Nocturn: **2**, 263
Noel, Alexandre: **8**, 83, 202
 Baptist W.: **8**, 186
Noeldeke, Theodor: **8**, 186
Noerdlingen, Reformation in: **6**, 296
Noerdlingen, Heinrich von: **5**, 228
Noesgen, Karl F.: **8**, 187
Noesselt, Johann A.: **8**, 187
Noetians: **7**, 459
Noetus: **7**, 458, 460
Nohrberg, Andreas: **9**, 173
Nokhri: **11**, 109
Nolasco, Saint Peter: **8**, 187, 188; **10**, 452
Nollards. See *Alexians*
Nomads, Arabian: **1**, 252-253
Nominalism: **4**, 35; **8**, 217; **10**, 94, 260, 265, 266
Nominatio Regia: **8**, 188
Nomination, right of: **1**, 58; **8**, 390, 391
 Right of Alternative: **8**, 188
Nomocanons: **8**, 188, 189
Nomocracy: **7**, 367
Nomoi: **8**, 188
Non-Adorants: **3**, 364, 365
Non-Conformists: **3**, 231-233; **6**, 226; **8**, 189, 190; **11**, 417
Non-elect infants: **5**, 490, 491
Non-essentials. See *Adiaphora*
Non-Jurors: **5**, 274; **6**, 431, 432, 463; **8**, 190
Non-residence: **8**, 190
Non-resistance: **10**, 55; **11**, 463
Nonatus, Raymond: **8**, 188
None: **8**, 190
Nonna: **5**, 70
Nonnos of Panopolis: **8**, 190
Nonnus: **8**, 274, 275
Noph: **8**, 191

- Norbert, saint: **9, 199**
 of Xante: **9, 163**
- Norbertines: **9, 199-201**
- Noria: **9, 342**
- Noricum, Christianity in: **10, 380, 381**
- Norman romanesque architecture: **1, 270**
- Normans: **6, 452; 8, 162**
- Norms of dogma: **3, 471**
- Norris, John: **8, 191; 9, 400**
- North African Church: **8, 191-193**
 America, German Evangelical Synod of: **4, 469**
 Semitic Script: **12, 447**
- North, Brownlow: **8, 193**
 Frank M.: **8, 193**
- Northern kingdom, Hebrew: **1, 158**
- Northmen: **2, 475, 476; 4, 84**
- Northrup, G. W.: **11, 343, 344**
- Northwest Theological Seminary: **11, 373**
- Norton, Andrews: **8, 194**
 John: **8, 131, 194**
 Thomas: **11, 87**
- Norway: **8, 194-196**
 Protestantism in: **8, 195; 9, 423**
 Reformation in: **8, 195; 9, 423**
 revivals in: **5, 170**
 Roman Catholics in: **8, 195**
 Sunday-schools in: **11, 155**
- Norwegian Bible Society: **2, 91**
 Evangelical Lutheran Synod: **7, 91**
 hymnody: **5, 428**
 Lutheran Free Church: **7, 91**
 Lutheran Hauge Synod: **7, 91**
 Seamen's Mission: **10, 317**
- Norwich: **8, 196**
- Nose-rings: **4, 5**
- Notes of the Church: **8, 196**
- Notker, Balbulus: **8, 196; 10, 359**
 Labeo: **2, 144; 8, 196**

- Medicus: **8**, 196; **10**, 171
Nott, Eliphale: **8**, 197
 Henry: **11**, 19
 Samuel: **5**, 477
Nourry, D. N. Le: **6**, 448
Nourse, Edward E.: **8**, 197
Nous: **5**, 178; **11**, 13
Novalis: **10**, 87
Novatian: **3**, 271, 331; **8**, 197-202
Novatianism: **3**, 86; **8**, 197-202
Novellæ: **8**, 188
Novices: **8**, 111
Nowack, Wilhelm G. H.: **8**, 202
Nowell (Nowel), Alexander: **8**, 202
Noyes, George R.: **8**, 203
 J. H.: **3**, 188
Nubians: **1**, 60-61
Nuelsen, John L.: **8**, 203
Nuernberger, Augustin: **8**, 203
Nukra: **8**, 314
Nullity of marriage, decree of: **3**, 453
Numbers, in apocalyptic: **1**, 209, 210
 Sacred: **8**, 203-205
Numeri rabba: **7**, 368
Nun: **8**, 206
Nunciature in Munich: **4**, 122
Nuncios, papal: **6**, 440
Nuns of the Good Shepherd: **12**, 412
 of the Incarnate Word: **12**, 411
 of our Lady of Grace: **12**, 412
 of Our Lady of Mercy: **12**, 412
 of Mt. Calvary: **2**, 353
 of the Order of the Conception of our Lady: **3**, 204
 of the Sack: **5**, 376
 of St. Ambrose: **1**, 152
 of St. Joseph: **6**, 230
 of St. Joseph of the Good Shepherd: **12**, 412
 of St. Maurus and Providence: **12**, 412

116

- of St. Michael: **12**, 412
Nuremberg Bible Society: **2**, 90
 diet of 1444: **1**, 55; **9**, 76
 polyglot: **2**, 168
 Reformation in: **6**, 491; **11**, 41
 Religious Peace of: **3**, 16; **8**, 206
Nur-Ramman: **1**, 406
Nursing: **10**, 472
Nusairî (Nuzairi): **9**, 17; **11**, 236
Nusku: **1**, 334; **11**, 140
Nuzairi (Nusairî): **9**, 17; **11**, 236
Nyaya: **2**, 249
Nyayis: **12**, 525
Nystroem, Johan E.: **8**, 206
Nyvall, David: **8**, 207

O

- Oak, sacred: 5, 87; 10, 186
Oates, Titus: 8, 207
Oath: 2, 215; 8, 208-211, 249; 10, 426
Obadiah: 8, 211, 212
Obbenites: 7, 306, 307; 10, 427; 12, 50
Obedience: 8, 212
 of Christ: 8, 213
 in ecclesiastical usage: 8, 212
 in ethics: 8, 212
 in religion: 8, 212
 on the virtue of: 6, 142, 143
Ober-Ammergau: 8, 213
 passion play: 8, 213; 9, 478
Oberlin, Jean F.: 8, 213, 214; 9, 174
Oberlin College: 8, 214
 Theological Seminary: 10, 455; 11, 353
 Theology: 12, 570
Obi superstition: 12, 317
Oblate di Tor de' Specchi: 12, 411
Oblates: 8, 214
 of St. Ambrose: 1, 152
 of the Tower of Specchi: 12, 411
 of the . . . Virgin Mary: 7, 181
Oblations: 4, 196; 8, 214, 215
Obligation: 4, 39
Obodas II.: 8, 74
Obookaiah, Henry: 5, 173
Oboth: 12, 264
Obotrite Wends: 1, 31; 12, 176, 299
O'Bryan, William: 2, 84; 7, 339
Observantine Franciscans: 4, 358, 373
 Hieronymites: 5, 275
Observantists: 4, 359
Occam, William of: 4, 359; 8, 215-220; 11, 496-498; 12, 51
Occasional address: 5, 348, 349
Occasionalism: 7, 141

Occom, Samson: **8**, 220
Occult phenomena: **10**, 18
Occultism: 7, 127
Occultus: **8**, 164
Occum, Samson: **8**, 220
Oceania, missions in: 7, 402, 413; **9**, 51
Ochino, Bernardino: **2**, 80, 411, 456; **6**, 68; **8**, 220
Ockham. See *Occam*
O'Connor, Jan A.: **9**, 425
Octave: **8**, 221
Octavian. See *John XII.* and *Victor IV.*
Oda of Canterbury: **8**, 221
Odd Order Brethren: **4**, 27
Oddo Colonna: 7, 212
Odenatus: **10**, 399, 400; **11**, 251
Odes of Solomon: **8**, 221; **9**, 335; **10**, 497
Odescalchi, Benedetto: **5**, 507
Odilo of Cluny: **1**, 133; **3**, 147
Odin: **11**, 174
Odland, Sigurd V.: **8**, 221
Odo (of Canterbury): **8**, 221
 of Cluny: **3**, 147
Odoric of Pordenone: **6**, 399; **7**, 272
Œcolampadius, Johannes: 7, 168; **8**, 222-225
Œconomus, Constantinus: **8**, 225, 226
Œcumenical councils: **3**, 280
Œcumenius: **8**, 226
Oeder, Georg L.: **8**, 226
Oedmann, Samuel: **9**, 179
Oehler, Gustav F. von: **8**, 227
Oesterley, William O. E.: **8**, 227
Oettinger, Friedrich C.: **1**, 211; **8**, 227; **9**, 171
Oettli, Samuel: **8**, 228
Offa: **8**, 498
Offering, burnt: **10**, 164
 guilt: **10**, 165
 peace: **10**, 165
 sin: **10**, 165

trespass: **10, 165**
 wave: **10, 165**
 Offerings. See also *Sacrifice*
 Offertory: **8, 228**
 Offices of Christ: **6, 173**. See also *Christology*
 Official: **8, 229**
 Og: **1, 157**
 Ogoads: **2, 1**
 O'Gorman, Thomas: **8, 229**
 O'Hara, Henry S.: **8, 229**
 Ohio, Joint Synod of Lutheran: **7, 90**
 Oil: **8, 229; 10, 164**

- olive: **4, 403, 404; 8, 229; 10, 145**
- symbolism of: **11, 211**
- for unction: **4, 252**

 O'Kelly, James: **3, 45; 7, 342; 8, 230**
 Olaf Haraldson: **8, 194**

- saint: **8, 194, 195**
- Skottkonung: **11, 174**
- Tryggvason: **5, 435; 8, 194**

 Old Catholic Church of Holland: **6, 98-100; 8, 231**

- Catholics: **3, 468; 6, 66, 98-100; 7, 42; 8, 230-232; 9, 449; 12, 188, 189, 571**
- Colony Churches: **7, 309**
- Flemings: **7, 304**
- Frisians: **7, 304**
- Latin, of Apocrypha: **1, 216**
- Latin Bible: **2, 121-122**
- Light Antiburghers: **9, 209**
- Lights: **9, 209, 215**
- Lutherans: **7, 81; 10, 47, 255**
- Mennonites: **7, 308**
- Order Amish: **7, 308, 309**
- Order Brethren: **4, 25**
- Saxon Genesis: **5, 208**
- School (Presbyterianism): **1, 359; 9, 227**
- Swiss Brethren: **7, 309**
- Testament, canon of: **2, 388-393**
- censuses: **2, 494**

-
- Christology: 3, 49
 conception of God: 5, 2
 concordances: 3, 205-207
 fruit trees in: 4, 403-405
 morality: 7, 172
 ordeals: 8, 251
 prophecy: 9, 272-277
 Pseudepigrapha: 9, 333-343
 sacrifices: 10, 163-164
 serpent worship in: 10, 364
 on sin: 10, 433
 symbolism: 11, 204
 text: 2, 94
 theology: 2, 184
 Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian Baptists: 1, 477
 Oldcastle, Sir John: 7, 16; 8, 232
 Oldenbarneveldt: 1, 297; 9, 481
 Oldenburg: 8, 233
 Reformation in: 8, 233
 Oldratus, Johannes: 5, 404
 Olearius, Adam: 8, 324
 Gottfried: 8, 233; 9, 171
 Gottfried II.: 8, 234
 Johann G.: 8, 234
 Johannes: 8, 233; 9, 171
 Johannes II.: 8, 233
 Johannes III.: 8, 234
 J. Christian: 8, 234
 J. Christof: 8, 234
 Olevianus (Olevian), Kaspar: 5, 204; 8, 235
 Olga, Saint: 8, 236; 10, 117
 Olier, Jean J.: 8, 236; 11, 134
 Olimpia, Donna: 5, 506, 507
 Olin, Stephen: 8, 236; 9, 187
 Olive oil: 4, 403, 404; 8, 229; 10, 145
 trees: 4, 403
 Olivers, Thomas: 8, 236
 Olives, Mount of: 8, 236

- Olivet: **8**, 236
Olivetan, Pierre R.: **2**, 142; **8**, 237
Olivetus, Lupus: **5**, 275
Olivi, Pierre J.: **4**, 359; **8**, 237
Olivier, Pierre R.: **8**, 237
Olivieri, D. F.: **1**, 455
Olivists: **8**, 237
Olmsted, Charles S.: **8**, 237
Charles T.: **8**, 238
Olney hymns: **8**, 154
Olsen, Isaac: **11**, 99; **12**, 321
Olshausen, Hermann: **8**, 238; **10**, 258
Justus: **8**, 238
Olsson, Olaf: **8**, 239
Oltramare, Marc J. H.: **8**, 239
Olympius of Ravenna: **7**, 212
Omaha Theological Seminary: **11**, 373
Omar (caliph): **7**, 440
O'Meara, Thomas R.: **8**, 239
Omer: **12**, 289
Ometecutli: **11**, 144
Omniscience and freedom: **12**, 359
Omophorion: **12**, 172
Omri: **7**, 425, 426; **8**, 239, 240
On: **8**, 240
Oncken, Johann G.: **8**, 240
Onderdonk, Henry U.: **8**, 241
Ondereick, Theodor: **12**, 63
Oneida community: **3**, 188
O'Neill, S. W.: **9**, 288
Onias III. (IV.): **6**, 458
Onions: **1**, 92
Onkelos: **8**, 241
targum of: **2**, 131
Ono: **6**, 252
Ontological argument: **3**, 409; **9**, 464
doctrine of Trinity: **12**, 19
Onyx: **9**, 190

- Oort, Henricus: **8**, 241
 Oosterzee, Jan J. van: **8**, 241; **9**, 180
 Opfer, Joachim: **10**, 171
 Opheilē, opheilēma: **7**, 22
 Ophians: **8**, 243-245; **10**, 366
 Ophir: **7**, 330; **8**, 242
 Ophites: **8**, 243-245; **10**, 366
 Ophra (Ophrah): **4**, 486; **6**, 250
 Oppert, Jules: **1**, 398; **6**, 8
 Optatus: **3**, 488, 489; **8**, 245, 246
 Optimism: **8**, 246
 Option: **8**, 247
 Opus Operantis: **8**, 247; **10**, 142
 Opus Operatum: **2**, 50; **8**, 247; **10**, 142
 Opzoomer, Cornelis W.: **8**, 247, 248
 Oracles: **2**, 202, 203; **12**, 108. See also *Prophecy*
 Oral law, Hebrew: **11**, 255
 Orange Free State, Dutch Reformed Church in: **9**, 433
 Orange Free State, River Colony: **1**, 73
 Synods of: **2**, 333; **8**, 248, 275, 389; **10**, 37, 348
 Orarium: **12**, 170
 Oratorians: **1**, 489; **4**, 20; **5**, 46; **8**, 116, 153, 248; **9**, 374; **10**, 41
 Oratorio: **10**, 159
 Oratorium divini amoris: **8**, 248
 Oratory: **8**, 248
 Congregation of the: **1**, 489
 of the Divine Love: **8**, 248
 English: **8**, 116
 French: **8**, 116
 of immaculate conception: **5**, 46
 Italian: **8**, 116
 priests of the: **8**, 116
 Roman: **8**, 249
 Orbelian, Stephen: **1**, 291
 Orchards: **4**, 403-405, 429
 Ordeal: **1**, 89; **3**, 451; **8**, 249-252; **11**, 7; **12**, 233, 234
 Order of Christ: **3**, 37
 of Mercy: **10**, 452

118

- of Our Lady of Refuge: 7, 123
 of the Redeemer: 9, 412
 of St. Mary Magdalen: 10, 469
 of Salvation: 5, 450, 451; 8, 252, 253
 Ordericus Vitalis: 8, 254
 Orders, Anglican: 4, 136; 8, 255; 9, 253; 11, 126, 127; 12, 237
 Holy: 8, 254
 knightly: 1, 101, 106, 108, 111, 188, 388; 2, 75, 340; 3, 37, 38, 120, 311; 4, 392; 5, 326, 331;
 6, 216-217, 433; 7, 181, 373; 11, 290-292, 311-312
 Mohammedan: 3, 407-408
 Ordierix, S. P.: 11, 27
 Ordinal: 8, 254, 255
 Ordinances: 10, 74
 Ordinary: 8, 255
 Ordination: 8, 255; 9, 253; 11, 128
 controversy: 6, 356
 Methodist: 12, 309
 Ording, Johannes: 8, 256
 Ordo fontis Ebraldi: 4, 338
 fratrum minimorum: 7, 383
 pœnitentiæ: 8, 449
 religiosus de pœnitentiæ: 8, 449
 Romanus: 8, 256
 salutis: 8, 252-253
 Ordre du Saint Esprit: 5, 326
 Oreglia di Santo Stefano L.: 8, 257
 Orelli, Hans C. von: 8, 257
 Organ: 8, 257-259
 Organization, ecclesiastical: 1, 259, 260
 of the Early Church: 1, 245; 3, 79; 8, 259-267; 9, 202; 11, 126
 Oriental monasticism: 7, 461-465
 Orthodox Church: 2, 297
 separated churches: 12, 560-569
 Orientius: 8, 268
 Origen: 2, 117, 449; 5, 231; 7, 456, 460; 8, 268-273; 9, 159, 463; 10, 110; 12, 133, 134, 209
 on the canon: 1, 214; 2, 397
 on Celsus: 2, 466, 467
 Christology of: 1, 278; 3, 51; 5, 4; 12, 19

-
- Epiphanius and: **4**, 154, 155
 on eucharist: **7**, 230
 exegesis of: **4**, 240
 on God: **5**, **4**; **12**, 19
 on infant baptism: **1**, 451
 on inspiration: **6**, 14
 on kenosis: **6**, 315, 316
 on the keys: **6**, 324
 on the kingdom: **6**, 336
 on Lord's Supper: **7**, 30
 on restorationism: **1**, 210
 textual work of: **2**, 102
 Origenistic Controversies: **3**, 73; **4**, 154, 155; **8**, 274, 275; **11**, 405, 406
 Origin of Christian baptism: **1**, 440
 of man: **1**, 33-34; **7**, 143
 of sin: **9**, 91; **10**, 433, 434
 of worship: **12**, 434
 Original Antiburghers: **9**, 209
 Free-Will Baptists: **1**, 476
 righteousness: **10**, 37, 38
 Seceders: **9**, 209
 sin: **8**, 133, 438, 439; **9**, 193; **10**, 37, 243, 258, 347, 436, 437, 438, 491; **11**, 34, 425
 Orion: **11**, 67
 Orléans, Synods of: **8**, 275; **11**, 145
 Orme, William: **8**, 276
 Ormuzd: **18**, 530
 Ornaments: **8**, 276; **10**, 51
 Hebrew: **1**, 159; **4**, 3; **7**, 330, 331
 rubric: **10**, 50, 52
 Ornithopolis: **9**, 15
 Orontes: **3**, 152; **11**, 228
 Orosius, Paulus: **8**, 276, 441
 Orpah: **10**, 125
 Orpen, R. D'Audemer: **8**, 276
 Orphanages: **10**, 469, 481
 Orpheus: **11**, 208; **12**, 13
 Orr, James: **8**, 276
 Orsini, G. G.: **8**, 163

-
- Orsini-Gravina, Pietro F.: **2, 43**
 Orthodox Catholic Church: **12, 75, 571-573**
 confession: **7, 435**
 confession, Greek: **3, 169; 7, 435**
 Greek Church: **10, 117-122; 11, 232**
 and pietistic catechisms: **2, 444**
 Protestant Christology: **3, 56**
 Orthodoxy: **3, 200; 9, 60, 296, 299; 8, 277, 278; 10, 259, 291**
 and Heterodoxy: **8, 277, 278**
 Orthography, Hebrew: **2, 95**
 Orthibians: **8, 279**
 Ortlieb of Strasburg: **8, 279**
 Orton, Job: **8, 279**
 Osborne, Edward W.: **8, 279**
 Osgood, Howard: **8, 280**
 Samuel: **8, 280**
 Oshaya, rabbi: **7, 367, 368**
 Osiander, Andreas: **1, 108; 4, 410; 7, 432**
 Andreas I.: **8, 280; 9, 166**
 Andreas II.: **8, 281**
 Johann E.: **8, 282**
 Johann R.: **8, 282**
 Johannes: **8, 282**
 Johannes A.: **8, 282**
 Lucas, the Elder: **8, 281; 9, 168**
 Lucas, the Younger: **8, 281; 10, 158**
 Osiandrian Controversy: **1, 374; 2, 270; 3, 24; 4, 322, 410; 7, 281, 432**
 Osiris: **4, 90; 11, 268, 269**
 Osmer, saint: **8, 282**
 Osmund (Osmond), Saint: **8, 282; 10, 209**
 Osnabrueck, Bishopric of: **8, 282**
 Ossat, Arnaud d': **8, 283**
 Ossuarium: **3, 114**
 Osterwald, Jean F.: **2, 143, 159; 8, 283**
 Ostiarius: **1, 58; 8, 283**
 Ostorodt, Christoph: **10, 489**
 Ostrogoths: **5, 32**
 Osuna, Francisco de: **8, 71**

-
- Oswald, Saint: **1**, 99, 179; **2**, 474; **8**, 283, 284
Oswin: **8**, 284
Oswy: **8**, 284; **12**, 339
Otfrid of Weissenburg: **8**, 284
Othman: **7**, 440
Othniel: **2**, 341; **6**, 253, 255; **8**, 285
Otho. See *Otto*
Otho, Anton: **1**, 200
Otmar, abbot: **10**, 170
O'Toole, Laurence, Saint: **8**, 285
Otte, Christoph H.: **8**, 286
Otter, Jakob: **8**, 286
Otterbein, Philip W.: **8**, 287
Ottley, Edward B.: **8**, 287
 Henry B.: **8**, 287
 Robert L.: **8**, 287
Otto II., duke: **2**, 71
Otto I., emperor: **2**, 39, 285; **5**, 327, 328; **7**, 123; **8**, 334; **9**, 127, 129, 153
Otto IV., emperor: **5**, 498, 499; **8**, 335
Otto of Bamberg: **8**, 287
 of Freising: **8**, 288; **9**, 244
 of Passau: **8**, 289
Otto, Johann K. T. von: **8**, 289
 Rudolf: **8**, 290
Ottoboni, Pietro: **1**, 119; **3**, 311
Ottocar of Bohemia: **5**, 65
Ottow, C. W.: **11**, 17
Ouateblé, François: **12**, 143
Oudin, Remi-Casimir: **8**, 290
Ouen, Saint: **8**, 290
Our Lady of Loreto: **7**, 40-41
 of Mt. Carmel, feast of: **7**, 222
 of Ransom, feast of: **7**, 222
 of the Scapular, feast of: **7**, 222
Ousia: **3**, 54; **5**, 71
Outdoor relief: **10**, 480
Oven: **2**, 256
Ovenden, Charles T.: **8**, 290

- Overbeck, Friedrich: **8**, 305
Overberg, Bernhard H.: **8**, 290, 291
Overton, John H.: **8**, 292
Owen, John: **1**, 190; **8**, 292, 293; **9**, 183
 Robert: **2**, 371; **3**, 184, 187; **8**, 293; **10**, 483
Ownership, private: **3**, 182, 183
Owtred, John: **12**, 456
Ox: **12**, 427
Oxenden, Ashton: **8**, 294
Oxenham, Henry N.: **8**, 294
Oxenstierna, Axel: **11**, 179
 J. B.: **11**, 177
Oxford: **8**, 294
 movement: **11**, 479-487
 schoolmen: **10**, 262
 synod: **8**, 295
 tracts: **11**, 481
 university: **12**, 99
Oxyrhyncus logia: **1**, 90
Oznam, Antoine F.: **8**, 295

P

- P (Priestly writer): 5, 187, 262-270
desert narrative of: 12, 262
- Pacca, Bartolommeo: 4, 122, 123; 8, 296
- Paccanari, Nicolo: 8, 296
- Paccanarists: 8, 296
- Pace, Richard: 8, 296
- Pacher, Michael: 10, 313
- Pachomius: 1, 344, 345; 7, 463; 8, 297
- Pachomius Rhusanus: 8, 297
- Pacianus: 8, 298
- Pacific, Church Divinity School of the: 11, 386
Islands: 11, 14-20
Theological Seminary: 11, 353
- Unitarian School for the Ministry: 11, 391
- Pacification, Edicts of: 8, 298
- Pactum Ludovicianum: 8, 334, 365
- Padan-Aram: 1, 254, 255
- Paddock, Robert L.: 8, 298
- Paderborn, Bishopric of: 8, 298
- Padi of Ekron: 5, 272
- Padmapani: 6, 401
- Padmasambhava: 6, 400
- Pædobaptism: 1, 450
- Paganism: 3, 251, 252, 298, 299, 436; 5, 46, 178-180, 357; 11, 326, 327
cosmogonies of: 3, 298
- Page, Harlan: 8, 299
- Paget, Francis: 8, 299
- Pagi, Antoine: 8, 299
- Pahlavi language: 12, 525
- Pain: 11, 130, 131
- Paine, Levi L.: 3, 55, 58; 8, 299; 11, 351
Thomas: 8, 299, 300
Timothy O.: 8, 300
- Painting, Decorative: 1, 141; 2, 492; 8, 301-306
- Pajon, Claude: 8, 306
- Palæstina prima: 8, 318

secunda: 8, 318
 Palaiosphyra: 1, 143
 Palamas, Gregorius: 5, 256; 8, 307
 Palatinate, Reformation in: 5, 204
 Paleario, Aonio: 8, 307
 Paleography: 2, 95; 10, 173; 12, 446-450
 Palestine: 1, 148; 2, 374-376; 3, 122, 170, 171; 4, 419-421, 436; 6, 246-252; 8, 99-100, 308-319,
 454-455; 9, 15-17, 35-38; 10, 185-191; 11, 228-237; 12, 275-276
 agricultural colonies in: 12, 518
 Babylonian influence on: 1, 147, 175, 261, 262, 408
 burial in: 2, 484
 census in: 2, 495
 Palestine, cities in: 3, 122; 4, 420, 436; 6, 247-252; 8, 99-100, 454, 455; 9, 15-17, 35-38; 10,
 185-187
 climate of: 8, 315
 colonization of: 12, 517
 earthquake zones in: 8, 315
 educational work in: 12, 518
 and Egypt: 1, 147-149; 4, 89, 90, 93
 Exploration Fund: 8, 319
 fauna of: 8, 317
 flora of: 8, 317
 Greek Church in: 11, 232
 Greek influence in: 5, 247
 harvest in: 1, 94
 Hellenism in: 5, 210-211
 hot springs in: 8, 316
 hygienic conditions in: 3, 445
 minerals in: 7, 330; 8, 315
 plowing in: 1, 93
 political divisions of: 8, 318
 rain in: 8, 315
 roads of: 8, 317
 seed-time in: 1, 93
 slime-pits in: 8, 315
 soil of: 8, 315
 threshing in: 1, 94
 water in: 1, 93; 12, 275

- Palestinian monasticism: 7, 463, 464
Talmud: 11, 257-259
Palestrina, Giovanni P. da: 8, 320; 10, 158
Paley, William: 5, 8; 8, 320, 321
Palimpsest: 2, 100; 8, 321
Palingenesia: 9, 440
Palla calicis: 8, 350
 corporalis: 8, 350
 dominicalis: 8, 350
Pallacino, Uberto: 10, 137
Palladius: 7, 463; 8, 322
 the Deacon: 2, 469-471; 7, 463
Palladius, Peter: 9, 166
Pallavicino (Pallavicini), Sforza: 8, 323
Pallium: 1, 87; 8, 323; 12, 171
Pallotti, Vincenzo: 8, 323
Pallottinians: 8, 323
Palm, Johannes H. van der: 8, 324; 9, 180
Palm Sunday: 5, 334
 tree: 4, 405; 5, 87
Palma Vecchio: 8, 304
Palma-Cayet: 4, 22
Palmer, Benjamin M.: 8, 324
 Christian D. F.: 8, 324
 Edward H.: 8, 325
 Edwin: 8, 325
 Herbert: 8, 325
 Ray: 8, 326
 Roundell: 10, 338
Palmyra: 11, 251
Paltz, Johann J. von: 8, 326; 9, 164
Pamfili, G. B.: 5, 506
Pamphilus: 4, 209; 8, 326
Pamphylia: 1, 317
Pan-Anglican synod: 6, 403
Panagia: 8, 327
Panama: 2, 496; 8, 327
Panammu inscription: 12, 448

Panegyricon: 8, 327
Panentheism: 9, 467
Panis Literæ: 8, 327
Pank, O.: 9, 178
Pannornia: 2, 384
Panormitanus: 8, 327
Pantænus: 1, 124; 8, 328
Pantaleon, saint: 5, 216
Pantaleon, Jacques: 12, 105
Pantheism: 1, 146, 346, 347; 2, 248, 249; 3, 20, 58, 301, 363; 4, 381; 5, 5; 7, 14; 8, 328-332; 9, 120, 463, 468; 10, 88
Schelling's: 8, 330
scholastic: 8, 331
Papacy: 9, 126-133; 10, 331. See also *Pope*
and episcopate: 4, 425
and Philip II.: 9, 21, 22
and temporal power: 3, 106
Wyclif and: 12, 458-459, 464
Papal archives: 1, 273
authority: 1, 249; 2, 222, 226; 3, 106, 282, 317, 441; 4, 157; 6, 323-329; 8, 161; 9, 112; 10, 329
bulls: 2, 268. See especially *Bull*
censure of Augustinianism: 1, 423
councils: 3, 282
election: 5, 66; 9, 129
infallibility: 2, 373; 4, 31; 5, 489-490; 9, 247, 450; 10, 71, 74; 12, 61, 148-153, 154
legates and nuncios: 6, 440
mass: 7, 240
months: 7, 310
reservation: 9, 493
secretary of state: 3, 324
States: 3, 14, 132, 136; 4, 310; 5, 55, 498, 505; 6, 263; 7, 19, 251; 8, 163, 332-335; 9, 81, 83; 10, 331, 446, 447; 11, 81; 12, 107
supremacy: 3, 14, 82; 4, 122; 5, 55, 60-63, 496; 8, 161, 397; 9, 127, 256; 12, 60
system: 3, 82; 9, 126-133
Papareschi, Gregorio de': 5, 497
Papebroch (Papenbroek), Daniel: 8, 335
Paphnutius: 8, 336

Papias: 5, 28, 31; 6, 203, 205; 7, 183, 252; 8, 336-340
 Pappus, Johann: 8, 340, 341; 11, 122
 Papua, missions in: 11, 17
 Papyrus, Papyri: 2, 100; 8, 341-344; 12, 446, 447
 Para: 6, 250
 Parables: 8, 83, 344-348
 of Jesus Christ: 8, 344-348
 Parabolanoi: 8, 348; 10, 467
 Paraclete: 7, 486, 487. See also *Holy Spirit*
 Paradise: 4, 74, 75; 8, 348, 349; 10, 306
 Paraguay: 8, 349
 missions in: 7, 411; 8, 349; 10, 78
 Parakletike, Parakletikon: 8, 349
 Paralipomena Jeremiæ: 9, 341
 Parallelism, Hebrew: 5, 190; 6, 187
 Paramenta: 8, 350, 351
 Paran: 8, 352; 12, 263
 desert of: 8, 310; 12, 263
 Parashah (Parashiyyoth): 2, 97; 8, 352; 11, 215
 Parchment: 2, 100; 8, 457; 12, 447
 Parentucelli, Tommaso: 8, 164
 Paret, William: 8, 352
 Pareus, David: 8, 353; 11, 218
 Parham, C. F.: 7, 389
 Paris polyglot: 2, 168; 4, 417
 synod of: 10, 261
 university of: 1, 190; 10, 261; 11, 6, 334; 12, 98, 364
 Parish: 1, 260; 8, 353-356, 377-379
 and minister: 8, 377-379
 and Pastor: 8, 353-356
 poor-relief: 10, 479
 priest: 8, 353-356
 Parity: 8, 356
 Park, Edwards A.: 8, 138, 139, 140, 357
 Parker, Edward M.: 8, 357
 Edwin P.: 8, 357
 Joseph: 8, 357, 358; 9, 186
 Matthew: 8, 358; 9, 367


 121

Peter: 3, 33
Theodore: 8, 359, 360; 9, 187, 401; 12, 84
Parkhurst, Charles H.: 8, 361
Parks: 4, 429
Parmenianus: 3, 488
Parmenides: 8, 329
Parochial schools, Roman Catholic: 10, 83-85
Parousia: 3, 368; 4, 174, 175; 6, 93; 7, 374-378; 10, 321-325
Parris, Samuel: 12, 393
Parsees: 12, 533, 534
Parsimonius, Georgius: 6, 300
Parsons, James: 2, 116; 9, 185
Levi: 11, 233
Robert: 8, 361
Parthenos: 12, 206, 210
Partial inspiration: 6, 18
Particular (Calvinistic) Baptists: 1, 461-463
Particulars: 4, 27
Partridge: 5, 411
Partridge, Sidney C.: 8, 361
Parusia: 3, 368; 4, 174, 175; 6, 93; 7, 374-378; 10, 321-325
Parvaim: 8, 361
Parvus, Johannes: 6, 213
Pasagians (Pasagii): 8, 361
Pascal, Blaise: 1, 237, 238; 6, 97; 8, 362-365; 9, 263, 399
Jacqueline: 8, 362
Pascendi gregis: 11, 198, 199
Pascha: 4, 43, 44, 45
Paschal I., Pope: 8, 365
Paschal II.: 8, 365-367
Paschal III.: 8, 367
Paschal controversies: 4, 46, 47
lamb: 8, 369, 370
Paschasius Radbertus. See *Radbertus*
Pasqualis, Martinez de: 7, 216; 10, 172
Passageroi, Passagini: 8, 361
Passau, Bishopric of: 8, 368
treaty of: 1, 363; 3, 17; 7, 257; 9, 420

- Passavant, William A.: **3**, 378; **8**, 368
Passerat, J. C.: **6**, 489
Passion of John: **1**, 228
 play: **8**, 213; **9**, 476, 478
 week: **5**, 333-336
Passionists: **8**, 368
Passover: **4**, 287, 289; **8**, 369-370; **11**, 215
Passover, Christian. See *Easter*
Pastor: **8**, 353-356
 Æternus: **8**, 370
 and congregation: **8**, 374, 375
Pastor, Adam: **7**, 304; **8**, 371; **10**, 424, 427
 Ludwig: **8**, 371
Pastoral epistles: **8**, 371, 412
 letters: **8**, 371, 412
Life, Hebrew: **8**, 371-373
Theology: **8**, 373-379; **9**, 148
visits: **8**, 377, 378
work: **8**, 377-379
Pastoreaux: **8**, 380
Pastorels: **8**, 380
Pastorius, Frank: **7**, 84
Patarenes: **8**, 145, 162, 380, 381
Paten: **12**, 168
Pater Noster. See *Lord's Prayer*
Paterini: **8**, 145, 162, 380, 381
Paterson, James A.: **8**, 381
 John: **2**, 89
 William P.: **8**, 381
Pathrusim: **11**, 247
Patience: **8**, 381
Patin: **11**, 229
Paton, John B.: **8**, 382
 John G.: **8**, 382; **11**, 17
 Lewis B.: **8**, 383
Patriarch: **8**, 383; **9**, 255, 272
Patriarchate: **1**, 259; **3**, 255; **4**, 51
Patriarchatus Alexandrinus Coptorum: **10**, 77

- Antiochenus Græco-Melchitarum: **10**, 77
 Antiochenus Syro-Maronitarum: **10**, 77
 Antiochenus Syrorum: **10**, 77
 Chaldæorum Babylonensis: **10**, 77
 Ciliciæ Armenorum: **10**, 77
 Patriarchs, Hebrew: **1**, 14
 Testament of the Three: **9**, 339
 Testament of the Twelve: **9**, 339
 Patriciani: **11**, 212
 Patricius of Rome: **11**, 212
 of Tagaste: **1**, 365; 7, 472
 Patrick, Saint: **2**, 469-471; **8**, 384
 Patrick, John: **8**, 385
 Simon: **8**, 385
 Patrimonium: **8**, 332, 333
 Patripassianism: **1**, 204; **3**, 50; 7, 458-459
 Patristic criticism: **2**, 174
 exegesis: **4**, 244
 scholia: **10**, 270
 teaching: **1**, 436
 Patristics, Patrology: **6**, 394; **8**, 385-389
 Patroclus of Arles: **1**, 287; **6**, 449; **12**, 535
 Patrology: **8**, 385-389
 Patron saint, church: **3**, 100
 Patronage: **8**, 354, 355, 389-392; **9**, 439; **10**, 299, 330, 429
 of our Lady, feast of the: **7**, 222
 Reformation and: **8**, 390
 Patterson, Joseph: **10**, 13
 Robert M.: **8**, 392
 Patteson, John C.: **8**, 392; **10**, 347; **11**, 18, 19
 Pattison, Dorothy W.: **8**, 392
 Mark: **8**, 393
 Patton, Cornelius H.: **8**, 393
 Francis L.: **8**, 393
 Paul I., Pope: **8**, 393
 Paul II.: **6**, 242; **8**, 394
 Paul III.: **3**, 260; **5**, 448; **6**, 67, 141, 144; **8**, 335, 394, 395; **12**, 431
 Paul IV.: **2**, 86; **3**, 260; **6**, 68, 147; **8**, 396; **9**, 109; **11**, 314

Paul V.: 8, 397, 398; 10, 49

Paul of Antioch: 7, 478

the Apostle: 1, 486-487; 8, 398-413; 11, 449

on adoption: 1, 46

and agape: 1, 81

Apocalypse of: 1, 228

as apostle: 1, 239

and apostolic decree: 7, 63

ascension of: 1, 228

at Athens: 5, 49, 50

Brotherhood of St.: 7, 346

christology of: 3, 49, 50; 6, 150-151, 161-162; 7, 269; 12, 207

on church discipline: 3, 86

Congregation of Missionary Priests of Saint: 8, 415

on conscience: 3, 242

on cosmos: 12, 429

on creation: 12, 429

on the diaconate: 3, 370

and ecstasy: 11, 36, 37, 38

epistles of: 2, 394, 397; 4, 160; 8, 55, 404-413; 11, 449

eschatology of: 4, 174

on ethics and freedom: 1, 41-42

on faith: 4, 268

feast of St. Peter and St.: 8, 488

Felix and: 4, 294

on freedom of will: 12, 354

on future life: 5, 459

on gnōsis: 4, 497

on good works: 5, 20

gospel of: 8, 402

on grace: 5, 41

Hermits of Saint: 8, 416

at Jerusalem council: 1, 247

on the kingdom: 6, 334

on the law: 1, 196

on law and gospel: 6, 425

on life of Christ: 6, 150, 151, 161, 162

and local church: 8, 262

on Lord's Supper: 7, 228, 229
Luke and: 7, 61
Marcion on: 7, 173
on marriage: 7, 193
on the millennium: 7, 375
on the ministry: 3, 143
as missionary: 8, 401
as mystic: 8, 69
on prayer: 9, 154
on predestination: 9, 191, 192
on providence: 9, 307, 308
on resurrection: 9, 496
on righteousness: 6, 275
and Simon Magus: 10, 419
on sin: 10, 434, 435
on slavery: 10, 451
and Stephen: 11, 81
and Thecla, Acts of: 1, 228
and theology: 11, 394
theology of: 8, 402
Timothy and: 11, 449
Titus and: 11, 457
on wisdom: 12, 387
on wrath of God: 12, 442
writings of, genuineness of: 2, 9; 8, 404-413
the Black, of Antioch: 3, 345
of Constantinople: 7, 112, 482
of the Cross: 8, 368
the Deacon: 8, 416; 9, 161
the martyr: 8, 403, 404
the Persian: 11, 239, 240
of Samosata: 1, 201, 204, 230, 231; 7, 456; 11, 125; 12, 561
of Tella: 2, 129
of Thebes: 7, 462
Paula, Saint: 6, 126; 7, 463, 465; 8, 417
Pauli, Gregor: 9, 2
Paulicians: 2, 450; 7, 174, 457, 464; 8, 144, 417, 419
Paulinists: 9, 50

Paulinus of Antioch: 7, 288
of Aquileia: 1, 339; 8, 419
of Milan: 8, 440, 442
of Nola: 7, 465; 8, 419, 420; 9, 452
of Pella: 8, 420
of Périgueux: 8, 420
of York: 8, 421; 9, 181
Pontius M. A.: 8, 419, 420
Paulist Fathers: 5, 196; 6, 489; 8, 415
Paulites: 3, 345
Paulsen, Friedrich: 8, 421
Paulus diaconus: 8, 416; 9, 161
Paulus, Heinrich E. G.: 8, 421
Pauperes Catholici: 8, 422; 12, 242
Christi: 4, 338; 12, 241
spiritu: 12, 241
Pauperism: 10, 466-482
Pavels, Claus: 9, 173
Pavia, Synod of: 8, 422
Pavillon, Nicolas: 8, 422
Pax vobiscum: 6, 503
Paxillonasones: 11, 272
Payne, Charles H.: 8, 423
Daniel A.: 8, 423
John: 1, 72
Peter: 8, 423
Payne Smith, Robert: 8, 423
Payson, Edward: 8, 423; 11, 351
Pázmány, Peter: 4, 301; 8, 424, 425
Peabody, Andrew P.: 8, 425
Francis G.: 8, 425
Peace congresses: 8, 428-430
of Ghent: 9, 428
of God: 12, 27, 105
Movements: 8, 425-431
offering: 10, 165
of Prague: 12, 330, 331
Peacock in art: 11, 208

- Peacocke, Joseph F.: **8**, 431
- Peada: **1**, 180
- Peake, Arthur S.: **8**, 431
- Pearse, M. G.: **9**, 186
- Pearson, Eliphilet: **8**, 431; **11**, 349, 350
- John: **8**, 431, 432
 - William L.: **8**, 432
- Peasants, condition of, in Germany: **8**, 433
- Peasants' War: **2**, 415; **3**, 183; **5**, 385; **6**, 393; **8**, 50, 432-435; **10**, 226
- Pecci, J. V.: **6**, 455
- Pecha, P. F.: **5**, 275
- Péchenard, Pierre L.: **8**, 435
- Peckham, John: **8**, 435; **10**, 263
- Pecock, Reginald: **8**, 435
- Pectoral cross: **12**, 171
- Peculiar: **8**, 436
- Pedagogics, religious: **2**, 177-178
- Pedagogy: **4**, 368
- Pedersen, Christen: **2**, 151
- Pederson, Geble: **8**, 195
- Pedobaptism: **1**, 450-453
- Pedro II. of Spain: **12**, 242
- Pedro de Luna: **2**, 42
- Pehah: **5**, 39; **8**, 108
- Pekah: **8**, 436
- Pekahiah: **8**, 436
- Pelagian Controversies: **8**, 440-444; **10**, 347
- doctrine of sin: **10**, 436
- Pelagianism: **1**, 90, 369, 370; **2**, 469, 470, 478; **5**, 465, 466; **7**, 182; **8**, 440-444; **9**, 487; **10**, 37, 263, 436; **12**, 355, 356
- Pelagius I., Pope: **8**, 437
- Pelagius II.: **3**, 255; **8**, 437
- Pelagius (heresiarch): **8**, 438-444; **9**, 487; **10**, 347; **12**, 184, 185
- Pelagius, Alvarus: **8**, 444
- Pelargus, Christoph: **10**, 406
- Pelayo, Alvar: **8**, 444
- Pelbart of Temesvar: **9**, 164
- Peleg: **11**, 248

- Pelethites: 3, 26; 9, 35, 36
Pella: 8, 455
Pellegrini, Fulvio: 3, 325; 8, 4
Pellikan, Konrad: 8, 223, 444
Peloubet, Francis N.: 8, 445
Pelt, Anton F. L.: 8, 445
Pen: 2, 100
Penal satisfaction: 10, 209
Penalties, ecclesiastical. See *Discipline*
Penance: 2, 438; 3, 221; 5, 485; 6, 325; 8, 200, 445-447, 448; 12, 313, 465
Pencz, Georg: 8, 304
Penda of Mercia: 1, 179, 180; 8, 421
Pendleton, William F.: 8, 143, 447
Penick, Charles C.: 8, 447
Peniel (Penuel): 9, 16
Penitential Books: 8, 448
 Brethren of Brussels: 5, 376
 of Jesus Christ: 10, 140
 of Halitgar: 2, 384
 Orders: 8, 448
 Psalms: 8, 449
Penitentiaria, sacra: 11, 400
Penitentiary: 8, 449
Penitents: 8, 449
 of Our Lady of Refuge: 12, 412
Penn, William: 4, 110, 394; 5, 481; 7, 84; 8, 426, 449-451
Pennefather, William: 3, 378
Penology: 2, 405-407. See also *Prison Reform*
Penry, John: 7, 191; 8, 451
Pentateuch: 2, 389; 5, 260-270; 10, 188
Pentateuch, Astruc on: 1, 336
 Mosaic authorship of: 1, 336
 Samaritan: 2, 130
Pentateuchal and Babylonian law: 5, 138
Pentecost: 3, 78; 4, 289; 8, 451-452; 10, 10; 11, 36, 37
 the Hebrew: 4, 288; 8, 452; 11, 215
Pentecost, George F.: 8, 452; 10, 16
Pentecostal Church of the Nazarene: 8, 453

- Pentin, Herbert: 8, 453
Peor: 6, 249
Pepin (Pippin): 2, 227; 3, 13, 14, 67; 7, 19; 8, 333, 393; 11, 81, 82
Pépin of Aquitaine: 1, 1
Pepper, George D. B.: 8, 453
Pepuza in Phrygia: 7, 486
Pepys, Samuel: 11, 469
Peraea: 8, 454, 455
Peratæ: 8, 243
Peraudi, Raymond: 5, 488
Percival, John: 8, 455
Percy, Thomas: 5, 98, 99
Perdiccas: 9, 355
Peregrinatio Silviæ: 5, 333, 334, 385
Peregrinus: 3, 374
 of Lucian: 7, 54, 55
Proteus: 7, 55
Pereira de Figueiredo, Antonio: 8, 456
Pères. See *Fathers*
Pères du Saint Esprit: 5, 326
Peretti, Felice: 10, 446
Perez de Pineda, Juan: 11, 30
Perfection: 8, 456, 457
 gospel of: 1, 227
Perfectionism: 8, 456, 457
Perfectionists: 3, 188; 8, 456, 457
Perfume: 8, 65, 82, 229
Pergamos: 1, 316; 8, 457
Pericope: 8, 458, 464
Periodeutæ: 8, 465
Peritrachelion: 12, 172
Peritz, Ismar J.: 8, 465
Perizzites: 2, 376
Perkins, Justin: 8, 465, 472
 William: 2, 439; 8, 465
Permin, saint: 9, 72
Perowne, John J. S.: 8, 465
Perpetua, Saint: 8, 466

Acts of: **8**, 466
 Perpetual Adoration of the Blessed Sacrament: **8**, 466; **9**, 51; **12**, 412, 413
 Perquisites, priestly: **9**, 251
 Perrin, William W.: **8**, 466
 Perrinists: **6**, 476
 Perrone, Giovanni: **8**, 466
 Perry, George G.: **8**, 467
 William S.: **8**, 467
 Persecutions: **1**, 162; **2**, 29; **3**, 331, 385, 433, 434, 484; **5**, 111, 275; **6**, 105-107; **7**, 16, 17, 175, 259, 300; **8**, 116, 117, 121, 178, 179, 467-469, 470; **9**, 71; **10**, 358, 359, 446; **12**, 135, 241, 242, 245, 248, 249, 250, 512, 513
 of Christians in the Roman Empire: **8**, 467-469; **12**, 135. See also *Persecutions*
 of Manicheans: **7**, 159
 the ten: **8**, 469
 Persecutions of Waldenses: **12**, 241, 242, 245, 248, 249, 250
 Persephone: **10**, 197
 Persepolis: **1**, 323
 Perseverance of the Saints: **8**, 469
 Persia: **7**, 443
 Missions in: **7**, 443; **8**, 470-474; **9**, 239
 Presbyterians in: **9**, 239
 Protestantism in: **8**, 471, 472
 Roman Catholics in: **8**, 472
 Persian Bible versions: **2**, 150; **8**, 472
 influence--angels: **1**, 175, 177, 318
 magic: **7**, 125
 money: **7**, 469
 Persona: **4**, 217
 Persona, Gobelinus: **8**, 474
 Personality: **10**, 88
 in creation: **1**, 33-34
 of demons: **3**, 399
 of God: **5**, 2-10; **9**, 469
 of Satan: **3**, 416
 Personne, John W.: **8**, 474
 Persons, Robert: **8**, 361
 Perth, Five Articles of: **8**, 475
 Peru: **8**, 475

Perugino, Pietro: **8**, 304
Pesah: **4**, 43; **8**, 369
Peshito: **2**, 127-128; **11**, 238
Pesikta: **7**, 368
Pessimism: **8**, 475
Pestalozzi, Johann H.: **8**, 476
Pestilence: **3**, 446
Petahil: **7**, 147
Pétau, Denis: **8**, 477
Petavius, Dionysius: **8**, 477
Peter of Alcantara: **4**, 360; **8**, 477; **11**, 412
 of Alexandria: **8**, 274, 478
 of Altinum: **11**, 212
 the Apostle: **1**, 227, 228, 247; **2**, 394, 396; **3**, 78, 139, 141; **7**, 184; **8**, 479-487; **9**, 126
 accession at Rome, feast of: **8**, 488
 Acts of: **8**, 487
 Advocates of St.: **1**, 57
 apocalypse of: **1**, 228; **8**, 55, 486
 feast of the Antiochian accession of St.: **8**, 488
 feast of the chains of: **8**, 488
 feast of the finger of: **8**, 488
 Festivals of: **8**, 488
 Gospel of: **6**, 162; **8**, 484, 485
 as head of the Church: **8**, 259
 memorial day of: **8**, 488
 and Paul, Acts of: **1**, 228
 and Paul, feast of: **8**, 488
 Preaching of: **8**, 486
 and Simon Magus: **10**, 419
 king of Aragon: **6**, 2
 of Aspelt: **1**, 99
 of Blois: **8**, 488; **9**, 182
 of Bruys: **8**, 489
 of Celle: **8**, 489
 of Chelćic: **2**, 213, 214
 Comestor: **8**, 489
 Damian, Saint: **1**, 115; **4**, 324; **8**, 490-492; **9**, 162
 the Deacon: **8**, 492

- of Dresden: **8**, 492
the Fuller: **7**, 475, 476; **12**, 565
the Golden-Worded: **3**, 71
the Great: **2**, 152, 153
of Gundoldingen: **9**, 5
the Hermit: **3**, 316; **8**, 492
the Iberian: **7**, 474
of Lachâtre: **2**, 63
Lombard: **1**, 134; **6**, 326; **7**, 232; **8**, 493-495; **11**, 494
Martyr: **8**, 495
Martyr Vermigli. See *Vermigli*
Mongus: **4**, 293; **7**, 475
of Monte Cassino: **8**, 492
Nolasco, saint: **8**, 187, 188
of Poitiers: **8**, 495; **11**, 494
of Sebaste: **8**, 496
the Venerable: **1**, 9; **3**, 147; **8**, 496, 497
Peter, Hugh: **8**, 497
Margareta: **12**, 351
Peterborough: **8**, 497
Peterkin, George W.: **8**, 497
Peters, George N. H.: **8**, 497
Hugh: **8**, 497
John P.: **8**, 498
Madison C.: **8**, 498
Norbert: **8**, 498
Peter's Pence: **8**, 498
Petersen, Fredrik: **8**, 499
Johann W.: **1**, 319; **8**, 71, 499, 500
Petit, Jean: **4**, 476
Petra: **4**, 78; **10**, 337
Petrarch: **5**, 401
Petrasancta, Antonio: **1**, 152
Petri, Lars: **2**, 152; **5**, 428; **9**, 166, 422; **11**, 178
Ludwig A.: **9**, 1, 176
Olaus: **2**, 152; **5**, 428; **9**, 166, 422; **11**, 177-179
Petrie, William M. F.: **1**, 147; **4**, 92, 93, 95; **9**, 1
Petrikau, synods of: **5**, 375; **9**, 2

- Petrine literature, apocryphal: **8**, 484-486
 Petrobrusians: **8**, 489, 496, 497
 Petronax of Brescia: **7**, 488
 Petronius: **4**, 421
 Petrus de Dacia: **11**, 176
 Mongus: **4**, 293; **7**, 475
 Hispanus: **6**, 201
 Peucer, Caspar: **9**, 2
 Pew: **9**, 3
 Pezel, Christoph: **9**, 3
 Pfaff, Christoph M.: **3**, 160; **9**, 4, 5, 63
 Pfaffenbrief: **9**, 5
 Pfalz-Zweibruecken, Reformation in: **10**, 281, 282
 Pfander, Karl G.: **7**, 443; **8**, 471; **9**, 5
 Pfannschmidt, K. G.: **8**, 305
 Pfefferkorn, Johann: **9**, 499, 500
 Pfeffinger, Johann: **9**, 6; **11**, 224
 Pfeiffer, Heinrich: **8**, 49, 50
 Pfeilschifter, Georg: **9**, 6
 Pfender, Charles L.: **9**, 6
 Pfleiderer, Otto: **9**, 6, 468; **12**, 21
 Pflug, Julius von: **8**, 86; **9**, 7; **12**, 432
 Pfyffer, Ludwig: **3**, 339
 Phagius, Paulus: **4**, 265
 Phallicism: **4**, 481; **6**, 101; **12**, 436
 Pharan: **10**, 441
 Pharaoh: **4**, 88
 Pharisaic casuistry: **8**, 208
 Pharisees: **5**, 458, 459; **9**, 8-13, 307, 331; **12**, 498
 Pharmakides, Theoklitos: **8**, 226; **9**, 13
 Pharos: **9**, 356
 Pharpar: **11**, 228
 Phasaelis: **6**, 252
 Phelonion: **12**, 172
 Phelps, Austin: **9**, 13
 Phenicia: **1**, 332; **3**, 170, 299; **9**, 14-20
 and Assyria: **1**, 329, 331
 Phenicians: **9**, 14-20

and Hebrews: 1, 95; 3, 170; 8, 89
religious cult of: 1, 391
Phenomena, ecclesiological: 4, 62
Phibionites: 8, 243
Philadelphia: 1, 155, 315
Divinity School of the P. E. Church in: 11, 386
Philadelphian society: 4, 272; 6, 434; 8, 71
Philanthropy: 3, 35; 4, 270, 271, 368, 405; 5, 380, 381; 6, 378; 7, 267; 8, 4, 39, 51, 173, 180, 214, 293-294, 392, 476; 9, 64, 415, 416; 10, 180-181, 385, 405, 466-478, 479, 480; 11, 54, 234, 236; 12, 252, 416-419
in America: 10, 475
in Great Britain: 10, 470-475
and humanism: 10, 469
Philaret: 2, 153; 9, 20
Philargi, Peter: 1, 117; 9, 73
Philaster (Philastrius): 9, 20
Phileas: 9, 21
Philemon: 8, 412
Philetærus: 8, 457
Philip I. of France: 5, 62
Philip IV. of France, the Fair: 2, 41, 224; 9, 22, 23, 439; 11, 291
Philip II. of Spain: 1, 250; 9, 21, 22, 422
Philip IV., of Spain: 3, 218
Philip V., of Spain: 3, 218
Philip Augustus, of France: 3, 316
Philip the Apostle: 9, 23
Acts of: 1, 228
Gospel of: 1, 227
the Arabian: 9, 24
the deacon: 3, 370
the Evangelist: 9, 24
the Fair: 2, 41, 224; 9, 22, 23, 439; 11, 291
of Gortyna: 9, 25
of Hesse: 5, 337; 7, 168, 280; 8, 44, 50; 9, 25-28; 11, 43, 44, 45, 309; 12, 398, 541
the Magnanimous. See *Philip of Hesse*
Neri, Saint: 8, 115
of Side: 9, 29
of Swabia: 5, 498, 499

the tetrarch: **9**, 29
Philip, John: **1**, 66
Philipicus: **6**, 170
 Bardanes: **3**, 254
Philippi: **7**, 111
Philippi, Friedrich A.: **9**, 29
 Jacobus: **9**, 30
Philippians: **8**, 410
Philippine Islands: **7**, 399; **9**, 30, 31
Philippists: **4**, 342, 371; **6**, 318; **7**, 35, 134; **8**, 60; **9**, 32-34, 150; **10**, 123, 249; **11**, 101; **12**, 68
Philippov, Daniel: **10**, 123
Philipps, Ubbo: **12**, 50
Philippus Solitarius: **9**, 34
Philips, Dirk: **7**, 307; **10**, 426, 427
 Obbe: **7**, 306, 307; **12**, 50
Philipzoon, Ubbe (Obbe): **12**, 50. See also *Philips*
Philistines: **3**, 26, 361, 362; **6**, 254; **9**, 34-38; **10**, 192, 212
Phillips, Philip: **9**, 38
Phillpotts, Henry: **9**, 38
Philo of Alexandria: **2**, 116, 117, 390; **3**, 300; **8**, 69; **9**, 38-41, 462
 on drunkenness: **11**, 469
 and ecstasy: **11**, 38
 on inspiration: **6**, 13
 Logos of: **7**, 13
 and the Therapeutæ: **11**, 411
Byblius: **3**, 342; **9**, 42; **10**, 196
of Carpasia: **9**, 42
Philology: **4**, 239
Philopatris: **9**, 42
Philoponus, Johannes: **6**, 196
Philosophy: **1**, 283, 284, 417; **2**, 16, 60, 209, 210, 220, 285, 370; **3**, 203, 204, 286, 408-410, 424; **4**, 308, 309, 422; **5**, 52, 133, 161, 200, 201, 218, 302, 403, 404; **6**, 80, 94, 294, 296, 443, 444; **7**, 7, 46, 47, 141, 216, 244-246, 285; **9**, 88, 91, 98, 447, 484; **10**, 103, 104, 175, 231, 244, 259, 272, 326, 494, 495; **11**, 40, 48, 49, 90; **12**, 137, 225, 403-405, 453, 544
of common sense: **9**, 447
and doctrine of God: **5**, 4-7
and dogma: **3**, 472
and Religion: **1**, 415; **3**, 298-301; **5**, 200, 201

of religion: **9**, 457, 461-473; **11**, 396
 and theology: **4**, 125-128, 144
 Philostorgius: **7**, 54; **9**, 43; **10**, 494
 Philoxenus: **2**, 129; **7**, 477; **9**, 43, 44; **11**, 239; **12**, 565
 Phocas, Saint: **2**, 222, 223; **9**, 44
 Phœbadius: **7**, 171; **9**, 44
 Phœbe: **3**, 374, 376
 Photinians: **9**, 44
 Photinus: **9**, 44, 144
 Photius: **1**, 52; **4**, 50; **6**, 199; **8**, 161; **9**, 45-49
 Phraortes: **7**, 273
 Phrygia: **9**, 49
 Phut: **11**, 249
 Phylacteries: **11**, 300
 Physicians: **3**, 445
 Physis: **12**, 565
 Pi-beseth: **9**, 50
 Piacenza, synod of: **12**, 105
 Piacular sacrifice: **3**, 200
 Piarists: **9**, 50
 Picards: **9**, 50. See also *Beghards*
 Piccolomini, Enea Silvio de': **9**, 76
 Pick, Bernard: **9**, 50
 Israel: **9**, 50
 Pickett, James: **9**, 51
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni: **1**, 211; **8**, 114; **9**, 51, 196
 Picpus, Congregation of: **9**, 51
 Pictet, Benedict: **9**, 51
 Pictures, Miraculous: **9**, 52
 Pie: **9**, 52
 Piedmont, Waldensians of: **12**, 250
 Pieper, Anton: **9**, 52
 Franz A. O.: **9**, 52
 Pier Luigi: **8**, 395
 Pierce, C. S.: **9**, 152
 E. L.: **8**, 102
 Lovick: **7**, 347, 349; **9**, 52
 Pierius: **9**, 52

- Pierleoni, Pietro: 1, 163; 2, 62; 5, 497
- Pierozzi, Antonio: 1, 207
- Pierson, Arthur T.: 9, 53
G.: 11, 16
- Pietism: 2, 82, 257; 3, 104, 442; 4, 367, 390; 5, 117, 118, 303, 438; 6, 337; 368, 376-377; 7, 262; 9, 53-67, 134, 170, 299, 309, 442; 10, 91, 233, 321; 11, 32, 33; 12, 63
and cure of souls: 8, 374
in Denmark: 9, 124
and dogma: 3, 472
and missions: 7, 406
and mysticism: 8, 71
in Sweden: 11, 180
and theology: 4, 126
in Württemberg: 9, 58
- Pietistic catechisms: 2, 444
separation: 9, 59
- Pietro della Valle: 6, 7
- Pietro Martire Vermigli: 12, 165-166. See also *Vermigli*
- Pighius (Pigge), Albertus: 9, 67
- Pignatelli, Antonio: 5, 508
- Pigou, Francis: 9, 68
- Pike, J. G.: 1, 463
- Pilate, Pontius: 9, 68, 69
Acts of: 1, 226
Deeds of: 1, 226
- Pilgrim Church in Holland: 3, 232
- Pilgrimages: 2, 401; 4, 98, 99; 9, 69; 10, 414
- Pilgrim psalms: 9, 327
- Pilgrims: 3, 232-236
- Pilgrim's Progress: 2, 304
- Piligrim: 9, 70
- Pillar of Fire and Cloud: 9, 70
saints: 11, 123
- Pillars, sacred: 1, 139, 392; 4, 481; 7, 293-295; 9, 18; 11, 138
- Pilot, William: 9, 71
- Pineda, J. P. de: 11, 30
- Pinytus: 9, 71
- Pionius: 9, 71

- Pipe: **10**, 150
Piper, Karl W. F.: **9**, 71
 Leonora: **11**, 51, 52
 Mrs.: **9**, 351
Piperis Granum: **8**, 196
Pippin. See *Pepin*
Pira Ayar: **7**, 146
 Rabba: **7**, 146
Pirke Aboth: **9**, 71
Pirkheimer, Charitas: **9**, 71
 Wilibald: **4**, 66; **9**, 72
Pirmin, Saint: **9**, 72
Pirstinger, Berthold: **9**, 359, 360
Pisa, Councils of: **2**, 43; **9**, 73; **10**, 239
Piscator, Johannes: **2**, 146; **9**, 73
Piscina: **1**, 455
Pisgah: **7**, 424
Pisidia.: **1**, 317
Pisiris: **2**, 412
Pistis Sophia: **4**, 498; **8**, 243
Pistoja, synod of: **10**, 24
Pistorius, Johannes: **10**, 63
 Johannes B., the Elder: **9**, 74
 Johannes B., the Younger: **9**, 74, 75
Pitcairn, John: **8**, 142, 143
Pithion: **8**, 470
Pithom: **4**, 88; **5**, 26; **9**, 75, 412; **11**, 447
Pithou, Pierre: **4**, 424
Pitra, Jean B.: **9**, 75; **10**, 174
Pittsburg Theological Seminary: **11**, 383
Pitzer, Alexander W.: **9**, 75
Pius I., Pope: **9**, 76
Pius II.: **5**, 69; **9**, 76-78, 151
Pius III.: **9**, 78
Pius IV.: **2**, 86; **3**, 158; **6**, 113, 147; **9**, 78, 79; **10**, 73; **11**, 55
 creed of: **12**, 14
Pius V.: **6**, 69; **7**, 239; **9**, 79; **10**, 93
Pius VI.: **4**, 123; **6**, 148, 234, 487; **8**, 296; **9**, 79-81; **10**, 331

- Pius VII.: 3, 212, 213, 214, 217; 6, 148; 9, 81, 82; 10, 73
Pius VIII.: 4, 7, 8; 9, 82
Pius IX.: 1, 205-206; 3, 218, 282; 5, 455; 7, 67; 9, 82, 83; 10, 73, 75, 76, 147; 11, 198; 12, 147-156, 571
Pius X.: 2, 126, 149; 3, 169, 218; 7, 428; 9, 83, 84, 129; 10, 153; 11, 198
Pius Societies: 9, 84
Place, Josué de la: 9, 86
 Victor: 1, 324
Place of baptism: 1, 445
Placemakers' Bible: 2, 140
Placet: 9, 84, 85
Placette, Jean la: 9, 85
Placetum regium: 9, 84
Placeus, Josua: 1, 160; 5, 467; 9, 86
Plague: 3, 446; 8, 33
Plagues of Egypt: 8, 25-26
Plain of Acre: 8, 311, 312
 of Ajalon: 8, 310, 311
 of Jericho: 8, 313
 of Jezreel: 8, 311
 of Jordan: 8, 313
 of Moab: 8, 313
 of Sharon: 8, 312; 9, 36
Plain-song: 10, 156
Plan of union: 9, 226
Planck, Gottlieb J.: 9, 86, 147
 Heinrich L.: 9, 87
Planets, and the week: 12, 283
Plant-worship: 12, 436
Plantin, Christoph: 4, 272, 273
Plastic art, Christian: 10, 311-314
Plath, Karl H. C.: 9, 87
Platina, Bartholomeo: 8, 394; 9, 87
Platner, John W.: 9, 87
Plato: 3, 300; 4, 230; 9, 39, 306, 461; 10, 263; 11, 38
Plato, Porphyry R.: 9, 87
Platon: 9, 87, 88
Platonism: 4, 448; 5, 4, 17, 437; 9, 88-91

and Christianity: **9**, 88-91
 Pleasure: **9**, 92; **11**, 40
 Pleiades: **11**, 67
 Plenary: **9**, 92
 Plenary indulgence: **5**, 485
 inspiration: **6**, 17
 Pleroma: **3**, 301; **12**, 131, 133
 Pliny the Younger: **3**, 374
 on Christians: **8**, 467; **11**, 489
 on the Druids: **4**, 9
 Plitt, Gustav L.: **9**, 92
 Plockhorst, Bernhard: **8**, 305
 Plockhoy, Pieter C.: **9**, 93
 Plotinus: **8**, 111, 112; **9**, 462
 Plowing in Palestine: **1**, 93
 Pluetschau (Plutschau), Heinrich: **5**, 477; **7**, 406
 Plume: **12**, 428
 Plumer, William S.: **9**, 93
 Plummer, Alfred: **9**, 94
 Plumptre, Edward H.: **9**, 94
 Plunket, William C.: **9**, 94
 Pluralism: **9**, 152
 Pluralities: **9**, 95
 Plurality of benefices: **2**, 51
 Plutarch of Athens: **8**, 113; **9**, 91
 Pluto: **10**, 197
 Pluvial: **12**, 170
 Plymouth Brethren: **3**, 357; **7**, 376; **9**, 95-98, 139
 (Mass.) Church: **3**, 234
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 389
 Pneuma (Spirit): **4**, 330; **5**, 177; **11**, 12-13, 274-275
 Pneumatics: **9**, 98
 Pneumatikoi: **11**, 37
 Pneumatology: **10**, 244
 Pneumatomachi: **1**, 280; **7**, 113; **12**, 19
 Poach, Andreas: **1**, 200
 Po'ale-Zion: **12**, 518
 Pobiedonostsev, Konstantin P.: **9**, 98; **10**, 118

- Pocock (Pococke), Edward: **9**, **99**
Pocquet, Antoine: **6**, **476**, **477**
Podebrad and Kunstatt, George of. See *Podiebrad*
Podiebrad (Podebrad), George: **2**, **213**; (**5**, **416**); **8**, **394**; **9**, **77**, **99**
Poems, Anonymous, in the Early Church: **9**, **99**
Pœnitentiæ Adæ: **9**, **342**
Poeschl, Thomas: **9**, **101**
Poetic books, three Hebrew: **6**, **186-193**; **9**, **303-306**, **324-333**
Poetry, early Christian: **1**, **36**, **257**, **375**, **388**; **2**, **65**, **66**, **331**, **332**; **3**, **171**, **330**; **4**, **345**; **5**, **284**,
285, **385**; **6**, **288**; **8**, **190**, **191**, **268**, **420**, **497**; **9**, **99**, **262**, **282**, **313**, **377**; **10**, **89-90**, **333**,
402-403; **11**, **4-5**; **12**, **180**, **238**
Hebrew: **5**, **188-191**; **9**, **303**
Poggio: **5**, **401**
Pohle, Joseph: **9**, **101**
Points of agreement, Hessian. See *Verbesserungspunkte*
Poiret, Pierre: **9**, **101**, **102**
Poison, ordeal by: **8**, **250**
Poissy, colloquy of: **2**, **79**; **9**, **102-104**
Religious Conference of: **2**, **79**; **9**, **102-104**
Poland: **6**, **417**, **418**; **10**, **121**; **11**, **432**, **433**
antitrinitarianism in: **1**, **204**; **2**, **197**; **9**, **107**; **10**, **488-490**; **12**, **82**
Christianity in: **9**, **104-108**; **12**, **300**
Counter-Reformation in: **5**, **375**; **9**, **107**
Jews in: **6**, **61**
Lutherans in: **10**, **120**
Reformation in: **9**, **106**
Waldenses in: **12**, **246**
Polanus, Velerandus: **9**, **108**
Pole, Reginald: **9**, **108**
Polemics: **9**, **109-111**
anti-Jewish: **1**, **156**
Polenz, George of: **4**, **459**
Poles in U. S.: **10**, **454**
Poliander, Johannes: **9**, **111**, **112**
Polish Bibles: **2**, **154**
Brethren: **10**, **488**
Politi, Lancelotto: **2**, **456**
Political divisions of Palestine: **8**, **318**

Polity, Congregational: **3**, 237-238
Ecclesiastical: **1**, 462; **3**, 237-238, 246-248; **4**, 51, 62; **7**, 81, 335, 336, 345; **9**, 112-117, 202, 216, 239-241, 285-287, 317-319, 426, 437; **10**, 71, 300; **11**, 436; **12**, 73, 93, 95, 243-245, 451
Lutheran: **7**, 81; **11**, 436
Methodist: **7**, 335, 336, 345
Presbyterian: **9**, 202-204, 240, 241; **10**, 300
Protestant Episcopalian: **9**, 285, 286
Waldensian: **12**, 243-245
Polk, Leonidas: **9**, 284
Pollock, Bertram: **9**, 118
Pollok, Allan: **9**, 118
 Robert: **9**, 118
Polyander, Joannes: **9**, 427
Polycarp: **3**, 51; **4**, 44, 46; **6**, 29, 204, 206; **9**, 118
Polycarpus (canones): **2**, 385
Polychrome Bible: **2**, 99
Polychronius: **1**, 202; **9**, 120
Polycrates: **9**, 120
Polydemonism: **3**, 399-401; **11**, 6
Polygamy: **4**, 274; **7**, 192; **8**, 11, 15, 17, 45
Polyglot Bibles: **1**, 182, 207; **2**, 106, 107, 167, 168, 437; **3**, 127; **4**, 417; **11**, 25, 96; **12**, 260, 469
Polyphonic song: **10**, 158
Polytheism: **1**, 257; **4**, 91; **5**, 178-180; **6**, 87; **9**, 120-123; **11**, 274
 and morality: **9**, 122
Pomegranate trees: **4**, 404
Pomerania, conversion of: **8**, 288; **9**, 105
Pomerius, Julianus: **2**, 333; **9**, 123
Pomoryane: **10**, 122
Pompey: **5**, 165; **10**, 185
Ponce de la Fuente, C.: **11**, 30
 de Leon, Luis de: **6**, 456
Pond, Enoch: **9**, 124; **11**, 351
Pontanus: **2**, 282
Pontianus, Pope: **9**, 124
Pontifex maximus: **3**, 106; **12**, 435
Pontifical: **9**, 124
 mass: **7**, 240

Pontificale Romanum: **9**, 124
 Pontius Pilate: **9**, 68, 69
 Pontoppidan, Erik: **9**, 124
 Pontus-Bithynia: **1**, 316
 Poole, Matthew: **9**, 124
 Reginald: **9**, 108
 Pools: **12**, 276
 Poor, care of: **1**, 57, 81, 134; **9**, 268
 Clares: **3**, 125; **12**, 416
 Hermits of St. Jerome: **5**, 275
 Laws, Hebrew: **9**, 125
 Poor Men of Christ: **8**, 145; **9**, 125
 of Lombardy: **12**, 241-249
 of Lyons: **12**, 241-249
 priests: **7**, 15
 relief: **10**, 478, 479
 relief in the United States: **10**, 481, 482
 Richard: **9**, 409
 Poorhouse: **10**, 481
 Pope: **9**, 126-133. See also under *Papal*
 appeals to the: **1**, 248; **2**, 222
 authority of: **1**, 383, 384
 and councils: **12**, 155
 election of: **5**, 66; **9**, 129
 infallibility of: **2**, 373; **4**, 31; **5**, 489-490; **9**, 247, 450; **10**, 71, 74; **12**, 61, 148-153, 154
 present position of: **6**, 65
 primacy of: **2**, 65; **6**, 449, 452, 453. See also *Papal supremacy*
 Pope, Alexander: **9**, 459
 William B.: **9**, 133
 Popish plot: **8**, 207
 Popovshchina: **10**, 122
 Poppaea: **8**, 117
 Porcarius: **2**, 333
 Pordage, John: **8**, 71; **9**, 133
 Porete, Margareta: **4**, 381
 Porphyry, anti-Christian polemist: **10**, 196
 (of Gaza): **9**, 134
 the Neoplatonist: **3**, 348; **8**, 111, 113; **9**, 91



- Porrée, Gilbert de la: **4**, 488
Porst, Johann: **9**, 134
Port of London Society: **10**, 316
Port Royal: **6**, 96, 97, 465; **8**, 170, 362-364; **9**, 134-136
 de Paris: **9**, 135
Portanova, Gennaro: **9**, 136
Portarius: **3**, 9
Porter, Ebenezer: **9**, 137
 Frank C.: **9**, 137
 Josias L.: **9**, 137
 Noah: **9**, 137
 R. K.: **1**, 323
Porteus, Beilby: **9**, 137
Portiforium: **10**, 209
Portiuncula Indulgence: **9**, 138
Porto Rico: **7**, 411; **12**, 315, 319
Portraits of Jesus: **6**, 154-157
Portugal: **9**, 138-141
 and Alexander VII.: **1**, 119
 in India: **5**, 476
 Protestantism in: **9**, 139-140
 Roman Catholics in: **9**, 138, 139
Portuguese Bible versions: **2**, 151
 East Africa: **1**, 73
 exploration: **1**, 61
 Guinea: **1**, 73
Positive theology: **11**, 398
Positivism: **3**, 203; **5**, 160; **9**, 141-142; **10**, 6, 327
Possession, demoniacal: **3**, 401, 402
 by spirits: **3**, 401-403
Possessor, bishop: **10**, 348
Possevino, Antonio: **9**, 142
Possidius, Saint: **1**, 365, 368; **9**, 142
Post, George E.: **9**, 143
Post-Chalcedonian Christology: **3**, 53
Postil: **9**, 143
Postma, D.: **9**, 433
Postmasoretic period: **2**, 98

- Postmillenarianism: 7, 377
Postredemptionism: 2, 363
Postulation: 9, 143
Potamiæna: 9, 143
Potamius: 9, 144
Potestas ecclesiastica: 1, 383
Pothinus: 9, 144
Potter, Alonzo: 9, 144
 Henry C.: 9, 144
 Horatio: 9, 145
Pottery, Hebrew: 5, 141
Potts, George: 9, 145
Poulsen, Alfred S.: 9, 145
Pouring: 1, 448
Poussin, Nicholas: 8, 305
Poverty: 2, 28-29; 3, 183; 4, 357, 358; 7, 461; 9, 125; 10, 466-481
 ideal of: 1, 134
 Waldensian: 12, 241-243, 246
Powell, Baden: 9, 145
 Lyman P.: 9, 145
 Vavasor: 4, 311; 9, 183
Power of the keys: 6, 323-329
 word of: 2, 202, 203; 11, 7
Power, Frederick D.: 9, 145
Powers, episcopal: 2, 193
Practical Theological Seminary: 11, 359, 360
Practical Theology: 9, 146-149
Præcentor: 3, 9; 9, 257
Prædestinatus, Liber: 9, 149, 195
Prædinius, Regnerus: 9, 150
Præmunire: 4, 132; 9, 150
Præpositus: 9, 312
Præpositus, Jakob: 9, 279
Præstimonium: 2, 50
Prætorianism: 9, 151
Prætorius, Abdias: 9, 150
 Jacob: 8, 258
 Johann: 9, 167

- Stephan: 9, 151, 168
- Pragmatic Sanction: 1, 497; 3, 212; 4, 425; 6, 419; 7, 47; 9, 151, 152
- Pragmatism: 9, 152
- Prague, Archbishopric of: 1, 31; 9, 152, 153
- articles of: 5, 419
 - compactata of: 1, 497; 5, 420
 - peace of: 12, 330, 331
 - university of: 12, 98, 99
- Prarthana Somaj of Bombay: 5, 478
- Pratt, Hodgson: 8, 427
- Josiah: 2, 89
 - Waldo S.: 9, 153
- Praxeas: 7, 459
- Prayer: 9, 153-156; 10, 296
- bidding: 2, 187
 - Book of Common: 3, 177
 - books: 3, 177-179
 - in Christian worship: 7, 235
 - for the Dead: 1, 133; 9, 157
 - at eucharists: 4, 197
 - hours of: 2, 263
 - of Joseph: 9, 340
 - of Manasses: 1, 218
 - Manichean: 7, 157
- Prayer meetings: 7, 334; 9, 59
- Mohammedan call to: 8, 50
 - week of: 4, 222
 - wheels: 6, 401
- Prayer-Gage Debate, The: 9, 157, 168
- Pre-masoretic period: 2, 94
- Pre-Reformation catechisms: 2, 443
- Pre-Sargonic age: 1, 404
- Preaching: 2, 71; 5, 42, 346-350; 9, 158-188; 12, 422
- friars: 3, 479-482
 - Helmstedt method of: 9, 167
 - History of: 9, 158-189
 - Jena method of: 9, 167
 - Lay: 12, 556-560

129

Leipsic method of: **9**, 167
of Peter the apostle: **8**, 486
Waldensian: **12**, 241, 243
Prebend: **9**, 189
Precious Stones: **9**, 189-191
Precist: **9**, 191
Preconization: **9**, 191
Predestinarian Baptists, Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit: **1**, 477
Predestination: **1**, 360; **2**, 81, 246, 301, 305-306, 360, 361, 436, 495; **5**, 36, 282; **6**, 403; **7**, 445; **8**, 494; **9**, 191-197, 403; **10**, 304, 348, 349, 425; **11**, 424; **12**, 193
controversy: **9**, 481
Prediction: **9**, 276
Preexistence of Christ: **3**, 63
 of the soul: **2**, 328
Preger, Johann W.: **9**, 198
Pregizer, Christian G.: **9**, 198
Pregizerians: **9**, 198, 199; **12**, 452
Prejudice: **3**, 191
Prelate: **9**, 199
Prelature: **9**, 199
Preller, Friedrich: **8**, 305
Premillenarianism: **7**, 377, 392
Premonstrants: **1**, 190
Premonstratensians: **5**, 172; **7**, 466; **9**, 199-201
Prentiss, Elizabeth P.: **9**, 201
 George L.: **9**, 201
Presbyter: **9**, 201-204
Presbyterate: **3**, 370; **8**, 262; **9**, 201-204; **11**, 126
Presbyterian Alliance: **1**, 132
 Church in Canada: **9**, 237
 of England: **4**, 139; **9**, 216, 217
 in Ireland: **9**, 217, 218
 of Nova Scotia: **9**, 238
 polity: **9**, 115, 239-241
 in South Africa: **9**, 220
 in the U. S.: **9**, 229-232
 ecclesiastical records: **1**, 274
 mission in Damascus: **11**, 234

missions to Indians: **5**, 482, 483
Theological Seminary of Kentucky: **11**, 381
Theological Seminary of the Northwest: **11**, 373
Presbyterianism: **3**, 232, 289-291, 307; **7**, 50, 51; **9**, 205-243
Presbyterians: **9**, 205-243
 English: **4**, 139; **9**, 216, 217
 and slavery: **10**, 453, 472
Presbyterion: **4**, 104
Presbyterium: **9**, 243
Presbytery: **9**, 243
Presence and Presence Fees: **9**, 243
Presentation nuns: **12**, 412
 of the Virgin Mary, Feast of the: **7**, 222
Preservation of the world: **3**, 298-304
Presiding elders: **7**, 345
Pressensé, Edmond de: **9**, 243, 244
Pressly, John T.: **9**, 244
Prester, John: **9**, 244
Preston, John: **9**, 245
 Thomas S.: **9**, 245
Preuschen, Erwin F. W. F.: **9**, 245
Pribislaw, prince: **12**, 176
Price, Horace M. E.: **9**, 245
 Ira M.: **9**, 246
 Richard: **7**, 501
Pride: **9**, 246
Prideaux, Humphrey: **9**, 246
 John: **9**, 247
Prierias, Sylvester: **9**, 247
Priest: **8**, 353-356; **9**, 248-254; **12**, 465. See also *Priesthood*
 and sacrament: **10**, 142
 code: **4**, 255; **6**, 428; **9**, 125
Priesthood: **9**, 248-254
 Hebrew: **1**, 1; **5**, 267, 279-281
 Mormon: **8**, 12, 19
 power of: **6**, 323-329
 universal: **3**, 95
 Zoroastrian: **12**, 533

- Priestley, Joseph: 5, 368; 9, 184, 254; 12, 83, 357
- Priestly authority: 6, 323-329
- function in eucharist: 11, 499
 - narrative, of creation: 1, 35
 - office of Christ: 6, 173-175
- Priests of Babylonia: 1, 412
- concubinage among: 1, 172
 - Hebrew, as judges: 6, 427
 - of the Holy Ghost: 5, 326
 - as physicians: 3, 445
- Prignano, Bartolomeo: 12, 106
- Primacy: 9, 255
- of Canterbury: 2, 223, 401
 - of honor: 9, 128
 - of jurisdiction: 9, 128
 - of pope: 2, 65; 6, 449, 452, 453. See also *Papal supremacy*
- Primas: 9, 255
- Primasius: 9, 255
- Primate: 9, 255, 256
- Prime: 9, 256
- Prime, Samuel I.: 9, 256
- Primer: 9, 257
- Primers: 3, 177
- Primianus: 3, 488
- Primicerius: 3, 9; 9, 257
- Primin, Saint: 9, 72
- Primitive Baptists: 1, 477
- marriage: 7, 192
 - Methodists: 3, 497; 7, 338, 352; 10, 301; 12, 558
 - names: 8, 76
 - religion: 3, 194-200
 - social life: 12, 6
 - worship: 12, 437
- Prince, Thomas: 9, 257
- Princes' concordats: 3, 211
- Princeton College, revival in: 10, 13
- Princeton Theological Seminary: 11, 339, 374
- Principe: 1, 78

Principles of Protestantism: **9**, 419
of textual criticism: **2**, 111
Prins, Jan J.: **9**, 258
Prinsterer, Guillaume G. van: **5**, 80
Prior: **9**, 258
Prioress: **9**, 258
Priorissa: **9**, 312
Prisca: **2**, 383
Prisca (Priscilla): **7**, 486
Priscillian: **9**, 258-260
Priscillianists: **1**, 197; **7**, 214; **8**, 144; **9**, 258-260; **10**, 383; **11**, 460
Prison epistles of Paul: **8**, 410
Reform: **4**, 405; **5**, 380, 381; **9**, 260-262; **10**, 472
Prisoner of Chillon: **2**, 230
Prisoners, treatment of: **9**, 260, 261
Private communion: **7**, 39
confession: **3**, 221-223
judgment: **9**, 293
masses: **7**, 240
Proba: **9**, 262
Probabiliorism: **9**, 263
Probabilism: **3**, 482; **5**, 507; **6**, 146, 488; **9**, 263; **10**, 177
Probation, Future: **9**, 263, 264; **11**, 342
Probst, Jakob: **9**, 279; **11**, 29
Probus: **11**, 240
Procession of Holy Spirit: **4**, 50, 312
Processions: **9**, 264; **10**, 66
Prochet, Matteo: **9**, 264
Procksch, Otto: **9**, 264
Proclus the Lycian: **8**, 113, 331; **9**, 462
Procopius of Cæsarea: **9**, 265
of Gaza: **2**, 452; **9**, 265
(Hussite): **1**, 497
Procopius, Andreas, the Great: **9**, 265
Procter, John: **9**, 266
Proculus of Marseilles: **12**, 535
Procurator: **1**, 58; **9**, 266
Procurators: **5**, 39, 40

- Prodicians: **8**, 243; **9**, 266
Professed (Jesuits): **6**, 141
Professio fidei Tridentinæ: **12**, 14-15
Progressive Dunkers: **4**, 26
 incarnation: **3**, 62
Prohibition of blood: **1**, 247; **3**, 429
 of fat: **3**, 429
Prokopovich, Theophanes: **10**, 118
Proles, Andreas: **9**, 266
Prologus Galeatus: **9**, 266
Propaganda, Congregation and College of the: **9**, 267
Property, Ecclesiastical: **8**, 23, 333; **9**, 268-271, 474; **10**, 327-331; **11**, 55
 rights, Hebrew: **6**, 430, 431
 rights of wife: **4**, 274
Prophecy: **3**, 288; **4**, 71; **9**, 271-278, 367; **11**, 7
 of Amos: **1**, 157-158
 of Daniel: **3**, 347-351, 358
 on doctrine of faith: **4**, 267
 of Elijah: **4**, 107
 of Elisha: **4**, 110
 of Ezekiel: **4**, 253, 254
 fulfilment of: **9**, 277
 and glossolalia: **11**, 38
 of Habakkuk: **5**, 105
 of Haggai: **5**, 116
 of Hosea: **5**, 370-372
 of Isaiah: **6**, 38-44
 of Jeremiah: **6**, 120-122
 of Joel: **6**, 193-195
 of Jonah: **6**, 222
 Lehnin: **6**, 443
 of Malachi: **7**, 136
 of Micah: **7**, 362
 Montanistic: **7**, 485, 486
 of Nahum: **8**, 76
 of Obadiah: **8**, 211, 212
 and the prophetic office: **9**, 271-278
 of Samuel: **10**, 193, 194

of Zechariah: **12**, 498
of Zephaniah: **12**, 508
Prophesying: **9**, 278
Prophetic frenzy: **3**, 450; **4**, 71
 gild: **9**, 272, 273
 office: **9**, 271-278
 office of Christ: **6**, 173-175
 schools: **10**, 193
Prophetism of N. T.: **5**, 27; **8**, 260-265
Propitiation: **1**, 349
Propitiatory worship: **12**, 438
Propst, Jakob: **9**, 279
Proselytes: **9**, 279-281
Proseltying: **3**, 3
Prosōpon: **4**, 217; **12**, 565
Prosper of Aquitaine: **2**, 470; **9**, 282; **10**, 347, 348
Prostitution, religious: **2**, 375
Protasius: **9**, 409
 saint: **4**, 477
Proterius: **7**, 474, 475
Protestant Bible Society of Paris: **2**, 91
 Christology: **3**, 56
 church on biblical canon: **2**, 393
 Church, German Evangelical: **4**, 468
 churches in France: **4**, 353
 in Ireland: **6**, 28
 in Italy: **6**, 66
 doctrine of Trinity: **12**, 20
Episcopal Church: **9**, 283-289; **10**, 70, 315-316
 deaconesses: **3**, 379
 Divinity School: **11**, 340
 ecclesiastical records: **1**, 274
 missions to Indians: **5**, 481, 482
 Theological Seminary in Virginia: **11**, 387
Episcopalian: **9**, 283-289
ethics: **4**, 188-191
Friends: **4**, 378
Methodists: **7**, 338

missions: 7, 403-416; 12, 189
in China: 3, 33-36
in Japan: 6, 107-109
to Jews: 6, 178
in the West Indies: 7, 411; 12, 316
mysticism: 8, 70, 71
paramenta: 8, 351
psalmody: 9, 322
sacred music: 10, 153-154
theory of ethics: 7, 497, 498
Union, German: 4, 468; 9, 289-290
Protestant, use of organ: 8, 258
Protestantism: 9, 290-302
and art: 1, 306
origin of term: 9, 290, 291; 11, 45
Philip II. and: 9, 21, 22
principles of: 9, 419
on sacraments: 10, 143, 144
synods of: 3, 283
Protestants in Abyssinia: 1, 21, 63
in Anhalt: 1, 180-181
in Argentina: 1, 277
in Australia: 1, 376, 377
in Austria: 1, 380-383; 4, 299-301
in Bavaria: 2, 12-13
in Belgium: 2, 32
in Bolivia: 2, 218
in Bosnia: 2, 237
in Brazil: 2, 256
in Brunswick: 2, 286-287
in Bulgaria: 2, 298
in Burma: 2, 310, 311
in Canada: 2, 377
in Cape Colony: 2, 402
in Chile: 3, 28
in China: 3, 33-36
in Colombia: 3, 163
in Cuba: 12, 318

131

in Denmark: **3**, 405
in Egypt: **1**, 67; **4**, 93, 94
in England: **4**, 131-137, 138, 139; **9**, 301-302, 365-369
in France: **3**, 285, 286; **4**, 353-354; **7**, 178, 186; **8**, 81, 82, 177-179; **10**, 62-63, 68-69; **11**, 473, 474
in Germany: **3**, 109; **4**, 99, 100, 226, 227, 471; **7**, 43; **9**, 53-67
in Greece: **5**, 51; **12**, 555
in Guiana: **5**, 93
in Herzegovina: **2**, 237
in Hesse: **5**, 254
in Holland: **5**, 319-321
in Hungary: **8**, 423, 424
in India: **5**, 476
in Italy: **6**, 66; **9**, 264; **10**, 201
in Japan: **6**, 107-109
in Korea: **6**, 375
in Mexico: **7**, 359
in New Zealand: **8**, 150
in Norway: **8**, 195
on the oath: **8**, 209
in Panama: **8**, 327
in Paraguay: **8**, 349
in Persia: **8**, 472
in Peru: **8**, 475
in the Philippines: **9**, 31
in Porto Rico: **12**, 319
in Portugal: **9**, 139
in Prussia: **1**, 106-108; **7**, 81, 82; **9**, 314-318; **12**, 80, 81
in Russia: **10**, 119-121
in Scotland: **10**, 299-301
in Siam and Laos: **10**, 395
in Salzburg: **10**, 182-184
in Spain: **10**, 110; **11**, 25-29
in Sweden: **11**, 181
in Switzerland: **11**, 191-195
in Turkey: **12**, 39, 40
in the United States: **12**, 90
in Uruguay: **12**, 113

- in Venezuela: **12**, 161
in Wales: **4**, 138
in the West Indies: **12**, 316-319
See also under the various denominational articles
Protevangelium: **7**, 325
 of James: **1**, 226; **7**, 221
Prothonotary (Protonotarius), Apostolic: **9**, 302
Protoplasts, Testament of the: **9**, 339
Protopope: **9**, 303
Protopresbyter: **9**, 302
Proust, Angelus le: **12**, 412
Proverbs, Book of: **9**, 303-306
Providence: **9**, 306-311
Provinces, Ecclesiastical: **8**, 267
Provincial: **9**, 312
 synods: **3**, 280
Provincialis superior: **9**, 312
Provvisor: **1**, 58; **9**, 312
Provost (Præpositus): **3**, 9; **9**, 312
Provost, Samuel: **9**, 283, 312
Prudentius of Troyes: **9**, 313
Prudentius, Aurelius C.: **5**, 426; **9**, 313
Prussia: **9**, 314-319
 delimiting bull for: **3**, 215
 Lutherans in: **7**, 81, 82; **12**, 80, 81
 Reformation in: **1**, 106-108
 Reformed Church in: **9**, 314-318; **12**, 80, 81
 visitation in: **1**, 107
Prussian Bible Society: **2**, 91
Prussians, missions to: **2**, 286
Pruystinck, Eligius (Loy): **7**, 14
Pryce, Robert V.: **9**, 319
Prynne, William: **6**, 421, 422; **9**, 319
Przypkowski, Samuel: **10**, 489
Psalm Melodies, French: **9**, 320
 tones: **9**, 322
Psalmanazar, George: **9**, 320
Psalmody: **9**, 321-324

- Dutch: 7, 187
 English: 5, 429; 9, 332; 10, 103, 203; 11, 87, 273-274
 French: 7, 190, 191
 Protestant: 9, 322
 Psalms, Book of: 9, 324-333
 of Solomon: 7, 326; 9, 10, 331, 335, 496
 use of, in worship: 9, 321
 Psalter, Cathach: 8, 302
 Lobwasser: 7, 5
 Psalterium Egberti: 8, 302
 Psalters, metrical: 5, 429
 Psaltery: 10, 149
 Psammetichus II.: 4, 90
 Psellus, Constantinus M.: 9, 333
 Pseudepigrapha, Old Testament: 3, 368; 7, 325-327; 9, 333-343
 Pseudo-Isidorian Decretals: 1, 249; 2, 347, 382; 4, 58; 5, 289; 8, 161; 9, 127, 256, 343-349
 Pseudo-Matthew, Gospel of: 1, 226
 Psoriasis: 6, 460
 Psychē: 5, 177; 9, 351; 11, 12-14
 Psychical Research, English Society for: 9, 350
 and the Future Life: 9, 350, 351
 society for: 5, 462; 9, 351; 11, 52
 Psychology: 3, 193, 200; 9, 350; 10, 244
 and Ethics: 7, 499
 of religion: 9, 457
 and theology: 11, 397, 398
 Psychotherapy: 9, 351-355; 12, 573
 and Christian Science: 12, 573-574
 Ptah: 9, 122
 Ptahil, demiurge: 7, 492
 Ptolemæus (Ptolemaios): 9, 355
 Ptolemais: 9, 14
 Ptolemy: 9, 355-359
 Ptolemy I. Soter: 9, 355
 Ptolemy II. Philadelphus: 2, 116; 9, 356
 Ptolemy III. Euergetes: 9, 356; 10, 340
 Ptolemy IV. Philopater: 9, 356; 10, 340
 Ptolemy V. Epiphanes Eucharistus: 9, 357

132

- Ptolemy VI. Eupator: **9**, 358
Ptolemy VII. Philometor: **9**, 358; **10**, 341, 342
Ptolemy VIII. Eupator II.: **9**, 358
Ptolemy IX. Euergetes II. Physcon: **9**, 358
Ptolemy X. Soter II. Lathyrus: **9**, 358
Ptolemy XI. Alexander: **9**, 358
Ptolemy XII. Alexander II.: **9**, 359
Ptolemy XIII. Philopator: **9**, 359
Ptolemy, canon of: **1**, 327
 Ceraunos: **10**, 339, 340
 of Iturea: **6**, 70
 Lagus: **9**, 355
 (Valentinian): **12**, 131
Puberty rites: **12**, 4-7
Public administration of aid: **10**, 476
 schools, bible in: **10**, 85, 86
Publicani: **8**, 145
Publicans: **11**, 281
Puddefoot, William G.: **9**, 359
Puebla, Juan de: **4**, 360
Puenjer, Georg C. B.: **9**, 359
Puerstinger, Berthold: **9**, 359, 360
Pufendorf, Samuel, Baron: **9**, 360
Pugh, John: **9**, 220
Pul: **1**, 330
Pulcheria: **9**, 361
Pulleyn (Pullein), Robert: **9**, 361, 362
Pullman, James M.: **9**, 362
Pulpit: **1**, 150; **9**, 362, 363
Punic religion: **8**, 192
Punishment, capital: **2**, 405-407; **12**, 466
 ecclesiastical. See *Discipline, ecclesiastical*
 future: **4**, 414-416, 443; **6**, 256. See also *Hades*
 for heresy: **1**, 279
 Hebrew: **6**, 429
Punshon, William M.: **9**, 185, 363
Pupper, Johann: **5**, 1
Puranas: **5**, 290, 474

- Purasati: **9**, 35
Purcell, Henry: **9**, 363
 John B.: **2**, 371; **9**, 364
Purchas, John: **9**, 364; **10**, 52
Purgatory: **1**, 134; **6**, 22; **9**, 157, 364, 365; **12**, 314
Purification of the Virgin Mary, feast of the: **7**, 222
 of Mary, Daughters of the: **12**, 411
Purifications, ceremonial: **3**, 386-390, 428; **5**, 333; **6**, 460; **9**, 250, 251
 mystic: **12**, 11-13
Purim: **4**, 181, 182, 289; **11**, 216
Puritan Sunday: **11**, 148
Puritans, Puritanism: **1**, 200; **2**, 430-432; **3**, 127, 454, 476; **4**, 134; **6**, 421; **7**, 498; **9**, 365-369;
 12, 322, 342, 343
Purple: **3**, 164, 165
Purvamimamsa: **2**, 249
Purvas: **6**, 88
Purver, Anthony: **2**, 160
Purves, George T.: **9**, 370
 James: **9**, 370
Purvey, John: **2**, 137; **9**, 370; **12**, 460
Pusey, Edward B.: **9**, 370, 371; **11**, 480-483
Puseyism: **11**, 483
Pushan: **2**, 247; **11**, 143
Pye: **9**, 52
Pynchon, William: **8**, 131; **9**, 371
Pyrrhus of Constantinople: **7**, 259, 482; **11**, 319
Pythagoreanism: **10**, 357
Pyx: **12**, 168

Q

- Quadragesima: 4, 282; 6, 448
Quadrans: 7, 469
Quadratus: 5, 111; 8, 339; 9, 119, 372
Quadratus, Statius, proconsul: 7, 485; 9, 119
Quadrilateral: 4, 413; 9, 372; 12, 69, 72
Quails: 5, 411; 12, 263
Quakers: 4, 348, 349, 393-397; 5, 481; 6, 307; 8, 72; 12, 557
Quandt, E.: 9, 178
Quaresmio: 2, 403
Quarles, Francis: 9, 372
 John: 9, 373
Quartodecimans: 4, 44, 46
Queen Anne's Bounty: 9, 373
 Elizabeth's first primer: 9, 257
 of heaven: 7, 492, 493
Queensland: 1, 376-378; 9, 221
Quenstedt, Johannes A.: 9, 373
Quercum, synodus ad: 3, 73
Quesnel, Pasquier: 9, 196, 374
Quesnelliana: 2, 382
Questions, greater and lesser, of Mary: 1, 227
Quetzlcoatl: 10, 367
Quicunque: 1, 338-342; 11, 200, 202-203
Quiercy, synod of: 1, 145
Quietism: 4, 364; 5, 102, 103, 507; 6, 390, 391; 7, 206, 446; 10, 336
Quigley, James E.: 9, 374
Quignon, cardinal: 6, 500
Quimby, P. P.: 9, 354
Quinisext council: 12, 23, 28
Quinquagesima: 6, 448
Quintana, Juan de: 10, 371
Quirinal, Vatican and: 12, 146
Quirinius, Publius S.: 2, 494, 495; 9, 374-376
Quirk, John N.: 9, 376
Quitmann, F. H.: 7, 86
Quotation, formulas of: 1, 214

R

- Ra: **8**, 76; **9**, 352; **11**, 140, 141
Ra'ah: **9**, 274
Raamah: **11**, 249
Raamses: **8**, 26
Rabanus Maurus: **2**, 384; **4**, 407; **5**, 36; **9**, 162, 195, 376, 377, 381; **12**, 161
Rabaut (St. Étienne), Jean P.: **9**, 377
Paul: **9**, 174, 378
Pierre: **9**, 378
Rabaut-Pommier, Jacques A.: **9**, 379
Rabbah: **1**, 155
Rabbinic bibles: **2**, 168
messianism: **7**, 328
Rabbinism: **9**, 379
Rabbula: **1**, 483; **2**, 128; **9**, 379; **11**, 239, 241
Rabe, Antonius: **3**, 276
Rabel: **8**, 74
Rabergh, Herman: **9**, 379
Rabone, Stephen: **11**, 19
Rabulas: **9**, 379
Rachbi, Ezekiel: **2**, 148
Rachel: **6**, 74
Racovian catechism: **10**, 488
Radama I., II.: **7**, 121
Radbertus, Paschasius: **2**, 58; **7**, 34; **9**, 380, 381; **11**, 86, 495; **12**, 51
Rade, Paul M.: **9**, 381
Radegonde, saint: **9**, 409
Radewyns, Florentius: **3**, 172
Radulf: **2**, 63; **9**, 163
Radziwill, Nicholas: **2**, 154; **9**, 106
Raebiger, Julius F.: **9**, 381
Raebel, Wilhelm: **9**, 498
Raffles, Thomas: **9**, 382
Ragg, Lonsdale: **9**, 382
Ragged schools: **2**, 422; **5**, 102; **10**, 473
Ragnaldsson, Nils: **11**, 177
Ragoza, Michael: **10**, 76

- Raguel: **1**, 176; **7**, 366
Rahab: **9**, 382
Rahlfs, Otto G. A.: **9**, 382
Rahosa, Michael: **10**, 76
Rahtmann, Hermann: **9**, 382; **12**, 423
Raikes, Robert: **9**, 383; **10**, 472; **11**, 153-154
Railing, altar: **1**, 141
Raimundus de Sabunde: **9**, 383, 384
Rain in Palestine: **8**, 316
Rainalducci, Pietro: **8**, 163
Rainbow Bible: **2**, 99
Rainerius: **8**, 365
Rainolds, John: **10**, 22
Rainsford, William S.: **9**, 385
Rainy, Robert: **9**, 385
Rakkath: **4**, 421
Rakoczy, George: **6**, 492, 493
Rakow, synod of: **10**, 488
Raleigh, Alexander: **9**, 385
Ralle, Sébastien: **9**, 391
Ram Das: **10**, 409
Rama Hvastra: **12**, 531
Ramabai, Sarasvati: **9**, 385
Ramadan: **7**, 437, 440; **9**, 385
Ramah: **6**, 250, 252; **8**, 455; **10**, 192
Ramahavaly: **10**, 367
Ramantha: **9**, 14
Ramanuja: **5**, 475
Ramath: **8**, 455
Ramathaim: **6**, 251
Ramathaim-Zophim: **10**, 192
Ramathen: **6**, 246
Ramayana: **5**, 290
Rambach, August J.: **9**, 386
 Friedrich E.: **9**, 386
 Johann J.: **9**, 170, 385
 Johann J. II.: **9**, 386
Rambam: **7**, 131

- Ramée, Pierre de la: **9**, 388
Rameses II.: **2**, 375; **4**, 89; **6**, 50; **9**, 35; **11**, 447
Rameses III.: **9**, 35
Rameses, land of: **9**, 412
Ramitha: **9**, 14
Ramman: **1**, 334, 411; **2**, 346; **10**, 39
Ramman-nirari I.: **1**, 328
Ramman-nirari II.: **1**, 329
Ramman-nirari III. (V.): **1**, 330
Rammohan Roy: **2**, 250; **5**, 478; **9**, 386, 387
Ramoth-gilead: **8**, 455
Rampolla del Tindaro, Mariano: **9**, 387
Ramsay, Sir William M.: **9**, 388
Ramus, Petrus: **9**, 388
Ranavalona I., II.: **7**, 121
Rancé, A. L. la B. de: **11**, 501
Rand, William W.: **9**, 389
Randall, Richard W.: **9**, 389
Randolph, Alfred M.: **9**, 389
 Berkeley W.: **9**, 389
Ranjit Singh: **10**, 410
Ranke, Ernst K.: **9**, 389
Rankin, Thomas: **1**, 309; **7**, 341; **9**, 390
Ranno: **10**, 367
Ranters: **1**, 198; **9**, 390
Raphael: **1**, 176, 177; **9**, 390
Raphael Bible: **2**, 166
Raphael Santi: **8**, 304
Raphia: **9**, 38
 battle of: **10**, 340
Rapp, Johann G.: **3**, 187; **9**, 390
Ras al-Abjad: **9**, 14
 al-Fanadik: **8**, 314
 al-Manarah: **8**, 314
 al-Nakurah: **8**, 312
 Harakla: **8**, 314
 Ibzik: **8**, 311
 lmnif: **8**, 314

- Kruman: **8**, 312
al-Zafzaf: **10**, 440
Rashdall, Hastings: **9**, 390
Rashi: **6**, 58; **9**, 390, 391
Rashnu: **12**, 532
Rashnu Razista: **12**, 531
Raskolniks: **10**, 118, 123
Rasle, Sébastien: **9**, 391
Rasmussen, Christian W.: **9**, 391
Rassam, Hormuzd: **1**, 324, 399
Rat: **8**, 33
Ratchis: **7**, 19
Ratherius: **9**, 391, 392
Rathramnus: **9**, 402, 403
Rational: **9**, 392; **12**, 171
Rationalism: **1**, 236; **3**, 392, 470, 473; **4**, 126; **5**, 224, 466; **7**, 86; **9**, 67, 310, 393-402; **10**, 427
 and missions: **7**, 406, 407
 and Supernaturalism: **9**, 393-402
 in Sweden: **11**, 181
Rationalistic catechisms: **2**, 444
Ratisbonne, M. A.: **6**, 178
Ratramnus: **2**, 58; **7**, 34; **9**, 381, 402, 403
Ratum matrimonium: **7**, 197
Ratz, Jakob: **9**, 403
Ratzeberger, Matthæus: **9**, 404
Ratzeburg, Bishopric of: **9**, 404
Ratzenberger, Matthæus: **9**, 404
Rauch, C. D.: **10**, 314
 Frederick A.: **7**, 311; **9**, 404
Rauhes Haus: **3**, 372, 373; **5**, 494
Rauschen, Gerhard: **9**, 405
Rauschenbusch, Augustus: **9**, 405
 H. E.: **9**, 66
 Walter: **9**, 405
Rautenberg, Johann W.: **9**, 405
Rautenstrauch, Franz S.: **9**, 405
Rauwenhoff, Lodewijk W. E.: **9**, 406, 470
Raven, F. E.: **9**, 97

- Ravenna: 5, 55, 56, 59; 9, 406
 bishops of: 1, 87
 synod of: 1, 83
- Ravignan, Gustave F. X. de la Croix de: 9, 406
- Rawlinson, George: 9, 407
 Henry: 6, 8; 7, 272
- Rawnsley, Hardwicke D.: 9, 407
- Raymond Novatus: 8, 188
 Saint, of Pennaforte: 2, 386, 438; 3, 481; 5, 64; 9, 408
 of Toulouse: 1, 117; 3, 316
- Raymond, Martini: 9, 407
 Miner: 9, 408
- Raymundus Lullus: 7, 65-68, 443; 9, 464
- Raynaldus, Odericus: 10, 41
- Re Harmachis: 8, 240
- Reader: 6, 437
- Readings for church service: 4, 220
 variant: 2, 95, 96, 97
- Real presence: 1, 447; 2, 301, 323; 7, 18; 9, 402; 10, 83, 115; 11, 486, 494-500; 12, 50-54, 397-399
- Realism: 10, 260, 265, 266
- Reason: 10, 267, 304
 and revelation: 1, 110
 use of: 3, 156; 11, 438
- Rebaptism: 3, 487, 488
- Rebekah Bible: 2, 140
- Recalde, Inigo Lopez de: 5, 447-448
- Reccared: 5, 33; 6, 434; 10, 445
- Rechabites: 8, 371; 9, 408
 (temperance order): 11, 470
- Rechiar, king: 11, 130
- Rechtenbach, Leonhard: 11, 201
- Reckenhofer, Martinus: 10, 334
- Recluse: 9, 408-410
- Recognitions of Clement: 3, 142
- Recollect: 4, 360 9, 410
- Reconciliation. See *Atonement*; and *Redemption*
 theories of: 1, 354, 355

Reconciliation with the Church: **6**, 325, 326
Records, ecclesiastical: **1**, 273-275; **2**, 258; **3**, 101
Rector: **10**, 167
Rectoral theory of atonement: **1**, 354
Recusant: **9**, 410
Red: **3**, 164, 165
Red Cross Society: **9**, 410, 411
 treaty: **9**, 410
 Sea, the: **9**, 411, 412
Redditio symboli: **2**, 450
Redeemer, Order of the: **9**, 412
Redemption: **1**, 230; **3**, 156; **4**, 29, 36, 70; **8**, 253; **9**, 413-415, 440; **11**, 9-11. See also *Atonement*; *Satisfaction*
 Gnostic: **12**, 132
 in the New Testament: **9**, 414
 in the Old Testament: **9**, 413
 Ophitic doctrine of: **8**, 244
 Pelagius' doctrine of: **8**, 439
 by science: **10**, 273
Redemptorist order: **6**, 487-489; **8**, 415
Redemptorists: **6**, 488; **10**, 19
Reden, Frederica, Countess of: **9**, 415
Redenbacher, Christian W. A.: **9**, 416
Redpath, Henry A.: **9**, 416
Redwald: **1**, 180
Reed, Andrew: **9**, 416
 D. A.: **9**, 479
 E. H.: **9**, 416
 Richard C.: **9**, 416
Reeland, Adrian: **9**, 451
Reese, Frederick F.: **9**, 417
Reeve, John: **8**, 50
Reform of Johannes de Vallibus: **4**, 359
Reformation, The: **9**, 417-424
 and the Bible: **2**, 82
 and dogma: **3**, 472
 and education: **11**, 334
 and latreia: **10**, 176

and music: **10**, 155, 156-157, 158
 and patronage: **8**, 390
 and theology: **4**, 126
 burial service: **2**, 309
 celebration of the: **4**, 290
 churches, baptismal service in: **1**, 444
 creeds of: **11**, 201
 doctrine of sin: **10**, 436
 Erasmus and the: **4**, 165
 in exegesis: **4**, 241
 Leo X. and the: **6**, 454
 Menno Simons on: **10**, 427
 in Basel: **8**, 222-225; **12**, 120
 in Bern: **5**, 126; **7**, 165
 in Bohemia: **9**, 422
 in Bremen: **9**, 279; **11**, 441
 in Brunswick-Lueneburg: **4**, 168
 in Carniola: **5**, 493; **12**, 26, 27
 in Cologne: **5**, 83, 239; **6**, 349
 in Constance: **2**, 198; **12**, 537
 in Denmark: **2**, 296; **11**, 278
 in England: **3**, 295; **8**, 358; **9**, 423; **11**, 417
 in Finland: **4**, 314
 in France: **9**, 421
 in Geneva: **2**, 355-358; **4**, 278, 401, 402, 449, 450
 in Germany: **1**, 54, 55; **9**, 419, 420
 in Hall: **2**, 260-261
 Reformation, in Halle: **1**, 105; **6**, 224
 in Hesse: **6**, 402; **9**, 25
 in Hungary: **3**, 413; **9**, 422
 in Husum: **11**, 273
 in Inner Austria: **5**, 493
 in Italy: **6**, 67; **8**, 220; **9**, 486; **12**, 165, 166
 in Königsberg: **1**, 106
 in Mainz: **1**, 105
 in Memmingen: **10**, 184, 226
 in Navarre: **7**, 178
 in the Netherlands: **2**, 262; **9**, 422


 135

- in Norway: **8**, 195
- in Nuremberg: **6**, 491; **11**, 41
- in Oldenburg: **8**, 233
- in the Palatinate: **5**, 204
- in Pfalz-Zweibruecken: **10**, 281, 282
- in Poland: **9**, 106
- in Prussia: **1**, 106-108
- in Reutlingen: **1**, 103, 104
- in Riga: **6**, 358
- in Saint Gall: **6**, 321; **12**, 278, 279
- in Scandinavia: **9**, 422
- in Schaffhausen: **10**, 47
- in Scotland: **9**, 424
- in Strasburg: **2**, 322, 408; **11**, 121; **12**, 502
- in Stuttgart: **10**, 255-256
- in Sweden: **11**, 177-179
- in Switzerland: **9**, 420
- in Transylvania: **5**, 357-358
- in Ulm: **10**, 184-185
- in Valtellina: **12**, 137, 138
- in Waldeck: **12**, 32, 33
- in Wuerttemberg: **1**, 103; **2**, 198; **3**, 66; **5**, 90; **10**, 255; **12**, 451
- in Zurich: **2**, 300; **6**, 242; **12**, 539-543
- Reformation movements in Spain: **11**, 29-31
- Reformatory and Refuge Union: **10**, 473
 - system: **9**, 261
- Reformed attitude towards missions: **7**, 404, 405
 - Catholics: **9**, 425
 - Christian Church: **9**, 225
 - Church: **9**, 297; **10**, 356
 - in Alsace-Lorraine: **1**, 138
 - in America: **9**, 429, 432
 - of Brandenburg: **1**, 481
 - Christian: **9**, 425
 - church orders in: **1**, 85
 - discipline: **3**, 87
 - ecclesiastical records: **1**, 275
 - in France: **3**, 285, 286; **4**, 353; **8**, 81, 82; **12**, 250

in Germany: **1**, 138, 418; **2**, 13, 259, 286; **5**, 128, 254; **6**, 493; **7**, 58, 267; **8**, 233; **9**, 315; **10**, 219, 228; **12**, 80, 81, 240
in Holland: **5**, 319-320; **9**, 426-429
in Hungary: **5**, 409; **7**, 291
liturgy: **7**, 38
on Lord's Supper: **7**, 35
in the Palatinate: **2**, 379
in Russia: **10**, 121
on sanctification: **10**, 200
in South Africa: **9**, 433
of Spain: **11**, 27
in Switzerland: **11**, 191-195
synods of: **3**, 283
churches, alliance of: **1**, 132
churches, ordination in: **8**, 256
government of: **3**, 93
(Dutch) Church: **9**, 426-435
in America: **7**, 2; **9**, 429-432
liturgy of: **1**, 86
Cistercians: **11**, 501, 502
confessions: **2**, 361, 362
Covenanted Presbyterians: **9**, 237
episcopacy: **4**, 159
Episcopalians: **3**, 26, 321; **9**, 284, 434-435
ethics: **4**, 189
(Dutch) Church: **9**, 426-434
(German) Church in the U. S.: **9**, 436, 437; **10**, 240
liturgy of: **1**, 86
(Hungarian) Church in America: **9**, 438
Jews: **6**, 63
League for Germany: **9**, 438
Mennonites: **7**, 308
Presbyterian Church: **9**, 215
in Canada: **9**, 237
(Covenanted): **9**, 237
of Ireland: **9**, 218
in North America (General Synod): **9**, 235
of North America, Synod of: **9**, 232, 233

in the United States: **9**, 237
Protestant Dutch Church in North America: **9**, 432
Synod of the South, Associate: **9**, 233
theological education: **11**, 331
Reformers, on asceticism: **1**, 310
on baptism: **1**, 438
and Menno Simons: **10**, 427
Reformierter Bund für Deutschland: **9**, 438
Reforming councils: **3**, 282
Refuge, churches of: **5**, 398
Regale: **2**, 225; **9**, 151, 438, 440
Regalia: **9**, 438, 439; **10**, 330
Regeneration: **1**, 436; **3**, 156; **8**, 253; **9**, 440-443, 455, 487; **10**, 424
 baptismal: **9**, 402, 440
Regensburg Bible Institute: **2**, 91
 Bishopric of: **9**, 443
 Book: **9**, 444
 Conference of: **8**, 395, 396; **9**, 444, 445; **12**, 68
 diet of: **3**, 17; **7**, 257; **8**, 206
 interim: **6**, 21; **9**, 444
 league of: **3**, 134
Regino: **2**, 384; **9**, 445
Regionarius: **9**, 445
Registers, church: **3**, 101-103
Regium donum: **7**, 215; **9**, 217, 218
 exequatur: **9**, 84
Regnans in excelsis: **4**, 295
Regula: **4**, 294
Regula Fidei: **9**, 445
Regular Clerks of St. Majolus: **10**, 498
 of St. Mary: **7**, 181
Regulars: **9**, 446
Reher, Pius: **10**, 171
Rehoboam: **9**, 446
Rehoboth: **8**, 100, 179
Reichel, Oswald J.: **9**, 446
Reichenau, abbey of: **2**, 68
 monastery of: **1**, 114

- Reid, Henry M. B.: **9**, 447
 Reid, John M.: **9**, 447
 Thomas: **9**, 447, 448; **11**, 90
 William J.: **9**, 448
 Reiff, Leonhard: **9**, 448
 Reihing, Jakob: **9**, 448
 Reimarus, Hermann S.: **9**, 394, 465; **10**, 4; **12**, 31, 403
 Reims New Testament: 2, 138
 synod of: **9**, 200
 Reinbeck, J. G.: **9**, 172
 Reincarnation: 2, 328; **6**, 401; **10**, 411; **11**, 408; **12**, 13, 504
 Reineccius, Jakob: **9**, 449
 Reinhard, Anna: **12**, 539
 Franz V.: **9**, 173, 398, 449
 Reinkens, Joseph H.: **8**, 230; **9**, 449, 450
 Reischle, Max W. T.: **9**, 450
 Reiser, Friedrich: **12**, 384
 Reitz, Johann H.: **9**, 450
 Reland (Relant), Adrian: **9**, 451
 Relic: 1, 140, 141, 276; 2, 479, 482; 4, 52, 376, 461; 5, 94; 7, 218; **9**, 451, 452
 case: **1**, 141
 Relief Act: **9**, 452
 Church: **9**, 209; **10**, 299
 indoor: **10**, 476
 outdoor: **10**, 480
 poor: **10**, 478
 Synod: **9**, 206
 Religieuses de la croix: **12**, 412
 du Verbe incarne: **12**, 411
 Religio: **10**, 3
 Religio Medici: 2, 281
 Religion: **9**, 453-457
 African: **1**, 62
 analysis of: **9**, 470
 of Arameans: **1**, 254
 of Assyria: **1**, 333
 of Babylonia: **1**, 409
 in China: **3**, 29-36


 136

comparative: 3, 190-202
as a covenant: 3, 288
of Egypt: 1, 156; 4, 90-91
and ethics: 4, 185
of Fijians: 4, 311
history of: 9, 456
and history: 12, 30
in India: 2, 247-249, 250, 292-294; 5, 290-291, 473-480; 6, 86-88; 10, 408-411
and Literature: 9, 458-460
and magic: 7, 125
obedience in: 8, 212
Phenician: 9, 18
philosophy and: 1, 415
Philosophy of: 9, 457, 461-473; 11, 396
primitive: 3, 194
psychology of: 9, 456
revivals of: 10, 9-19
science of: 9, 456
Semitic: 1, 253
and the state: 3, 105-112
and theology: 10, 355; 11, 395, 396

Religions, American lectures on the history of: 1, 154

Religious bodies, miscellaneous: 7, 389
conferences at Worms: 12, 431-433
confraternities: 3, 226-228
Corporations: 4, 62; 9, 473-475
Dramas: 4, 326; 8, 213; 9, 475-478; 12, 492
education: 2, 440-451; 10, 83-85; 11, 151-164; 12, 190, 475-489
Education Association: 9, 479
history of the United States: 12, 86-91
liberty: 1, 472; 3, 107, 127, 261, 307; 4, 223; 6, 477-481; 9, 62; 12, 87, 88, 127, 128, 129, 369, 370, 402
peace of Augsburg: 1, 363; 9, 420, 492
peace of Nuremberg: 8, 206
Pedagogy, Hartford School of: 9, 479; 11, 352
persecution: 1, 162. See also *Persecution*; and *Liberty*
Tract Society: 2, 213; 11, 476

Relly, James: 8, 134; 9, 480

- Re-marriage: 3, 455; 7, 204
Rembrandt Harmensz van Reijn: 8, 305
Remensnyder, Junius B.: 9, 480
Remigius of Auxerre: 9, 480
 of Lyons: 9, 481
 of Reims: 9, 481
Remismund: 11, 130
Remission of penance: 5, 485
Remonstrance: 9, 481
Remonstrant Reformed Brotherhood: 9, 482
 Reformed Church Community: 9, 483
 Synod of Ulster: 9, 218
Remonstrants: 3, 160, 494; 4, 159; 5, 321; 9, 429, 481-483; 12, 123, 220
Remphan: 9, 483
Remuneration of clergy: 2, 51
Renaissance architecture: 1, 269, 271, 306; 3, 317, 318
 and education: 11, 334
 in Italy: 10, 313
 and morality: 7, 497, 498
Renan, Joseph E.: 9, 483-485
Renata of Ferrara: 9, 486
Renato, Camillo: 6, 69; 9, 485
Renaudot, Eusèbe: 9, 485
Rendall, Gerald H.: 9, 486
Rendtorff, Franz: 9, 486
Reneccius, Jakob: 9, 449
Renée of France: 9, 486, 487; 11, 30
Renewal: 9, 487, 488
Reni, Guido: 8, 305
Renouf, Peter le P.: 9, 488
Rentoul, John L.: 12, 574
Renunciation of the Devil in the Baptismal Rite: 9, 488, 489
Renz, Franz (S.): 7, 234, 235; 9, 489
Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints: 8, 19
Repentance: 3, 261, 262; 8, 253, 445; 9, 298, 489, 490
 of God: 9, 490
Rephaim: 2, 376; 4, 482; 11, 301
Rephidim: 8, 27

Repington, Philip: **9, 490**
 Representative power in religion: **9, 471**
 Representers: **7, 206**
 Reprobation: **9, 192; 11, 424**
 Republican Methodists: **8, 230**
 Repyngdon, Philip: **9, 490**
 Requiem: **9, 490**
 Res religiosæ: **9, 268**
 sacræ: **9, 268**
 Resch, Alfred: **9, 491**
 Resen: **1, 326**
 Resen, H. P.: **2, 151**
 Reservation, Ecclesiastical: **9, 492**
 Mental: **6, 146; 9, 492; 11, 482**
 OF the Sacrament: **9, 494; 11, 498, 499**
 Reservations, papal: **4, 251; 6, 201; 9, 493**
 Reserved cases: **2, 439**
 Reservoirs: **12, 276**
 Re'shith: **4, 318**
 Residence: **9, 495**
 Respighi, Pietro: **9, 495**
 Responses: **1, 203**
 Restarick, Henry B.: **9, 495**
 Restitution, edict of: **12, 331**
 Restorationism: **1, 210-212**
 Restorationist controversy: **12, 96**
 Restrictions on Bible reading: **2, 85**
 Resurrection, of the body: **1, 209; 2, 481; 4, 174, 176; 5, 458, 459**
 OF the Dead: **9, 495-497**
 of Jesus: **6, 160; 9, 495, 496**
 N. T. doctrine of: **9, 496**
 Retabulum: **1, 141**
 Retribution: **4, 415; 5, 461**
 Rettberg, Friedrich W.: **9, 497**
 Rettig, Heinrich C. M.: **9, 497**
 Return, Hebrew, from exile: **4, 256; 6, 53**
 Reublin, Wilhelm: **8, 223; 9, 498; 12, 120**
 Reuchlin, Johannes: **2, 330; 4, 161; 7, 279; 8, 444; 9, 499, 500**

Reuel: **8**, 25
Reunion: **1**, 78
Reusch, Franz H.: **10**, 1
Reuss, Eduard G. E.: **10**, 1
Reuss-Greiz: **11**, 435-436
Reuss-Schleiz: **11**, 435, 436
Reuter, Hermann F.: **10**, 2
 Quirinus: **10**, 2
Reuterdahl, Henrik: **10**, 3; **11**, 182
Reutlingen, Reformation in: **1**, 103, 104
Revel, Albert: **10**, 3
Revelation: **1**, 9, 110; **3**, 156, 392, 393, 450-452; **4**, 28; **9**, 272-278, 382, 393, 395; **10**, 3-7, 243, 264; **12**, 423
 and dogma: **3**, 469
 Ophitic doctrine of: **8**, 244
 Origen on: **8**, 272, 273
 book of: **1**, 171, 228; **2**, 394; **5**, 459; **6**, 203-204; **7**, 376; **8**, 55; **9**, 255; **11**, 437-438; **12**, 181
Révész, Imre: **10**, 8
Réville, Albert: **10**, 8
 Jean: **10**, 8
Revised Version of Bible: **2**, 139
Revision of calendar: **2**, 344-345
Revius, Jacobus: **10**, 8
Revivals, criticism of: **10**, **11**, 15
 in Dartmouth College: **10**, 13
 in Kentucky: **10**, 13
 in Norway: **5**, 170
 in Princeton College: **10**, 13
 Protestant: **10**, 10
 of Religion: **2**, 374; **4**, 81, 316; **9**, 183, 231; **10**, 9-19; **12**, 341
 in Wales: **5**, 159; **10**, 17
 in Yale College: **10**, 13
Revolution, French: **4**, 383-389; **9**, 81; **10**, 329
Reward: **9**, 20, 21
Rey, Abbe: **6**, 230
Reyna, Cassiodoro de: **11**, 30, 31
Reynolds, Edward: **10**, 21
 Henry R.: **10**, 21

- John: **10**, 22
Joshua: **8**, 305
Rezon: **1**, 97; **3**, 344; **8**, 436; **11**, 229, 230
Rezzonico, Carlo: **3**, 135
Rhabanus Maurus: **9**, 376
Rhaetic confession: **6**, 372; **12**, 138
Rhees, Rush: **10**, 22
Rhegius, Urbanus: **4**, 168; **9**, 166; **10**, 22, 23
Rheims New Testament: **2**, 138
Rhode Island: **3**, 127; **12**, 369, 370
Rhodes: **1**, 316
knights of: **6**, 216
Rhodes, Mary: **11**, 336
Rhodesia: **1**, 73
Rhodius, Johannes: **10**, 63
Rhodon (Alexandrian scholar): **1**, 125
Rhodon (Anti-Marcionite): **10**, 23
Rhynsburgers: **3**, 160
Rhythm: **10**, 152
Rib-Addi: **1**, 148
Ricci, Catherine de: **2**, 454
Lorenzo: **10**, 23
Matteo: **3**, 32; **10**, 23
Scipione de: **9**, 81; **10**, 24, 147
Rice, Edwin W.: **10**, 24
J. H.: **11**, 382
Luther: **1**, 473; **10**, 25
Nathan L.: **2**, 371; **10**, 25
Rich, C. J.: **1**, 323, 398
Edmund: **4**, 77
Richard I. of England: **3**, 316
Richard II. of England: **9**, 150
Richard of Middleton: **10**, 263
of St. Victor: **1**, 350; **4**, 381; **8**, 70; **10**, 25, 26; **12**, 20
Fitzralph: **10**, 25
Richard, François M. B.: **10**, 27
Timothy: **10**, 27
William R.: **10**, 27

- Richardson, Ernest C.: **10**, 27
Richelieu: 3, 148; 5, 397; **10**, 27-31; **11**, 6
Richer, Edmond: **10**, 31
Richmond, Legh: **10**, 31
Richter, Æmilius L.: **10**, 31
 Gregor: 2, 210; **10**, 32
Ricimer: 4, 155
Rickard, Herbert: **10**, 32
Riddagshausen Seminary: **11**, 332
Riddle, Joseph E.: **10**, 32
 Matthew B.: **10**, 32
Ridgeway, Charles J.: **10**, 33
Ridley, Nicholas: **9**, 182, 423; **10**, 33, 34
Rieger, Georg K.: **9**, 170; **10**, 34
 Karl H.: **9**, 171; **10**, 34
 Urbanus: **10**, 22, 23
Riehm, Edward K. A.: **10**, 34
Riemenschneider, Tilmann: **10**, 313
Riessler, Paul: **10**, 35
Rietschel, Christian G.: **10**, 35
 Ernst: **10**, 314
Rig-Veda: 2, 247; 5, 473
Riga: **1**, 108
 Reformation in: **6**, 358
Rigdon, Sidney: **8**, 13, 14
Rigg, James H.: **10**, 35
Riggenbach, Christoph J.: **10**, 35
Riggs, Alexander B.: **10**, 36
 Edward: **10**, 36
 Elias: **10**, 36
 James F.: **10**, 36
 James S.: **10**, 37
 Stephen R.: **10**, 37
Righteousness: 5, 318, 465-467; **9**, 331; **10**, 37, 38, 199
 Original: **10**, 37, 38
 Paul on: **6**, 275
Rigot, Claude: **10**, 372
Rim-Sin: **1**, 407; **4**, 102; **5**, 135. See *Arioch*

- Rimbert: **1**, 32
Riming Offices: **10**, 39
Rimmon: **6**, 251; **10**, 39, 40
Rinaldi, Odorico: **10**, 41
Rinkart, Martin: **10**, 41
Ring: **4**, 4, 5
 episcopal: **12**, 171
 St. Peter's: **1**, 187; **2**, 268
 wedding: **7**, 196
Rink, Melchior: **10**, 42
Rinkart, Martin: **10**, 41
Rio de Oro: **1**, 74
 Muni: **1**, 74
Riphath: **11**, 248
Rippon, John: **10**, 42
Rish amma: **7**, 149, 157
Rishell, Charles W.: **10**, 42
Rist, Johann: **10**, 42, 43
Rite: **10**, 74
Ritschl, Albrecht B.: **3**, 61-62, 474; **4**, 127; **9**, 300, 442, 470; **10**, 43-46; **12**, 22
 on atonement: **1**, 353
 Christology of: **7**, 270
 on faith: **4**, 269
 on God: **5**, 7
 on justification: **6**, 278
 on the kingdom: **6**, 339
 on religion: **11**, 397
 on sanctification: **10**, 200
 on satisfaction: **10**, 210
 on second advent: **10**, 324-325
 on sin: **10**, 437, 439
 Georg K. B.: **10**, 46
 Otto K. A.: **10**, 47
Ritschlian school: **10**, 44
Ritschlianism: **4**, 130
Ritter, Erasmus: **10**, 47, 48
 Karl: **10**, 48
Ritual: **3**, 197, 201, 202; **4**, 51; **9**, 491; **10**, 48; **12**, 433

- of baptism: **1**, 440-444
Brahmanic: **2**, 248
of Eucharist: **4**, 52, 196
Examination: **10**, 48, 49
of incense: **5**, 470, 471
Lutheran: **7**, 80, 86
Lutheran marriage: **7**, 199
Moravian: **12**, 93
of sacrifice: **10**, 164-166
Rituale Romanum: **10**, 49
Ritualism, Anglican: **10**, 49-54
Rivayats: **12**, 526
River Brethren: **10**, 54
Rivet, André: **2**, 180, 181; **5**, 467; **10**, 55
Rivius, Johannes: **10**, 55
Roads: **6**, 231; **8**, 317
 of Palestine: **8**, 317
 in Samaria: **10**, 185
Robber council: **4**, 218
 Synod of Ephesus: **4**, 218; **12**, 570
Robbins, Wilford L.: **10**, 56
Robert D'Arbissel: **4**, 338
 of Cîteaux: **3**, 119
 college: **1**, 295; **2**, 298; **5**, 134; **12**, 40
Count of Geneva: **3**, 133
of Normandy: **3**, 316
Roberts, Mrs. M. O.: **12**, 486
 E. J.: **10**, 17
 William H.: **10**, 56
Robertson, Alexander: **10**, 56
 Archibald: **10**, 56
 Archibald T.: **10**, 56
 Frederick W.: **9**, 156, 185; **10**, 57
 James: **9**, 207, 208; **10**, 57
 James C.: **10**, 58
 William: **9**, 401; **10**, 58
Robespierre: **4**, 386, 387
Robins, Henry E.: **10**, 58

- John: **8**, 50
Robinson, Charles H.: **10**, 59
 Charles S.: **10**, 59
 Edward: **8**, 320; **10**, 59
 George L.: **10**, 60
 Henry D.: **10**, 60
 John: **3**, 232; **8**, 131; **9**, 225, 369; **10**, 60
 John E.: **10**, 61
 Joseph A.: **10**, 61
 Robert: **9**, 184; **10**, 61
 Stuart: **10**, 62
Robson, George: **10**, 62
Rocha, Gerhard de: **3**, 311
Rochelle: **10**, 28, 62, 63
Rochester Theological Seminary: **11**, 340, 347
Rochet: **12**, 171
Rock apostle: **3**, 78. See also *Peter the Apostle*
Rock, Daniel: **10**, 63
 Johann F.: **6**, 20
Rockefeller, J. D.: **11**, 344
Rod, Aaron's: **1**, 285
 measuring: **12**, 287
Rodanim: **3**, 463
Rodbertus, J. K.: **10**, 484
Rode, Hinne: **10**, 63
Roddenburgh, Adrian: **1**, 54
Rodgers, John: **10**, 64
Rodin, August: **10**, 314
Rodriguez d'Azendo, Simon: **6**, 144
Roehm, Johann B.: **10**, 64
Roehr, Johann F.: **9**, 175, 397; **10**, 64
Roëll, Hermann A.: **10**, 65
Roerdam, Thomas S.: **9**, 179; **10**, 65
Roesch, Ulrich: **10**, 171
Roeubli, Wilhelm: **9**, 498
Rogation Days: **10**, 66
Rogberg, C. G.: **9**, 179
Roger of Sicily: **1**, 163, 164, 263; **5**, 497

- Roger, Pierre: 3, 133
Rogers, Henry: 9, 401; 10, 66
 John: 10, 66
 Robert W.: 10, 68
Roget, J.: 9, 174
Rogge, Bernard F. W.: 10, 68
Rohan, Henri, Duc de: 10, 28, 68
Rohr, Ignatz: 10, 69
Roijsaarts, Herman J.: 10, 69
Rokycana, John: 1, 497; 2, 213; 10, 69
Roland, Albé: 12, 412
Roll, Heinrich: 8, 44, 45
Rolls: 2, 393
Rom, los von: 7, 42-44
Rom-Klah, Synods of: 8, 118
Romaine, William: 9, 184, 401; 10, 69
Roman bishop, supremacy of: 1, 249. See especially *Papal supremacy*
Roman Catholic biblical criticism: 2, 176
 catechisms: 2, 448
 ceremonies: 10, 71
Roman Catholic Church
 on Apocrypha: 1, 215
 on Bible reading: 2, 86
 calendars: 2, 343-344
 defections from: 7, 42-44
 discipline of: 3, 86
 extreme unction in: 4, 251
 on ministry: 3, 144
congregations of women: 1, 152, 178; 2, 266, 353; 3, 13, 204, 379; 4, 140; 5, 376; 6, 230;
 7, 181, 313; 9, 51; 10, 147; 12, 113, 216, 411-413
councils and synods: 3, 282
doctrine: 10, 70
 doctrine of baptism: 1, 437-438
 doctrine of good works: 5, 22
 doctrine of priesthood: 9, 252
 doctrine of Providence: 9, 309
episcopacy: 4, 156, 157
ethics: 4, 191

Eucharistic Congresses: **10**, 83
exploration in North America: **10**, 78
festivals: **10**, 71
litany: **6**, 495
mission: **10**, 19
missions: 7, 395-403
missions in Burma: 2, 311
missions in China: 3, 32
missions to Indians: 5, 480
missions in Japan: **6**, 103-106
missions to Jews: **6**, 177-178
missions to Turkey: **12**, 40, 41
Parochial Schools: **10**, 80, 83-85
patronage: **8**, 390, 391
Position on the Bible in Public Schools: **10**, 85, 86
Restriction of Bible-Reading: **10**, 86
sacred music: **10**, 153, 155, 156
teaching orders: **11**, 335
theological education: **11**, 333
theory of ethics: 7, 496
view of moral theology: **11**, 399-401
worship: **10**, 71
Roman Catholics: **10**, 70-83
 in Abyssinia: **1**, 20-21
 in Alsace-Lorraine: **1**, 138
 in Anhalt: **1**, 180-181
 in Arabia: **1**, 253
 in Argentina: **1**, 277
 in Australia: **1**, 377
 in Austria: **1**, 378-380; **9**, 80
 in Bavaria: **2**, 12-13
 in Belgium: **2**, 33; **9**, 80
 on biblical canon: **2**, 392
 in Bolivia: **2**, 218
 in Bosnia: **2**, 237
 in Brazil: **2**, 256
 in Brunswick: **2**, 286
 in Burma: **2**, 311

in Canada: 2, 377-378
in Cape Colony: 2, 402
in Chile: 3, 28
in China: 3, 32
in Colombia: 3, 163
in Denmark: 3, 405
in Ecuador: 4, 73
in Egypt: 4, 93
in England: 1, 131; 4, 140; 9, 82
in France: 4, 351-353; 9, 81, 82
in Germany: 2, 228; 4, 466-468, 471; 9, 80
in Greece: 5, 51
in Greenland: 10, 77
in Guiana: 5, 93; 10, 78
in Holland: 5, 321, 322
in Hungary: 5, 407; 9, 77
in Iceland: 10, 77
in India: 5, 480
in Ireland: 6, 27
in Italy: 6, 65; 9, 80
in Japan: 6, 103-106
in Korea: 6, 374-375
in Madagascar: 7, 122
in Maryland: 10, 78
in Mexico: 7, 359
and Nestorians: 8, 121, 122
in New Zealand: 8, 150
in Norway: 8, 195
in Paraguay: 8, 349; 10, 78
in Persia: 8, 472
in Peru: 8, 475
in the Philippine Islands: 9, 30, 31
polemics against: 1, 342; 6, 361
in Portugal: 9, 138, 139
in Prussia: 9, 315
in Russia: 10, 119
in Scotland: 10, 301
in Servia: 10, 374

in Spain: **11**, 23-24
 in Sweden: **11**, 174-179
 in Switzerland: **11**, 195
 in Turkey: **12**, 40-41
 in U. S.: **1**, 431, 432; **10**, 77-81; **12**, 89, 90, 91
 in Uruguay: **12**, 113
 in Venezuela: **12**, 161
 in Vineland: **10**, 77, 78
 Roman Catholics on the vow: **12**, 230
 in Württemberg: **12**, 452
 in the West Indies: **12**, 315, 316
 census: **2**, 494; **9**, 375
 Empire, persecution of Christians in the: **8**, 467
 hymnaries: **10**, 156
 magic: **7**, 126
 marriage law: **7**, 198, 199
 missal: **7**, 239
 penology: **2**, 405
 slavery: **10**, 450
 Sunday legislation: **11**, 147
 supremacy. See *Papal supremacy*
 tonsure: **11**, 465
 Romana, Francesca: **12**, 411
 Romanes, G. J.: **9**, 470
 Romanesque basilica: **1**, 267, 270
 Romanism, modern: **10**, 72
 Tridentine: **10**, 73
 Vatican: **10**, 73
 Romans, Epistle to the: **8**, 409
 Romanticism: **1**, 306; **5**, 440; **10**, 4, 86-89, 100; **12**, 426
 Romanus, Pope: **10**, 89
 Poet: **10**, 89, 90
 Rome, baptismal ritual at: **1**, 442
 burials in: **2**, 487
 and Maronites: **7**, 189
 serpent worship in: **10**, 366
 Romestin, August H. E. de: **10**, 90
 Romuald, saint: **2**, 364; **4**, 324

- Ronco, Giovanni di: **12**, 242
Ronge, Johannes: **4**, 467
Ronsdorf Sect: **10**, 90, 91
Roos, Magnus F.: **10**, 91
Root and branch petition: **12**, 322
Roots, Logan: **10**, 92
Ropes, Charles J. H.: **10**, 92
 James H.: **10**, 92
Roques, Pierre: **9**, 171
Rosary: **3**, 317; **10**, 92, 93
 confraternity of: **3**, 226
 feast of the: **7**, 223
Roscelinus (Roscellinus), Johannes: **10**, 94, 95; **12**, 25
Rose, golden: **5**, 15; **10**, 146
Rose, Henry J.: **9**, 185; **10**, 95
 Hugh J.: **10**, 95; **11**, 481
Rosella, Isabella de: **6**, 149
Rosellini: **4**, 91
Rosen, Sven: **11**, 180
Rosenius, K. O.: **2**, 235; **9**, 180
Rosenkreutz, Christianus: **10**, 97
Rosenmueller, Ernst F. K.: **10**, 95
 Johann G.: **9**, 396; **10**, 96
Rosenzweig, Adolf: **10**, 96
Rosetta stone: **4**, 91; **6**, 6; **9**, 357
Rosetti, D. G.: **8**, 305; **10**, 51
Rosicrucians: **10**, 96, 97; **12**, 401
Rosin Bible: **2**, 140
Roskilde, see of: **1**, 18
Roskoff, Georg G.: **10**, 97
Rosmini-Serbati, Antonio: **10**, 98
Rosner, Ferdinand: **9**, 478
Rospigliosi, Giulio: **3**, 135
Ross, John: **10**, 99
Rossano codex purpureus: **8**, 301
Rossi, Giovanni B. de: **6**, 11, 12; **10**, 99
Rosweyde, Héribert: **10**, 99
Roswitha: **10**, 100; **12**, 416

- Rota Romana: 3, 324
Rotach, diet of: 11, 45
Roth, Karl J. F.: 10, 100
Rothad of Soissons: 9, 347
Rotharis: 7, 19
Rothe, Richard: 3, 59; 9, 177, 442; 10, 100-103, 437; 12, 21
Rothmann, Bernard: 8, 43, 44, 45, 46
Rothstein, Johann W.: 10, 103
Rotonda, Santa Maria della: 9, 406
Rottmann, Karl: 8, 305
Rotunda of the Resurrection: 5, 330
Röubli. See *Reublin*
Rough, John: 9, 182
Roughton, Mrs. Helen: 9, 139
Rous, Francis: 8, 71; 10, 103
Rousseau, Jean J.: 3, 396; 9, 396; 10, 103, 104, 452
Roussel, Gérard: 7, 178; 10, 105
Routh, Martin J.: 10, 105
Rovere, F. della: 10, 446
 Giuliano: 6, 263
Row, Thomas: 10, 105
Rowe, Henry K.: 10, 105
 James: 7, 339
 Peter T.: 10, 106
Rowlands, Daniel: 9, 219; 10, 106
 David: 10, 106
Roy, Markus: 4, 310
Royal consecration, doctrine of: 10, 145
 national mission to deep sea fishermen: 10, 317
Royce, Josiah: 8, 332; 10, 106
Royston, Peter S.: 10, 106
Rozelinus, Johannes: 10, 94, 95
Ruah: 11, 12-14
Rubens, P. P.: 8, 305
Rubrics: 10, 107
Rubruquis, F. W.: 9, 244
Ruby: 9, 190
Rucelinus, Johannes: 10, 94, 95

- Ruchat, Abraham: **10**, 107
Ruchrath, Johann: **12**, 304
Rudbeckius, J.: **11**, 179
Rude, François: **10**, 314
Rudelbach, Andreas G.: **10**, 107
Rudin, Eric G. V. N.: **10**, 108
Rudolf of Ems: **1**, 485; **10**, 108
Rudolf, E. de M.: **10**, 473
Rudolph I. of Hapsburg: **5**, 65, 355, 356, 504; **8**, 163
Rudolph II. of Hapsburg: **3**, 352; **4**, 299, 300; **9**, 422; **12**, 182
Rudolph, Robert L.: **10**, 108
Rueckert, Karl T.: **10**, 108
Leopold I.: **10**, 108
Ruedinger (Ruediger), Esrom: **10**, 109
Rueetschi, Rudolf: **10**, 109
Ruegen: **1**, 18
Ruet, Francisco de P.: **10**, 110; **11**, 24
Rufaiyah: **3**, 408
Rufinus, Tyrannius: **1**, 241; **8**, 274; **10**, 110, 111
Rufus, Gerardus: **10**, 105
Ruggandus: **3**, 67
Ruggieri, Michele: **3**, 32
Ruha: **7**, 147, 148
Ruinart, Thierri: **10**, 111
Rule, Augustinian: **7**, 466
Benedictine: **1**, 373; **2**, 46, 47; **3**, 120; **7**, 466
of Cassian: **7**, 466
of Chrodegang: **9**, 161
of Columban: **7**, 466
of Dominic: **3**, 480-481
of faith: **9**, 445; **11**, 199, 200
of Francis: **4**, 357
of Pachomius: **8**, 297
Ruler of synagogue: **11**, 214
Rules, monastic: **2**, 46, 47; **3**, 480-481; **4**, 357; **7**, 466; **8**, 297
Rulman Merswin: **4**, 392
Rumania: **10**, 111, 112
Rumanian Orthodox Church in the U. S.: **10**, 112

141

- in Canada: **10**, 112
Roman Catholics: **10**, 76
Runze, Georg A. W.: **9**, 470; **10**, 112
Ruotgang: **3**, 67
Ruotsalainen, Paavo: **4**, 315
Rupert of Deutz: **10**, 113, 115, 260
 Saint: **10**, 115, 182
 of Worms: **2**, 14
Rupp, William: **9**, 437
Rupprecht, Gottlieb F. E.: **10**, 116
Ruprecht, Palsgrave: **10**, 282
Rurer, Johann: **10**, 116
Rushbrooke, William G.: **5**, 155; **10**, 116
Russel, Charles T.: **7**, 374
 Charles W.: **10**, 117
 Ella: **12**, 478
Russia: **10**, 117-124
 evangelical Church in: **10**, 119
 Lutherans in: **10**, 120
 Mennonites in: **7**, 305
 Orthodox Greek Church in: **10**, 117-119
 Protestantism in: **10**, 119-122
 Reformed Church in: **10**, 121
 sectarianism in: **10**, 122
 socialism in: **10**, 484
 Sunday-schools in: **11**, 156
Russian Bible Society with imperial sanction: **2**, 91
 Bibles: **2**, 152-155
 Evangelical Bible Society: **2**, 91
 liturgy: **8**, 174
 sects: **4**, 20
Rust, George: **10**, 124
 Isaak: **10**, 125
Ruston, William O.: **10**, 125
Rutgers College: **9**, 431, 432
Ruth: **3**, 361; **10**, 125
 Book of: **10**, 125
Ruthenians: **10**, 75

- Rutherford, Samuel: **9**, 183; **10**, 126
Ruysbroeck (Ruusbroec), Jan van: **2**, 205; **3**, 172; **8**, 70; **10**, 126-128
Ryan, Patrick J.: **10**, 128
Rycken, T. J.: **12**, 467
Rydberg, Abraham V.: **10**, 128
Rydelius, Andreas: **11**, 180
Ryder, William H.: **10**, 129
Ryder Divinity School: **11**, 393
Ryerson, Adolphus E.: **10**, 129
Ryland, John: **1**, 465; **10**, 129
Ryle, Herbert E.: **10**, 129
John C.: **9**, 186; **10**, 129
Ryswick Clause: **10**, 130

S

- Saadia ben Joseph: 2, 134; 6, 297; 10, 130
Saadia Gaon. See *Saadia ben Joseph*
Saalschuetz, Joseph L.: 10, 130
Sabaeen kingdom: 1, 253
Sabaism: 9, 122
Sabaites: 10, 132
Sabaoth: 10, 130-132
Sabas: 7, 464; 10, 132
Sabatier, Charles P. M.: 10, 133
 Louis A.: 9, 470; 10, 133
Sabbatati: 12, 241
Sabbath: 3, 444; 4, 287; 10, 134-136, 378; 11, 215
 Babylonian: 10, 135
 committee: 10, 224
 origin of the: 10, 135
 day's journey: 12, 289
 laws: 11, 146-150
Sabbatharians: 3, 365. See *Adventists; Baptists; Communism*
Sabbatical Year: 4, 288; 10, 136, 137
Sabellianism, Sabellians: 3, 50, 437; 7, 460
Sabellius: 7, 458, 460; 12, 19
Sabians: 7, 146
Sabieude, Raymund: 9, 383
Sabine, William T.: 10, 137
Sabinian: 10, 137
Sabotiers: 6, 4
Sabtah: 11, 249
Sacchi, Bartolomeo: 9, 87
Sacchoni, Rainerio: 10, 137
Sachau, Eduard: 10, 138
Sacheverell, Henry: 10, 138
Sachs, Hans: 10, 138, 139
Sachsse, Eugen: 10, 139
Sack, August F. W.: 9, 172; 10, 140
 Friedrich S. G.: 10, 140, 241
 Karl H.: 10, 141

- Sack Brethren: **10**, 140
- Sackbut: **10**, 150
- Sackcloth: **8**, 31
- Sackmann, Jobst: **9**, 168
- Sacrament: **10**, 141-144, 286
- adoration of the: **1**, 50; **8**, 466; **9**, 51
 - baptism as a: **1**, 436-440
 - Lord's Supper as a: **2**, 26-36
 - marriage as a: **7**, 194
 - ordination as a: **8**, 255; **9**, 253
 - penance as a: **5**, 486; **8**, 446, 447
 - perpetual adoration of the blessed: **8**, 466; **9**, 51
 - reservation of the: **9**, 494
- Sacramental body of Christ: **11**, 497
- wafers: **5**, 377
- Sacramentalism: **10**, 51
- Sacramentals: **10**, 142, 144-146
- Sacramentarium Gallicanum: **7**, 237
- Gelasianum: **7**, 237
 - Gregorianum: **7**, 237
 - Leonianum: **7**, 236
- Sacraments: **4**, 29, 36, 251; **5**, 42, 43, 486; **8**, 494, 495; **9**, 294, 362; **10**, 265; **11**, 426, 485; **12**, 2, 465
- minor: **4**, 251
 - Mithraic: **7**, 419, 422
 - necessity of the: **10**, 143
 - Occam on: **8**, 219
 - pastor and the: **8**, 379
 - the seven: **10**, 142; **12**, 2
- Sacramentum: **10**, 141
- Sacred to Christ: **3**, 48
- groves and trees: **5**, 87
 - Heart of Jesus, Devotion to: **10**, 146, 147
 - of Jesus and Mary, congregation of the: **9**, 51
 - of Jesus and Mary, sisters of the: **9**, 51
 - league of the: **10**, 147
 - history: **3**, 97
 - mountains: **5**, 276

142

Music: **1**, 151, 152, 203; **5**, 37, 57, 95, 140, 167, 240, 426; **7**, 226; **8**, 257-259, 320; **9**, 364, 491; **10**, 148-162, 359-360; **11**, 254
 numbers: **8**, 203-205
 parallels: **6**, 210
 pillars: **1**, 139; **4**, 481; **7**, 293-295
 stones: **7**, 293-296; **9**, 18
 Sacrificati: **8**, 200
 Sacrifice: **1**, 139; **2**, 202; **3**, 199-200; **4**, 481; **9**, 250; **10**, 163-166, 464
 animals for: **1**, 181; **10**, 164
 atonement as: **1**, 350
 in eucharist: **11**, 498
 human: **1**, 391; **3**, 200; **4**, 481; **6**, 118; **7**, 448, 449, 450; **8**, 18; **10**, 164
 mass as: **9**, 252
 Sacrifices, bloodless: **10**, 164
 bloody: **10**, 164
 of children: **9**, 18
 sabbath: **10**, 134
 Sacrificial idea of Lord's Supper: **7**, 25, 28, 29
 theories of atonement: **1**, 355
 Sacrilege: **10**, 144, 167
 Sacrista: **3**, **9**
 Sacristan: **8**, 283; **10**, 167
 Sacy, Louis I. L. de: **6**, 446
 Sad Dar: **12**, 526
 Saddle: **12**, 428
 animals, Hebrew: **12**, 427, 428
 Sadduc the Pharisee: **12**, 498
 Sadducees: **1**, 164; **5**, 459; **9**, 8-13, 307, 331
 Sadharan Brahmo Somaj: **2**, 250; **10**, 356
 Sadoleto, Jacopo: **10**, 168
 Saegmueller, Johannes B.: **10**, 168
 Saerkilahti, Peter: **4**, 314
 Saganus, Georgius: **10**, 63
 Sages, Hebrew: **12**, 385-386
 Sagittarius, Kaspar: **10**, 168
 Sagredo, Gerard: **4**, 461
 Sahaduna: **8**, 121
 Sahag: **1**, 290

- Sahag the Great: **1**, 292
 Sahal Battof: **8**, 311
 Sahar: **7**, 493
 Sahidic (Saidic) version: **2**, 132
 Sahijdharis: **10**, 410
 Sahil 'Arrabah: **8**, 311
 Sa'id al Fayyumi: **10**, 130
 Saidic version: **2**, 132
 Sailer, Johann M. von: **8**, 71; **9**, 180, 181; **10**, 169, 170
 Saint Abraham, Michael: **10**, 490
 Albans: **10**, 170
 Aldegonde, Marnix van: **9**, 427
 Anthony Park Theological Seminary: **11**, 363
 Bartholomew's hospital: **10**, 470
 Catharine, monastery of: **10**, 440
 Cyran: **9**, 135
 Étienne, J. P. Rabaut: **9**, 377
 Gall, abbey of: **12**, 278, 279
 Monastery of: **1**, 114; **10**, 170-172
 Reformation in: **6**, 321; **12**, 278, 279
 Gallus: **10**, 170
 John, knights of: **7**, 373
 John's fire: **6**, 216
 Mary Magdalen, order of: **10**, 469
 Maur, Congregation of: **2**, 49; **10**, 173, 174
 Michael's Christian Association: **3**, 123
 Norbert: **9**, 199
 Patrick's Training-school: **11**, 390
 Peter Fourier: **11**, 335
 Peter's at Rome: **12**, 145
 Simon, Claude H., Count de: **3**, 184, 203; **10**, 174, 175
 Simonists: **10**, 174
 Sophia, church of: **1**, 250, 266; **8**, 302
 Sulpice, congregation of: **8**, 236
 Thomas: **1**, 78
 Thomas of Villanova, Hermits of: **11**, 391
 sisters of: **12**, 412
 Vincent: **7**, 411

- William of Maleval, followers of: **12, 365**
- Saint-Martin, Louis C. de: **7, 217; 10, 172**
- Saints: **1, 26-29; 2, 342; 3, 182; 4, 52; 6, 441**
 histories of: **1, 27**
 perseverance of the: **8, 469**
 Veneration of: **10, 175, 176**
- Sa'ir: **3, 400**
- Sakkos: **12, 172**
- Sakkun: **10, 198**
- Sakti: **5, 290**
- Saladin: **3, 316**
- Salcah: **1, 498**
- Salem (Jerusalem): **7, 286**
 (in Samaria): **10, 187**
 witchcraft: **12, 393-395**
- Sales, Francis de: **4, 363**
- Salig, Christian A.: **10, 177**
- Salisbury: **10, 177**
- Salle, J. B. de la: **3, 39**
- Salmanticenses: **10, 177**
- Salmasius, Claudius: **10, 177**
- Salmeron, Alphonso: **10, 178**
- Salmon, George: **10, 178**
- Salmond, Stewart D. F.: **10, 178**
- Salmurianism: **2, 362**
- Salome: **5, 247, 248, 249**
 mother of James: **6, 202**
 wife of James: **6, 89**
- Salt: **10, 164, 178, 179**
 covenant of: **10, 179**
 sea: **8, 313**
- Salutations, Hebrew: **10, 179**
- Salvador: **2, 496**
- Salvation: **1, 230; 3, 150, 156; 4, 29, 36, 70; 8, 253; 9, 413-415; 10, 179, 265, 491; 11, 9-11; 12, 356, 544**
 Army: **2, 232, 233; 4, 139; 10, 180, 181, 473; 12, 558**
 certainty of: **12, 543**
 in Jainism: **6, 87**

- Occam on: **8, 218**
- Salvianus: **9, 258; 10, 181**
- Salvius of Alby: **10, 182**
of Martigny: **10, 182**
of Membresa: **10, 181**
- Salzburg, Archdiocese of: **1, 300; 5, 493; 10, 182; 12, 512**
Evangelicals of: **10, 182-184; 12, 110**
- Sam, Konrad: **10, 184**
- Sam'al: **11, 229**
- Sama-Veda: **2, 248**
- Samael: **2, 327**
- Samaria: **10, 185-191**
and baal worship: **1, 96**
city of: **10, 186**
idolatry in: **1, 164**
- Samaritan Pentateuch: **2, 95, 130; 10, 189**
targum: **10, 189, 190**
- Samaritans: **6, 53, 286; 9, 249; 10, 185-191**
- Samerina: **10, 185**
- Samkhya: **2, 249**
- Samoan Islands, missions in the: **7, 402; 11, 18**
- Samos, sibyl of: **10, 397**
- Samsara: **12, 13**
- Samson: **6, 254, 255; 10, 191, 192**
- Samson, Bernhardin: **10, 205; 12, 540**
Hermann: **9, 168**
George W.: **10, 192**
- Samuel: **3, 361; 6, 254, 255; 9, 272, 273; 10, 192-194, 212**
books of: **10, 193-194**
- San Francisco Theological Seminary: **11, 375**
- San Giovanni in Ravenna: **9, 406**
- San Juan del Pereiro, order of: **1, 111**
- Sanaballetes: **10, 186**
- Sanballat: **8, 109; 10, 195**
- Sanbenetillo: **10, 195**
- Sanbenito: **1, 384; 10, 195**
- Sanchuniathon: **9, 42; 10, 196-199**
- Sancroft, William: **10, 199**

Sancta Clara, Abraham a: **9, 169**
 Sanctification: **5, 332; 7, 1; 9, 488; 10, 199, 200; 12, 309**
 Sanction, pragmatic: **1, 497; 3, 212; 4, 425; 6, 419; 7, 47; 9, 151, 152**
 Sanctis, Luigi de: **10, 200, 201**
 Sanctuaria: **1, 28**
 Sanctuary: **10, 464**
 right of: **1, 337; 10, 219**
 violation of: **1, 337**
 Sanctus: **6, 502; 7, 241**
 Sand, Christoph, the Younger: **10, 490**
 Sandaliati: **12, 241**
 Sandals: **4, 4**
 Sanday, William: **10, 201, 202**
 Sandeman, Robert: **10, 202**
 Sandemanians: **10, 202**
 Sander, Immanuel F. E.: **10, 202**
 J. E. F.: **9, 175**
 Sanders, Frank K.: **10, 202**
 Sanderson, Joseph: **10, 202**
 Sandhagen, C. H.: **8, 500**
 Sandracotta: **10, 339**
 Sandys, Edwin: **9, 182; 10, 203**
 George: **10, 203**
 Sanford, Elias B.: **10, 203**
 F. W.: **5, 327**
 Sangara: **2, 412**
 Sangha: **2, 292**
 Sanhedrin: **5, 39, 280, 281; 10, 203, 204**
 Sankaracharya: **5, 474**
 Sankey, Ira D.: **7, 491; 10, 204**
 Sanminiatelli, Zabarella A.: **10, 205**
 Sanson, Bernardino: **10, 205**
 Santa Cruz, Protestant mission in: **7, 414; 11, 18**
 Maria della Rotonda: **9, 406**
 Maria Maggiore: **1, 266; 6, 476**
 Santi, Raphael: **8, 304**
 Santo Domingo: **12, 315**
 Santo Stefano Rotundo: **1, 266**

- Sanussites: **3**, 408
Saoshyant: **12**, 530, 531, 532
Saphir, Adolph: **10**, 205
Sapor I.: **11**, 231
Sapphire: **9**, 190
Sarabaites (Sarabites): **10**, 205
Saracens: **3**, 315; **6**, 198
Saraswati, Dayanand: **3**, 369; **5**, 479
Saravia, Adrian: **7**, 404; **10**, 206
Sacerius, Erasmus: **9**, 166; **10**, 206
Sarcophagi: **2**, 489, 490; **10**, 311
Sardanapalus: **1**, 332
Sardica, Synod of: **3**, 37; **9**, 126; **10**, 207
Sardis: **1**, 315
Sardonyx: **9**, 191
Sarepta: **9**, 15
Sargon I.: **1**, 328, 405; **9**, 18; **11**, 229
Sargon of Assyria: **1**, 331
Sariel: **1**, 176
Saronas: **4**, 421
Sarpi, Paolo: **2**, 35; **8**, 397; **10**, 208
Sarto, G. M.: **9**, 83, 84
Sartorius, C. F.: **9**, 396
 Ernst W. C.: **10**, 208; **12**, 21
 Johannes: **10**, 63
Sarum, breviary of: **10**, 209
 manual: **10**, 209
 missal: **10**, 209
 Use: **10**, 209; **12**, 217
Sarx (flesh): **4**, 329, 330, 331; **5**, 178; **10**, 435
Sarzec, Ernest de: **1**, 398
Sassanians: **8**, 121, 471
Sata: **10**, 367
Satan: **1**, 351; **3**, 401, 402, 414-417; **6**, 190; **7**, 155; **8**, 144; **10**, 306, 363; **12**, 522
 in witchcraft: **12**, 390-395
Satanael: **8**, 144
Satisfaction: **1**, 349-356; **10**, 209, 210
Satolli, F. di Paolo: **10**, 210

Satornilos: **10**, 211
Satterlee, Henry Y.: **10**, 211
Sattler, Michael: 7, 300, 301; **9**, 498; **10**, 211
Saturday, holy: 5, 336
Saturn: **8**, 115; **11**, 67, 68
Saturnalia: 3, 48; **4**, 338; **12**, 491
Saturninus: **10**, 211
Saint: **10**, 212
Sauer, Joseph: **10**, 212
Saul: **1**, 146; **3**, 447; **6**, 342; **9**, 36; **10**, 193, 212, 213; **12**, 266
Saum, Konrad: **10**, 184
Saumaise, Claude de: **10**, 177
Saumur: **1**, 160; **2**, 409; **4**, 34; **10**, 213
Saumurism: **9**, 86
Saur, Christoph: **11**, 21
Sauriel: 7, 493
Saurin, Jacques: **9**, 169; **10**, 213
Sauru: **12**, 531
Saussaye, P. D. C. de la: **3**, 4
Savage, Minot J.: **10**, 213
Savage Island: **12**, 574
Savelli, Cencio: **5**, 354
 Giacomo: **5**, 355
Savitar: **2**, 247
Savonarola, Girolamo: **1**, 118; **9**, 164; **10**, 214-217
Savoy Conference: **10**, 218
 declaration: **3**, 234, 236; **8**, 293
Saxon Bible Society: **2**, 91
 Confederation, Lower: 7, 50
 confession: **10**, 207
Saxons, Conversion of the: **10**, 218
Saxony: 7, 50, 51; **10**, 218, 219, 220
 Lutherans in: 7, 83; **10**, 219, 220
Saybrook platform: **3**, 234
 synod at: **3**, 234
Sayce, Archibald H.: **10**, 220, 411
Sbinko of Hasenburg: **5**, 415, 416
Scadding, Charles: **10**, 220

- Scala, Joseph J. de la: **10**, 221
Scaliger, Joseph J.: **10**, 221
Scalzetti: **8**, 449
Scandinavia, Baptists in: **1**, 479
 catechisms in: **2**, 446
 Reformation in: **9**, 422
Scandinavian Baptists: **1**, 476
 Bible versions: **2**, 151
 Lutherans: **7**, 91
 Sunday laws: **11**, 149
Scannell, Thomas B.: **10**, 221
Scapegoat: **1**, 356, 389
Scapular: **10**, 221
Scarborough, John: **10**, 221
Scarlet: **3**, 164, 165
Scaurus: **8**, 74
Scefi, Clara: **3**, 125
Scetic monasticism: **7**, 103, 463; **10**, 348; **11**, 405
Schaal, Adam: **3**, 32
Schade, Kaspar: **9**, 61
Schaeder, Erich: **10**, 222
Schaefer, Philipp A.: **10**, 222
 Philipp H. W. T.: **10**, 222
Schaeffer, Charles F.: **7**, 87; **10**, 222
 Charles W.: **10**, 222
Schaff, David S.: **10**, 223
 Philip: **2**, 110; **7**, 311, 312; **8**, 150; **9**, 436; **10**, 223-225
Schaffhausen, Reformation in: **10**, 47
Schaitberger, Joseph: **10**, 183, 225
Schall, Johann A.: **10**, 225
Schanz, Paul von: **10**, 225
Schappeler, Christoph: **10**, 226
Scharling, Carl H.: **10**, 226
Schartau, Henrik: **9**, 180; **10**, 227; **11**, 181, 182
Schauffler, Adolf F.: **10**, 227
 Albert H.: **10**, 227, 454
 William G.: **10**, 228
Schauffler Missionary Training School: **10**, 455

- Schaumburg-Lippe: **10**, 228
Schechter, Solomon: **10**, 228; **11**, 357
Scheel, Juergen O. E. I.: **10**, 228
Schéele, Knut H. G. von: **10**, 228
Scheffer, Jacob G. de Hoop: **10**, 229
Scheffler, Johann: **10**, 229, 230
Scheibel, Johann G.: 7, 81; **10**, 230
Scheidemann, Heinrich: 8, 258
Scheidt, Samuel: **8**, 258
Schelhorn, Johann G., the Elder: **10**, 231
 Johann G., the Younger: **10**, 231
Schell, Hermann: 7, 429; **10**, 231
Schelling, Friedrich W. J. von: 4, 190, 231; 5, 437, 439, 440; 8, 330; **9**, 467; **10**, 87, 231, 232; **12**, 21, 357
Schelwig, Samuel: **10**, 233
Schenck, Ferdinand S.: **10**, 233
 Jakob: **1**, 200
Schenkel, Daniel: **9**, 289; **10**, 233, 234
Schenz, Wilhelm: **10**, 234
Scherer, Edmond H. A.: 3, 153; **10**, 234, 235
 James A. B.: **10**, 235
Schereschewsky, Samuel I. J.: **10**, 236
Schermann, Theodor F. J.: **10**, 236
Scheurl, Christoph G. A., Freiherr von: **10**, 236
Schian, Martin: **10**, 237
Schick: **10**, 411
Schickler, Fernand de, Baron: **10**, 237
Schiele, Friedrich M.: **10**, 237
Schijn, Hermannus: **10**, 237
Schiller, J. C. F. von: 5, 439; **9**, 152
Schinner, Matthias: **10**, 237
Schism: **9**, 128; **10**, 123, 238-239
 and church property: **9**, 271
 Greco-Roman: 4, 49, 50; **6**, 453; 7, 476; 12, 74
 the great: **10**, 239
 Meletian: 7, 288, 289
 Novation: **8**, 199
 papal: **1**, 100, 118, 203; **2**, 226; **10**, 239

- Schlatter, Adolf: **9, 178; 10, 239**
Michael: **9, 431, 436; 10, 239, 240**
Schlecht, Josef: **10, 240**
Schlegel, Friedrich: **10, 241**
Theodor: **6, 372**
Schleiermacher, Friedrich D. E.: **2, 184; 6, 379; 10, 90, 91, 240-247**
on baptism: **1, 440**
F. C. Baur and: **2, 8**
on biblical introduction: **2, 181**
christology of: **3, 58, 59**
and dogmatics: **3, 473**
on ethics: **4, 190; 8, 2**
on evolution: **4, 231**
on faith: **4, 269**
on God: **5, 6; 9, 467; 11, 317**
Schleiermacher, Hegel and: **8, 331**
on "highest good": **5, 18**
on homiletics: **5, 347**
idealism of: **5, 441**
on inspiration: **6, 15**
on the keys: **6, 329**
on the kingdom: **6, 338**
on marriage: **7, 195**
Nitzsch on: **8, 182**
on order of salvation: **8, 253**
on original righteousness: **10, 38**
on practical theology: **9, 147**
on prayer: **9, 156**
as preacher: **9, 174**
on prophecy: **9, 276**
on providence: **9, 310**
on regeneration: **9, 442**
on religion: **9, 300, 467**
on restorationism: **1, 211**
on sanctification: **10, 200**
on satisfaction: **10, 210**
on sin: **10, 437**
on the supernatural: **9, 398**

145

- and theology: 4, 127; 11, 395
on threefold office: 6, 174
on the Trinity: 12, 21
Schleswick-Holstein: 7, 58
Schleupner, Dominicus: 6, 491
Schleusner, Johann F.: 10, 247
Schlichting, Jonas: 10, 489
Schloegl, Nivard J. B.: 10, 247
Schlottmann, Constantin: 10, 247
Schlüter, Andreas: 10, 314
Schlumbach, Fritz: 12, 480
Schmalkald Articles: 3, 16; 9, 26; 10, 247-249
 convention: 10, 328
 league: 3, 17; 8, 206; 9, 26, 420; 10, 184, 249
 war: 6, 212
Schmalz, M. F.: 9, 175
 Valentin: 10, 489
Schmid, Aloys von: 10, 249
 Andreas: 10, 249
 Christian F.: 10, 249
 Christoph von: 9, 181
 Heinrich F. F.: 10, 249
 Konrad: 4, 325; 10, 250
Schmidt, Carl: 10, 250
 Charles G. A.: 10, 250, 251
 Frederick A.: 10, 251
 George: 1, 66
 H.: 3, 473
 Hermann C.: 10, 251
 J. E. C.: 2, 181; 9, 147
 J. L.: 2, 157
 Nathaniel: 10, 252
 Paul W.: 10, 252
 Sebastian: 9, 168
 Wilhelm: 10, 252
 Woldemar G.: 10, 252
Schmiedel, Paul W.: 10, 253
Schmolck, Benjamin: 10, 253

- Schmucker, Beal M.: **10**, 253
 Samuel S.: 7, 87; **10**, 254; **11**, 361
- Schneckenburger, Matthias: **10**, 254
- Schnedermann, Georg H.: **10**, 255
- Schneider, Benjamin: **9**, 437
- Schnepff, Erhard: **9**, 166; **10**, 255
- Schnitzer, Josef: **10**, 256
- Schnorr von Carolsfeld, J.: **8**, 305
- Schnuetgen, Alex.: **10**, 256
- Schodde, Georg H.: **10**, 256
- Schoeberlein, Ludwig F.: **10**, 256
- Schoell, Carl W.: **10**, 257
- Schoener, J. G.: **9**, 173
- Schoenfelder, Josef M.: **10**, 257
- Schoenherr, Johann H.: **10**, 257, 258
- Schoenhof, Gregor: **11**, 432, 433
- Schoettgen, Johann C.: **10**, 258
- Scholarios, Georgios: **4**, 452
- Scholarship, Lutheranism and: **9**, 296
- Scholastic ethics: **4**, 188
 Lutheran christology: **3**, 56
 mysticism: **8**, 70
 pantheism: **8**, 331
- Scholasticism: **1**, 237, 451; **3**, 415; **4**, 68; **5**, 5; **10**, 259-268
- Scholasticus, Johannes III.: **6**, 195
 Johannes Climacus: **6**, 196
- Scholasticus (official): **3**, 9; **9**, 257
- Scholia: **4**, 243; **10**, 269-271; **12**, 238
- Scholten, Jan H.: **10**, 271
- Scholz, Anton: **10**, 272
 J. M. A.: **2**, 108, 109
- Schongauer, Martin: **8**, 304
- School of Alexandria: **1**, 124, 125
 church and: **3**, 103-105
- Sisters of Notre Dame: **11**, 335
- Schoolmen: **3**, 415
 exegesis of: **4**, 241
 on infant baptism; **1**, 451

- Schools, Christian: **11**, 151-164
 early Christian: **11**, 152
- Schopenhauer, Arthur: **5**, 441; **8**, 475; **10**, 272; **12**, 357
- Schortinghuis, Willem: **10**, 273
- Schott, Heinrich A.: **10**, 274
 Theodor F.: **10**, 274
- Schrader, Eberhard: **10**, 274
- Schrenk, Elias: **9**, 179
- Schroeckh, Johann M.: **10**, 274
- Schroeder, Joachim: **9**, 168
- Schroers, Johann H.: **10**, 275
- Schryver, Cornelius de: **5**, 45
- Schubert, Gotthilf H. von: **10**, 275
 Hans G. W. von: **10**, 275
- Schuerer, Emil: **9**, 276
- Schuermann (Schurman), Anna M. von: **6**, 391; **10**, 276; **12**, 417
- Schuetze, Constantine: **10**, 233
 Kaspar: **10**, 168
- Schulte, J. F. von: **8**, 230
- Schultens, Albert: **10**, 276
- Schultetus, Abraham: **10**, 315
- Schulthess, Johannes: **10**, 277
- Schultz, Friedrich W.: **10**, 277
 Hermann: **3**, 475; **10**, 277; **12**, 22
 Maximilian V.: **10**, 278
 N. S.: **9**, 173
- Schultze, Augustus: **10**, 277
 Benjamin: **5**, 477
- Schulz, Alphons: **10**, 278
 David: **10**, 278
- Schulz, J. H.: **11**, 290
- Schulze, Gottschalk: **9**, 150
 Ludwig T.: **10**, 278
 Martin: **10**, 279
- Schupp (Schuppius), Johann B.: **10**, 279
- Schurman, A. M. van. See *Schuermann*
- Schuyler, John: **9**, 431
- Schwabach Articles: **4**, 458; **10**, 279

-
- Schwally, Friedrich: **10**, 280
Schwane, Joseph: **10**, 280
Schwartz, C. F.: 7, 406; **10**, 280
Schwarz, Carl: **9**, 177
 Friedrich H. C.: **10**, 280
 Johann K. E.: **10**, 280
 Karl H. W.: **10**, 281
Schwarzburg, Countess of: 4, 120
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt: **12**, 435, 436
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen: **12**, 435, 436
Schwarzwald preacher: **9**, 163
Schwebel, Johann: **10**, 281, 282
Schwegler, Friedrich C. A.: **10**, 283
Schweinfurth, G. J.: 3, 112
Schweinitz, Edmund A. de: **10**, 283
Schweitzer, Albert: **10**, 283
 H. K.: **11**, 131
Schweizer, Alexander: **10**, 283
Schwenckfeld von Ossig, Kaspar: 1, 107; 4, 322; **10**, 284-287
 creed of: **10**, 286
Schwenckfeldians: **10**, 284-287; **11**, 42
Science, Christian: 4, 73; **8**, 148; **10**, 288-297
 experimental: **10**, 264
 redemption by: **10**, 273
 of religion: **9**, 456
 vs. religion: **1**, 109
 and theology: 4, 143
Scilli, Martyrs of: **10**, 297
Scolari, Paola: **3**, 132
Scolopians: **9**, 50
Scopas: **9**, 357; **10**, 340
Scot, Michael: **10**, 298
Scotch catechism: **12**, 327
 Confession of Faith: **9**, 206; **10**, 298
 Episcopal Church: **10**, 301
 Paraphrases: **10**, 299
Scotland: **2**, 477; **3**, 289; **10**, 299-302
 Baptists in: **1**, 467

- Church of: **9**, 205-209; **10**, 10, 386
 Congregationalists in: **10**, 301
 episcopacy in: **5**, 221; **7**, 292, 293; **10**, 301
 Free Church of: **9**, 206, 210
 Free Presbyterian Church of: **9**, 214; **10**, 300
 Methodists in: **10**, 301
 National Bible Society of: **2**, 90
 philanthropy in: **10**, 474
 presbyterianism in: **9**, 206-216; **12**, 142
 Primitive Methodists in: **10**, 301
 proto-martyr of: **5**, 131-132
 Reformation in: **9**, 424
 Reformed Presbyterian Church in: **9**, 211
 Roman Catholics in: **10**, 310
 United Original Secession Church of: **9**, 215
 United Presbyterian Church of: **9**, 210
 Wesleyan Methodists in: **10**, 301
 Scott, Charles A.: **10**, 302
 Ernest F.: **12**, 574
 Hugh McD.: **10**, 302
 Isaiah B.: **10**, 303
 Robert: **10**, 303
 Thomas: **2**, 160; **10**, 303
 Scotus, Johannes Duns: **4**, 27-30; **5**, 456; **9**, 195; **10**, 209, 263, 264; **11**, 496-499; **12**, 356
 Scotus Erigena, Johannes: **3**, 438; **4**, 118, 230; **5**, 4; **8**, 114, 331; **9**, 195, 463; **10**, 303-307; **12**, 96
 Scouller, James B.: **10**, 307
 Scovel, Sylvester F.: **10**, 307
 Screven, William: **1**, 469
 Scribes: **9**, 9; **10**; **10**, 307-309
 Scribonius: **5**, 45
 Script, Egyptian: **4**, 85
 North Semitic: **12**, 447
 Scriptoris, Paul: **10**, 309
 Scripture: **10**, 490. See also *Bible*
 Abelard on authority of: **1**, 9
 canon of: **2**, 388-399
 doctrine of: **2**, 82

and dogma: 3, 471, 472
internal sense of: 11, 186
reading in Church: 8, 458-464
Simons on: 10, 425
Wyclif on: 12, 463
Scriptures in Christian Science: 10, 297
Scrivener, Frederick H. A.: 2, 111; 10, 309
Scriver, Christian: 9, 168; 10, 310
Scrooby church: 3, 232
Scudamore, William E.: 10, 310
Scudder, Henry M.: 10, 310
 John: 10, 311
Scullard, Herbert H.: 10, 311
Sculpture, Christian Use of: 10, 311-314
Scultetus, Abraham: 9, 169; 10, 315, 407
Scythians: 1, 332; 5, 14; 11, 248; 12, 508
Scythianus: 7, 154
Scytopolis: 10, 186
Sdralek, Maximilian L.: 10, 315
S'Dum: 7, 148
Sea of Chinneroth: 8, 312
 of Galilee: 8, 312
 of Reeds: 9, 411, 412
 of Sodom: 8, 313
 of Tiberias: 8, 313
Seabury, Samuel: 9, 283; 10, 315
 William J.: 10, 316
Seabury Divinity School: 11, 386
Seah: 12, 290
Seals: 4, 5; 9, 189
Seamen, Missions to: 10, 316-319
 society for missions among: 3, 406; 10, 316
Seamen's Christian Brotherhood: 10, 319
Searle, John P.: 10, 319
Sears, Barnas: 10, 319
 Edmund H.: 10, 319
Seba: 11, 249
Sebaste: 10, 185, 186

Sebastian: **10, 320**
 Sebastos Cyminetes: **10, 320**
 Sebituane: **7, 2**
 Secession Church: **7, 206**
 in Ireland: **9, 219**
 Scotch: **4, 171; 10, 299**
 of Scotland, United Original: **9, 215**
 Secession and church property: **9, 270**
 Synod: **9, 218**
 Seckendorf, Veit L. von: **10, 320, 321**
 Secker, Thomas: **10, 321**
 Second Advent: **3, 368; 4, 174, 175; 6, 93; 7, 374-378; 10, 321-325**
 canon of Old Testament: **2, 390**
 coming of Christ: **10, 321**
 passover: **11, 216**
 Scotch confession: **10, 298**
 Secrecy of the Confessional: **10, 325**
 Secret, instruction in the: **1, 257**
 Sécrétan, Charles: **10, 326**
 Sect of Hall: **5, 125**
 Sectarianism: **3, 202**
 in Germany: **4, 471-473**
 Mohammedan: **3, 407-408; 7, 441, 442**
 in Russia: **10, 122**
 Section divisions of Old Testament: **2, 96, 97**
 Sects, Mohammedan: **3, 407-408; 7, 441, 442**
 Secular jurisdiction over clergy: **6, 270**
 priests of St. Joseph: **6, 230**
 Secularism: **10, 326**
 Secularization: **10, 327-331, 401**
 of marriage: **7, 197**
 Secundus of Tigisis: **3, 486, 487; 12, 131**
 Sedarim, sedaroth: **8, 352**
 Seder 'Olam rabba: **7, 369**
 Sedes Vacans: **10, 332**
 Sedgwick, Daniel: **10, 332**
 Sedlnitzki, Leopold Graf von: **10, 333**
 Sedulius, Coelius: **10, 333**

147

- Junior: **10**, 333
Scotus: **10**, 333
Seeberg, Oskar T. A.: **10**, 334
Reinhold: **10**, 334
Seebohm, Frederic: **10**, 334
Seed-time, Palestinian: **1**, 93
Seehofer, Arsacius: **10**, 334; **11**, 71
Seekers: **10**, 335; **12**, 143, 370
Seeley, Sir John R.: **10**, 335
Seelye, Julius H.: **10**, 335
Seer: **9**, 274
Sefer Yezirah: **2**, 329
Sefiroth: **2**, 326, 327
Segarelli, Gherardo: **1**, 243, 244
Segna, Francesco: **10**, 335
Segneri, Paolo: **9**, 169; **10**, 336
Segond, Jacques J. L.: **10**, 336
Ségur, Gaston de: **10**, 83
Seidel, Friedrich: **6**, 443
Seidemann, Johann K.: **10**, 336
Seir: **4**, 78
Se'irim: **3**, 400
Seiss, Joseph A.: **10**, 336
Seitz, Anton: **10**, 337
Sekeletu: **7**, 3
Selah (Sela): **10**, 337
Selah (musical term): **10**, 338
Selbie, John A.: **10**, 338
William B.: **10**, 338
Selborne, Roundell, Earl of: **10**, 338
Selby, Thomas G.: **10**, 338
Selden, John: **10**, 338
Seleucia, see of: **8**, 120
synod of: **1**, 21; **5**, 283
Seleucia-Ctesiphon, see of: **8**, 120
Seleucidæ: **10**, 339
era of the: **10**, 339
Seleucus I. Nicator: **10**, 339

- Seleucus II. Callinicus: **10**, 340
Seleucus III. (Ceraunus) Soter: **10**, 340
Seleucus IV. Philopator: **10**, 341
Seleucus V.: **10**, 343
Self-defense: **10**, 343
Self-denial: **10**, 344
Self-murder: **11**, 132-133
Selfishness: **10**, 344
Selicians: **8**, 418
Seligenstadt: **10**, 345
 synod of: **10**, 345
Selivanov: **10**, 123
Sell, Edward: **10**, 345
 Karl: **10**, 345
Sellin, Ernst F. M.: **10**, 345
Selnecker, Nikolaus: **10**, 346
Selwyn, George A.: **10**, 347; **11**, 18, 19
 J. R.: **11**, 18
 William: **10**, 347
Semi-Arians: **1**, 280
Semi-Pelagianism: **2**, 222, 436; **4**, 285, 293; **7**, 207, 445; **9**, 194, 282; **10**, 37, 347-349; **11**, 223-225
Semiramis: **10**, 198
Semites: **10**, 350
 in Babylonia: **1**, 401
 cradle of: **1**, 253; **10**, 350
Semitic dialects: **10**, 351
 grammar: **10**, 352
 Languages: **1**, 255; **5**, 183; **10**, 350-354
 literature: **10**, 353-354
 origin of term: **10**, 350
 religion: **1**, 253; **10**, 464
Semler, Johann S.: **2**, 180, 181; **9**, 394; **10**, 354
Semo Sancus: **10**, 419
Sempringham canons: **4**, 488
Sen, Keshav Chandra: **2**, 250; **5**, 478, 479; **10**, 355, 356
Sénault, J. F.: **9**, 169
Sendgericht: **11**, 226, 227

Sendjirli inscription: **12**, 448
 Sedomir, Consensus of: **10**, 356
 synod of: **9**, 107, 422; **10**, 356, 357
 Seneca, Lucius A.: **10**, 357
 Senegal: **1**, 74
 Senegambia and the Niger: **1**, 74
 Senex: **9**, 256
 Senior, Mrs. Nassau: **12**, 418
 Sennacherib: **1**, 331; **4**, 90; **5**, 272, 273
 Sentences of Peter Lombard: **8**, 493-495; **10**, 267
 Separate Baptists: **1**, 477
 Lutherans: **7**, 81
 Separated Armenian churches: **12**, 566
 Syrian churches: **12**, 564
 Separates: **10**, 358
 Separatism, pietistic: **9**, 59, 63
 Separatists: **2**, 279-280; **3**, 188; **5**, 54, 365; **8**, 451
 Sepharvaim: **1**, 400
 Sepher Yezirah: **2**, 329
 Sepp, Christiaan: **10**, 358
 Johann N.: **10**, 358
 Sepporis: **4**, 421
 Septimius, Severus: **8**, 469; **10**, 358
 Septuagesima: **3**, 114; **6**, 448
 Septuagint: **1**, 282; **2**, 95, 116-119, 391; **3**, 69, 361; **5**, 41; **6**, 122, 186, 187
 Sepulcher, holy: **5**, 328-331
 Sepulcrines: **5**, 331
 Sequence: **10**, 359, 360
 Seraphim: **1**, 176
 Serapion: **10**, 300-361
 of Antioch: **7**, 487; **10**, 360
 of Heraclea: **10**, 361
 Sindonetis: **10**, 361
 of Thmuis: **10**, 361
 Serapium, in Alexandria: **11**, 326
 Serfdom of the peasants: **8**, 432
 Sergius I., Pope: **10**, 361
 Sergius II.: **4**, 342; **10**, 361

- Sergius III.: **10**, 362
Sergius IV.: **10**, 362
Sergius and Bacchus: **10**, 362
 Confessor: **10**, 362
 of Constantinople: 7, 480, 481, 483; **10**, 363
 of Ras'ain: **11**, 240
 Paulus, proconsul: 7, 485; **8**, 399
Sergius-Tychicus: **8**, 417, 418
Séricourt, Simon de: **9**, 135
Sermon, the: **1**, 102; **2**, 71; **5**, 42, 346-351; **9**, 158-188; **12**, 422
Serpent, the Brazen: **10**, 364
 in Mythology: **4**, 1-2; **10**, 363-370
 in Symbolism: **10**, 363-370
 in Worship: **4**, 1-2; **10**, 363-370
Serranus, Johannes: **6**, 402
Servant of Yahweh: **6**, 40; **7**, 324
Servatius, Saint: **10**, 370
Servetus, Michael: **1**, 204; **2**, 355, 357; **10**, 371-373
Servia: **10**, 373, 374
Servian Bible versions: **2**, 153
 Orthodox Churches in America: **10**, 374
Service, John: **10**, 374
Service for the unemployed: **3**, 123
Servites: **10**, 374
Seso, Carlos de: **11**, 30
Session: **9**, 241; **10**, 375
Sessums, Davis: **10**, 375
Set: **10**, 367, 375
Seth: 7, 156; **10**, 375-377
Sethians: 7, 243
Sethites: **8**, 243; **10**, 375-377
Seton, Elizabeth A.: **6**, 230; **10**, 84, 377
Setshele: 7, 2
Seuse, H. A.: **11**, 172
Seven deadly sins: **10**, 439
 dolors of the Virgin Mary, feast of the: 7, 222
 sacraments: **10**, 142, 144
 the Sacred Number: **8**, 204, 208; **10**, 378, 379

- Sleepers of Ephesus: **10**, 379
Seven-day week: **12**, 282-284
Seventh-day Adventists: **1**, 56
 Baptists: **1**, 476
 Baptists, German: **3**, 187
Seventy: **8**, 205
Severians: **3**, 438; **8**, 243
Severianus: **3**, 73; **10**, 380
Severinus, Pope: **10**, 380
Severinus, Saint: **10**, 380
Severus (of Antioch): **3**, 438; **7**, 477, 478; **10**, 381; **12**, 565
 Septimius: **8**, 469; **10**, 358
 Sulpicius: **10**, 382
Sewall, Frank: **10**, 383
 John S.: **10**, 384
Sewel, Willem: **10**, 384
Sewell, William: **10**, 384
Sexagesima: **3**, 114; **6**, 448
Sext: **10**, 384
Sexton: **10**, 167
Sexual influences, in worship: **1**, 313-314
 organs, diseases of: **3**, 447
Seyerlen, Karl R.: **10**, 384
Seymour, George F.: **10**, 384
 Richard: **9**, 283
Sfondrati, Niciolo: **5**, 66
Sforza, Giovanni: **1**, 118, 119
Sguropulus, Silvester: **11**, 243
Shaalbim: **6**, 251
Shaaraim: **8**, 100
Shabaka: **4**, 90
Shabbethai Zebi: **4**, 369, 370; **6**, 61
Shabbethaianism: **4**, 369; **6**, 61
Shaftesbury, Anthony A. Cooper, third earl of: **3**, 394; **7**, 501, 502
 seventh earl of: **10**, 384
Shah Namah: **12**, 526
Shahan, Thomas J.: **10**, 385
Shahpur (Shapur) I.: **7**, 154, 155; **12**, 524, 529

Shahpur II.: **12**, 524
 Shaikh Ahmad: **1**, 394
 Shaikhis: **1**, 394
 Shakers: **3**, 189; **6**, 438
 Shakespeare, William: **9**, 460
 Shakti: **5**, 476
 Shalisha: **10**, 186
 Shallum: **10**, 385
 Shalmaneser I.: **1**, 328
 Shalmaneser II. (III.): **1**, 95, 98, 329; **7**, 273
 Shalmaneser III. (IV.): **1**, 289, 330
 Shalmaneser IV. (V.): **1**, 331; **5**, 373
 Shamanism: **5**, 180; **10**, 385
 Shamash: **1**, 334, 410; **9**, 122; **10**, 420; **11**, 139
 Shamir: **6**, 247
 Shammai: **5**, 459; **9**, 280; **10**, 386
 Shamshi-Hadad: **10**, 40
 Shamshi-Ramman I.: **1**, 328; **10**, 40
 Shamshi-Ramman II.: **1**, 328
 Shamshi-Ramman IV.: **1**, 330
 Shan race: **10**, 394
 Shanahan, Edmund T.: **10**, 386
 Shang-Ti: **3**, 30
 Shapur. See *Shahpur*
 Sharebu: **11**, 142
 Shari'at al-kabirah: **8**, 312
 Shari'at al-Manadirah: **8**, 314
 Sharon, plain of: **8**, 312; **9**, 36
 Sharp, Granville: **10**, 386, 453, 472
 James: **3**, 290; **10**, 386
 John: **10**, 387
 Sharpe, Samuel: **10**, 387
 Shatt-al-Hai: **1**, 403
 Nil: **1**, 403
 Shaving: **5**, 118
 Shaw, John B.: **10**, 387
 Shaw, William I.: **10**, 387
 Shawl: **4**, 4

-
- Shayast la-Shayast: **12**, 526
Sheba: **11**, 249
 queen of: **1**, 19
Shebna (Shebnah): **10**, 387
Shechem: **10**, 185, 186
Shedd, John H.: **8**, 472; **10**, 388
 William G. T.: **10**, 210, 386
Shedhim: **3**, 400, 401
Sheehan, Patrick A.: **10**, 389
Sheep: **8**, 372
Sheepshanks, John: **10**, 389
Sheik: **4**, 103
Shekel: **7**, 468; **12**, 291
Shekinah: **10**, 389
Sheldon, Charles M.: **10**, 390
 Gilbert: **10**, 390
 Henry C.: **10**, 390
Shem: **8**, 185; **11**, 247, 250
Shema: **6**, 499; **8**, 100; **11**, 214
Shemaiah: **9**, 273; **10**, 390
Shemesh: **11**, 137
Shemites. See *Semites*
Shemoneh esreh: **6**, 499; **11**, 214
Shenoute: **3**, 266, 268, 269
Sheol: **1**, 2; **3**, 368; **5**, 109. See also *Abaddon*, *Hades*
Shepard, Thomas: **10**, 391
Shephelah: **6**, 247; **8**, 311, 312
Shepherd of Hermas: **2**, 394; **3**, 422; **5**, 240-241; **8**, 55
Shepherds: **8**, 373
Sheraton, James P.: **10**, 391
Sherlock, Richard: **10**, 391
 Thomas: **10**, 391
 William: **10**, 392
Sherwood, Grace: **12**, 394
 James M.: **10**, 392
Sheshbazzar: **6**, 53; **12**, 510
Sheshet Barfat, Isaac ben: **6**, 35
Sheshonk I.: **4**, 89

- Shield: **12**, 267
of orthodoxy: **6**, 139
Shields, Charles W.: **10**, 392
Shiites: **1**, 394; **4**, 12; **7**, 441; **8**, 474
Shikand-Gumanik Vijar: **12**, 526
Shiloh: **5**, 278; **6**, 252
Shinar: **1**, 396
Shinto: **6**, 101
Ship of fools: **2**, 253
Shipley, Orby: **10**, 392
Shipp, Albert M.: **10**, 393
Ships: **8**, 88, 89
Shirley, Waddington: **12**, 462
Shirpurla: **1**, 400, 405, 406
Shirt: **4**, 3
Shishak: **4**, 89; **9**, 446
Shoes, episcopal: **12**, 171
Shophetim: **6**, 253
Shore, Thomas T.: **10**, 393
Shorter catechism: **12**, 327
Shorthand: **11**, 77-79
Showbread: **11**, 245, 295
Shrine for relics: **1**, 140, 141
 of St. Anne: **9**, 69
Shuckford, Samuel: **10**, 393
Shuey, William J.: **10**, 393
Shulamite: **11**, 2
Shur, wilderness of: **12**, 263
Shushan: **10**, 393
Siam and Laos: **10**, 394, 395
Sibbes, Richard: **10**, 395
Sibel, Kaspar: **10**, 395
Sib'i: **11**, 249
Sibs, Richard: **10**, 395
Sibyl: **10**, 396-400
Sibylline Books: **7**, 325; **10**, 396-400
Sicarii: **10**, 400; **12**, 498
Sicilian bee: **8**, 328

- vespers: 5, 355; 7, 212
Sicily: 2, 486
Sick, communion of: 7, 39
 healing of: 2, 206
Sickenberger, Joseph: 10, 400
Sickingen, Franz von: 7, 71; 9, 500; 10, 401
Sickinger, Magdalena: 9, 101
Sidim: 8, 314
Sidon: 9, 15
Sidonians: 9, 14
Sidonius, Apollinaris: 10, 401-403
 Michael: 5, 206
Siebeck, Hermann: 9, 469
Sieffert, Friedrich A. E.: 10, 403
 Friedrich L.: 10, 403
Siegfried (missionary): 11, 174
Siegfried, Karl A.: 10, 404
Siena, Synod of: 10, 404
Sieninski, Johannes: 10, 489
Sierra Leone: 1, 74
Sieveking, Amalie W.: 10, 405; 12, 418
Sifatites: 7, 442
Sigbert: 1, 180
Sigebert of Gembloux: 10, 405
Sigismund (Sigmund) of Austria, duke: 3, 327; 5, 69; 9, 77
Sigismund, emperor: 3, 248; 5, 417
Sigismund (August) II.: 4, 410; 5, 375; 9, 2, 422
Sigismund, Johann: 7, 291; 10, 406
Sign of the cross: 3, 309
Signet: 4, 4
Significance of baptism: 1, 436
Signorelli, Luca: 8, 304
Sigurd: 8, 195; 11, 174
Sigwart, C.: 12, 543
Sihler, Edward W. A.: 10, 407
 Ernest G.: 10, 407
Sihon: 1, 155, 157
Sikhs, Sikhism: 10, 408-411

Silas (Silvanus): **11**, 457
 Silesius, Angelus: **10**, 229
 Siloam Inscription: 5, 273; **10**, 411
 tunnel: **6**, 133; **12**, 288
 Silva, Beatrix de: **12**, 411
 Silvanus, Johannes: 4, 375; **8**, 47, 48, 235
 Silver: 7, 331, 468
 Silverius, Pope: **10**, 412
 Silvester (Sylvester) I., Pope: 3, 485; **10**, 412
 Silvester II.: **10**, 412
 Silvester III., Antipope: **2**, 40; **5**, 60
 Silvester IV., Antipope: **8**, 365
 Silvestris-Ferrariensis, Franciscus de: **10**, 266
 Silvia Aquitana: **10**, 414
 Silvius, Æneas: **9**, 76
 Simeon ben Yohai: **10**, 418
 of Bulgaria: **2**, 297
 prince of Israel: **1**, 485
 Simeon (of Jerusalem): **10**, 414
 Magister: **10**, 415
 Metaphrastes: **10**, 414-416
 the New Theologian: **5**, 257; **8**, 70; **10**, 416
 of Revardeshir: **11**, 241
 the Studite: **10**, 416
 Stylites: **7**, 463, 464; **11**, 123, 124
 of Thessalonica: **8**, 68; **10**, 417
 Simeon, Charles: **9**, 185; **10**, 417
 Simeon (Simon) Stock, saint: **10**, 421, 484
 Simler, Josias: **10**, 417
 Simon VI. of Lippe: **6**, 493
 Simon (Simeon) ben Yohai: **10**, 418
 Simon de Brion: **7**, 212
 the Just: **11**, 217
 the Maccabee: **5**, 165; **7**, 469
 Magus: **3**, 141, 142; **10**, 418-420, 429
 Peter. See *Peter the Apostle*
 of Tournai: **10**, 421
 Zelotes: **10**, 421


 150

Simon, David W.: **10**, 421
John S.: **10**, 422
Richard: **2**, 143, 176, 180, 181; **10**, 422
Simon Stock, Saint: **10**, 421, 484
Simonianism: **10**, 420
Simoni: **4**, 421
Simonites, gospel of the: **1**, 227
Simons, Menno: **1**, 162; **10**, 423-429; **12**, 50
Walther E.: **10**, 429
Simony: **1**, 497; **5**, 60, 62; **6**, 452; **7**, 371; **8**, 490, 491; **9**, 151; **10**, 429; **11**, 104; **12**, 105
Simplicius, Pope: **7**, 475; **10**, 430
Simpson, Albert B.: **10**, 430
James G.: **10**, 430
Matthew: **10**, 430
Samuel: **10**, 431
Simson, Eduard: **9**, 345
John: **4**, 171; **10**, 431
Simultaneum: **10**, 431, 432
Simyra (Simyrus): **9**, 17
Sin: **1**, 360; **3**, 156; **4**, 29, 35, 36, 70, 286; **5**, 95-96; **6**, 261, 429; **8**, 41, 133, 246; **9**, 86, 332, 413, 414; **10**, 46, 295, 425, 432-439; **11**, 34, 341; **12**, 346, 354-360, 441, 442, 443, 464
avoidability of: **12**, 359
Gregory I. on: **5**, 57, 58
against Holy Ghost: **2**, 198; **11**, 47
Occam on: **8**, 218
offerings: **10**, 165
original: **10**, 37
remission of: **6**, 324, 326
(CITY of): **10**, 439, 443
the god: **1**, 334, 411; **7**, 492; **9**, 122
wilderness of: **12**, 263
Sinai: **1**, 286, 334; **8**, 25, 27; **10**, 440, 441
Sinaita, Johannes: **6**, 196
Sinaitic codex: **11**, 453
Sinaitic-Syriac manuscript: **2**, 128; **12**, 202
Sinclair, William M.: **10**, 442
Sinecure: **10**, 442
Si-ngan-fu, inscription of: **8**, 120

- Singer, Isidore: **10**, 442
Singers: **9**, 329
Singhs: **10**, 410
Singing, solo: **10**, 154
Singleness of Heart: **10**, 442
Sinim: **10**, 443
Sinites: **9**, 17
Sinker, Robert: **10**, 444
Sinlessness of Christ: **3**, 493; **12**, 212, 213
Sins, confession of: **3**, 221-223
Sin-shar-ishkun: **1**, 332, 408
Sinteris, W. F.: **4**, 378
Siphra: **7**, 367
Siphre: **7**, 367
Sippar: **1**, 400
Sirach, book of: **1**, 223-224; **2**, 391; **9**, 307
 wisdom of Jesus, son of: **1**, 223-224; **2**, 391; **9**, 307
Siricius: **2**, 464; **6**, 240; **10**, 444
Sirius: **11**, 67; **12**, 531
Sirmian formulas: **1**, 21; **5**, 374
Sirmium, synod of: **1**, 21, 280; **4**, 201; **5**, 283; **9**, 44
Sirmond, Jacques: **10**, 444
Sirozahs: **12**, 525
Sisebut: **10**, 445
Sisera: **3**, 383; **6**, 72, 254
Sisinnius, Pope: **10**, 445
Sisinnius of Constantinople: **10**, 445
 monk: **12**, 183
 the Novatian: **10**, 445
 patriarch of Constantinople: **10**, 445
Sisterhood of All Saints: **3**, 379
 of the Good Shepherd: **3**, 379
 of holy childhood: **3**, 379
 of St. John: **3**, 379
 of St. Margaret: **3**, 379
 of St. Mary: **3**, 379
Sisterhoods: **3**, 377. See also preceding and following entries; also *Nuns*
Sister-servants of the . . . heart of Mary: **5**, 457

- Sisters of Bethlehem: **2, 75**
- of the blessed sacrament: **11, 336**
 - of charity: **10, 377**
 - of the blessed virgin: **11, 336**
 - of Nazareth: **11, 336**
 - of St. Charles: **3, 13**
 - of St. Vincent de Paul: **3, 13; 12, 417**
 - of the Christ-child: **12, 412**
 - of Christian teaching of Nancy: **12, 411**
 - of the cross: **12, 412**
 - of the cross of St. Andrew: **12, 412**
 - of the heart of Jesus: **5, 326**
 - of the Holy Ghost: **5, 326**
 - of the holy child Jesus: **12, 412**
 - of the holy . . . heart of Mary: **5, 457**
 - of the immaculate heart of Mary: **5, 457**
 - of Joseph: **12, 412**
 - of Our Lady of Good Succor: **12, 413**
 - of Our Lady of Salette: **12, 413**
 - of Loretto: **11, 335; 12, 412**
 - of Mary: **5, 326**
 - of Mercy of Chatillon: **12, 194, 195**
 - of Montreal: **7, 313**
 - of Seez, France: **7, 313**
 - of Jesus: **12, 412**
 - of Notre Dame de Namur: **11, 335**
 - of penitence: **10, 469**
- Sisters of the People: **3, 378**
- of the Perpetua! Adoration: **12, 412**
 - of the poor, Methodist: **12, 418**
 - of Providence: **11, 335; 12, 412**
 - of Refuge: **12, 412**
 - of the Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary: **9, 51**
 - of St. Anne in Canada: **12, 413**
 - of St. Casimir: **11, 336**
 - of St. Christina: **12, 412**
 - of St. Joseph: **6, 230**
 - of St. Sophia: **12, 412**


 151

- of St. Thomas of Villanova: **12**, 412
Sisters. See also *Sœurs*
Sistra: **10**, 151
Sisu, Saint: **9**, 409
Sitil: **7**, 147
Sitnah: **8**, 100
Sitnapishtim: **8**, 184
Sittich, Markus: **10**, 182
Siva: **2**, 249; **5**, 476
Sivaism: **5**, 290
Six: **8**, 205
Six articles: **3**, 295; **6**, 419; **10**, 445; **12**, 68
 Act of the: **10**, 445
Six-principles Baptists: **1**, 476
Sixtine-Clementine Bible: **2**, 125-126
Sixtus I., Pope: **10**, 446
Sixtus II.: **8**, 198; **10**, 446
Sixtus III.: **10**, 446
Sixtus IV.: **4**, 360; **5**, 488; **10**, 446
Sixtus V.: **2**, 116, 125; **3**, 324, 370; **8**, 115, 335; **10**, 446
Sixtus of Sienna: **2**, 180, 181; **3**, 206
Skalich, Paul: **4**, 410
Skalsky, Gustav A.: **10**, 447
Skeat, Walter W.: **10**, 447
Skinner, John: **10**, 447, 448
 Thomas H.: **10**, 448
Skiti: **10**, 122
Skoptzi: **10**, 123
Skorina, Frantsisk: **2**, 153
Skrefsrud, Lars O.: **10**, 448
Skytte, Martin: **4**, 314
Slater, Samuel: **11**, 154
 William F.: **10**, 448
Slattery, Charles L.: **10**, 448
Slaughter of food animals: **3**, 429
 of the innocents: **6**, 1; **12**, 205
Slavery: **1**, 61, 403, 475; **3**, 128; **5**, 363; **7**, 343, 407; **8**, 100-105; **10**, 386, 449-453, 472
 in America: **10**, 452

- and Christianity: **10**, 450-453
and the early Church: **10**, 451
Greco-Roman: **10**, 450
Hebrew: **10**, 136, 449, 450
and the medieval Church: **10**, 451
Slaves by Jews, ownership of Christian: **10**, 452
Slavic catechisms: **2**, 446
Christianity: **2**, 297-299; **3**, 337
Missions in the U. S.: **10**, 227, 454, 455
Slavonic Bible versions: **2**, 152
Slavs, Conversion of the: **3**, 337; **12**, 298
Sleep of souls: **6**, 22
Sleidanus, Johannes: **10**, 455
Slime pits in Palestine: **8**, 315
Sling: **12**, 267
Slovaks: **10**, 454
Slovenian Bibles: **2**, 153
Smalley, John: **8**, 136; **10**, 456
Smaragdus: **10**, 456
Smectymnuus: **2**, 339
Smend, Julius: **10**, 457
Rudolf: **10**, 457
Smerdis: **7**, 274
Smet, Pierre J. de: **10**, 457
Smijtegeld: **9**, 169
Smiley, A. K.: **8**, 428
Smith, Adam: **7**, 502; **10**, 483
Alexander C.: **10**, 457
Arthur H.: **10**, 457
Benjamin M.: **10**, 458
Charles S.: **10**, 458
Charles W.: **10**, 458
David: **10**, 458
Eli: **10**, 458; **11**, 233
Elias: **3**, 45, 46
Franklyn G.: **11**, 28
Frederica: **9**, 139
George: **1**, 324; **3**, 297; **10**, 458

George A.: **9**, 186, 211; **10**, 459
George C.: **10**, 316
George V.: **10**, 459
Haskett: **10**, 459
Henry: **10**, 459
Henry B.: 3, 478; 8, 138; **10**, 460
Henry G.: **10**, 460
Henry P.: 8, 278; **10**, 460
Hezekiah: **1**, 471
Hyrum: **8**, 10, 11
Isaac G.: **10**, 460
James A.: **10**, 461
John: **10**, 461
John: **10**, 464
John P.: **10**, 461
John T.: **10**, 461
Joseph: 8, 9-20
Joseph F.: 8, 17; **10**, 461
Judson: **10**, 462
Rodney: **10**, 462
Samuel: **8**, 141
Samuel F.: **10**, 462
Samuel S.: **10**, 462
Sydney: **10**, 463
Thomas: **10**, 463
William A.: **10**, 463
William R.: 8, 278; **9**, 211; **10**, 463; **12**, 434, 435, 437, 438
Smyrna: **1**, 315
Smyth, John: **1**, 457-459; **3**, 232; **6**, 478; **9**, 369; **10**, 464
John P.: **10**, 465
Samuel P. N.: **10**, 465
Snape, Andrew: **10**, 465
Snethen, Nicholas: 7, 349, 350; **10**, 465
Snow, B. G.: **11**, 15
Snowden, James H.: **10**, 466
So: **1**, 331; **5**, 373; **11**, 249
Soares, Antonio da Fonseca: **4**, 338
Sober Anabaptists: **1**, 161

Social Brethren: **10**, 466
 primitive life: **12**, 4-8
 Service of the Church: **10**, 466-482
 Social work: **10**, 180
 Socialism: **9**, 93; **10**, 483-487
 Christian: **3**, 42-44
 Societas divini Salvatoris: **9**, 412
 Société Évangélique de Genève: **4**, 224
 de Marie-Réparatrice: **12**, 413
 Society for the abolition of the slave trade: **10**, 472
 of Christianity of Basel: **10**, 469
 of Friends' mission in Syria: **11**, 235
 of the Immaculate Conception of the Holy Virgin: **12**, 411
 Islands, missions in the: **7**, 413; **11**, 18, 19; **12**, 368
 of Jesus. See *Jesuits*
 of Mary: **7**, 181; **10**, 487
 of Paris: **10**, 487
 the Restorer: **12**, 413
 of Mission Priests of St. John the Evangelist: **9**, 288
 for the preaching of the gospel for Scandinavian seamen: **10**, 317
 for the prevention of cruelty to children: **10**, 473
 for Promoting Christian Knowledge: **10**, 472, 473; **11**, 478
 for the propagation of the gospel in Burma: **2**, 311
 for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts: **7**, 409
 for psychical research: **5**, 462; **9**, 351; **11**, 2
 for Waifs and Strays, Church of England: **10**, 473
 Socinianism: **1**, 297; **3**, 160; **5**, 466; **12**, 21
 Socinians: **10**, 488-492; **12**, 356
 Socinus, Faustus: **1**, 185; **3**, 364; **10**, 209, 488-492; **12**, 21, 82
 Laelius: **10**, 488, 493
 Socoh: **6**, 247
 Socrates (church historian): **10**, 493
 Greek philosopher: **3**, 242; **10**, 494
 Soden, Hans K. H., Freiherr von: **10**, 495
 Sodom: **7**, 45; **8**, 314
 sea of: **8**, 313
 Soerensen, Anders H. V.: **10**, 495
 Sœurs or Dames de la Sainte Trinité: **12**, 413

- de la croix: **12**, 412
 hospitalières de la misericorde de Jésus: **12**, 412
 de Marie auxiliatrice: **12**, 413
 de la misericorde: 7, 313
 de Notre Dame du bon secours: **12**, 413
 de presentation: **12**, 412
 Sœurs. See also *Sisters*
 Sohar. See *Zohar*
 Sohm, Rudolf: **10**, 496
 Sohn, Georg: **10**, 496
 Soil of Palestine: **8**, 315
 Soissons, synod of: **10**, 94
 Solar basis of year: **12**, 473
 Solemn league and covenant: 3, 290; **9**, 206, 215; **12**, 142, 323
 Solimani, G. M. B.: **1**, 455
 Solo singing: **10**, 154
 Solomon: 3, 170; 5, 295; **6**, 52, 132, 133, 342; **10**, 449, 496, 497; **11**, 2-3, 279
 Odes of: **10**, 497
 pools of: **12**, 276
 psalms of: 7, 326; **9**, 328, 329
 song of: **1**, 102; **11**, 1-4
 temple of: **6**, 132-133; **11**, 293-294
 wisdom of: **1**, 224; **9**, 307
 Solomon III., abbot: **10**, 170
 Solomon bar Isaac: **9**, 390
 ben Jerobam: **6**, 297
 ibn-Gebirol: **6**, 58
 Solomon Islands, missions in the: 7, 402, 414; **11**, 19
 Solomonic dynasty in Abyssinia: **1**, 19
 Som, Konrad: **10**, 184
 Soma ("body"): **4**, 330; **11**, 12-14
 Soma (deity): 2, 247; **12**, 529
 Somaliland: **1**, 75
 Somaschians: **10**, 498
 Son of God: 3, 50; 7, 453; **10**, 498, 499
 of Man: 3, 49; **6**, 166; **10**, 322, 323; **11**, 1
 Soner, Ernst: **10**, 489
 Song, homophonic: **10**, 157

- of Moses: **8, 28**
 of Solomon: **11, 1-4**
 of Songs: **1, 102; 11, 1-4**
 of three children: **1, 217-218**
- Sons of God: **4, 482; 10, 377**
 of St. Joseph: **6, 230**
 of temperance: **11, 470**
- Sonship, Jesus' view of: **1, 45**
 Old Testament view of: **1, 45**
- Sonship. See also *Adoption*
- Soothsaying: **9, 272; 11, 6-8**
- Sophia (Wisdom): **9, 133; 12, 130-134, 386, 387**
- Sophronius: **11, 4-5**
 of Jerusalem: **6, 138; 7, 481; 8, 67; 11, 4**
- Sorbic Bibles: **2, 154**
- Sorbon, Robert de: **11, 5, 6**
- Sorbonne: **11, 5, 6**
- Sorbs: **12, 300**
- Sorcery and Soothsaying: **11, 6-8**
- Sorck, Erasmus: **10, 206**
- Sordini, Caterina.: **12, 412**
- Sores: **6, 249**
- Sortes Apostolorum: **11, 9**
 Sanctorum: **11, 9**
- Sosibius: **9, 356, 357**
- Soter, Pope: **11, 9**
- Soteriology: **10, 492; 11, 9-11, 306**. See also *Redemption; Salvation*
- Brahmanic: **2, 248**
 - Buddhistic: **2, 293**
 - Calvinistic: **2, 361**
 - Zoroastrian: **12, 532**
- Soto, Domingo de: **11, 11**
 Petrus de: **11, 12**
- Sotularii: **12, 241**
- Soubiran, Abbé de: **12, 413**
- Soubirous, Bernadette: **7, 47**
- Soul: **2, 328; 3, 129, 194, 409, 410, 439; 4, 69; 9, 89; 10, 127; 11, 12-14, 277, 306**
 biblical conceptions of: **11, 12-14**

Druse doctrine of: **4, 13**
 of God: **12, 544**
 Neoplatonic doctrine of: **8, 112, 113**
 Plato on: **9, 89**
 and Spirit: **5, 177; 11, 12-14**
 Swedenborg on: **11, 184, 185**
 Soule, Joshua: **7, 343; 11, 14**
 Souls, cure of: **8, 373-377**
 sleep of: **6, 22**
 Sources of dogma: **3, 471**
 of history in inscriptions: **6, 10**
 Sources of infancy narratives: **12, 203-204**
 Souter, Alexander: **11, 14**
 South, Robert: **9, 183, 459; 11, 20**
 South Africa, Reformed Church in: **9, 433**
 America, concordats with: **3, 217**
 Protestants in: **1, 277; 2, 218, 255; 3, 28, 163; 4, 73; 5, 93; 7, 411; 8, 349, 475; 12, 113, 161**
 Roman Catholics in: **1, 277; 2, 218, 256; 3, 28, 163; 4, 73; 5, 93; 8, 349, 475; 10, 77-78; 12, 113, 161**
 Australia, Presbyterians in: **9, 222**
 Sea Islands, Missions in the: **7, 413; 11, 14-19; 12, 368, 574**
 Southcott, Joanna: **11, 21**
 Southcottians: **11, 21**
 Southern Baptist Theological Seminary: **11, 347**
 Southgate, Horatio: **11, 21**
 Southwestem Baptist Theological Seminary: **11, 348**
 Presbyterian University: **11, 381**
 Theological Seminary: **11, 381**
 Southworth, Franklin C.: **11, 21**
 Sower, Christopher: **4, 24; 11, 21**
 Sozomen, Salamanus H.: **11, 22**
 Sozzini, Lelio: **10, 493**
 Spaeth, Phillip F. A. T.: **11, 23**
 Spagnoletto: **8, 305**
 Spain: **2, 67, 85, 86, 425, 461; 3, 270, 271; 4, 205, 403; 6, 144, 147; 7, 213, 243, 370; 9, 258-260; 11, 23, 24, 467; 12, 468**
 adoptionism in: **1, 48, 49**

anticlerical movements in: **11, 26, 27**
art in: **8, 305**
baptismal ritual in: **1, 443**
Christianity in: **4, 403; 9, 258-260; 11, 23-31**
collections of canons of: **2, 383**
concordats with: **3, 217, 218**
education in: **11, 28**
Evangelical Work in: **11, 25-29**
Gnostics in: **1, 17**
inquisition in: **6, 3, 4**
Jews in: **6, 57, 58, 59, 177; 10, 445; 11, 461**
liturgy in: **7, 238**
Protestantism in: **10, 110; 11, 25-29**
Reformation in: **11, 25, 26, 29-31**
Reformed Church of: **11, 27**
Roman Catholics in: **11, 23, 24**
Sixteenth Century Reformation Movements in: **11, 29-31**
Spalatin, Georg: **4, 376-377; 11, 31**
Spalding, Catherine: **11, 336**
 Franklin S.: **11, 32**
 Johann J.: **11, 32**
 John L.: **11, 32**
 Martin J.: **11, 33**
Spangenberg, August G.: **5, 482; 9, 171; 11, 33**
Cyriakus: **11, 34**
Johann: **9, 166; 11, 35**
Spanheim, Ezechiel, Baron: **11, 35**
 Friedrich the Elder: **5, 217; 11, 35**
 Friedrich the Younger: **11, 36**
Spanish Bible versions: **2, 155**
 Hieronymites: **5, 275**
 symbol: **1, 242**
Spans: **12, 287**
Sparrow, William: **11, 36**
Spaulding, Solomon: **8, 13**
Speakers: **4, 12**
Speaking with Tongues: **2, 457; 3, 11; 11, 36-39**
Spear: **12, 267**

- holy: **12**, 169
- Specchi, oblates of the tower of: **12**, 411
- Specht, Thomas: **11**, 39
- Specific trusts (religious): **9**, 270
- Speculum ecclesiæ: **9**, 162
- triplex: **12**, 191, 192
- Spee, Friedrich von: **11**, 39
- Speer, Robert E.: **11**, 39
- Spegel, Hagain: **9**, 168
- Spellmeyer, Henry: **11**, 40
- Spelt: **1**, 92
- Spence, James: **11**, 40
- Spence-Jones, Henry D. M.: **11**, 40
- Spencer, Herbert: **4**, 232, 233; **5**, 9; **9**, 141; **11**, 40; **12**, 121, 122, 436
- John: **11**, 41
- Spener, Philip J.: **3**, 353; **6**, 328; **9**, 53, 170; **11**, 222, 302
- Spengler, Lazarus: **11**, 41
- Spenta Armaiti: **12**, 531
- Speratus, Paulus: **1**, 106, 107; **11**, 42
- Speyer, Bishopric of: **11**, 42
- Diets of: **3**, 16; **5**, 337; **6**, 479; **9**, 420; **11**, 43-46
- Spices: **1**, 93; **5**, 468-469
- Spiegel, F. A.: **4**, 6, 7
- Spieker, George F.: **11**, 46
- Spiera, Francesco: **11**, 46; **12**, 165
- Spifame, Jacques P.: **11**, 47
- Spikenard: **8**, 82
- Spilsbury, John: **1**, 461
- Spina, Alfonso de: **11**, 47
- Spinola, Cristoval R. de: **7**, 445; **9**, 62; **11**, 48
- Spinoza, Baruch: **8**, 329; **9**, 464; **11**, 48, 49; **12**, 357
- Spires. See *Speyer*
- Spirit: **3**, 194; **5**, 177; **10**, 285
- biblical conceptions of: **11**, 12-14
 - of God, Biblical View of: **11**, 50
 - soul and: **5**, 177; **11**, 12-14
 - word and: **12**, 423
 - of Yahweh: **9**, 274

Spirits, evil: **3**, 399-403, 414-417
 Spiritual Contentment: **11**, 50
 exercises: **4**, 249; **5**, 447; **6**, 141, 142; **8**, 71
 gifts: **3**, 11, 79; **9**, 275
 marriage: **11**, 125, 126
 monism: **5**, 161
 Spiritualism: **11**, 51, 52
 Spiritualists: **11**, 51, 52
 Spirituals: **8**, 237
 Spitama: **12**, 526
 Spitta, Friedrich A. W.: **11**, 53
 Karl J. P.: **11**, 53
 Spittler, Christian F.: **11**, 53
 Ludwig T.: **11**, 54
 Spleiss, David: **9**, 177
 Spoils, Right of: **11**, 54, 55
 Spondanus, Henricus: **11**, 55
 Sponde, Henri de: **11**, 55
 Sponsors: **1**, 446
 Spoons: **12**, 169
 Sports, Book of: **11**, 56
 Spottiswood, John: **11**, 56
 Sprague, William B.: **11**, 56
 Sprecher, Samuel: **11**, 56
 Spreng, Samuel P.: **11**, 56
 Sprenger, Jakob: **10**, 93
 Sprickmann, A. M.: **8**, 291
 Spring, Gardiner: **8**, 137; **11**, 57
 Samuel: **11**, 57, 349
 Spring equinox: **12**, 491
 Sprinzl, Josef: **11**, 57
 Sproull, Thomas: **11**, 57
 Spurgeon, Charles H.: **1**, 466; **9**, 186; **11**, 57, 58
 Thomas: **11**, 59
 Square character, Hebrew: **2**, 95; **12**, 448, 449
 Sraosha: **12**, 531
 Strawley, James H.: **11**, 59
 Sri Chand: **10**, 409

- Stabat mater: **6**, 84, 85
Stackhouse, Thomas: **11**, 59
Stade, Bernhard: **11**, 59
Staehelin, Johann J.: **11**, 59
 Rudolf: **11**, 60
Staehlin, Adolf von: **11**, 60
Staerk, Willy O. A.: **11**, 60
Staeudlin, Karl F.: **11**, 60
Staff: **2**, 202; **12**, 171
Staffortian Book: **11**, 61
Stagel, Elsbet: **11**, 172
Stahl, Friedrich J.: **11**, 61
Stahr, John S.: **11**, 61
Stålberg, Erik: **2**, 235
Stalker, James: **11**, 61
Stall, Sylvanus: **11**, 62
Stancari, Francesco: **8**, 60; **11**, 62; **12**, 82
Standing fishes Bible: **2**, 140
Stanford, Charles: **11**, 62
Strange, Carl: **11**, 63
Stanislaus of Cracow: **11**, 63
 Jesuit: **11**, 63
 of Znaim: **5**, 415, 417
Stanley, Arthur P.: **9**, 186; **11**, 63, 64
 Henry M.: **1**, 76-77; **7**, 4; **8**, 320
Stanton, Vincent H.: **11**, 64
Stapfer, Daniel: **11**, 65
 Edmond L.: **11**, 65
 Friedrich: **11**, 65
 Johann F.: **11**, 64
 Johannes: **11**, 65
 Philipp A.: **11**, 65
Staphylus, Friedrich: **8**, 60; **11**, 65
Staprade, Hermann: **8**, 44
Star worship: **1**, 97; **5**, 180; **9**, 122
 yazatas: **12**, 531
Starbuck, Edwin D.: **11**, 66
Starck, Johann F.: **11**, 66

- Starke, Christoph: 2, 158; 11, 66
- Stars: 11, 67-69
- State, Church and: 2, 301, 381, 382; 3, 105-112, 159-160, 210-218, 230; 4, 137, 142, 236, 352, 425; 6, 272, 273; 9, 85, 113, 116, 269-271, 296, 301; 10, 51; 11, 55; 12, 87, 198, 199
- and ethics: 7, 497, 498
- philanthropic work of: 10, 476-477
- States of the Church: 3, 14, 132, 136; 4, 310; 5, 55, 498, 505; 6, 263; 7, 19, 251; 8, 163, 332-335; 9, 81, 83; 10, 331, 446, 447; 11, 81; 12, 107
- Station: 11, 69
- Stations of the cross: 11, 70
- Statistics, Ecclesiastical: 11, 70
- Sunday-school: 11, 164
- Staudt, J. H.: 6, 377
- Stauff, Argula von: 10, 334; 11, 71
- Staughton, William: 1, 473; 9, 187
- Staupitz, Johann von: 9, 359; 11, 71
- Stave, Erik E.: 11, 72
- Stearns, Lewis F.: 8, 247; 11, 72
- Oakman S.: 11, 72
- Shubael: 1, 472; 10, 358
- Stebbins, George C.: 11, 72
- Steck, Rudolf: 11, 73
- Stedingers, the: 11, 73
- Steegen, Gerrit Ter: 11, 304
- Steele, Anne: 11, 73
- Daniel: 11, 74
- David: 11, 74
- Steen, Cornelis van den: 3, 272
- Steenoven, Cornelis: 6, 99; 12, 571
- Steenstra, Peter H.: 11, 74
- Stefano, Luigi Oreglia di Santo: 8, 257
- Stefel, Esajas: 11, 94
- Steiger, Gallus: 10, 47
- Wilhelm: 11, 74
- Stein, Franz J. von: 11, 74
- Steinbeck, Franz A. J.: 11, 75
- Steinberger, Hans: 9, 166
- Steindorff, Georg: 11, 75

- Steiner, J. C.: **10**, 240
 Steinhofer, I. C.: **9**, 171
 (M.) Friedrich C.: **11**, 75
 Steinhuber, Andreas: **11**, 75
 Steinkopf, C. F. A.: **2**, 88, 89
 Steinle, Eduard: **8**, 305
 Steinmetz, J. A.: **9**, 61
 Steinmeyer, Franz K. L.: **9**, 176; **11**, 75
 Steitz, Georg E.: **11**, 76
 Stele of Canopus: **9**, 356
 of Zakkara: **12**, 448
 Stellenbosch, Theological Seminary at: **9**, 433
 Stellhorn, Frederick W.: **11**, 76
 Stelzle, Charles: **11**, 76
 Sten Sture: **1**, 275
 Stennett, Joseph: **11**, 76
 Samuel: **11**, 76
 Stenography and Church History: **11**, 77-79
 Stephan (of Grammont): **5**, 44
 Stephan, Martin: **7**, 88; **11**, 80
 Stephanists: **11**, 80
 Stephen I., Pope: **3**, 331; **4**, 317; **5**, 235-236; **11**, 81
 Stephen II.: **3**, 67; **7**, 19; **8**, 333; **11**, 81
 Stephen III.: **11**, 82
 Stephen IV.: **11**, 83
 Stephen V.: **11**, 83
 Stephen VI.: **4**, 341; **11**, 83
 Stephen VII.: **11**, 83
 Stephen VIII.: **11**, 83
 Stephen IX.: **5**, 60, 61; **8**, 380, 490; **11**, 84
 Stephen bar Zudhaile: **11**, 84, 239
 de Borbone: **11**, 84
 of Larissa: **2**, 222
 of Naples: **1**, 385
 (proto-martyr): **3**, 370; **9**, 277; **11**, 80
 Apocalypse of: **1**, 228
 Stephen of Siunik: **1**, 290
 of Tournai: **11**, 84

-
- de Vellavilla: **11**, 84
(Waldensian bishop): **2**, 214
Stephen Harding: **5**, 147
Niobes: **7**, 480
Thomash: **8**, 147
Stephens: **11**, 85-86
 Antoine: **11**, 86
 Charles: **11**, 85
 François: **11**, 85
 François 2nd: **11**, 85
 Henry: **11**, 85
 Henry 2nd: **11**, 85
 Joseph: **11**, 86
 Paul: **11**, 86
 Robert: **11**, 85
 Robert 2nd: **11**, 85
 New Testament of: **2**, 107, 114, 125; **11**, 86
 Thomas: **5**, 476
Stepney College: **1**, 180
Stercoranists: **11**, 86
Sterne, Laurence: **9**, 184; **11**, 86
Sterngasser, Johann: **11**, 276
Sternhold, Thomas: **5**, 429; **11**, 87
Sterry, Peter: **11**, 87
Steudel, Johann C. F.: **11**, 87
Steuernagel, Karl: **11**, 88
Steuss, Johann: **8**, 235
Stevens, Abel: **11**, 88
 George B.: **11**, 88
 Peter F.: **11**, 88
 William A.: **11**, 88
 William B.: **11**, 89
Stevenson, James H.: **11**, 89
 Joseph R.: **11**, 89
 William F.: **11**, 89
Steward: **7**, 335
Stewart, Alexander: **11**, 89
 Dugald: **11**, 90

- George B.: **11**, 90
James: **11**, 90
Robert: **9**, 140
Robert L.: **11**, 91
R. W.: **3**, 34
William: **11**, 91
Sticharion: **12**, 172
Stichometry: **4**, 215; **11**, 91-94
Stichos: **11**, 91
Stiefel, Esajas: **11**, 94
Michael: **11**, 95
Stier, Rudolf E.: **11**, 95
Stigel (Stigelius), Johann: **11**, 96
Stigmatization: **2**, 455; **6**, 176; **11**, 96
Stiles, Ezra: **9**, 184; **11**, 97
Stilling, Johann H. J.: **9**, 173; **11**, 97
Stillingfleet, Edward: **11**, 98
Stillman, Charles A.: **11**, 98
Stirling, J. H.: **11**, 490
Stirling tract enterprise: **11**, 478
Stirrups: **12**, 428
Stock, Eugene: **11**, 98
Simon: **2**, 418; **10**, 221
Thomas: **9**, 383; **11**, 153
Stockfleth, Nils J. C. V.: **2**, 141; **6**, 415; **11**, 99
Stockings, episcopal: **12**, 171
Stockmeyer, J.: **9**, 179
Stockton, Thomas H.: **11**, 99
W. S.: **7**, 349
Stoddard, Charles A.: **11**, 100
David T.: **11**, 100
Solomon: **8**, 131; **10**, 11; **11**, 100
Stoecker, Adolf: **3**, 239; **11**, 100
Stoessel, Johann: **9**, 33; **11**, 100, 225
Stoicism: **9**, 462; **11**, 101
Stoics: **4**, 39, 40, 152, 229; **7**, 175, 245; **8**, 83, 84, 327, 328, 439, 440; **9**, 306
Stokes, George T.: **11**, 102
Stolberg, Friedrich L., Count: **11**, 102

- Stole: **12**, 170
 Fees: **11**, 103-105
 Stone, Barton W.: **3**, 45, 443; **11**, 105
 Darwell: **11**, 105
 Stone of Mesha: **7**, 426
 Moabite: **7**, 426
 of stumbling: **11**, 119
 tables: **1**, 285
 Stoneite churches: **11**, 105
 Stones, precious: **9**, 189-191
 sacred: **1**, 139, 312; **4**, 481; **7**, 294-296
 Stonework, Hebrew: **5**, 142
 Stoney, J. B.: **9**, 96
 Stoning, Hebrew Use of: **6**, 429; **11**, 105, 106
 Storch, Niklaus: **1**, 162; **8**, 48; **12**, 538
 Storr, G. C.: **9**, 173, 398; **12**, 34, 35
 Storrs, Richard S.: **11**, 107
 Story, Robert H.: **9**, 207; **11**, 107
 Story-Bibles: **2**, 163, 164
 Stosch, Johann E. G.: **11**, 107
 Stoss, Veit: **10**, 313
 Stoughton, John: **11**, 108
 Stow, Baron: **11**, 108
 Stowe, Calvin. E.: **11**, 108
 Stowell, Hugh: **11**, 108
 Strabo, Walafried: **12**, 238
 Strack, Hermann L.: **11**, 109
 Stralen, Gottfried: **8**, 44, 45
 Strange, Robert: **11**, 109
 Stranger, **9**, 279; **11**, 109
 Stranniki: **10**, 123
 Strasburg: **7**, 166, 167, 168
 baptismal ritual: **1**, 444
 Bishopric of: **11**, 110
 Reformation in: **2**, 322, 408; **11**, 121; **12**, 502
 Stratiotics: **8**, 243
 Stratton, Norman D. J.: **11**, 110
 Strauch, Ægidius: **11**, 221, 223

- Strauss, David F.: 3, 492; 5, 6; 9, 468; 11, 110-112, 395
 Jakob: 11, 112; 12, 118, 400
 Strawbridge, Robert: 7, 341; 11, 112
 Streane, Annesley W.: 11, 113
 Strickler, Givens B.: 11, 113
 Strigel, Victorinus: 9, 33; 11, 101, 113-114, 224, 225; 12, 347
 Strigenitz, G.: 9, 168
 Strigolniki: 10, 118
 Stringed instruments: 10, 148-150
 Strohsacker, Hartmann: 11, 114
 Strong, Augustus H.: 3, 478; 11, 114, 347
 James: 11, 114
 Josiah: 11, 115
 Strong, Nathan: 11, 115
 Thomas B.: 11, 115
 Stryker, Melanchthon W.: 11, 115
 Strype, John: 11, 115
 Stuart, Charles M.: 11, 116
 Clarence E.: 9, 96; 11, 116
 George H.: 3, 40; 11, 116
 Moses: 8, 136; 11, 116
 Stubbs, Charles W.: 11, 117
 William: 11, 117
 Stuckenbergs, John H. W.: 11, 117
 Student volunteer movement for foreign missions: 11, 118, 119
 Students, university: 12, 100
 Studites: 1, 25
 Study, the pastor's: 8, 378
 Stuebner, Markus: 1, 162; 12, 538
 Stueckelberger, Karl U.: 9, 173
 Stumbling-Block: 11, 119
 Stunden: 9, 59
 Stundists: 10, 124
 Stupa: 11, 120
 Sturm of Fulda: 4, 407; 7, 65; 10, 218; 11, 120
 Sturm, Christoph C.: 9, 172
 Jakob: 11, 120
 Johannes: 8, 341; 11, 121


 156

- Julius K. R.: **11**, 122
- Sturmin, Beata: **12**, 418
- Stuttgart, confession of: **11**, 122
 Reformation in: **10**, 255-256
 synod of: **11**, 122, 123; **12**, 52
- Styfel, Michael: **11**, 95
- Style, criticism of: **2**, 173
 test of, in exegesis: **4**, 240
- Stylites: **7**, 463, 464; **11**, 123
- Stylus: **12**, 447
- Suarez, Francisco: **11**, 124
- Subdeacon: **11**, 124
- Subintraction: **11**, 497
- Subintroductæ Virgines: **11**, 125
- Subjectivism: **10**, 5
- Subjectivity: **10**, 87
 and worship: **12**, 439
- Sublapsarianism: **11**, 126
- Subliminal consciousness: **11**, 52
- Submission: **8**, 212
- Subordinationism: **1**, 203, 204; **3**, 52; **12**, 18-22
- Subotniki: **10**, 124
- Subterranean burial-places: **2**, 484
- Sucat: **2**, 471
- Succession, Apostolic: **1**, 248; **2**, 267; **8**, 232; **9**, 301, 435; **11**, 126-129, 485
- Succoth: **8**, 26, 455; **9**, 412
- Succoth-Benoth: **11**, 129
- Sudaili, Stephen bar: **11**, 84, 239
- Sudan: **1**, 75
- Suddhodana: **2**, 292
- Sueskind, F. G.: **12**, 36
- Suevi in Spain: **11**, 130
- Suffering: **11**, 130
 problem of: **6**, 189
- Suffragan: **2**, 193; **11**, 131; **12**, 293, 294
- Suger: **11**, 131
- Suggestion: **9**, 352
- Suicerus, Johannes C.: **11**, 131

- Johannes H.: **11**, 132
- Suicide: **11**, 132
- Suidas: **11**, 133
- Suidbert: **11**, 133
- Suidger: **3**, 132
- Suits: **12**, 290
- Sulpicians: **11**, 134
- Sulpicius, Severus: **10**, 382, 467
- Sulzer, Simon: **11**, 134
- Sumatra: **7**, 139, 140
- Sumer: **1**, 396, 399
- Sumerian-Akkadian language: **1**, 402; **6**, 8
- Sumerians: **1**, 401; **6**, 8; **7**, 125
- Summa der Godlicher Scripturen: **11**, 134, 135
 universæ theologiæ: **1**, 120
- Summaries: **4**, 423
- Summenhart, Konrad: **11**, 136
- Summerbell, Martyn: **11**, 136
- Summerfield, John: **9**, 187; **11**, 136
- Summers, Thomas O.: **11**, 136
- Summum bonum: **5**, 17; **11**, 40
- Sumner, John B.: **11**, 136
- Sun dial: **3**, 367
 myth: **10**, 192
 pillars: **1**, 392; **9**, 18; **11**, 138
 temple of, at Baalbek: **1**, 393
 and Sun-worship: **1**, 147, 253, 334, 410, 411; **4**, 101; **6**, 102; **11**, 137-145
- Sunday: **4**, 289; **11**, 145-150. See also *Lord's Day*
 Mandæan: **7**, 148
 observance: **10**, 224
- Sunday-school: **9**, 383; **10**, 472; **11**, 151-165
 conventions: **11**, 159-160
 and pastor: **8**, 378
 societies: **11**, 156-160
- Sunday legislation: **11**, 146-150
- Sunday, William A.: **11**, 165
- Sundberg, A. N.: **9**, 180
- Sunesön, Anders: **1**, 172

Sunnah: 7, 440
 Sunnites: 7, 441
 Sunstroke: 3, 348
 Superannuation: 12, 574
 Supererogation, Works of: 11, 165
 Superintendent: 11, 166
 Supernatural origin of disease: 3, 401-402, 445
 pictures of Christ: 6, 171
 Religion: 11, 166
 Supernaturalism: 9, 393-402
 Superstition: 2, 334; 3, 30, 31; 5, 333; 6, 216; 11, 5-8, 167-171
 Superville, Daniel de: 9, 169
 Suppression of monasteries: 10, 329
 Supralapsarianism: 2, 362
 Supremacy, Acts of: 4, 133; 9, 366; 11, 171
 papal: 3, 14, 82; 4, 122; 5, 55, 60-63, 496; 8, 161, 397; 9, 127, 256; 12, 60
 Suraj Parkash: 10, 408
 Suri: 7, 271
 Surinam: 5, 93
 Surius, Laurentius: 11, 172
 Surplice: 12, 171, 173
 fees: 11, 103-105
 Surya: 2, 247; 11, 143
 Sus, Heinrich A.: 11, 172
 Susa (Shushan): 4, 102; 7, 274; 10, 393-394
 Susanchites: 10, 393
 Susanna, history of: 1, 218
 Suse, Heinrich A.: 11, 172
 Susiana: 4, 102
 Suslov, Ivan: 10, 123
 Suso, Heinrich A.: 8, 70; 9, 163; 11, 172, 276
 Suspension: 6, 269
 Susquehanna University, School of Theology of: 11, 364
 Sutel, Johann: 11, 173
 Sutri, synod of: 2, 41; 5, 60
 Svaning Bible: 2, 151
 Svedberg, Jesper: 9, 168
 Svenonius, Enevald: 4, 315

- Svenska Afdelningen af Föreningen: **10**, 317
Sverdrup, Jakob L. R.: **11**, 173
Svetambaras: **6**, 88
Swabian league: **8**, 433; **10**, 226
Swabian-Saxon concordia: **1**, 170
Swastika: **3**, 310
Swearing. See *Oath*
 formulas of: **8**, 210, 211
Sweden: **11**, 174-183; **12**, 255
 Christianity in: **1**, 191, 192; **11**, 174-183; **12**, 255
 episcopacy in: **11**, 178; **12**, 71, 72
 indulgences in: **1**, 275
 Protestants in: **11**, 181
 Reformation in: **11**, 177-179
 Roman Catholics in: **11**, 181
 Sunday-schools in: **11**, 155-156
Swedenborg, Emanuel: **8**, 140, 141, 142; **11**, 183-188
Swedenborgians: **8**, 140-143
Swedish Bible society: **2**, 91
 concordances: **3**, 209
 Evangelical Mission Covenant of America: **11**, 189
 hymnody: **5**, 428
 Jerusalem society: **11**, 236
 missionary union: **11**, 181
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 368
Sweelinck, J. P.: **8**, 258
Sweeny, James F.: **11**, 189
Swete, Henry B.: **2**, 117; **11**, 189
Swift, Jonathan: **9**, 184
Swing, Albert T.: **11**, 190
 David: **9**, 188; **11**, 190
Swiss Brethren: **7**, 306; **10**, 427
 guards: **12**, 146
Mennonites: **7**, 305
Sunday laws: **11**, 150
Swithun, Saint: **11**, 190
Switzerland: **4**, 336-337; **11**, 190-197
 Bible society in: **2**, 91

catechisms in: **2**, 445
Christian Catholic Church of: **8**, 231
Counter-Reformation in: **3**, 339-340; **6**, 76
ecclesiastical records of: **1**, 273
Protestantism in: **8**, 127, 128
Reformation in: **9**, 420
Sunday-schools in: **11**, 156
Sword: **12**, 267
Brethren of the: **1**, 108; **11**, 198
Sycamore trees: **4**, 404
Sychar: **10**, 186
Syllabus of Errors, Papal: **10**, 73; **11**, 198; **12**, 61
Sylvester. See *Silvester*
Sylvestrins: **11**, 199
Symbolic-sacrificial view of Lord's Supper: **7**, 30
Symbolics: **11**, 199-203
Symbolism, Ecclesiastical: **11**, 203-211
religious: **1**, 136, 137, 181, 182, 209, 286, 449, 452; **2**, 346; **3**, 164, 165, 309-310; **4**, 254; **5**, 469, 470; **6**, 167-169, 172-173; **8**, 66-68, 204, 351; **11**, 139, 203-211
serpent in: **10**, 363-370
Symbols. See *Creeds* and *Symbolics*
Symbols of faith: **1**, 240-243
pre-Christian: **3**, 309
Symbolum apostolicum: **1**, 240. See also *Apostles' Creed*
Symmachians: **11**, 212
Symmachus, Pope: **7**, 477; **11**, 212
Symmachus (Banolator): **2**, 120
Symphorianus: **11**, 213
Symphosius, Amalarius: **1**, 145
Symposium of Astorga: **9**, 258
Syn: **9**, 17
Synagōgē: **3**, 229
Synagogue: **11**, 213-217
liturgy of: **6**, 499
the Great: **2**, 389; **11**, 217
Synaxaria: **1**, 28
Synaxarion: **2**, 102
Syncellus: **11**, 218

Syncretism: **1**, 121; **2**, 348, 352; **11**, 218-223
 Syncretistic Controversies: **11**, 218-223
 Synedrion: **4**, 104; **10**, 203
 Syneisaktoi: **11**, 125
 Synergism: **2**, 361; **4**, 322; **7**, 280, 445; **9**, 33; **10**, 349; **11**, 114, 223-225; **12**, 356
 Synergistic Controversy: **11**, 223-225
 Synesius of Cyrene: **11**, 225
 Syngamma Suevicum: **2**, 260
 Synod, synods: **3**, 279-284
 Synod of Aachen: **1**, 1, 111
 Ad Quercum: **1**, 21; **3**, 73
 of Agde: **1**, 83; **2**, 333
 of Alexandria: **1**, 126
 of Ancyra: **1**, 168; **7**, 462
 of Antioch: **1**, 202; **12**, 561
 of Aquileia: **1**, 251
 of Arles: **1**, 287; **2**, 231, 232; **4**, 285; **8**, 354
 of Aschheim: **1**, 311
 of Auxerre: **1**, 385; **9**, 494
 of Bern: **2**, 61
 of Besançon: **10**, 92
 of Brzesc: **10**, 488
 of Carthage: **2**, 222, 383, 427; **8**, 193, 200, 441, 442; **9**, 494; **10**, 347, 349
 of Chiersey: **9**, 195, 481
 of Clermont: **3**, 146, 315, 316
 of Cordova: **3**, 270
 of Czenger: **9**, 422
 of Danzig: **9**, 107
 of Dort: **3**, 494; **4**, 159; **9**, 427, 482
 of Elvira: **4**, 116
 of Emden: **9**, 426, 427
 of Epao: **4**, 149
 of Erdöd: **9**, 422
 of Frankfort: **2**, 421; **4**, 372; **10**, 176
 of Gangra: **4**, 214
 of Gentilly: **4**, 454
 Synod of Groningen: **9**, 428
 of Hippo: **1**, 81, 368; **2**, 427

of Hohenaltheim: 5, 315
of Homberg: 5, 337
of a hundred chapters: 10, 118
of Jerusalem: 6, 139
of Kells: 6, 308
of Langres: 9, 481
of Laodicea: 6, 414; 9, 323
Lateran: 8, 162, 367
of Lestines: 6, 484
of Leucyka: 9, 105
of Liftinæ: 6, 484
of Loudun: 1, 161
of Macon: 7, 120; 11, 145
of Middelburg: 3, 375; 9, 427
of Milan: 9, 44
of Mileve: 8, 441
of Missouri: 3, 426; 7, 9, 83, 88, 89; 10, 407; 12, 259
of Moscow: 10, 118
of North America, German Evangelical: 4, 469
of Orange: 2, 333; 8, 248, 275, 389; 10, 37, 348
of Orleans: 8, 275; 11, 145
of Oxford: 8, 295
pan-Anglican: 6, 403
of Paris: 10, 261
of Pavia: 8, 422
of Petrikau: 5, 375; 9, 2
of Piacenza: 12, 105
of Pistoja: 10, 24
of Quiercy: 1, 145
of Rakow: 10, 488
of Ravenna: 1, 83
of the Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America: 9, 232, 233
of Reims: 9, 200
of Sardica: 3, 37; 9, 126; 10, 207
of Saybrook: 3, 234
of Seleucia: 1, 21; 5, 283
of Seligenstadt: 10, 345
of Sendomir: 9, 107, 422; 10, 356, 357

- of Siena: **10**, 404
 of Sirmium: **1**, 21, 280; **4**, 201; **5**, 283; **9**, 44
 of Soissons: **10**, 94
 of Stuttgart: **11**, 122, 123
 of Sutri: **2**, 41; **5**, 60
 of Tarragona: **2**, 86
 of Thorn: **9**, 107
 of Toledo: **2**, 231; **9**, 259, 321; **10**, 66; **11**, 460-462
 of Treves: **9**, 163
 of Tribur: **12**, 14
 of Tvin: **8**, 118
 of Ulster: **9**, 218
 of Upsala: **9**, 423
 of Valence: **9**, 481; **10**, 348
 of Vercelli: **9**, 403
 of Vienne: **9**, 243; **12**, 182, 183
 of Wesel: **9**, 426
 of Whitby: **8**, 284; **12**, 339
 Synodal Courts: **11**, 226, 227
 system: **3**, 283, 284
 Synodical conference, Lutheran: **7**, 90
 Synodikon: **7**, 481
 Synods and councils: **3**, 279-284
 Teutonic: **3**, 281
 Trullan: **10**, 361; **12**, 28
 Synopsis criticorum: **9**, 125
 Synoptic problem: **5**, 26; **6**, 151-153, 161, 163
 Synoptics, "parable" in: **8**, 345
 Syntagma: **8**, 189
 Syntērēsis: **3**, 243
 Syria: **1**, 148, 308, 405, 406; **2**, 485; **11**, 228-237
 missions in: **11**, 233
 serpent in: **10**, 366
 sun-worship in: **11**, 141-142
 Syriac Bible versions: **2**, 127-130; **3**, 69; **4**, 257; **11**, 238
 calendarium: **1**, 27
 concordance: **3**, 209
 hymnody: **1**, 483; **5**, 151, 425

language: **1**, 255; **10**, 350-354
Literature: **1**, 11, 18, 208; **2**, 127; **3**, 323; **4**, 55, 151, 152, 455, 456; **6**, 35, 77, 79, 211, 397;
7, 219; **8**, 117, 123; **9**, 43, 379; **11**, 84, 237-242; **12**, 495
version, of Apocrypha: **1**, 216
Syrian canon of scripture: **2**, 397-398
Christology: **12**, 565
Church: **11**, 242, 243
Church, baptism in: **1**, 441
confession of faith, modern: **12**, 566
Evangelical Church: **10**, 388
marriage ceremonies: **11**, 2-3
monasticism: **7**, 463
Protestant College: **11**, 234
text of New Testament: **2**, 110
Syrians, gospel according to the: **1**, 227
Syrlin, Ulm Jörg: **10**, 313
Syro-Hexaplar version: **2**, 119
Syropulus, Sylvester: **11**, 243
Syrus, Ephraem: **9**, 321
Szegedinus: **6**, 347

T

- Taanach: **6**, 182; **7**, 276
 Tabetha mission: **11**, 236
 Taberah: **12**, 263
 Tabernacle: **11**, 244
 Connection: **7**, 337
 the Mosaic: **5**, 266, 267; **11**, 244-246
 Tabernacles, Feast of: **4**, 288; **11**, 216, 246
 Table, and altar: **1**, 140
 of the Nations: **11**, 247-250
 of showbread: **11**, 245, 295
 -tipping: **11**, 51
 Tables of stone: **1**, 285
 Taboo: **3**, 197, 198, 428; **5**, 180; **8**, 76, 77; **10**, 464
 Tabor light: **5**, 256, 257
 Mount: **8**, 311
 Taborites: **1**, 37; **3**, 183; **5**, 419, 420
 Tabrimmon: **11**, 229
 Taché, Alexandre A.: **11**, 251
 Tacitus: **8**, 467
 Tadmor: **11**, 142, 251
 Taffin, Jean: **9**, 427; **11**, 251
 Tagg, Francis T.: **11**, 252
 Taggart, Robert B.: **11**, 252
 Tagore, Devendranath: **2**, 250; **10**, 356; **11**, 252
 Taharka: **4**, 90
 Tahiti, missions in: **7**, 402; **11**, 18, 19
 Tailleur, Madame: **12**, 412
 Tai-ping: **11**, 253
 Tait, Archibald C.: **3**, 378; **11**, 253
 Takelan Islands, missions in the: **7**, 413
 Talbot, Edward S.: **11**, 254
 Ethelbert: **11**, 254
 Peter: **11**, 254
 Talent: **7**, 468; **12**, 291
 Taliani, Emigdio: **11**, 254
 Tallcot, Joseph: **11**, 469, 470

-
- Talleyrand, C. M. de: **4**, 384, 385
 Tallis, Thomas: **11**, 254
 Talmage, Thomas DeW.: **9**, 188; **11**, 254
 Talmud: **2**, 95, 97; **6**, 56, 58, 60, 61, 177; **9**, 391; **11**, 213, 214, 255-263
 on canon: **2**, 389; **3**, 68, 70
 on usury: **12**, 117
 Talmudic tract Sanhedrin: **10**, 204
 Tamar: **8**, 100; **11**, 251
 Tamarisk: **5**, 87
 Tambourine: **10**, 150
 Tame: **3**, 387
 Tamil Bible: **12**, 511
 Tammuz: **1**, 411; **8**, 75; **11**, 264-271
 Tammuz-Adonis: **11**, 264-271
 Tanaim (Tannaim): **6**, 55; **11**, 256
 Tanchelm (Tanchelin): **9**, 200; **11**, 271
 Taney, Thomas: **8**, 50
 Tanhuma: **7**, 368
 Tanis: **8**, 25
 Tanner, Benjamin T.: **11**, 272
 Tannim: **4**, 2, 319
 Tansar: **12**, 524, 529
 Taoism: **3**, 30, 31; **6**, 414
 Tao-teh-king: **3**, 30; **6**, 414
 Tarentaise, Pierre de: **5**, 504
 Targums: **2**, 130-131; **3**, 68, 69; **10**, 189, 190; **11**, 213, 215
 Tarpelites: **11**, 272
 Tarragona, synods of: **2**, 86
 Tarshish: **8**, 89; **11**, 248
 Tarsus: **1**, 317
 Tartak: **11**, 272
 Tasbih: **10**, 92
 Taschereau, Elzéar A.: **11**, 272
 Tascodrugites: **11**, 272
 Tasi lama: **6**, 400
 Tasker, John G.: **11**, 273
 Tasmania: **1**, 376
 Baptists in: **1**, 478

- Presbyterians in: **9**, 223
Tast, Hermann: **11**, 273
Tate, Nahum: **11**, 273
Tatian: **11**, 274, 275
 diatessaron of: **1**, 227; **2**, 393, 397; **5**, 152, 153
 gospel of: **1**, 227; **2**, 393-397
Tatian Dulas: **11**, 77
Tatian the German: **2**, 144
Tattam, Henry: **11**, 275
Tattooing: **8**, 62, 63
Tatwabodhini sabha: **2**, 250; **11**, 252
Tauler, Johann: **9**, 163; **11**, 275-277
Tauru: **12**, 531
Tausen, Hans: **9**, 166; **11**, 278
Taverner, Richard: **11**, 278
Taverner Bible: **2**, 138; **11**, 279
Tax-gatherers: **11**, 281
Taxation: **11**, 279-281
 for church building: **3**, 76
 Hebrew: **11**, 279
Taxes: **2**, 494; **6**, 243, 244; **11**, 281
Taylor, Barnard C.: **11**, 281
 Charles: **11**, 282
 Dan: **1**, 463; **11**, 282
 George B.: **11**, 282
 Graham: **11**, 282
 Isaac: **9**, 401; **11**, 282
 James H.: **11**, 283, 284
 Jeremy: **9**, 183; **11**, 284
 John: **8**, 11, 17; **9**, 401; **11**, 284
 Nathaniel W.: **3**, 477; **8**, 135, 137, 247; **10**, 15; **11**, 285, 342; **12**, 46, 360
 Walter R.: **11**, 285
 William: **1**, 64; **7**, 344; **11**, 285
 William M.: **11**, 285
Taylor Theological Seminary: **11**, 368
University: **11**, 368
Taylorism: **8**, 137; **11**, 285
Te Deum: **11**, 286, 287

- Tea: **11**, 468, 469
Teaching orders: **8**, 323, 324; **10**, 84; **11**, 335
Teed, Cyrus: **3**, 112, 185
Teellinck, Eewoud: **11**, 287
 Jan: **11**, 288
 Maximiliaan: **11**, 288
 Willem: **11**, 287
Tefillin. See *Tephillin*
Teg Bahadur: **10**, 410
Tegetmeiér, Sylvester: **6**, 358
Tehillim: **9**, 324
Tekoa: **6**, 249
Tel-Hum: **2**, 403
Télémaque: **4**, 297, 298
Teleological ethics: **4**, 192
Teleology: **11**, 288
 Platonic: **9**, 90
Telesphorus, Pope: **11**, 289
Telford, John: **11**, 289
Telic consciousness: **9**, 455
Tell el-Amarna: **1**, 147
 Azur: **8**, 311
 Dotan: **8**, 311
 al-Hanazirah: **8**, 315
 al-Kadi: **8**, 312
 al-Milh: **8**, 310
 al-Yehudiyyeh: **6**, 459
 Zif: **8**, 310
Teller, Romanus: **11**, 289
 Wilhelm A.: **9**, 172; **11**, 289
Telloh: **1**, 400
Telos: **5**, 17
Temperance. See *Total Abstinence*
Templars: **3**, 133, 316; **9**, 23; **11**, 290-292
Temple, Frederick: **11**, 292
Temple, of Leontopolis: **6**, 459
 liturgy and the: **6**, 499
Temples, as asylums: **1**, 337

- Hebrew: **1**, 272; **5**, 116, 270; **11**, 293-296
 Temporal power and papacy: **3**, 106
 Temptation: **11**, 297, 298; **12**, 528
 Tempus Clausum: **11**, 298
 Ten: **8**, 205
 Articles, the: **11**, 298
 Commandments: **3**, 383
 persecutions: **8**, 469
 years' conflict: **9**, 210
 Tenebræ.: **11**, 299
 Tenison, Thomas: **11**, 299
 Tennent, Charles: **11**, 300
 John: **11**, 300
 Gilbert: **9**, 184, 226; **10**, 11; **11**, 299
 William, the Elder: **9**, 226; **10**, 11; **11**, 299
 William, the Younger: **11**, 300
 William, 3rd: **11**, 300
 Tennent church: **11**, 300
 Tennyson, Alfred: **9**, 460
 Arthur: **8**, 72
 Tent of the tabernacle: **11**, 244
 Teofilo, Massimo: **2**, 149
 Tephillin: **9**, 325; **11**, 300
 Teraphim: **3**, 400; **4**, 150; **11**, 301; **12**, 436
 Terce: **11**, 302
 Terebinth: **5**, 87
 Terebinthus: **7**, 154
 Teresa de Jesus: **11**, 412
 Terminare: **11**, 302
 Terminism: **11**, 302
 Terministic Controversy: **11**, 302
 Territorial organization: **12**, 519
 Territorialism: **3**, 95, 107, 160; **6**, 232, 233, 480; **9**, 269; **11**, 303
 Terry, Milton S.: **11**, 303
 Terser, J. E.: **9**, 168
 Tersteegen, Gerhard: **8**, 71; **9**, 171; **11**, 304
 Tertiaries: **3**, 227; **4**, 361; **11**, 304
 Tertius ordo de poenitentia: **11**, 304

- Tertullian, Quintus S. F.: **1**, 305, 436, 441, 450, 451; **2**, 395, 449; **3**, 52, 80, 245, 375; **4**, 43; **7**, 459, 460; **8**, 191, 192, 467; **9**, 159, 488, 489, 494; **11**, 125, 305-307; **12**, 209
 on ecstasy: **7**, 487
 on eucharist: **7**, 229
 and glossolalia: **11**, 37
 on justification: **6**, 276
 on Lord's Supper: **7**, 32
 on merit: **7**, 314, 315
 on Sunday: **11**, 145
 on war: **12**, 265
 Terumoth: **4**, 318
 Teschenmacher, Werner: **11**, 308
 Tesschenmaker, Petrus: **9**, 430
 Tessen-Wesierski, Franz von: **11**, 308
 Test Act: **8**, 189; **11**, 308
 Testament of Abraham: **9**, 339
 of Adam: **9**, 342
 of Adam and Noah: **9**, 340
 of Ezekiel: **9**, 340
 of Isaac and Jacob: **9**, 340
 of Jacob: **9**, 340
 of Job: **9**, 340
 of our Lord: **9**, 489; **11**, 308-309
 of Moses: **9**, 340
 of Protoplasts: **9**, 339
 of the Three Patriarchs: **9**, 339
 of the Twelve Patriarchs: **9**, 339
 Testamentum Domini Nostri Jesu Christi: **9**, 489; **11**, 308
 Tetragrammaton: **2**, 329; **12**, 449, 470
 Tetrapolitan Confession: **3**, 16; **11**, 309, 310
 Tetrarch: **11**, 310
 Tetzel, Johann: **11**, 311
 Teutonic knights: **9**, 314, 315
 manuscripts: **2**, 165
 marriage law: **7**, 198, 199
 Order: **1**, 106; **4**, 459; **6**, 323; **11**, 311, 312
 synods: **3**, 281
 Deutsch, Georg D.: **11**, 312

Tewtsche theogey: **9**, 360
 Text, Bible: **2**, 94; **3**, 68-70; **10**, 308; **11**, 503
 (sermonic): **5**, 348
 Textor, Sebastian: **9**, 180
 Textual criticism: **2**, 94-99, 111-114, 172, 183; **5**, 77; **6**, 38, 39, 187, 188; **7**, 226, 227; **10**, 193, 194; **11**, 451, 452, 453; **12**, 334
 Textus receptus: **2**, 107
 Tezcatlipoca: **10**, 367; **11**, 144
 Thaddæus: **1**, **11**, 227, 291; **6**, 243
 Thaddeus, acts of: **1**, 228
 Thagaste: **1**, 365, 366
 Thamer, Theobald: **11**, 313
 Thamnatha: **6**, 252
 Thank offering: **10**, 164
 Thanksgiving Day: **11**, 313
 Thaumaturgus, Gregory: **5**, 73; **8**, 274; **9**, 159
 Thayer, Joseph H.: **11**, 314
 Theanthropos: **3**, 53
 Theatines: **8**, 396; **11**, 314
 Theban Legion: **11**, 314; **12**, 59
 Thebes in Egypt: **8**, 183
 deity of: **1**, 156
 Thebez: **10**, 186
 Thecla and Paul, acts of: **1**, 281
 Theiner, Augustin: **11**, 315
 Theism: **1**, 346; **2**, 359, 360; **5**, 9; **9**, 468; **11**, 315-318
 Hindu: **2**, 250; **5**, 477
 Platonic: **9**, 89
 Themistians: **7**, 479, 480
 Themistius: **7**, 479
 Theobald of Canterbury: **2**, 21; **6**, 214
 Theocracy: **9**, 298
 Anabaptist: **8**, 45, 46
 Calvin's: **2**, 356
 Theodahad: **1**, 81
 Theodatus: **10**, 412
 Theodelinda: **7**, 19
 Theodicy: **9**, 308, 309

Theodo of Bavaria: 2, 14; 4, 120, 121; 5, 59
 Theodo (monk): 7, 129
 Theodolf (Theodulf) of Orleans: 2, 124; 4, 251; 9, 161; 11, 327
 Theodolinda: 12, 417
 Theodora, Empress: 7, 478; 9, 45; 10, 412
 Theodore I., Pope: 11, 319
 Theodore II.: 4, 341; 11, 319
 Theodore of Andida: 8, 67
 of Canterbury: 11, 322
 bar Choni: 7, 155, 156
 of Celles: 3, 311
 of Constantinople: 7, 482
 Theodore of Mopsuestia: 1, 127, 202; 2, 399; 8, 265; 11, 320, 321; 12, 96, 562
 of Peboou: 8, 297
 the Studite: 5, 454; 7, 464; 9, 160; 11, 322
 of Tarsus: 2, 401; 4, 131; 11, 322
 and Theophanes: 11, 323
 (of Valais): 11, 319
 Theodoret (of Cyrrhus): 4, 217, 219; 7, 32; 9, 160; 11, 323-325
 Theodoric: 2, 333; 5, 32, 33; 6, 197; 11, 212
 antipope: 8, 365
 the Great, mausoleum of: 9, 406
 the Ostrogoth: 2, 212; 4, 446
 Theodorus bar Koni: 11, 239
 Lector: 11, 325
 Ascidas: 8, 275; 11, 434; 12, 185
 Theodosius I. Flavius: 1, 230, 280; 5, 45-46, 234; 7, 288; 11, 326, 327; 12, 57, 129
 Theodosius II.: 2, 222; 3, 333; 4, 217; 8, 125; 11, 55
 Theodosius of Alexandria: 7, 478, 479
 the Cappadocian: 7, 464
 of Jerusalem: 7, 474
 of Kief: 10, 117
 Zygomas: 11, 327
 Theodotians: 7, 455, 456
 Theodotion: 2, 120; 9, 280
 Theodosius of Byzantium: 12, 177
 of Cœle-Syria: 9, 356; 10, 340
 the money-changer: 7, 455


 161

-
- the tanner: 7, 454-455
Theodulf of Orléans: 2, 124; 4, 251; 11, 327
Theodulus: 11, 319
Theognostus: 11, 328
Theogony, Mandæan: 7, 146, 147
 pre-Hesiodic: 10, 197
Theologia Germanica: 8, 70; 11, 328
Theological development: 3, 414
 Education: 1, 379, 382; 11, 329-341, 343-394; 12, 89, 99, 100
 encyclopedia: 4, 125-128
 ethics: 4, 186; 10, 102
 knowledge, principle of: 6, 359
 libraries: 11, 336-341
 science: 4, 125
Science, American Contributions to: 11, 341, 342
science, exegesis and: 4, 238
Seminaries: 4, 140; 11, 343-394
 seminaries, German: 11, 332-333
Theological Seminary of the Evangelical Lutheran Church at Chicago: 11, 358
 of the Evangelical Church at Philadelphia: 11, 362
 of the General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the U. S.: 11, 361
 of the Reformed Church in America: 11, 389
 at Stellenbosch: 9, 433
Theology, biblical: 2, 183
 Christian: 1, 232-238
 Christocentric: 11, 398
 Duns Scotus on: 10, 264
 and Literature: 4, 144, 145, 146
 medieval: 10, 259
 monumental: 7, 490
 Moral, Roman Catholic View of: 11, 399-401
 Mystagogical: 8, 66-68
 natural: 8, 85
 New England: 8, 130-140
 New Testament: 2, 184
 Oberlin: 12, 570
 Old Testament: 2, 184
 pastoral: 8, 373-379

and pietism: **9, 62**
 practical: **9, 146-149**
 psychology and: **11, 397**
 and the Reformation: **4, 126**
 and religion: **10, 355**
 of revivals: **10, 13, 14**
 Roman Catholic Church and: **4, 128**
 and science: **4, 143**
 as a Science: **1, 234-238; 2, 348-349; 11, 394-399**
 Theonas: **11, 402**
 Theopaschites: **6, 197, 286; 11, 402**
 Theophanes: **11, 323**
 of Byzantium: **11, 403**
 the Confessor: **11, 403**
 Kerameus: **9, 161**
 Prokopovich: **11, 403**
 Theophany: **10, 305; 11, 403, 404**
 Theophilanthropists: **4, 387; 11, 405**
 Theophilus of Alexandria: **3, 72, 73, 74; 8, 274; 11, 405, 406**
 of Antioch: **10, 400; 11, 406**
 of Edessa: **11, 239**
 Theophylact: **11, 407**
 Theopneustos: **6, 12**
 Theoretical Seminary: **11, 362**
 Theories of atonement: **1, 351**
 of worship: **12, 434, 435**
 Theory of the concordat: **3, 210**
 of sin: **10, 438**
 Theosebeia, theosebes: **5, 11**
 Theosophical Society: **11, 409**
 in America: **11, 408**
 Theosophy: **2, 72; 10, 257-258; 11, 407-409**
 Théot, Catherine: **4, 466**
 Theotokes (Theotokis) Nicephorus: **11, 410**
 Theotokos: **1, 19; 3, 53; 7, 221; 8, 124; 11, 410; 12, 562, 563**
 Therapeutæ: **11, 410, 411**
 Therasia: **8, 419**
 Theremin, L. F. Franz: **9, 175; 11, 411**

- Theresa, Saint: 8, 71; 11, 412, 413; 12, 417
 Thesaurarius: 3, 9
 Thessalonians, epistles to the: 8, 406, 407
 Thessalonica: 7, 111; 11, 414
 Theudas: 11, 414
 Thiele, Guenther: 9, 469
 Thieme, Karl: 11, 415
 Thiersch, Heinrich W. J.: 11, 415
 Thietmar: 11, 416
 Thilo, Johann K.: 11, 416
 Thirlwall, Connop: 11, 416
 Thirtle, James W.: 11, 416
 Thirty-nine Articles: 3, 476; 4, 136; 8, 359; 9, 197, 423; 11, 417, 418, 482
 Thirty Years' War: 1, 84; 10, 30; 11, 418, 419, 480; 12, 329
 Thisbe: 8, 455
 Thisted, Waldemar A.: 11, 419
 Thoburn, James M.: 7, 345; 11, 419
 Tholuck, Friedrich A. G.: 9, 177; 11, 420
 Thoma, Albrecht: 11, 421
 Thomander, J. H.: 9, 179
 Thomas the Apostle: 8, 120; 11, 421, 422
 - Acts of: 1, 228
 - Apocalypse of: 1, 228
 - Christians of: 8, 120
 - consummation of: 1, 228
 - gospel of: 1, 226
 Aquinas: 10, 262, 266; 11, 422-427; 12, 356
 - on adiaphora: 1, 42
 - Christology of: 11, 425-426
 - on concursus divinus: 3, 219; 11, 425
 - on consilia evangelica: 3, 245; 9, 464; 11, 425
 - on demonology: 3, 416
 - on "ends": 5, 19
 - on eucharist: 7, 232, 233; 11, 426, 496
 - on God: 11, 316, 423
 - on grace: 5, 41; 11, 424, 425
 - as hymnist: 5, 426
 - on infant baptism: 1, 451

162

on the keys: **6**, 326, 327
on merit: **7**, 315; **11**, 426
on miracles: **7**, 386
as mystic: **8**, 70
on perfection: **8**, 456
preaching of: **9**, 163
on priesthood: **9**, 252
on providence: **9**, 308; **11**, 424
on sacraments: **10**, 141; **11**, 426, 496
on satisfaction: **10**, 209; **11**, 426
on simony: **10**, 429
on sin: **10**, 436; **11**, 424
Summa of: **11**, 401, 423-426
on the Trinity: **12**, 20
on ubiquity: **12**, 51
on unction: **4**, 252
à Becket: **1**, 116; **2**, 21, 401; **6**, 215; **10**, 26
Bohemian brother: **2**, 214, 216
of Celano: **5**, 426; **11**, 427, 428
of Heraclea: **2**, 129
à Jesu: **11**, 421
à Kempis: **6**, 309-312; **8**, 70; **9**, 164
of Villanova: **11**, 428
Waldensis: **8**, 126
Thomas, Allen C.: **11**, 428
 Christian: **11**, 429
 David: **11**, 428
 Jesse B.: **11**, 429
 John: **3**, 38; **11**, 19
 Nathaniel S.: **11**, 429
Thomas Christians: **8**, 120; **10**, 75
Thomasius, Christian: **11**, 429
 Gottfried: **11**, 430
Thomassin, Louis: **11**, 430
Thompson, Charles L.: **11**, 431
 Mrs. J. B.: **11**, 235
 Joseph P.: **11**, 431
 Ralph W.: **11**, 431

- Robert E.: **11**, 431
- Thomson, Andrew M.: **9**, 185; **11**, 431
- William McC.: **11**, 432
- Thondracians: **8**, 418
- Thor: **11**, 174
- oak of: **2**, 227
- Thorlaksson, Arni: **5**, 436
- Thorn, Conference of: **2**, 348; **12**, 68
- peace of: **11**, 312
- synod of: **9**, 107
- Thorndike, Herbert: **11**, 433
- Thorne, James: **7**, 339
- Thornwell, James H.: **11**, 433, 434
- Thorold, Anthony W.: **11**, 434
- Thorvaldr Kodransson Vidförli: **5**, 435
- Thorwaldsen, Bertel: **10**, 314
- Thoth: **5**, 19; **7**, 492; **10**, 196
- Thothmes III.: **1**, 328; **2**, 375; **4**, 89
- Thrasamund: **4**, 408; **12**, 141
- Three: **8**, 204, 205
- Chapter Controversy: **6**, 286, 474; **8**, 437; **11**, 434; **12**, 185
- children, song of: **1**, 217-218
- shepherds: **12**, 500
- Threefold office of Christ: **3**, 57; **6**, 173, 174; **11**, 10
- Threshing: **1**, 94
- Thuemmel, Wilhelm: **11**, 435
- Thumb Bible: **2**, 140
- Thundering Legion: **11**, 435
- Thurible: **2**, 493; **5**, 470
- Thurificati: **6**, 416
- Thuringia: **11**, 435-437
- Reformation in: **8**, 64
- Thurston, Asa: **5**, 174
- Thwing, Charles F.: **11**, 437
- Thyatira: **1**, 315
- Thysiasterion: **1**, 139, 140
- Tiamat: **1**, 194; **3**, 296; **4**, 1; **10**, 368
- Tiara: **12**, 172

- Tibareni: **11**, 248
 Tiberias: **4**, 421
 sea of: **4**, 422; **8**, 313
 Tiberius Claudius Germanicus: **3**, 130; **8**, 467; **9**, 68, 69
 Tibet: **2**, 294; **6**, 399-401
 Tibetan literature: **6**, 401
 Tiburtine sibyl: **10**, 397
 Tichonius (Tychonius): **5**, 236; **9**, 255; **11**, 437
 Tidemann, Johann: **11**, 441
 Tieck, J. L.: **10**, 87
 Tieftrunk, Johann H.: **9**, 397; **11**, 438
 Tiele, Cornelis P.: **9**, 470; **11**, 438
 Tiernan, E. J.: **7**, 313
 Tierra del Fuego, missions in: **7**, 411
 Tiffany, Charles C.: **11**, 439
 Tigert, John J.: **11**, 439
 Tiglath-Ninib: **1**, 328, 329
 Tiglath-Pileser I.: **1**, 328, 408
 Tiglath-Pileser II.: **1**, 97
 Tiglath-Pileser III. (IV.): **1**, 330; **4**, 420; **5**, 373; **7**, 273, 296; **8**, 436; **10**, 185
 Tigranes of Armenia: **1**, 289; **10**, 343
 Tigris: **1**, 322, 397
 Tikhon: **11**, 439
 Til, Salomon Van: **11**, 440
 Tillemont, L. S. le Nain de: **11**, 440
 Tillett, Wilbur F.: **11**, 441
 Tillotson, John: **9**, 183; **11**, 441
 Tilly: **11**, 418, 419
 Timann, Johann: **5**, 146; **9**, 33; **11**, 441
 Timarchus: **10**, 342
 Timbrel: **10**, 150
 Time of baptism: **1**, 445
 Biblical Reckoning of: **11**, 442-448
 Timnah: **6**, 251
 Timotheus I.: **11**, 241
 Timotheus, Ælurus: **1**, 500; **7**, 474, 475
 Litrobulbes (Celon): **7**, 477
 Timothy the Disciple of Paul: **11**, 448-450

- epistles to: **8**, 412, 413; **11**, 449
Timur: **8**, 121
Tin: **7**, 331
Tindal, Matthew: **3**, 393; **9**, 400; **11**, 450
Tingley, Katherine: **11**, 409, 450
Tiphsah: **11**, 450
Tipple, Ezra S.: **11**, 451
Tirhakah: **1**, 332; **4**, 90
Tirshatha: **8**, 108
Tirzah: **7**, 296; **10**, 186
Tischendorf, Lobegott F. C.: **2**, 109, 117; **11**, 451-453
Tistriya: **12**, 531
Tithes: **2**, 348; **8**, 354; **9**, 251; **11**, 279-280, 453-456
Titian: **8**, 304
Titius, Arthur B. W.: **11**, 456
Titles of Psalms: **9**, 328, 329, 330
Titloi: **2**, 101
Tittmann, Johann A. H.: **11**, 456
Tituba: **12**, 393, 394
Titular bishops: **2**, 194; **12**, 293, 294
Titus: **8**, 413; **11**, 456
 of Bostra: **11**, 457
 Flavius Clemens: **3**, 137
 Flavius Domitianus: **3**, 484
 (Flavius Sabinus): **6**, 135
Tlepolemos: **9**, 357
To remain Bible: **2**, 140
Tob, land of: **1**, 256; **8**, 454
Tobacco: **11**, 469
Tobago: **12**, 315-319
Tobiah the Ammonite: **8**, 109; **10**, 195
Tobit, book of: **1**, 220-221
Tobler, Johann: **9**, 173
 Titus: **11**, 457
Tocke, Heinrich: **12**, 375, 376
Todd, Henry J.: **11**, 457
 John: **11**, 458
Todeschini, Francesco: **9**, 78

- Toellner, Johann G.: **9**, 395; **11**, 458
Toffteen, Olaf A.: **11**, 458
Togarmah: **8**, 52; **11**, 248
Togoland: **1**, 76
Token, Communion: **11**, 459
Toland, John: **3**, 393; **8**, 329; **9**, 400, 465; **11**, 459
Toledo, Bishopric of: **11**, 459
 City of: **11**, 459
 Synods of: **2**, 231; **9**, 259, 321; **10**, 66; **11**, 460-462
Toledoth Yeshu: **11**, 462
Toleration, Act of: **8**, 189; **9**, 422; **11**, 462
 religious: **2**, 459, 460; **3**, 2, 261; **4**, 223; **9**, 291, 292; **10**, 426
Tolet, Francis: **11**, 462
Tollin, Henri G. N.: **11**, 463
Tollstadius, Erik: **9**, 173; **11**, 180
Tolninus, Gerardus: **10**, 105
Tolstoy, Count Leo: **11**, 463, 464
Tomb of Dante: **9**, 406
Tombes, John: **11**, 465
Tombs. See *Cemeteries*
Tome of Leo I.: **6**, 449; **12**, 564
Tomkins, Oliver: **11**, 17
Tonga Islands, missions in: **7**, 413; **11**, 19
Tongues, gift of: **3**, 11
Tonsure: **11**, 465
 heathen: **8**, 63
 Irish: **2**, 473; **4**, 10; **11**, 465
Tookey, Elias: **1**, 460
Toorenenbergen, Johan J. van: **11**, 465
Top, Albert: **4**, 85
Toparchies of Judea: **6**, 252
Tope: **11**, 120
Tophet: **7**, 448
Toplady, Augustus M.: **11**, 466
Torah: **2**, 391, 393; **5**, 260; **9**, 250
Torelli, Ludovica di: **1**, 178
Torgau: **9**, 4
 articles: **1**, 361

book of: 7, 256; 9, 74
chorister society: 10, 155
conference of: 7, 256
confession: 9, 34
formula of: 4, 343
Torkillus, Reorus: 7, 84
Torm, Frederik E.: 11, 466
Torquemada, Juan de: 11, 466
Tomas de: 10, 195; 11, 467
Torrey, Charles E.: 11, 467
 Joseph: 11, 467
 Reuben A.: 10, 16; 11, 467
Torstenson: 11, 419
Tortosa, disputation at: 1, 110
Tosephta: 11, 256
Tossanus, Daniel: 11, 473
 Pierre: 11, 473
Total Abstinence: 7, 250; 10, 474; 11, 468
 depravity: 9, 488
Totemism: 3, 196; 8, 33; 12, 435
Toth: 9, 352
Totila: 2, 46
Toulmin, Joshua: 11, 472
Toulouse: 11, 473
 synods of: 1, 116; 2, 85; 11, 473
 university of: 12, 99
Toussain, Daniel: 11, 473
 Pierre: 11, 473
Townsend, Luther T.: 11, 474
 Mrs. M. G.: 12, 418
 William J.: 11, 474
Toy, Crawford H.: 8, 278; 11, 474
Trach, Johann: 3, 499
Trachon: 11, 475
Trachonitis: 11, 475
Tract: 11, 475
 and Colportage Society of Scotland: 11, 478
Societies: 6, 67; 11, 476-479

- Tractarianism: 1, 43; 3, 477; 4, 135, 260; 8, 152, 153; 9, 371, 434; 10, 49; 11, 479-487
- Tracts for the Times: 11, 481
- Tracy, Charles C.: 11, 487
- Trade routes: 3, 170
- Traditio symboli: 2, 450
- Tradition: 1, 20; 11, 487, 488
- Traducianism: 11, 13
- Trajan, Marcus U.: 8, 467; 11, 489
- Tralles: 1, 315
- Trandberg, P. C.: 2, 235
- Transcaucasia, Bible Society in: 10, 118
- Transcendence, holiness as: 5, 317
- Transcendental club: 11, 491
- Transcendentalism in New England: 8, 72; 11, 490-492
- Transfiguration, the: 11, 492, 493
- mount of: 4, 421; 11, 493
- Translation of Bible: 2, 85-86. See *Bible Versions*
- Transmigration: 2, 423; 11, 494; 12, 504
- Transubstantiation: 1, 128; 2, 459; 3, 75, 129; 4, 337; 5, 94, 96, 97; 6, 419; 7, 33, 34; 8, 489; 9, 494; 10, 115, 423, 445; 11, 494-501; 12, 465
- Transvaal: 1, 76
- Hervormde Church of the: 9, 434
- United Dutch Reformed Church in: 9, 433
- Transylvania, Reformation in: 5, 357, 358
- Trapp, John: 11, 501
- Trappists: 11, 501, 502
- Travel, desert: 2, 366
- Travers, Walter: 9, 218
- Traversari, Ambrogio: 1, 150
- Treacle Bible: 2, 140
- Treasury Bible: 2, 161
- Treatment of prisoners: 9, 260, 261
- Treaty of Geneva: 9, 410
- of Passau: 1, 363; 9, 420
- Trechsel, Friedrich: 11, 503
- Tree of life: 1, 412; 10, 369
- worship: 12, 436
- Trees, sacred: 1, 312; 5, 87


 164

- Tregelles, Samuel P.: **2**, 110; **9**, 95; **11**, 503
- Tremblay, J. de Clerc de: **2**, 353
- Tremellius, Emanuel: **5**, 204; **11**, 504
- Tremulations, Swedenborgian: **11**, 184
- Trench, Richard C.: **12**, 1
- Trenkle, Frank S.: **12**, 1
- Trent, Council of: **1**, 83, 249, 437-438, 451; **2**, 49, 86, 344, 387, 392, 439, 448, 466, 493; **3**, 8, 17, 25, 76, 112, 168, 282, 326, 327, 371, 449; **4**, 248, 251, 252; **5**, 236, 472; **6**, 96, 141, 144, 270, 327, 398, 440; **7**, 35, 39, 201, 202, 233, 239, 240, 315; **8**, 247, 254, 255, 447; **9**, 79, 92, 196, 243, 252, 441, 493, 495; **10**, 21, 38, 70, 86, 209, 332, 439, 469; **11**, 165, 280, 298, 488, 498, 499; **12**, 1-3, 154, 540
- Trespass offering: **10**, 165
- Tressler, Victor G. A.: **12**, 4
- Treves: **10**, 401
 - Archbishopric of: **12**, 4
 - bishopric of: **6**, 77, 78
 - Counter-Reformation in: **6**, 77
 - holy coat of: **4**, 467; **5**, 325
 - synod of: **9**, 163
- Triads: **3**, 202
- Tribal Mysteries: **12**, 4-8
 - societies: **12**, 5
- Tribes, Hebrew: **6**, 49
- Tribur, Synod of: **12**, 14
- Trichet, M. L.: **12**, 412
- Tridentine Profession of Faith: **9**, 79; **10**, 70; **11**, 200; **12**, 14
 - Romanism: **10**, 73
- Trie, Guillaume: **10**, 372
- Triebs, Franz: **12**, 15
- Triestines: **5**, 376
- Trigland, Jacobus: **12**, 15
- Trine Immersion: **1**, 438, 440, 441; **3**, 268; **4**, 24; **7**, 149; **10**, 55; **12**, 16
- Trinidad: **12**, 315
- Trinitarian Bible society: **2**, 90
 - controversies: **1**, 230; **2**, 197
 - formula of baptism: **1**, 435
- Trinitarians: **10**, 452; **12**, 17

- Trinity, Doctrine of the: **1, 9, 203-205; 2, 197; 3, 50, 333, 364, 439; 4, 69; 5, 16, 17, 117, 118; 6, 196, 197; 7, 170, 180; 8, 140, 279, 494; 9, 362, 464, 465, 468; 10, 94, 292, 293, 371, 392, 491; 11, 306, 424, 425; 12, 18-22, 24, 109, 462.** See also *Adoptionism, Christology, God, Holy Spirit*, etc.
- festival of the: **12, 23**
- Sunday: **12, 23**
- symbols of: **11, 209**
- Trionfo, Augustino: **12, 25**
- Triple canon of Old Testament: **2, 389-391**
- Tripoli: **1, 76**
missions in: **7, 397**
- Tripolis: **9, 16**
- Trisagion: **6, 501; 7, 235; 12, 23**
- Tristram, Henry B.: **12, 24**
- Tritheism: **3, 239, 345; 10, 94, 392; 12, 24**
- Tritheistic Controversy: **12, 24, 25**
- Trithemius, Johannes: **9, 164; 12, 25**
- Triumphus, Augustinus: **12, 25**
- Troas: **1, 316**
- Troeltsch, Ernst P. W.: **3, 475; 11, 397; 12, 26**
- Troglodytes: **4, 481**
- Troki, Isaac ben Abraham: **6, 299**
Solomon ben Aaron: **6, 299**
- Trolle, Gustav: **1, 275**
- Tronchin, Louis: **12, 26**
Theodore: **12, 26**
- Trondhjem: **12, 26**
- Trophimus: **1, 287**
- Truber, Primus: **9, 166; 12, 26**
- Truce of God: **3, 147; 12, 27**
- Truchsess, Otto: **2, 379**
Thomas: **9, 500**
- Truchsess von Waldburg, Georg: **8, 433, 434**
- Trudbert: **12, 27**
- Trudel, Dorothea: **12, 418**
- True Holland Reformed Church: **9, 425**
Reformed Dutch Church: **9, 425, 432**
- Trueblood, Benjamin F.: **12, 28**

- Trujillo, order of: **12**, 32
 Trullan Councils: 7, 482; **10**, 361; **12**, 28
 Synods: 7, 482; **10**, 361; **12**, 28
 Trumbull, Henry C.: **12**, 28
 Trumpet: **10**, 150, 151
 Trusts, specific (religious): **9**, 270
 Truth: **12**, 29–32
 in dogma: **3**, 469, 470
 Truthfulness: **12**, 31, 32
 Trutpert: **12**, 27
 Truxillo, Order of: **12**, 32
 Trygophorus, Johannes: **12**, 32
 Trygvesson, Olaf: **11**, 174
 Trypho: **5**, 165
 Tryphon: **10**, 343
 Tschackert, Paul M. R.: **12**, 33
 Tsong-kapa: **6**, 400
 Tubal: **5**, 14; **6**, 112; **11**, 248
 Tubal-cain: **2**, 336
 Tubuai Islands: **11**, 15
 Tuch, Friedrich: **12**, 33
 Tucker, Beverly D.: **12**, 33
 F. St. G. de L.: **2**, 233
 William J.: **12**, 33
 Tuckerman, Joseph: **12**, 34
 Tuckney, Anthony: **12**, 34, 327
 Tudela, Benjamin of: **1**, 323; **2**, 53
 Tudeschis, Nicholas de: **8**, 327
 Tuebingen Bible: **2**, 157
 school: **9**, 398; **10**, 283; **12**, 34–37
 university of: **9**, 59
 Tuka, O. G.: **12**, 45
 Tuke, D. H.: **9**, 354
 J. H.: **10**, 472
 William: **10**, 472
 Tulloch, John: **9**, 207; **12**, 37
 Tulul al-Dahab: **8**, 315
 Tumilat, Wadi: **8**, 26

- Tunicle: **12**, 171
Tunis: **1**, 76
Tunkers: **4**, 24-27
Tuotilo: **10**, 312
Turgot, Anne R. J.: **9**, 141
(Johannes): **2**, 477; **12**, 38
Turkey: **7**, 443; **12**, 38-41
missions in: **7**, 443; **12**, 39-41
Turks: **1**, 126, 289; **9**, 77, 79
crusades against: **2**, 348
Turlupins: **12**, 41
Turner, Arthur B.: **12**, 41
Francis: **12**, 41
Henry McN.: **12**, 42
Samuel H.: **12**, 42
Turnow, Peter: **12**, 42
Turrecremata, Johannes de: **11**, 466
Turretini, Benedict: **12**, 42
François: **3**, 476; **12**, 43
Jean A.: **3**, 476; **12**, 43
Turrubius of Astorga: **6**, 448
Tushratta: **1**, 148, 325; **7**, 321
Tutiorism: **9**, 263
Tuttle, Daniel S.: **12**, 44
Hudson: **12**, 44
Twelve: **8**, 205
Apostles, the: **8**, 159, 261
Teaching of the: **3**, 424
Patriarchs, Testament of: **9**, 339
Twesten, August D. C.: **12**, 44
Twichell, Joseph H.: **12**, 45
Twin: **12**, 45
synods of: **8**, 118; **12**, 45
Twisse, William: **12**, 45
Two natures of Christ: **12**, 560
ways: **3**, 421, 423
Twofold state of Christ: **3**, 57; **6**, 175
Tyche: **4**, 418

- Tychonius (Tichonius): **5**, 236; **9**, 255; **11**, 437
Tychsen, Oluf G.: **12**, 45
Tyerman, Luke: **12**, 46
Tyler, Benjamin B.: **12**, 46
 Bennet: **8**, 137; **11**, 352
Tymms, Thomas V.: **12**, 47
Tyndale, William: **2**, 138; **9**, 182, 466; **12**, 47, 48
Tyndall, John: **9**, 157
Tyng, Stephen H.: **12**, 48
Typhon: **10**, 367
Typus: **7**, 482
 of Constans II.: **7**, 259, 260
Tyre: **9**, 15
Tyrian purple: **3**, 164
Tyrol: **12**, 512
Tyropœon valley: **6**, 131, 132
Tyrrell, George H.: **7**, 428; **12**, 48, 61
Tzs chirner, Heinrich G.: **9**, 173; **12**, 49

U

- Uatchet: **10**, 367
 Ubbo Philipps: **12**, 50
 Ubonites: 7, 306, 307; **12**, 50
 Ubertino of Casale: 4, 359; **12**, 50
 Ubiquity: 1, 128; 7, 34, 168; **8**, 341; **9**, 74; **10**, 286; **11**, 122, 123; **12**, 50-54, 163
 Udall, John: 7, 191; **12**, 54
 Uganda: **1**, 76
 Ugolini, Biagio: **12**, 54
 Ugolino, Cardinal: 3, 125
 count, of Segni: 5, 64
 Ugolinus, Blasius: **12**, 54
 Uhlhorn, Johann G. W.: **9**, 176; **12**, 55, 56
 Uhlich, Leberecht: 4, 378
 Uigurs: 7, 470
 Ukrains: **10**, 76
 Ulber, C. S.: **9**, 171
 Ulfilas (Uphilas): 2, 134; 5, 32; **9**, 459; **12**, 56-58
 Ullmann, Karl: 3, 59; **12**, 58
 Ullon, Giumara de: **11**, 412
 Ulm, reformation in: **10**, 184-185
 Uphilas (Ulfilas): 2, 134; 5, 32; **9**, 459; **12**, 56-58
 Ulrich III., of St. Gall: **10**, 171
 Ulrich, Saint: **10**, 176; **12**, 59
 Ulrich von Hutten: 4, 161, 166; 5, 421
 of Württemberg, duke; 2, 198, 260; 3, 66; 5, 77, 90; 7, 168; **8**, 433; **10**, 255; **11**, 474; **12**, 451
 Ulster, Remonstrant Synod of: **9**, 218
 synod of: **9**, 218
 Ulthrogota: **10**, 467
 Ultramontani: **12**, 60
 Ultramontanism: 2, 302; 5, 13; **9**, 84; **12**, 60-62, 147-156
 Umbreit, Friedrich W. C.: **12**, 62
 Ummman-Manda: **1**, 327, 333, 408; 7, 272
 Ummayads: 7, 440, 441
 Umn al-Daraj: **8**, 314
 Unam Sanctam: 2, 225; **12**, 62
 Unbelief. See *Agnosticism*; *Atheism*; *Pantheism*; *Rationalism*, and *Supernaturalism*

Uncial manuscripts: **2**, 102-106
 Uncleanliness: **3**, 386-389
 Unction: **3**, 223; **10**, 145
 extreme: **3**, 37; **4**, 251
 office of: **12**, 218
 Under-Eyck, Theodor: **12**, 63
 Underwood, Horace G.: **12**, 64
 Ungodliness: **12**, 64
 Ungodly: **12**, 64
 Uniate churches: **1**, 21, 263, 294, 380; **5**, 408; **8**, 122; **10**, 74-77. See also *Uniates*
 Uniates, in Abyssinia: **1**, 21
 Armenian: **1**, 294; **10**, 74
 in Austria-Hungary: **1**, 380; **5**, 408; **10**, 75
 Coptic: **10**, 74
 Greek: **1**, 263; **10**, 74
 Nestorian: **8**, 122
 Syrian: **10**, 74
 Uniformity, Acts of: **1**, 464; **3**, 233; **4**, 133, 135; **8**, 189; **9**, 216, 366, 423; **10**, 51; **12**, 64
 in worship: **1**, 57
 Unigenitus: **1**, 22, 249, 298; **2**, 43, 44, 87; **3**, 135; **4**, 20, 298; **5**, 487, 508; **6**, 97, 98, 99, 100,
 233, 465; **10**, 174; **12**, 65
 Union American Episcopal Church: **7**, 352
 of Atrecht: **9**, 428
 Biblical Institute: **11**, 356
 Christian Social: **12**, 65, 66
 of the Churches: **1**, 132; **2**, 85, 348; **4**, 32, 37, 38, 50; **6**, 109, 444; **7**, 189, 190; **9**, 5, 211, 215,
 227, 232, 238; **10**, 74-77; **12**, 66-78, 79-80
 Ecclesiastical, in Germany: **11**, 79-81
 des Églises évangéliques: **4**, 354; **7**, 473
 hypostatic: **3**, 54
 of Greek and Roman churches: **1**, 121, 190, 207; **2**, 42, 73; **4**, 32, 50, 303, 448, 452; **5**, 65,
 68; **6**, 329; **9**, 75; **12**, 68
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 340, 376
 Theological Seminary in Virginia: **11**, 382
 Unitarian catechisms: **2**, 448
 Christology: **3**, 59
 controversy: **3**, 235; **8**, 136, 137

Unitarianism: **1, 204; 3, 3, 50, 58, 364, 477; 5, 290; 8, 136, 137, 359, 360; 10, 488; 11, 62, 490; 12, 272**

Unitarians: **12, 81-84.** See also *Unitarianism*

Unitas fratrum: **12, 91-94.** See also *Unity of the Brethren*

United American Free-Will Baptists, Colored: **7, 393**

Baptists: **1, 477**

Brethren in Christ: **8, 287; 9, 117; 12, 84, 85**

(New Constitution): **12, 84**

(Old Constitution): **12, 85**

Danish Evangel. Luth. Church: **7, 92**

Dutch Reformed Church in Transvaal: **9, 433**

Evangelical Church: **4, 224; 12, 86**

Free Church of Scotland: **9, 209-213; 11, 27**

Free churches: **7, 339; 10, 300**

Methodist Church: **2, 85; 7, 340**

Norwegian Lutheran Church: **7, 91**

Original Secession Church: **9, 215**

Presbyterian Church of North America: **9, 234, 235**

Presbyterian Church in Scotland: **9, 210; 10, 299, 300**

Secession Church: **9, 209**

societies in Scotland: **9, 370**

States, Armenian Church in the: **7, 390**

Armenians in: **1, 295**

Baptists in: **1, 467-477; 7, 305-309**

Christian commission: **3, 40**

Church and State in: **3, 110-112**

city missions in: **3, 123**

divorce laws in: **3, 455**

Eastern Church in: **4, 53**

ecclesiastical law in: **6, 272-273**

German Reformed Church in the: **9, 436, 437**

Maronites in: **7, 190**

Mennonites in: **7, 305-309**

Old Catholics in: **8, 231**

presbyterate in: **9, 203**

Protestants in: **12, 89, 90**

religious corporations in: **9, 473-475**

religious history of: **12, 86-91**

-
- Roman Catholics in: **12**, 89, 90
 Slavic missions in the: **10**, 454, 455
 socialism in the: **10**, 485
 Sunday-schools in: **11**, 155, 157-159
 See also *America*, and *American*
 Synod of the Presbyterian Church: **9**, 229
 Zion's Children: **10**, 55
 Unity of the Brethren: **5**, 482; **6**, 72; **9**, 60, 66, 107, 422; **11**, 33, 180; **12**, 91-94, 514, 516
 of human race: **1**, 34; **7**, 144
 Universal atonement: **8**, 8
 Brotherhood and Theosophical Society: **11**, 409
 priesthood: **9**, 252
 Universalism: **1**, 211; **3**, 477; **8**, 332; **12**, 95-97
 hypothetical: **1**, 161; **2**, 363
 Universalist Dissenters: **9**, 370
 Universalists: **12**, 95-97
 Universals: **1**, 109; **4**, 27, 35
 Universities: **1**, 190; **3**, 271; **11**, 5-6; **12**, 98-103
 University of Budapest: **8**, 425
 of Chicago: **11**, 344
 of Halle: **9**, 57; **11**, 334, 420; **12**, 402
 Harvard: **11**, 335
 Jena: **6**, 212; **11**, 96, 437
 of Leipsic: **9**, 57
 of Marburg: **9**, 25, 27; **10**, 328
 Mohammedan: **8**, 30
 Oxford: **12**, 99
 of Paris: **1**, 190; **10**, 261; **11**, 6, 334; **12**, 98, 364
 of Tübingen: **9**, 59
 of Upsala: **11**, 177, 179
 Vanderbilt: **11**, 368
 Virginia Union: **11**, 348
 of Wittenberg: **6**, 218; **9**, 419; **11**, 71
 Yale: **11**, 354
 Unk Khan: **9**, 245
 Unleavened bread: **8**, 369
 feast of: **4**, 287, 289
 Unte Reyck, Theodor: **12**, 63

-
- Unternaehrer, Anton: **1**, 206
 Upanishads: **2**, 248-249; **5**, 473
 Upham, Francis W.: **12**, 104
 Thomas C.: **12**, 104
 Upper Galilee: **8**, 311
 Lusatia: **10**, 219, 220
 Upsala, synod of: **9**, 423
 university of: **11**, 177, 179
 Ur of the Chaldees: **1**, 399, 406
 Uranus: **10**, 197
 Urartu: **1**, 288, 327, 330, 331
 Ur-Bau: **1**, 406
 Ur-gur: **1**, 406
 Ur-Nina: **1**, 405
 Urban I., Pope: **12**, 104
 Urban II.: **2**, 67; **3**, 315; **5**, 486; **12**, 104
 Urban III.: **12**, 105
 Urban IV.: **2**, 219; **3**, 125, 273; **12**, 105
 Urban V.: **12**, 105, 456
 Urban VI.: **3**, 324; **6**, 242; **10**, 239; **12**, 106, 459, 461
 Urban VII.: **12**, 106
 Urban VIII.: **1**, 263; **2**, 400; **3**, 212; **4**, 140; **12**, 106
 Uriel: **1**, 176; **12**, 107
 Urim and Thummim: **4**, 150; **5**, 280; **7**, 45, 46; **12**, 107-109
 Mormon: **8**, 9, 12
 Urlsperger, Johann A.: **3**, 39; **12**, 109
 Samuel: **12**, 110
 Ursacius: **12**, 110
 Ursinus (Antipope): **3**, 345; **12**, 110
 Ursinus, J. H.: **7**, 405
 Zacharias: **5**, 204; **12**, 111, 112
 Ursinus College: **11**, 387
 School of Theology: **11**, 387
 Ursula and the Eleven Thousand Virgins: **12**, 112
 Ursulines: **7**, 314; **10**, 84; **12**, 113
 Urtlauff, Placidus: **9**, 180
 Uruguay: **12**, 113
 Uru-kagina: **1**, 405



-
- Urusalim. See *Jerusalem*
Usbek Khan: 7, 471
Usener: 12, 491
Ushas: 2, 247
Usher, Roland G.: 12, 114
Ussher, James: 12, 114
 chronology of: 11, 447
Ussing, Henry B.: 9, 179; 12, 115
Usteri, Leonhard: 12, 115
Usuardus: 12, 116
Usury: 12, 116-119
Utah war: 8, 10, 11
Utenheim, Christoph von: 12, 119, 120
Uthras: 7, 147
Uthriyye: 7, 147
Utilitarianism: 4, 192; 12, 120-122
Utopia: 8, 7, 62
Utraquists: 2, 215-217; 5, 419, 420; 9, 77
Utrecht, bishopric of: 1, 32
 declaration: 12, 572
Utu: 11, 139
Uvedale, John: 12, 54
Uytenbogaert, Jan: 9, 169, 481, 482; 12, 123-124
Uz: 1, 254
Uzziah: 12, 124

V

- Vacancies: **3**, 417
Vadianus: **12**, 278
Vadovita, Martin: **10**, 488
Vagantes: **12**, 125
Vaiseshika: **2**, 249
Valdés, Alfonso de: **11**, 29; **12**, 125-127
 Juan de: **6**, 68; **11**, 29; **12**, 125-127
 inquisitor-general: **2**, 87
 (Peter Waldo): **12**, 241
Valdesii: **12**, 241
Valdesius: **12**, 241
Valdexius: **12**, 241
Valence, synod of: **9**, 481; **10**, 348
Valens: **1**, 499; **12**, 127
 of Mursa: **12**, 110
Valentine: **12**, 128
Valentine, Milton: **12**, 128
Valentinian I., Emperor: **3**, 345; **12**, 128
Valentinian II.: **12**, 129
Valentinian III.: **6**, 449; **12**, 129
Valentinians: **1**, 124; **2**, 395, 396; **12**, 131-134
Valentinus, Pope: **12**, 129
Valentinus and his School: **1**, 124; **2**, 395, 396; **12**, 130-134
 gospel of: **1**, 227
Valera, Cipriano de: **11**, 31
 Rodrigo de: **11**, 30
Valerian, Saint: **12**, 135
Valerian, Publius L.: **3**, 331; **12**, 135, 529
Valerianus of Aquileia: **1**, 251
Valerius Gratus: **2**, 335
Valesius, Henricus: **12**, 136
Valeton, Jozua J. P., the Elder: **12**, 136
 Jozua J. P., the Younger: **12**, 136
Valette, Jean de: **6**, 217
Valkhash: **12**, 529
Valla, Laurentius: **12**, 136

- Vallenses: **12**, 241
 Valley of Achor: **8**, 313
 of the giants: **8**, 310
 of Jiphthah-el: **8**, 311
 Vallombrosa, order of: **5**, 91
 Valmarana, Dianira: **12**, 411
 Valois, Henri de: **12**, 136
 Valteline: **10**, 69
 Valtellina, Counter-Reformation in: **12**, 137-138
 Reformation in: **12**, 137, 138
 Value-judgment: **12**, 31
 Vamvas, Neophytos: **12**, 138
 Van Alstyne, Frances J.: **3**, 308
 Van Buren, James H.: **12**, 139
 Van der Hoff, D.: **9**, 434
 Van der Weiden, Roger: **8**, 304
 Van Driessen, John: **9**, 430
 Van Dyck, Antonius: **8**, 305
 C. Van Alen: **11**, 233; **12**, 139
 Van Dyke, Henry J.: **12**, 139
 H. N., liturgy by: **1**, 86
 Van Eyck, Jan: **8**, 304
 Van Horne, David: **12**, 139
 Van Kirk, Hiram: **12**, 140
 Van Manen, Willem C.: **8**, 410; **12**, 140
 Van Nijeveldt, W. van Z.: **9**, 427
 Van Pelt, John R.: **12**, 141
 Van Rensselaer, Nicholas: **9**, 429
 Van Riebeek, J. A.: **9**, 432
 Van Til, Salomon: **11**, 440
 Vanatur: **1**, 292
 Vance, Selby F.: **12**, 141
 Vandals: **2**, 428; **8**, 192; **9**, 142, 143; **12**, 141
 Vanden-Bosch, K.: **9**, 425
 Vanderbilt Theological Seminary: **11**, 368
 University: **11**, 368
 Vane, Sir Henry: **1**, 200; **10**, 68; **12**, 370
 Sir Henry, Jr.: **3**, 307; **12**, 142

- Vannutelli, Serafino: **12**, 143
 Vincenzo: **10**, 83; **12**, 143
 Varagine (Varazze), Jacobus de: **6**, 83
 Vardhamana: **6**, 86
 Varella y Losada, John: **8**, 449
 Variant readings: **2**, 95, 96, 97
 Variations, textual: **2**, 95, 96, 97
 Varius Avitus Bassianus: **4**, 101
 Varlet, Maria: **6**, 99; **12**, 570
 Vartabed, Eghishe: **1**, 290
 Vartan the Great: **1**, 291
 Varuna: **2**, 247
 Varyags of Kief: **10**, 117
 Vasa, Gustavus: **9**, 423
 Vasquez, Gabriel: **9**, 263
 Vaszary, Claudius F.: **12**, 143
 Vatablus, Franciscus: **12**, 143
 Vatelottes: **12**, 411
 Vatican: **12**, 144-146
 Constitution: **9**, 128
 Council: **5**, 200, 489; **7**, 42; **8**, 230; **9**, 112; **10**, 86, 147, 239; **12**, 147-156, 571
 library: **1**, 120; **12**, 144
 Romanism: **10**, 73
 Vatke, Wilhelm: **9**, 468
 Vaud, Free Church of: **11**, 196
 Vaudois: **12**, 241
 Vaughan, Bernard: **12**, 156
 Charles J.: **12**, 157
 Herbert: **12**, 157
 Robert: **12**, 158
 Vaulted architecture: **1**, 268
 Vecchio, Palma: **8**, 304
 Vedanta: **1**, 12; **2**, 249; **5**, 474
 society: **7**, 394
 Vedas: **2**, 247-248; **5**, 473
 Vedder, Henry C.: **12**, 158
 Vedism: **2**, 247
 Veesenmeyer, Georg: **12**, 159

- Vega, worship of: **11, 69**
Vegetarianism: **12, 504**
Veghe, Johannes: **9, 164; 12, 159, 160**
Vehicle, Great and Little: **2, 294**
Vehicles, Hebrew: **12, 160**
Veil: **4, 4**
Veit, Philipp: **8, 305**
Veith, J. E.: **9, 181**
Veltwick, Gerhard: **9, 444**
Venables, George: **12, 160**
Venantius Fortunatus: **4, 345**
Venatorius, Thomas: **12, 160**
Vendidad: **12, 525, 529**
Vendidad Sada: **12, 524**
Venema, Hermannus: **12, 160**
Veneration of sacrament: **11, 498-499**
 of the saints: **10, 176**
Venezuela: **12, 161**
Venezuelan Islands: **12, 315**
Veni, Creator Spiritus: **12, 161**
 Sancte Spiritus: **12, 162**
Venial sin: **10, 439**
Veniaminof, Ivan: **4, 53; 12, 162**
Venice, inquisition in: **6, 68, 69**
 and Paul V.: **8, 397**
Venn, Henry: **9, 401; 12, 162**
Venturinus of Bergamo: **4, 324**
Venus, Ishtar and: **1, 313; 11, 68**
Venus, the star: **11, 67, 68**
Verbeck, Guido H. F.: **12, 162**
Verbeeck, Martin: **2, 20**
Verbesserungspunkte: **12, 163, 164**
Verbiest, Ferdinand: **3, 32**
Vercelli, synod of: **9, 403**
Vercellone, Carlo: **12, 164**
Verden, Bishopric of: **12, 164**
Verethragma: **12, 531**
Vergerio, Pietro P.: **3, 66; 5, 375; 6, 70; 12, 164, 165, 431**

- Vergilianæ sortes: 3, 450, 451
Verigin, Peter: 4, 21
Vermigli, Pietro M.: 6, 68; 9, 103; 12, 165
Vermilion: 3, 164
Vernal equinox: 12, 490
Vernon, Ambrose W.: 12, 166
Verona, Peter of: 8, 495
Veronese, Paolo: 8, 304
Veronica: 12, 166
handkerchief of: 6, 171, 172; 9, 69; 12, 166
Verse divisions of Bible: 2, 96, 97, 114
Versions, Bible: 1, 216; 2, 115-156
Vespasian, Titus F.: 10, 189; 12, 166
Vespasian gospels: 2, 137
Vespers: 12, 167
Vessels, Sacred: 12, 167-169
Vestments, ecclesiastical: 8, 323; 11, 207; 12, 169-173
symbolism of: 11, 207; 12, 169-173
Vestry: 12, 173
Vetter, Paul: 12, 174
Veuster, Joseph de: 9, 51; 12, 174
Via crucis: 11, 70
Vialard, Emilie: 6, 230
Viaticum: 12, 174
Vicar: 10, 332; 12, 175
Vicar-General: 12, 176
Vicelin: 12, 176
Vicenza, John: 2, 228
Vico, G. B.: 9, 141
Victor I., Pope: 4, 46, 47; 7, 458, 459; 12, 177
Victor II.: 8, 380; 12, 177
Victor III.: 12, 178
Victor IV., Antipope: 12, 179
Victor IV., Pope: 1, 18; 12, 179
Victor of Antioch: 12, 179
of Capua: 5, 153; 12, 179
of Cartenna: 12, 180
of Tunnenna: 12, 180

- of Vita: **12**, 180
- Victor, Claudius M.: **12**, 180
- Victor Emmanuel: **9**, 83; **10**, 73
- Victoria, presbyterians in: **9**, 222
- Victoria College: **11**, 341
- Victorinus of Pettau: **12**, 181
- Victorinus, Caius M.: **12**, 182
- Victricius: **12**, 182
- Vienna, concordat of: **3**, 212
- Peace of: **12**, 182
 - Genesis: **8**, 301
- Vienne: **1**, 287; **12**, 182, 183
- council of: **11**, 291; **12**, 183
 - synods of: **9**, 243; **12**, 182, 183
- Vieyra, Antonio: **10**, 77
- Vigilantius: **12**, 183, 184
- Vigilius, Pope: **7**, 478; **8**, 437; **11**, 434; **12**, 184-186
- Vigilius of Thapsus: **12**, 186, 187
- of Trent: **12**, 187
- Vigils: **12**, 187
- Vigo, François: **10**, 79
- Vikings: **2**, 475, 476; **8**, 194
- Vikrasila: **6**, 400
- Vilatte, Joseph R.: **8**, 231; **11**, 128, 129; **12**, 187-189, 571
- Villaret, Foulkes de: **6**, 217
- Villegagnon, Nicolas D. de: **7**, 404; **12**, 189
- Vilmar, August F. C.: **5**, 231; **12**, 190, 191
- Vincent of Beauvais: **12**, 191, 192
- of Lerins: **3**, 81; **9**, 282; **12**, 192, 193
- Vincent I., of Mantua: **9**, 412
- Vincent de Paul, saint: **3**, 13; **10**, 19; **12**, 194
- Sisters of Charity of: **3**, 13; **12**, 417
 - of Saragossa, Saint: **12**, 194
- Vincent, Boyd: **12**, 196
- Jacques L. S.: **12**, 196
 - John H.: **12**, 196
 - Marvin R.: **12**, 197
- Vincent Ferrer, Saint: **4**, 325; **6**, 178; **12**, 195, 196

169

- Vindonissa: 3, 248
- Vine, in art: 11, 206, 208
cultivation of: 12, 382
- Vinegar Bible: 2, 140
- Vineland, Roman Catholics in: 10, 77, 78
- Vines, Richard: 12, 197
- Vinet, Alexandre R.: 9, 180; 12, 197-199
- Vinne, Dionysius: 8, 44, 45
- Vinson, John: 7, 1; 12, 200
- Vinton, Alexander H.: 12, 200
- Violet vestments: 1, 55
- Viret, Pierre: 12, 200
- Virgil (of Salzburg): 1, 386; 12, 200
- Virgilius of Arles: 5, 56
- Virgin Birth: 6, 160; 12, 201-213
- Virgin Mary. See *Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ*
- Virgin Mary, cult of: 1, 276; 3, 162; 7, 40, 41, 47, 48, 220, 221, 223; 10, 73
- Virginia, Protestant Episcopal Theological Seminary in: 11, 387
Union University: 11, 348
- Virginity of Mary: 1, 196; 2, 231; 5, 219; 6, 90, 128, 240; 7, 221
vow of: 7, 462
- Virgins: 3, 374; 7, 462; 11, 125; 12, 414, 415
- Virgin's fount: 6, 131
- Virtue: 8, 133; 10, 245; 12, 214, 215
- Virtues, the seven: 9, 255
- Vischer, Peter: 10, 313
- Visconti, Teobaldo: 5, 65
- Vishishtadvaita: 5, 475
- Vishnu: 2, 247, 249; 5, 290, 476; 10, 411; 11, 143
- Vishtaspa: 12, 528
- Vishtaspes: 12, 523
- Visigoths: 5, 32; 10, 445; 11, 459-462
- Visions: 12, 528
- Visitatio Liminum Sanctorum Apostolorum: 12, 215, 216
- Visitation of churches, in Prussia: 1, 107
feast of the: 7, 222; 12, 106
nuns of the: 10, 84
Order of the: 4, 364; 12, 216, 217

-
- of the Sick: **12**, 217, 218
of the Virgin Mary, feast of the: **7**, 222
Visitations, church: **3**, 112
Visits, pastoral: **8**, 377, 378
Visoly Bible: **2**, 148
Vispered: **12**, 525
Vitalic, Pope: **7**, 482; **12**, 218
Vitalis, Ordericus: **8**, 254
Vitel, Christopher: **4**, 273
Viti Islands: **4**, 311; **7**, 402
Viticulture: **12**, 382
Vitrunga, Campegius: **12**, 218, 219
 Horatius: **12**, 219
Vitus, saint (Helper-in-need): **5**, 216
Vivekananda, Swami: **12**, 219
Vivés y Tuto, José C.: **12**, 220
Vladimir: **10**, 117, 118
Vladislav: **2**, 215
Vocalization of Hebrew text: **2**, 96
Vocatio: **2**, 350; **3**, 144
Voelkel, Johann: **10**, 489
Voelter, Daniel E. J.: **12**, 220
Voes, Henry: **9**, 429
Voet, Gijsbert. See *Voetius*
Voetius, Gisbertus: **3**, 409; **8**, 71; **12**, 220, 221
Vogel, Karl A. von: **12**, 221
Vogler, George: **11**, 45
Vogtherr, Georg: **12**, 221
 Heinrich: **12**, 222
Vohu Manah: **12**, 531
Voigt, Andrew G.: **12**, 222
 Heinrich C. G. A.: **12**, 222
 Heinrich J. M.: **12**, 222
Volck, Johann C. W.: **12**, 222
Wolf, Peter R.: **12**, 223
Voliva, Wilbur G.: **3**, 40; **12**, 223
Volkmann, Paul: **1**, 481
Vollraths: **10**, 401

- Volney, Constantin F. C.-B., Comte de: **12**, 223
Vologeses I.: **12**, 524, 529
Voltaire, François M. A. de: **1**, 232; **3**, 395; **9**, 466; **11**, 490; **12**, 224, 225
Voluntarism: **12**, 226
Voluntary Missionary Society in America: **7**, 394
Voluntaryism: **9**, 210; **12**, 88, 89, 226
Volunteers of America: **12**, 226
Voodoo: **8**, 104
Vorst, Guernerus: **12**, 227
Konrad: **5**, 16; **9**, 169; **12**, 227
Willem Hendrijk: **12**, 227
Vorster, Johann: **4**, 344
Pancratius: **10**, 172
Vorstius, Conratus: **12**, 227
Vos, Geerhardus: **12**, 575
Johannes G.: **12**, 381
Voss, Dionysius: **12**, 228
Gerard: **12**, 228
Gerard J.: **12**, 227
Isaac: **12**, 228
Matthæus: **12**, 228
Vossius, Gerhard: **12**, 228
Votaw, Clyde W.: **12**, 228
Vows: **1**, 83; **6**, 371; **7**, 462-467; **11**, 228-230
Voynich, Charles: **12**, 230
Vritra: **10**, 368
Vulgate: **1**, 112, 215; **2**, 123-126; **10**, 86

170

W

- Wace, Henry: **12**, 231
Wackernagel, Karl E. P.: 3, 85; **12**, 231
Wadd: **1**, 253
Wadding, Luke: **12**, 232
Wade, Jonathan: **11**, 345
Wadi Abu Sidrah: **8**, 313
 Abu Taraimah: **8**, 310
 'Ain al-Kadirat: **8**, 310
 'Ain Kadis: **8**, 310
 'Ain al-Kaseimah: **8**, 310
 'Ain al-Muwileih: **8**, 310
 al-Abyad: **8**, 310
 al-'Amud: **8**, 311
 al-'Arab: **8**, 315
 al-'Arabah: **8**, 310
 al-'Arah: **8**, 310
 al-'Areijah: **8**, 310
 al-'Arish: **8**, 99, 310
 al-'Arrub: **8**, 310
 al-'Aujah: **8**, 310, 311
 al-Dair: **10**, 440
 al-Fikra: **8**, 310
 al-Hajair: **8**, 312
 al-Hammam: **8**, 312
 al-Hasa: **8**, 314
 al-Hasi: **8**, 312
 al-Humr: **8**, 311
 al-Jib: **8**, 310
 al-Jirafah: **8**, 310
 al-Kalt: **8**, 313
 al-Khalil: **8**, 310, 311
 al-Kurahi: **8**, 313
 al-Kuraiyah: **8**, 310
 al-Malaki: **8**, 310
 al-Mayin: **8**, 310
 al-Miktali: **8**, 311

- al-Milh: **8**, 310
al-Mojib: **8**, 314, 315
al-Muhauwat: **8**, 310
al-Muzairi'ah: **8**, 310
al-Najil: **8**, 311
al-Nuwai'imah: **8**, 313
al-Rabadiyah: **8**, 312
al-Raha: **10**, 441
al-Rukkad: **8**, 314
al-Saba': **8**, 310
al-Saba'iyah: **10**, 440, 441
al-Sadad: **10**, 440
al-Sant: **8**, 310, 311
al-Saram: **8**, 310
al-Shaikh: **10**, 440
al-Sha'ir: **8**, 311
al-Shallalah: **8**, 314
al-Shara'if: **8**, 99, 310
al-Shari'a: **8**, 310, 311
al-Wa'ar: **8**, 310
al-Walah: **8**, 315
al-Zarar: **8**, 310
al-Zur: **8**, 311
Bet Haninah: **8**, 310
deir Ballut: **8**, 310, 311
Far'ah: **8**, 310, 311, 313
Ghamr: **8**, 310
Ghazzah: **8**, 310
Haidan: **8**, 315
Jarur (Jerur): **8**, 99, 310
Kafrinji: **8**, 315
Karyatein: **8**, 310
Malakah: **8**, 311
Malih: **8**, 313
Marrah: **8**, 310
Rahameh (Rakhamah): **8**, 99, 310
Rajib: **8**, 315
Rakhamah (Rahamah): **8**, 99, 310

- Raman: **8**, 310
Rummanah: **8**, 311
Salhab: **8**, 311
Salman: **8**, 310
Sani: **8**, 310
Shu'aib: **10**, 440
Tumilat: **9**, 412
Warran: **8**, 314
Yabis: **8**, 315
Zarka Ma'in: **8**, 316
Waeijen, Johannes van der: **12**, 232
Waele, Antoine de: **12**, 237
Wafers, sacramental: **5**, 377
Wagenmann, Julius A.: **12**, 233
Wagenseil, Johann C.: **12**, 233
Wager of Battle: **1**, 89; **8**, 251; **12**, 233-235
Wagner, Carl J. I.: **12**, 236
 Charles: **12**, 236
Wagons: **12**, 160
Wahab, Mohammed ibn Abd al-: **12**, 236
Wahabee: **12**, 236
Wake, William: **12**, 237
Wala: **1**, 33
Walæus, Antonius: **12**, 237
Walafrid (Walafried, Walahfrid), Strabo: **12**, 238
Walburga: **12**, 257
Walch, Christian W. F.: **9**, 395; **12**, 239
 Johann E. I.: **12**, 239
 Johann G.: **12**, 238
Waldburgis: **12**, 257
Waldeck, Reformation in: **12**, 32, 33
Waldeck-Pyrmont: **12**, 240
Waldemar I. of Denmark: **1**, 18
Waldemeier, Theophilus: **11**, 235
Walden, John M.: **12**, 240
 Roger: **12**, 240
Waldenses. See *Waldensians*
Waldensian Aid Society, American: **12**, 549

- Waldensians: **1**, 102, 457; **2**, 213, 214; **3**, 426; **5**, 405; **6**, 66, 398, 442; **8**, 279; **10**, 201; **12**, 241-254, 384
- Waldensis, Thomas: **8**, 126
- Waldenstroem, Paul P.: **8**, 65; **11**, 181; **12**, 255
- Waldhausen, Konrad von: **12**, 256
- Waldo of St. Gall: **10**, 171
- Waldo, Peter: **2**, 142; **6**, 398; **12**, 241
- Wales, Baptists in: **1**, 463, 466
- Christianity in: **2**, 472, 475-476
- England and: **4**, 138-140
- Methodism in: **5**, 159; **7**, 337
- revivals in: **5**, 159
- Unitarianism in: **12**, 83
- Waldis: **3**, 408
- Walker, Cornelius: **12**, 256
- George L.: **12**, 256
- John: **2**, 371; **9**, 95
- William: **12**, 257
- William D.: **12**, 257
- Williston: **12**, 257
- Wall, William: **12**, 257
- Wallace, Alexander G.: **12**, 257
- William: **12**, 257
- Wallenstein: **11**, 419
- Wallin, J. O.: **9**, 179
- Walloon Church: **5**, 319
- Walloons: **5**, 320; **9**, 427, 428, 429; **11**, 251, 252
- Wallquist, Olof: **11**, 181
- Walls of Jerusalem: **6**, 132, 133
- Walpurga: **12**, 257
- Walpurgis: **12**, 257
- Walsh, James H.: **12**, 258
- Nicholas: **2**, 135
- Walter of St. Victor: **12**, 258
- of Winterbourne: **9**, 182
- Walter, Franz X.: **12**, 258
- Johannes W. von: **12**, 258
- Walters, Charles E.: **12**, 258

- Walther, Carl F. W.: 7, 88; 9, 178; 12, 259
 Johann: 10, 155; 12, 259
 Rudolf: 5, 91
 Wilhelm M.: 12, 260
- Walton, Brian: 2, 168; 12, 260
 polyglot of: 2, 107, 168, 437; 3, 127; 12, 260
- Waltram: 12, 375
- Wamwas: 12, 138
- Wandalbert: 12, 260
- Wandering clergy: 12, 125
 Jew: 12, 261
 monks: 5, 104
 in the Wilderness: 12, 261-264
- War chariots: 12, 160, 268
 and Christian Service in War: 12, 264-266
 Hebrew: 12, 266-269
 Simons on: 10, 426
- Warburton, William: 3, 394; 9, 400; 12, 269
- Warburtonian Lecture: 12, 270
- Ward, Mary: 4, 140
 Seth: 12, 271
 William G.: 6, 240; 12, 271
 William H.: 1, 399; 12, 272
- Wardlaw, Ralph: 12, 272
- Ware, Henry: 3, 235; 8, 136; 12, 272
 Henry, Jr.: 12, 272
- Warfield, Benjamin B.: 12, 273
- Warham, William: 12, 273
- Warne, Francis W.: 12, 273
- Warneck, Gustav A.: 12, 273
- Warner, Zebedee: 12, 274
- Warren, Sir Charles: 8, 320
- Warren, Henry W.: 12, 274
 Samuel: 7, 339
 William F.: 12, 274
- Warsaw, diet of: 9, 107
- Wartburg Theological Seminary: 11, 364
- Warville, J. P. B. de: 10, 483

- Washburn, George: **12**, 274
Robert H.: **12**, 274
- Washington, Booker T.: **12**, 275
- Wasserschleben, Friedrich W. H.: **12**, 275
- Watat al-Khatalin: **8**, 313
- Watebled, François: **12**, 143
- Water, Consecration of, in the Greek Church: **12**, 275
 holy: 5, 333; **10**, 145; **12**, 275
 of jealousy: **8**, 251
 ordeal by: **8**, 249
 Supply in Palestine: 1, 93; **6**, 131, 133, 134, 135; **12**, 275
- Waterland, Daniel: **9**, 400; **12**, 276
- Waterlanders: **7**, 304, 307
- Waters of Merom: **8**, 312
- Watkins, Henry W.: **12**, 276
- Watkinson, W. L.: **9**, 186
- Watson, Frederick: **12**, 277
 John (Ian Maclaren): **12**, 277
 Richard: **9**, 185; **12**, 277
 Thomas: **12**, 278
- Watt, Joachim von: **10**, 171, 285; **12**, 278
- Watteau, Antoine: **8**, 305
- Watts, Isaac: **5**, 430; **9**, 184, 322; **12**, 279
- Waugh, Benjamin: **10**, 473
- Wauwatosa Theological Seminary: **11**, 364
- Wave offering: **10**, 165
- Way, James: **7**, 339
- Wayland, Francis: **1**, 475; **9**, 187; **12**, 279
 Heman L.: **12**, 280
- Wazo: **12**, 280
- Weaver, Jonathan: **12**, 281
- Weaving: **5**, 142
- Webb, Allan B.: **12**, 281
 Robert A.: **12**, 281
 Thomas: **7**, 341; **12**, 281
 William W.: **12**, 281
- Webb-Peploe, Hanmer W.: **12**, 282
- Weber, Ludwig: **12**, 282

- Simon: **12**, 282
Valentin: **12**, 282
Webster, F. S.: **3**, 76
Wedding customs: **4**, 275; **7**, 196
 ring: **7**, 196
Weed, Edwin G.: **12**, 282
Week: **7**, 492; **11**, 147; **12**, 282-284
 of prayer: **4**, 222
Weeks, feast of: **8**, 452
Wegelius, Johannes: **4**, 315
Wegscheider, Julius A. L.: **9**, 397; **12**, 284
Weidling, Christian: **9**, 167
Weidner, Revere F.: **12**, 284
Weigel, Valentin: **8**, 70; **9**, 168; **12**, 285-287
Weights and Measures, Hebrew: **12**, 287-293
Weihbischof: **12**, 293, 294
Weimar: **11**, 436
 confutation: **9**, 33; **10**, 207
Weinel, Heinrich: **12**, 294
Weingarten, Hermann: **12**, 294
Weir, J. W.: **11**, 159
Weis, Ottmar: **8**, 213
Weise, Christian: **9**, 167
Weishaupt, Adam: **5**, 449
Weismann, Christian E.: **12**, 295
Weiss, Adam: **12**, 295
 Carl P. B.: **12**, 295
 G. M.: **9**, 436
 Johannes: **2**, 111; **12**, 296
 Nathanael É.: **12**, 296
 Pantaleon (Candidus): **2**, 378
Weizsaecker, Karl H. von: **12**, 296
Well of Jacob: **10**, 186
Welland, Thomas J.: **12**, 297
Welldon, James E. C.: **9**, 186; **12**, 297
Weller, Reginald H., Jr.: **12**, 297
Wellhausen, Julius: **12**, 297
Wells: **12**, 276

- Wells, Amos R.: **12**, 297
Lemuel H.: **12**, 298
Welsh, Jane: **12**, 417
Welsh Calvinistic Methodist Connection: 7, 337; **9**, 219
 Calvinists: **4**, 139; 7, 337; **9**, 219
 hymnody: **12**, 372
 Presbyterian Church in America: **9**, 236
 revival of 1904-1906: **10**, 17
Weltz, Justinian F. von: **4**, 485; 7, 405; **12**, 298
Wenceslaus, Saint: **2**, 226; **5**, 415, 419; **12**, 298
Wendelin, Markus F.: **12**, 299
Wendelstinus: **3**, 150
Wendish Bibles: **2**, 154
Wends: **1**, 31, 190; **5**, 171, 172; **9**, 104; **12**, 176, 299, 300, 452
 Conversion of the: **12**, 299, 300
 in Denmark: **1**, 18, 31
Wendt, Hans H.: **12**, 300
Wenrich of Treves: **12**, 301
Wentworth, Peter: **9**, 368
Wenzel Bible: **2**, 145
Werden, Johann von: **9**, 164
Werdenhagen, Johann A. von: **12**, 301
Werenfels, Peter: **12**, 301
 Samuel: **9**, 171; **12**, 302
Werkmeister, Benedikt M. von: **12**, 302
Werner, Johannes: **12**, 303
 Karl: **12**, 303
Wernle, Paul: **12**, 303
Wernsdorf, Ernst F.: **12**, 303
 Gottlieb: **12**, 303
Wernz, Franz X.: **12**, 304
Wertheim, Peter: **8**, 44
Wertheim Bible: **2**, 157
Wesel, John of: **12**, 304, 305
Wesel, Synod of: **9**, 426
Wesley, Charles: **3**, 153; 7, 333; **12**, 305, 306
 John: 7, 332-335, 354, 355; **9**, 184; **12**, 307-310, 557
 on slavery: **10**, 472

and Whitefield: **12**, 341
Samuel, Jr.: **12**, 311
Samuel, Sr.: **12**, 310
Susannah: **12**, 311, 417
Wesley Hall: **11**, 340
Wesleyan Deaconesses' institution: **3**, 378
 Methodist Association: **7**, 339
 Methodist Connection: **7**, 350
 Methodists: **7**, 332, 350; **10**, 301
 Theological College: **11**, 341
Wessel, Johann: **12**, 311-314
Wessenberg, Ignaz H. K. von: **12**, 314
Wessobrunn Prayer: **12**, 315
West Indies: **1**, 478; **7**, 411; **12**, 315-319
 Baptists in the: **1**, 478; **12**, 317, 318
 Presbyterians in the: **9**, 239; **12**, 317, 318
 Missions in the: **7**, 401, 411; **12**, 316-319
West, Samuel: **8**, 135; **12**, 320
 Stephen: **8**, 134, 135, 246; **12**, 320
Westcott, Brooks F.: **2**, 110; **9**, 186; **12**, 320
Westen, Thomas von: **2**, 141; **6**, 415; **11**, 99; **12**, 321
Western Australia, Presbyterians in: **9**, 222
 monasticism: **7**, 465-467
 mysticism: **8**, 70, 71
 text of N. T.: **2**, 110
 Theological Seminary of Allegheny: **11**, 379
 Theological Seminary at Atchison: **11**, 365
 Theological Seminary at Chicago: **11**, 340
 Theological Seminary at Holland, Mich.: **11**, 389
Westminster Assembly: **5**, 222; **9**, 424; **12**, 322-324
 catechisms: **2**, 446; **12**, 326
 confession: **1**, 464; **3**, 84, 236; **9**, 213, 226; **12**, 324
 School of Theology: **11**, 370
 Standards: **9**, 206; **12**, 324-327
Weston, Agnes: **12**, 418
 Henry G.: **11**, 345; **12**, 328
 John B.: **12**, 328
Westphal, Joachim, of Eisleben: **12**, 329

- Joachim, of Hamburg: **9**, 33; **12**, 328
Westphalia, Peace of: **6**, 479, 480; **8**, 282; **9**, 291, 420; **10**, 288; **12**, 329-332
Wetstenius, Johann J.: **12**, 333, 334
Wette, Wilhelm M. L. de: **2**, 180; **9**, 395, 469; **11**, 395; **12**, 332, 333
Wettstein, Johann J.: **2**, 107; **12**, 333, 334
Wetzer, Heinrich J.: **12**, 334
Wexelsen, Wilhelm A.: **9**, 179; **12**, 335
Weyermueller, Friedrich: **12**, 334
Weymouth, Richard F.: **12**, 335
Whately, Richard: **9**, 185; **11**, 480; **12**, 335, 336
Wheat: **1**, 92; **2**, 256
Whedon, Daniel D.: **12**, 336
Wherry, Elwood M.: **12**, 336
Whichcote, Benjamin: **12**, 337
Whipple, Henry B.: **5**, 482; **12**, 337
Whiston, William: **3**, 393; **12**, 337, 338
Whitaker, Alexander: **9**, 225
 Ozi W.: **12**, 338
 William: **6**, 403; **12**, 339
Whitby, Daniel: **9**, 401; **12**, 339
Whitby, Synod of: **8**, 284; **12**, 339
Whitchcote, Benjamin: **12**, 337
White: **3**, 164
White, Edward: **1**, 185, 186; **9**, 264
 Mrs. Ellen Gould: **1**, 56, 57
 Henry J.: **12**, 340
 Hugh, Buchanite: **2**, 289
 J. C.: **8**, 34
 John H.: **12**, 340
 Newport J. D.: **12**, 340
 Norman: **8**, 149
 Thomas: **12**, 340
 Wilbert W.: **12**, 340
White, William: **9**, 283; **12**, 341
White canons: **9**, 199-201
 ladies: **12**, 412
 magic: **7**, 127
 sisters: **12**, 413

- Whitefield, George: 7, 333; 9, 184, 226, 401, 430; 10, 11; 12, 307, 341, 342
- Whitehead, Cortlandt: 12, 342
- Whitehouse, Owen C.: 12, 342
- Whites (flagellants): 4, 325
- Whitfield, Edward E.: 12, 342
- Whitgift, John: 2, 430; 6, 403; 9, 367; 12, 342
- Whitman, Marcus: 5, 483; 12, 343
- Whiton, James M.: 12, 343
- Whitsitt, William H.: 12, 344
- Whitsunday: 8, 452
- Whittingham, William: 11, 87
- Whyte, Alexander: 12, 344
- Wibald of Stablo: 3, 276; 12, 344
- Wibel, Johann C.: 12, 344
- Wibert (Guibert) of Ravenna: 5, 62, 94; 8, 365
- Wicel, Georg: 9, 167
- Wichern, Johann H.: 3, 123, 372; 5, 494; 9, 181; 10, 317; 12, 266, 345, 479
- Wicked Bible: 2, 140
- Wickedness: 12, 345, 346
- Wickham, Edward C.: 12, 346
- Wicksteed, Philip H.: 12, 346
- Widows: 3, 374, 375; 11, 125; 12, 414
 Hebrew: 4, 275
- Widukind: 3, 276; 12, 346
 Saxon duke: 12, 361
- Wieck, Johann von der: 8, 44
- Wied, Friedrich von: 8, 43
 Herman von: 5, 239
- Wiedemann, Jacob: 9, 498
- Wiedertäufer: 7, 300. See *Anabaptists*
- Wiegand, Friedrich L. L.: 12, 347
- Wieland, C. M.: 5, 439
- Wiener, Harold M.: 12, 347
- Wieseler, Karl: 12, 347
- Wife, property rights of: 4, 274
- Wife-hater Bible: 2, 140
- Wigand, Johann: 7, 123; 9, 33; 12, 347
- Wigbert: 12, 348

- Wigglesworth, Michael: **12**, 348
Wigram, George V.: **9**, 95, 96; **12**, 348
Wilberforce, Ernest R.: **12**, 349
 Samuel: **4**, 178, 179; **12**, 349
 William: **2**, 89; **7**, 407; **9**, 401; **10**, 472; **12**, 349, 350
Wilbur, John: **4**, 395; **12**, 351
Wilcox, Thomas: **9**, 367
Wild, Johann: **9**, 167
 Sebastian: **9**, 478
Wildeboer, Gerrit: **12**, 351
Wildenspuch Crucifixion: **12**, 351, 352
Wilder, R. P.: **11**, 118
Wilderness of Paran: **12**, 264
 of Shur: **12**, 263
 of Sin: **12**, 263, 264
Wilfrid, Saint: **1**, 82; **2**, 461, 462; **4**, 183, 399; **10**, 361; **12**, 339, 352, 373
Wilhelmsdorf: **6**, 377
Wilkins, George: **12**, 353
Wilkinson, George H.: **12**, 353
Wilkinson, Jemima: **12**, 417
 Thomas E.: **12**, 353
 William C.: **12**, 353
Will: **3**, 11, 156; **4**, 28; **6**, 261; **7**, 445; **8**, 1, 132; **9**, 471; **10**, 37, 38, 244; **12**, 354-360
 Freedom of the: **12**, 354-360, 464
Willehad: **2**, 259; **10**, 219; **12**, 361
Willem van de Voldersgraft: **4**, 410
Willermoz: **7**, 217
William II., of England: **9**, 439
William I., of Sicily: **1**, 53
William II., of Tyre: **12**, 364
William of Auvergne: **10**, 261
 of Auxerre: **10**, 261
 of Champeaux: **10**, 260; **12**, 361
 of Conches: **12**, 362
 the conqueror: **1**, 116; **4**, 131, 132; **6**, 407
 of Hirschau: **5**, 296
 of Holland: **1**, 117
 of Macclesfield: **9**, 182

- of Maleval, saint: **12**, 365
of Malmesbury: **12**, 363
of Mara: **10**, 263
of Newburgh: **12**, 363
of Nogaret: **2**, 225; **9**, 23
of Norwich: **12**, 363
of Occam: **9**, 464; **10**, 265
of Orange: **3**, 291; **9**, 422
the Pious, of Aquitaine: **3**, 147
of Reichenau: **4**, 98
of Saint Amour: **12**, 364
of Vercelli: **12**, 365
of Wykeham: **12**, 364
of York: **1**, 165
William Rufus: **1**, 189
Williamites: **12**, 365
Williams, Arthur L.: **12**, 365
 Channing M.: **12**, 365
 Charles D.: **12**, 365
 Daniel: **12**, 365
 David: **12**, 366
 Sir George: **10**, 473; **12**, 366, 481
 Gershom M.: **12**, 367
 Griffith: **12**, 367
 Helen M.: **12**, 367
 Hugh: **12**, 368
 Isaac: **11**, 482; **12**, 368
 John: **11**, 15, 17, 18; **12**, 368
 John: **5**, 107
 Milan B.: **1**, 122
 Peter: **9**, 219
 Roger: **1**, 467; **3**, 127; **5**, 481; **10**, 335; **12**, 369-371
 Rowland: **4**, 178, 179; **12**, 371
 Samuel W.: **3**, 33; **12**, 371
 T.: **4**, 311
 Thomas: **7**, 337
 William: **9**, 219; **12**, 372
 William R.: **12**, 372

- Willibald: 4, 98; 12, 372
Willibrord: 2, 227; 4, 399; 11, 133; 12, 373
Willigis: 12, 374
Williram: 2, 144; 12, 375
Willock, John: 9, 182
Wills: 11, 55
Willson, David B.: 12, 375
Wilsnack: 12, 375, 376
Wilson, Sir Charles: 8, 320
Daniel: 12, 376
Henry B.: 4, 178, 179; 12, 376
John: 12, 376
John A.: 12, 377
John Leighton: 12, 377
Joseph D.: 12, 377
J. L.: 1, 72
Luther B.: 12, 378
Margaret: 12, 378
Thomas: 12, 378
William: 9, 215
Wiltram: 12, 375
Wimpfeling, Jakob: 4, 445; 12, 120, 378
Wimpina, Konrad: 12, 379
Winchester, Caleb T.: 12, 379
Elhanan: 1, 471; 8, 136; 12, 380
Winchester profession of belief: 12, 95
Winckler, Hugo: 12, 380
Johann: 7, 263
Windesheim, Monastery of: 12, 380, 381
Windward Islands: 12, 315
Wine, Hebrew: 10, 164; 11, 469; 12, 382, 383
Winebald: 12, 372, 373
Winebrenner, John: 3, 91
Winebrennerians: 3, 91
Winer, Johann G. B.: 12, 383
Winfrid (Wynfrith): 2, 226
Wingen, G.: 2, 32
Winkeler: 12, 384

174

- Winslow, Miron (Myron): **12**, 384
William C.: **12**, 384
Winthrop, John: **12**, 384
Wirz, Jacob: **8**, 91
Wisdom: **12**, 385
 (Gnostic personification): **9**, 133; **12**, 130-134
 literature: **4**, 50, 51; **12**, 385-387
 personified: **9**, 303, 304; **12**, 385, 386
 of Solomon: **1**, 224; **9**, 307; **12**, 386
Wise men of Israel: **12**, 385
Wise, Isaac M.: **6**, 63; **11**, 356; **12**, 387
 John: **3**, 235; **12**, 388
Wiseman, Nicholas P. S.: **12**, 388
Wishart, George: **6**, 362; **9**, 182, 206; **12**, 389, 390
Wisler Mennonites: **7**, 309
Wislicenus, G. A.: **4**, 378
Wiszowaty, Andreas: **10**, 489
Witch Trials: **12**, 390-394
Witchcraft: **2**, 202; **5**, 506; **7**, 124-126; **8**, 104; **12**, 390-395
Wither, George: **5**, 429
Witherspoon, John: **9**, 226; **12**, 395
Witi archipelago, missions in the: **7**, 413
Witmar: **1**, 191
Wits, Hermann: **12**, 396
Witschel, Johann H. W.: **12**, 396
Witsius, Hermannus: **12**, 396
Wittenberg, Anabaptists in: **1**, 162
 Concord of: **2**, 323; **10**, 248; **12**, 68, 396-400
 consensus of: **11**, 221
 consistory at: **3**, 246
 school, on adiaphora: **1**, 42
 Theological Seminary: **11**, 361
 university of: **6**, 218; **9**, 419; **11**, 71
Witzel, Georg: **12**, 400
Wladislas IV.: **9**, 108
Wobbermin, Ernst G. G.: **12**, 401
Wodrow, Robert: **12**, 401
Woellner, Johann C.: **12**, 401, 402

- Wohlgemut, Michael: **10**, 313
Wolf: **5**, 411
Wolf, F.: **6**, 443
 Johann: **2**, 443; **9**, 166
Wolfenbuettel Fragments: **12**, 402, 403
Wolff, Christian: **3**, 473; **5**, 5; **9**, 57, 394, 465; **12**, 403-405
 Joseph: **8**, 471; **12**, 405
Wolfian School: **12**, 403-405
Wolfgang of Dalberg: **3**, 352
 Count Palatine: **2**, 379; **12**, 406, 407
 of Regensburg: **12**, 406
Wolfssohn, David: **12**, 517, 518
Wolgemut, Michel: **8**, 304
Wolleb, Johannes: **12**, 407
Wollin, bishopric of: **6**, 294
Wolmar, Melchior: **2**, 78, 354
Wolsey, Thomas: **1**, 130; **12**, 407-410
Wolters, Albrecht J. K.: **9**, 177; **12**, 410
Woltersdorf, Ernst G.: **12**, 411
Wolzogen, Johann L. von: **10**, 489
Woman, in Babylonia: **5**, 138
 in the wilderness: **3**, 184, 186
Woman's Christian Temperance Union: **11**, 470
Women, baptism by: **1**, 445
 in childbirth: **3**, 386, 389
 churching of: **3**, 115
 Hebrew, status of: **4**, 275
 Roman Catholic Congregations of: **12**, 411-413
 and tribal societies: **12**, 4-8
Women's Work in the Church: **12**, 413-419
Wood, Nathan E.: **12**, 419
Woodcock, Charles E.: **12**, 419
Woodrow, James: **12**, 419
Woodruff, Albert: **11**, 155
 Wilford: **8**, 11, 17
Woods, Henry G.: **12**, 420
 Leonard: **8**, 136, 137, 246; **11**, 342, 350, 351; **12**, 420
 Leonard, Jr.: **12**, 420

Woolsey, Theodore D.: **12**, 420
 Woolston, Thomas: **3**, 393; **9**, 400
 Worcester, Elwood: **9**, 354; **12**, 421
 John: **12**, 421
 Noah: **8**, 426; **12**, 421
 Samuel: **12**, 421
 Word: **10**, 285. See also *Logos*
 of God: **12**, 421-424. See *Bible*
 of power: **2**, 202, 203; **11**, 7
 and spirit: **12**, 423
 Wordsworth, Charles: **12**, 424
 Christopher: **12**, 424, 425
 John: **12**, 425
 William: **9**, 459; **10**, 50; **12**, 426
 Work of Christ: **10**, 45, 287
 ethics of: **2**, 351
 and Saddle Animals, Hebrew: **12**, 427, 428
 Workhouses: **10**, 480
 Working men's associations in Germany: **12**, 479
 Workman, Herbert B.: **12**, 428
 Works, good: **1**, 159; **5**, 19-22; **7**, 134; **9**, 32; **11**, 165-166
 Works, grace and: **2**, 64
 of supererogation: **11**, 165
 World, the: **3**, 439; **11**, 407; **12**, 428-430
 Alliance, Baptist: **1**, 480
 ideal: **10**, 305
 judgment: **1**, 209. See also *Eschatology*
 of sense: **10**, 306
 soul: **8**, 112
 Worms: **12**, 431-433
 colloquy of: **7**, 280
 concordat of: **2**, 347; **3**, 210
 conferences of: **9**, 33, 74; **12**, 431-433
 diet of: **3**, 15; **9**, 420; **12**, 431
 edict of: **3**, 15; **11**, 44, 45, 46
 Worship: **4**, 395; **7**, 235; **10**, 300; **12**, 433-440
 Abyssinian: **1**, 20
 of ancestors: **2**, 308

- animals in: **1**, 182
assistants in public: **1**, 320
Christian: **1**, 264
development of Christian: **6**, 500
of Eastern Church: **4**, 51, 52
and kingship: **12**, 435
Luther on: **1**, 42
of moon: **7**, 493, 494
Roman Catholic: **10**, 71
serpent in: **10**, 363-370
of sun: **11**, 137-145; **12**, 491
synagogue: **11**, 214-216
use of psalms in: **9**, 321
Worthington, George: **12**, 441
 John: **12**, 441
Wortman, Denis: **12**, 441
Wrath of God: **12**, 441-443
Wratislaw, Albert H.: **12**, 443
Wrede, William: **12**, 444
Wright, Charles H. H.: **12**, 444
 George F.: **12**, 445
 Theodore F.: **8**, 320; **12**, 445
 Thomas: **12**, 445
 William: **12**, 445
Writing, Hebrew: **2**, 94, 95, 410; **12**, 446-450
 in India: **5**, 474
Wroe, John: **7**, 390
Wuelfffing of Solingen: **10**, 91
Wuensche, Karl A.: **12**, 450
Wuerttemberg: **12**, 451-452
 Baptists in: **12**, 452
 Bible Institute: **2**, 91
 Bibles: **2**, 157
 concordat with: **3**, 216
 confession: **2**, 261; **3**, 66, 274; **5**, 198; **11**, 122, 123
 Methodists in: **12**, 452
 Missionary Society: **1**, 492
 pietism in: **9**, 58

- Protestantism in: **2**, 261
Reformation in: **1**, 103; **2**, 198; **3**, 66; **5**, 90; **10**, 255; **12**, 451
Roman Catholics in: **12**, 452
summaries: **2**, 157
Wuerzburg, Bishopric of: **12**, 452
Wulfad: **9**, 346
Wulflaicus, stylites: **11**, 124
Wulfram: **12**, 452
Wulfstan (of Worcester): **12**, 453
(of York): **9**, 181
Wundt, Wilhelm: **12**, 453
Wunebald: **12**, 372, 373
Wurster, Paul: **12**, 453
Wuttke, Karl F. A.: **12**, 454
Wyyclif, John: **2**, 137; **4**, 132; **5**, 415, 416; **7**, 15; **8**, 126, 127, 164, 165, 294, 295; **9**, 163, 182, 196; **10**, 266; **12**, 454-467, 557
on the Church: **3**, 82, 83; **12**, 457-459, 464
on confraternities: **3**, 226
on transubstantiation: **11**, 500
Wylie, James A.: **12**, 467
Wyneken, Frederik: **7**, 89, 90
Wynham (Wyrinham), William: **12**, 456
Wyschehrad evangelary: **8**, 302
Wytenbach, Thomas: **5**, 126; **12**, 467, 539

X

- Xabatati: **12**, 241
Xavier, Francis: **4**, 364
Xaverian Brothers: **12**, 467
Xenaia: **9**, 43, 44
Xenia Theological Seminary: **11**, 383
Xenodochia: **10**, 467, 468
Xenophanes: **8**, 329; **9**, 461
Xerophagia: **7**, 486
Xerxes I.: **4**, 181; **7**, 275
Ximenes de Cisneros, Francisco: **11**, 25; **12**, 468, 469

Y

- Yabhallaha: **12**, 470
 Yafith ibn Ali: **6**, 297
 Yahbalaha: **12**, 470
 Yahweh: **3**, 383; **5**, 2, 186, 265, 443; **6**, 50, 341, 427; **7**, 21, 45, 46, 323; **8**, 77, 208; **9**, 326, 413; **10**, 131, 163, 308; **12**, 428, 441, 470-473
 abode of: **1**, 286
 Amos on: **1**, 158
 as Baal: **1**, 391
 original significance of: **1**, 14
 throne of--the ark: **1**, 285
 as war god: **10**, 131
 Yahweh Zebaoth: **10**, 130-132
 Yajiro: **6**, 103, 104
 Yajur-Veda: **2**, 248
 Yakob-el: **6**, 7
 Yakovlevich, Abraham: **5**, 149
 Yale College, revival in: **10**, 13
 Divinity School: **11**, 340, 354
 University: **11**, 354
 Yalkut Shim'oni: **7**, 369
 Yam suph: **9**, 411
 Yama: **12**, 530
 Yaman: **1**, 328
 Yashts: **12**, 525
 Yasna: **12**, 525
 Yau: **12**, 472
 Yaubidi: **12**, 472
 Yaudi: **1**, 327; **11**, 229
 Yavorski, Stephan: **10**, 118
 Yawan: **12**, 500. See also *Javan*
 Yazatas: **12**, 531
 Yazbek, Joseph: **7**, 190
 Year: **7**, 492
 Christian: **2**, 342-345
 church: **3**, 114
 Hebrew: **12**, 473, 474

-
- of Jubilee: **10**, 136, 137, 450
Yeatman-Biggs, Huyshe W.: **12**, 474
Yedinovyeretzi: **10**, 122
Yengishiki: **6**, 102
Yeomans, Edward D.: **12**, 474
Yezdigerd II.: **1**, 292
Yhwh. See *Yahweh*
Yima: **12**, 530, 532
Yoga: **2**, 249
Yom kippur: **1**, 356
Yora Rabba: **7**, 146
York, archdiocese of: **6**, 407, 408
Yorker Brethren: **10**, 55
Yosep-el: **6**, 7
Yoshamin: **7**, 147
Young, Alse: **12**, 393
 Brigham: **8**, 10, 11
 Edward: **12**, 475
 Egerton R.: **12**, 475
 Patrick: **12**, 475
 Robert: **12**, 490
 Samuel E.: **12**, 490
Young men's associations in Germany: **12**, 479
 Christian Association: **12**, 366, 481
 in Austria: **10**, 227
 in Berlin: **3**, 123
 People's Christian Endeavor Union of the United Brethren in Christ: **12**, 483
 Christian Union of the Universalist Church: **12**, 483
 People's Societies: **10**, 473; **12**, 475-489
 Society of Christian Endeavor: **12**, 484
 Union, Baptist: **1**, 475; **12**, 475
 Women's Christian Association of Great Britain and Ireland: **12**, 488
 of the United States of America: **12**, 486
Youtz, Herbert A.: **12**, 490
Yuletide: **12**, 490-492
Yung Cheng: **8**, 33
Yvan, Antoine: **12**, 412
Yvo Carnotensis: **6**, 71

Yvon, Pierre: **12, 492**

Yvonetus: **12, 492**

Z

- Zabarella, Francesco: **12**, 493
Zaccaria, Antonio M.: **1**, 178, 487-488
Zachariæ, Gotthilf T.: **9**, 395; **12**, 493
Zachariah: **12**, 493
 apocalypse of: **9**, 339
Zacharias, Pope: **4**, 407; **7**, 19; **8**, 333; **11**, 81; **12**, 494
Zacharias (biographer): **10**, 381
 Gerganos: **12**, 494
 Scholasticus (Rhetor): **11**, 241, 242; **12**, 495
Zaddikim: **3**, 20, 21; **9**, 9
Zadok: **9**, 9, 248
Zadokites: **9**, 9, 248, 249
Zafed: **4**, 421
Zahir, al-'Amr: **8**, 319
Zahn, Josef: **12**, 495
 Theodor: **9**, 178; **12**, 496
Zaida: **9**, 15
Zairi: **12**, 531
Zakkari: **9**, 35, 36
Zalman of Liozna: **3**, 20
Zamet, Sebastian: **9**, 135
Zanchi, Girolamo: **12**, 496
Zangahara: **7**, 120
Zangwill, Israel: **12**, 519
Zanzibar: **1**, 65
Zaphon: **8**, 455
Zapletal, Vincenz: **12**, 497
Zápolya, J. S.: **3**, 364
Zarathushtra: **12**, 526
Zared, Zered: **7**, 424
Zarephath: **9**, 15
Zartush Nama: **12**, 526
Zeal: **12**, 497
Zealots: **4**, 421; **6**, 244; **12**, 497, 498
Zebaoth: **10**, 130
Zebi, Shabbethai: **6**, 61

- Zeboiim: **8**, 314
 Zechariah (king of Israel): **12**, 493
 Zechariah (the Prophet): **9**, 273; **12**, 498-501
 book of: **12**, 498-501
 Zedekiah: **6**, 119; **12**, 501
 Zeisberger, David: **12**, 501
 Zeitblom, Bartholome: **8**, 304
 Zelah: **6**, 251
 Zell, Katharina: **12**, 417, 502
 Matthaeus: **12**, 502
 Zeller, Christian H.: **12**, 502
 E.: **9**, 468; **12**, 543
 Zēlos: **12**, 497
 Zelotes: **10**, 421
 Zend Avesta: **12**, 524
 Folk: **12**, 503
 Zeno of Citium: **11**, 101
 the Isaurian: **4**, 293; **7**, 475; **10**, 189; **12**, 504
 of Verona: **9**, 160; **12**, 505-507
 Zenobia of Palmyra: **10**, 399; **11**, 231, 251
 Zenop Glak: **1**, 290
 Zenos, Andreas C.: **12**, 508
 Zephaniah: **9**, 273; **12**, 508, 509
 apocalypse of: **9**, 339
 Zephyrinus, Pope: **2**, 347; **7**, 458; **12**, 509
 Zerbolt van Zuetphen, Gerard: **12**, 509
 Zered, Brook: **8**, 313
 Zerubbabel: **5**, 116, 280; **6**, 53; **12**, 499, 510
 temple of: **11**, 294
 Zeus Belus: **10**, 197
 Meilichios: **10**, 365
 Zezschwitz, Karl A. G. von: **12**, 510
 Zidon: **9**, 15
 Ziegenbalg, Bartholomæus: **5**, 477; **7**, 406; **9**, 64; **12**, 511
 Ziegenhagen, F. M.: **7**, 85
 Ziegler, Jakob: **12**, 511
 Zigabenus: **4**, 216
 Ziklag: **8**, 100

- Zillerthal, Evangelicals of: **9, 416; 12, 512**
 Zillerthalers: **9, 416; 12, 512**
 Zimmer, Karl F.: **12, 513**
 Zimmermann, Michael: **10, 282**
 Paul A. B. von: **12, 513**
 Zimmern, Heinrich: **12, 514**
 Zimri: **12, 514**
 Zimrida: **1, 148**
 Zin: **8, 310**
 Zinzendorf, Nicolaus L.: **4, 85; 5, 427; 7, 85, 406; 8, 36; 9, 59, 64, 66, 171; 11, 33; 12, 91, 92, 316, 514-516**
 Zion, Christian Catholic Apostolic Church in: **3, 40**
 mount: **6, 132, 134, 135**
 Union Apostolic Church: **7, 352**
 Zionism: **6, 181; 12, 517-519**
 Ziph: **6, 249; 8, 100**
 Zipporah: **8, 25**
 Zirat al-Balla': **8, 310**
 Ziru: **10, 366**
 Zitzewitz, Nikolaus von: **6, 443**
 Zoan: **8, 25**
 Zoar: **7, 45; 8, 314**
 Zobah: **1, 256; 5, 108; 12, 519**
 Zoeckler, Otto: **12, 520**
 Zoepffel, Richard O.: **12, 521**
 Zoglio, count: **4, 122, 123**
 Zohar: **2, 329, 330; 4, 370; 6, 61; 10, 418**
 Zollikofer, Georg J.: **9, 172; 12, 521**
 Zonaras, Johannes: **12, 521, 522**
 Zone: **12, 172**
 Zonists: **5, 321**
 Zorah: **6, 247**
 Zori: **1, 429**
 Zoroaster: **12, 522-535**
 Zoroastrianism: **1, 289, 292; 2, 1; 3, 299; 4, 15; 7, 158, 419, 420; 8, 251; 12, 96, 503, 522-535**
 Zosimus, Pope: **8, 442; 12, 535**
 Zschokke, Johann H. D.: **12, 535**
 Zuethpen, Gerard Z. van: **12, 509**

- Zunz, Leopold: **12**, 536
Zurich: **9**, 278
 Anabaptists in: **1**, 161, 162; **7**, 300
 Bible: **2**, 146
 confession: **2**, 301
 Consensus: **12**, 536
 Reformation in: **2**, 300; **6**, 242; **12**, 539-543
Zwemer, Samuel M.: **12**, 537
Zwick, Johannes: **9**, 166; **12**, 537
Zwickau Prophets: **1**, 162; **12**, 537, 538
Zwicker, Daniel: **10**, 490
Zwilling. See *Didymus*
Zwingli, Huldreich: **2**, 360, 361; **5**, 407; **8**, 223; **9**, 278, 297; **12**, 538-546
 and Anabaptists: **1**, 161; **12**, 541
 on baptism: **1**, 439; **12**, 541
 Bullinger and: **2**, 300
 Butzer and: **2**, 323
 on the Church: **3**, 84
 on church discipline: **3**, 87
 church orders of: **1**, 85
 Eck and: **4**, 66
 on dogmatics: **3**, 475
 on infant salvation: **5**, 490
 on the kingdom: **6**, 337
 on Lord's Supper: **7**, 35; **12**, 397
 Luther and: **7**, 75, 168; **12**, 397-399, 541
 Melanchthon and: **7**, 280, 281
 as preacher: **9**, 166
 on providence: **9**, 309
 as reformer: **9**, 421
 and theological education: **11**, 331
 on three creeds: **1**, 338
 on restorationism: **1**, 211
 on ubiquity: **12**, 52
Zwingli's baptismal service: **1**, 444
 liturgy of Lord's Supper: **7**, 37, 38
Zwolle, school of: **2**, 317
Zygadenus, Euthymius: **4**, 216











Indexes

238

Index of Pages of the Print Edition

i ii iii iv v vi 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60
61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91
92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116
117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139
140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162
163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185
186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208
209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231
232 233 234 235 236 237 238